```
-- Drop existing foreign key constraint
-- Add a new foreign key constraint
ALTER TABLE employee
ADD CONSTRAINT fk departmentID
FOREIGN KEY (departmentID)
REFERENCES departments (departmentID);
select distinct clientid from projects
ALTER TABLE departments
ADD CONSTRAINT departmentID PRIMARY KEY (departmentID);
SELECT constraint name, constraint type
FROM user constraints
WHERE table_name = 'projects';
SELECT constraint name, column name
FROM user_cons_columns
WHERE table name = 'projects'
  AND constraint_name IN (
    SELECT constraint name
   FROM user constraints
   WHERE constraint type = 'F'
  );
select * from projects p
join clients c
on p.clientid = c.clientid
ALTER TABLE Projects
ADD CONSTRAINT pk project PRIMARY KEY (ProjectID);
ALTER TABLE Events
ADD CONSTRAINT fk event project
FOREIGN KEY (ProjectID)
REFERENCES Projects (ProjectID);
ALTER TABLE Employee
ADD CONSTRAINT pk employee PRIMARY KEY (EmployeeID);
ALTER TABLE Events
ADD CONSTRAINT pk event PRIMARY KEY (EventID);
ALTER TABLE Media Contacts
ADD CONSTRAINT pk mediacontact PRIMARY KEY (ContactID);
ALTER TABLE Contents
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT pk content PRIMARY KEY (ContentID);
ALTER TABLE PROJECTEMPLOYEE
ADD CONSTRAINT pk projectid PRIMARY KEY (PROJECTID);
ALTER TABLE Invoice Items
ADD CONSTRAINT pk invoiceitem PRIMARY KEY (ItemID);
ALTER TABLE Payment
ADD CONSTRAINT pk payment PRIMARY KEY (PaymentID);
ALTER TABLE Contracts
ADD CONSTRAINT pk contract PRIMARY KEY (ContractID);
ALTER TABLE Suppliers
ADD CONSTRAINT pk supplier PRIMARY KEY (SupplierID);
ALTER TABLE Purchase Orders
ADD CONSTRAINT pk purchaseorder PRIMARY KEY (POID);
ALTER TABLE Expenses
ADD CONSTRAINT pk expense PRIMARY KEY (ExpenseID);
ALTER TABLE Resources
ADD CONSTRAINT pk resource PRIMARY KEY (ResourceID);
ALTER TABLE Campaigns
ADD CONSTRAINT pk campaign PRIMARY KEY (CampaignID);
ALTER TABLE Strategies
ADD CONSTRAINT pk strategy PRIMARY KEY (StrategyID);
ALTER TABLE Campaign Media
ADD CONSTRAINT pk campaignmedia PRIMARY KEY (MediaID);
ALTER TABLE Target Audience
ADD CONSTRAINT pk targetaudience PRIMARY KEY (AudienceID);
ALTER TABLE Performance Metrics
ADD CONSTRAINT pk performancemetrics PRIMARY KEY (MetricID);
ALTER TABLE Feedback
ADD CONSTRAINT pk feedback PRIMARY KEY (FeedbackID);
ALTER TABLE Contents
ADD CONSTRAINT fk content project
FOREIGN KEY (ProjectID)
REFERENCES Projects (ProjectID);
ALTER TABLE Billing
ADD CONSTRAINT fk billing client
FOREIGN KEY (ClientID)
```

REFERENCES Clients (ClientID);

ALTER TABLE Billing
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_billing_project
FOREIGN KEY (ProjectID)
REFERENCES Projects (ProjectID);

ALTER TABLE Invoice_Items
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_invoiceitem_billing
FOREIGN KEY (BillID)
REFERENCES Billing (BillID);

ALTER TABLE Payment
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_payment_billing
FOREIGN KEY (BillID)
REFERENCES Billing (BillID);

ALTER TABLE Contracts
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_contract_client
FOREIGN KEY (ClientID)
REFERENCES Clients (ClientID);

ALTER TABLE Purchase_Orders
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_purchaseorder_supplier
FOREIGN KEY (SupplierID)
REFERENCES Suppliers (SupplierID);

ALTER TABLE Expenses
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_expense_employee
FOREIGN KEY (EmployeeID)
REFERENCES Employee (EmployeeID);

ALTER TABLE Resources

ADD CONSTRAINT fk_resource_department

FOREIGN KEY (DepartmentID)

REFERENCES Departments (DepartmentID);

ALTER TABLE Campaigns

ADD CONSTRAINT fk_campaign_project

FOREIGN KEY (ProjectID)

REFERENCES Projects (ProjectID);

ALTER TABLE Strategies
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_strategy_campaign
FOREIGN KEY (CampaignID)
REFERENCES Campaigns (CampaignID);

ALTER TABLE Campaign_Media
ADD CONSTRAINT fk_campaignmedia_campaign
FOREIGN KEY (CampaignID)
REFERENCES Campaigns (CampaignID);

ALTER TABLE Target Audience

```
ADD CONSTRAINT fk targetaudience_campaign
FOREIGN KEY (CampaignID)
REFERENCES Campaigns (CampaignID);
ALTER TABLE Performance Metrics
ADD CONSTRAINT fk performancemetrics campaign
FOREIGN KEY (CampaignID)
REFERENCES Campaigns (CampaignID);
ALTER TABLE Feedback
ADD CONSTRAINT fk feedback campaign
FOREIGN KEY (CampaignID)
REFERENCES Campaigns (CampaignID);
ALTER TABLE ProjectEmployee
ADD CONSTRAINT fk projectemployee project
FOREIGN KEY (ProjectID)
REFERENCES Projects (ProjectID);
ALTER TABLE EVENTMEDIACONTACT
ADD CONSTRAINT fk projectemployee employee
FOREIGN KEY (EmployeeID)
REFERENCES Employee (EmployeeID);
SELECT
   ca.CampaignID,
    ca. Title AS Campaign Title,
    pm.MetricID,
    pm.KeyMetric,
    pm.Value,
   pm.DateMeasured
FROM
   Campaigns ca
LEFT JOIN
    Performance Metrics pm ON ca.CampaignID = pm.CampaignID
ORDER BY
    ca.CampaignID, pm.MetricID;
SELECT
    p.ProjectID,
    p. Title AS ProjectTitle,
    p.Description AS ProjectDescription,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    COALESCE (SUM (b. Amount), 0) AS TotalBillingAmount,
    COUNT (DISTINCT pe.EmployeeID) AS EmployeeCount,
    (SELECT
        ca.Title
     FROM
        Campaigns ca
     JOIN
```

```
Performance Metrics pm ON ca.CampaignID = pm.CampaignID
     WHERE
        ca.ProjectID = p.ProjectID
     ORDER BY
        pm.Value DESC
     FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY
    ) AS TopCampaign
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
LEFT JOIN
    Billing b ON p.ProjectID = b.ProjectID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectEmployee pe ON p.ProjectID = pe.ProjectID
GROUP BY
    p.ProjectID,
    p.Title,
    p.Description,
   c.Name
ORDER BY
    p.ProjectID;
SELECT
    p.ProjectID,
    p. Title AS ProjectTitle,
    p.Description AS ProjectDescription,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    COALESCE (SUM (b. Amount), 0) AS TotalBillingAmount,
    (SELECT
        ca.Title
     FROM
        Campaigns ca
     JOIN
        Performance Metrics pm ON ca.CampaignID = pm.CampaignID
     WHERE
        ca.ProjectID = p.ProjectID
     ORDER BY
        pm.Value DESC
     FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY
    ) AS TopCampaign
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
LEFT JOIN
    Billing b ON p.ProjectID = b.ProjectID
GROUP BY
    p.ProjectID,
    p.Title,
    p.Description,
    c.Name
ORDER BY
```

```
p.ProjectID;
WITH ProjectFinancials AS (
    SELECT
        b.ProjectID,
        SUM (b. Amount) AS TotalBillingAmount,
        COALESCE (SUM (p. Amount), 0) AS Total Payments Received
    FROM
        Billing b
    LEFT JOIN
        Payment p ON b.BillID = p.BillID
    GROUP BY
        b.ProjectID
)
SELECT
    p.ProjectID,
    p.Title AS ProjectTitle,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    pf.TotalBillingAmount,
    pf.TotalPaymentsReceived,
    COUNT (DISTINCT pe.EmployeeID) AS EmployeeCount
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectFinancials pf ON p.ProjectID = pf.ProjectID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectEmployee pe ON p.ProjectID = pe.ProjectID
GROUP BY
   p.ProjectID,
   p.Title,
    c.Name,
    pf.TotalBillingAmount,
   pf.TotalPaymentsReceived
ORDER BY
   p.ProjectID;
SELECT p.Title, p.Description, p.StartDate, p.EndDate
FROM Projects p
WHERE p.ClientID = 23;
#List all employees in a particular department:
SELECT e.FirstName, e.LastName, e.Position
FROM Employee e
INNER JOIN Departments d ON e.DepartmentID = d.DepartmentID
WHERE d.Name = 'Digital Marketing';
#clients and associated projects
SELECT
```

```
p.ProjectID,
    p. Title AS ProjectTitle,
    c.ClientID,
   c.Name AS ClientName
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
ORDER BY
   p.ProjectID;
#employee count
SELECT
    d.DepartmentID,
    d. Name AS DepartmentName,
    COUNT (e. EmployeeID) AS EmployeeCount
FROM
    Departments d
LEFT JOIN
   Employee e ON d.DepartmentID = e.DepartmentID
    d.DepartmentID, d.Name
ORDER BY
   d.Name;
#Calculate Total Billing Amount per Client
SELECT
   c.ClientID,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    SUM (b. Amount) AS TotalBillingAmount
FROM
   Clients c
JOIN
    Billing b ON c.ClientID = b.ClientID
GROUP BY
    c.ClientID, c.Name
ORDER BY
    TotalBillingAmount DESC;
#Find Top 5 Most Expensive Projects
SELECT
   p.ProjectID,
    p.Title AS ProjectTitle,
    SUM(b.Amount) AS ProjectCost
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Billing b ON p.ProjectID = b.ProjectID
GROUP BY
```

```
p.ProjectID, p.Title
ORDER BY
    ProjectCost DESC
FETCH FIRST 5 ROWS ONLY;
#Find the Most Recent Event for Each Project
SELECT
   p.ProjectID,
    p.Title AS ProjectTitle,
   e.EventID,
    e.Name AS EventName,
    e.Event Date
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Events e ON p.ProjectID = e.ProjectID
WHERE
    e.Event Date = (
        SELECT
            MAX(e2.Event Date)
        FROM
            Events e2
        WHERE
            e2.ProjectID = p.ProjectID
    )
ORDER BY
   p.ProjectID;
#Provide Project Overview with Top Campaign
SELECT
   p.ProjectID,
    p. Title AS ProjectTitle,
    p.Description AS ProjectDescription,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    COALESCE (SUM (b. Amount), 0) AS TotalBillingAmount,
    COUNT (DISTINCT pe.EmployeeID) AS EmployeeCount,
    (SELECT
        ca.Title
     FROM
        Campaigns ca
     JOIN
        Performance Metrics pm ON ca.CampaignID = pm.CampaignID
        ca.ProjectID = p.ProjectID
     ORDER BY
       pm.Value DESC
    FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY
    ) AS TopCampaign
FROM
```

```
Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
LEFT JOIN
    Billing b ON p.ProjectID = b.ProjectID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectEmployee pe ON p.ProjectID = pe.ProjectID
GROUP BY
    p.ProjectID,
    p.Title,
    p.Description,
    c.Name
ORDER BY
    p.ProjectID;
#Provide the financial overview of the projects
WITH ProjectFinancials AS (
    SELECT
        b.ProjectID,
        SUM (b. Amount) AS TotalBillingAmount,
        COALESCE (SUM (p. Amount), 0) AS Total Payments Received
    FROM
        Billing b
    LEFT JOIN
        Payment p ON b.BillID = p.BillID
    GROUP BY
        b.ProjectID
SELECT
    p.ProjectID,
    p. Title AS ProjectTitle,
    c.Name AS ClientName,
    pf.TotalBillingAmount,
    pf.TotalPaymentsReceived,
    COUNT (DISTINCT pe.EmployeeID) AS EmployeeCount
FROM
    Projects p
JOIN
    Clients c ON p.ClientID = c.ClientID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectFinancials pf ON p.ProjectID = pf.ProjectID
LEFT JOIN
    ProjectEmployee pe ON p.ProjectID = pe.ProjectID
GROUP BY
    p.ProjectID,
    p.Title,
    c.Name,
    pf.TotalBillingAmount,
    pf.TotalPaymentsReceived
ORDER BY
    p.ProjectID;
```

```
#Track the performance metrics for each campaign.
```

```
SELECT
    ca.CampaignID,
    ca.Title AS CampaignTitle,
    pm.MetricID,
    pm.KeyMetric,
    pm.Value,
    pm.DateMeasured
FROM
    Campaigns ca
LEFT JOIN
    Performance_Metrics pm ON ca.CampaignID = pm.CampaignID
ORDER BY
    ca.CampaignID, pm.MetricID;
```