

Lab: Multi-Container Pod

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root@AnushaKubernetes: ~/kubernetes
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# mkdir -p ~/kubernetes
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# cd ~/kubernetes
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# nano pod-multi-container.yml
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# cat -n ~/kubernetes/pod-multi-
-container.yml
 1  apiVersion: v1
 2  kind: Pod
 3  metadata:
 4    name: multi-container-pod
 5  spec:
 6    containers:
 7      - name: container1
 8        image: nginx
 9      - name: container2
10        image: redis
11      - name: container3
12        image: memcached
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured

root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl create -f ~/kubernetes
/pod-multi-container.yml
pod/multi-container-pod created
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
multi-container-pod  0/3     ContainerCreating  0          17s
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl describe pod multi-con
tainer-pod
Name:                multi-container-pod
Namespace:           default
Priority:             0
Service Account:     default
Node:                minikube/192.168.49.2
Start Time:          Sat, 17 Aug 2024 13:22:10 +0000
```

31°C
Mostly clear

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root@AnushaKubernetes: ~/kubernetes
Start Time: Sat, 17 Aug 2024 13:22:10 +0000
Labels: <none>
Annotations: <none>
Status: Running
IP: 10.244.0.5
IPs:
  IP: 10.244.0.5
Containers:
  container1:
    Container ID: docker://72a167b484803a70265e4d8c214ef7d362d7d
    c1895161d96f43d171fa8dc7dad
    Image: nginx
    Image ID: docker-pullable://nginx@sha256:447a8665cc1dab9
    5b1ca778e162215839ccbb9189104c79d7ec3a81e14577add
    Port: <none>
    Host Port: <none>
    State: Running
      Started: Sat, 17 Aug 2024 13:22:20 +0000
    Ready: True
    Restart Count: 0
    Environment: <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-
      access-7kmkx (ro)
  container2:
    Container ID: docker://e796e360aabcc9ffcadeb6c52dd5aad706d46
    df7c18ef11b2f151e56140023b6
    Image: redis
    Image ID: docker-pullable://redis@sha256:878983f8f5045b2
    8384fc300268cec62bca3b14d5e1a448bec21f28cfcc7bf78
    Port: <none>
    Host Port: <none>
    State: Running
      Started: Sat, 17 Aug 2024 13:22:26 +0000
    Ready: True
    Restart Count: 0
    Environment: <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-
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root@AnushaKubernetes: ~/kubernetes
/var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-
access-7kmkx (ro)
  container3:
    Container ID: docker://5ad0a81244b4b5ca21b99147a4c18920f84ac
    ebe23256744bcc2ceab2faf6a16
    Image: memcached
    Image ID: docker-pullable://memcached@sha256:ef95745e5d2
    d762fbd300a2d026311397257f8cb22dee4292d98472a99feb43
    Port: <none>
    Host Port: <none>
    State: Running
      Started: Sat, 17 Aug 2024 13:22:31 +0000
    Ready: True
    Restart Count: 0
    Environment: <none>
    Mounts:
      /var/run/secrets/kubernetes.io/serviceaccount from kube-api-
      access-7kmkx (ro)
Conditions:
  Type                               Status
  PodReadyToStartContainers          True
  Initialized                         True
  Ready                              True
  ContainersReady                    True
  PodScheduled                       True
Volumes:
  kube-api-access-7kmkx:
    Type: Projected (a volume that contains inj
    ected data from multiple sources)
    TokenExpirationSeconds: 3607
    ConfigMapName: kube-root-ca.crt
    ConfigMapOptional: <nil>
    DownwardAPI: true
QoS Class: BestEffort
Node-Selectors: <none>
Tolerations: node.kubernetes.io/not-ready:NoExecut
e op=Exists for 300s
             node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExec
ute op=Exists for 300s
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node.kubernetes.io/unreachable:NoExec
ute op=Exists for 300s
Events:
  Type      Reason      Age   From      Message
  ----      -
Normal     Scheduled   29s   default-scheduler   Successfully assigned default/multi-container-pod to minikube
Normal     Pulling     28s   kubelet    Pulling image "nginx"
Normal     Pulled      19s   kubelet    Successfully pulled image "nginx" in 9.273s (9.273s including waiting). Image size: 187669252 bytes.
Normal     Created     19s   kubelet    Created container container1
Normal     Started     19s   kubelet    Started container container1
Normal     Pulling     19s   kubelet    Pulling image "redis"
Normal     Pulled      13s   kubelet    Successfully pulled image "redis" in 5.618s (5.618s including waiting). Image size: 116937259 bytes.
Normal     Created     13s   kubelet    Created container container2
Normal     Started     13s   kubelet    Started container container2
Normal     Pulling     13s   kubelet    Pulling image "memcached"
Normal     Pulled      8s   kubelet    Successfully pulled image "memcached" in 4.633s (4.633s including waiting). Image size: 84788109 bytes.
Normal     Created     8s   kubelet    Created container container3
Normal     Started     8s   kubelet    Started container container3
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl exec -it multi-container-pod -- bash
Defaulted container "container1" out of: container1, container2, container3
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root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl exec -it multi-container-pod -- bash
Defaulted container "container1" out of: container1, container2, container3
root@multi-container-pod:/# exit
exit
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl exec -it multi-container-pod -c container2 -- bash
root@multi-container-pod:/data# exit
exit
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes# kubectl delete pod multi-container-pod
pod "multi-container-pod" deleted
root@AnushaKubernetes:~/kubernetes#
```