

TABLE I: Parametric comparison of MAA-DN with other standard and state-of-the-art methods for **ISLES 15-SISS** data. (Best scores are shown in **bold font**).

SISS	FLAIR			DWI			T1-WI			T2-WI			Combined		
	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]	0.788 ±0.15	0.831 ±0.15	0.995 ±0	0.578 ±0.22	0.639 ±0.23	0.992 ±0	0.462 ±0.24	0.548 ±0.3	0.98 ±0	0.636 ±0.23	0.709 ±0.24	0.99 ±0	0.759 ±0.17	0.819 ±0.16	0.994 ±0
Attention gated network [39]	0.694 ±0.19	0.766 ±0.16	0.993 ±0	0.547 ±0.2	0.663 ±0.18	0.986 ±0.01	0.572 ±0.2	0.733 ±0.18	0.978 ±0.01	0.555 ±0.22	0.706 ±0.2	0.977 ±0.01	0.699 ±0.23	0.77 ±0.18	0.99 ±0.01
Proposed	0.807 ±0.15	0.912 ±0.09	0.993 ±0	0.668 ±0.17	0.84 ±0.14	0.985 ±0	0.732 ±0.19	0.776 ±0.18	0.994 ±0	0.715 ±0.19	0.837 ±0.14	0.988 ±0	0.794 ±0.16	0.907 ±0.1	0.993 ±0

TABLE II: Parametric comparison of MAA-DN with other standard and state-of-the-art methods for **ISLES 15-SPES** data. (Best scores are shown in **bold font**).

SPES	PWI-CBF			PWI-CBV			PWI-TTP			PWI-Tmax			Combined		
	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]	0.747 ±0.13	0.874 ±0.1	0.975 ±0.01	0.724 ±0.13	0.888 ±0.09	0.97 ±0.01	0.786 ±0.11	0.888 ±0.09	0.98 ±0.01	0.772 ±0.12	0.895 ±0.1	0.977 ±0.01	0.811 ±0.1	0.904 ±0.08	0.982 ±0
Attention gated network [39]	0.711 ±0.17	0.913 ±0.08	0.966 ±0.02	0.763 ±0.13	0.912 ±0.06	0.976 ±0.01	0.708 ±0.17	0.918 ±0.08	0.964 ±0.02	0.679 ±0.18	0.907 ±0.11	0.96 ±0.02	0.721 ±0.16	0.923 ±0.06	0.966 ±0.02
Proposed	0.759 ±0.12	0.872 ±0.09	0.977 ±0.01	0.707 ±0.13	0.908 ±0.07	0.963 ±0.01	0.813 ±0.09	0.902 ±0.06	0.983 ±0	0.82 ±0.09	0.914 ±0.06	0.983 ±0	0.85 ±0.07	0.917 ±0.05	0.987 ±0

TABLE III: Parametric performance of MAA-DN with other standard and state-of-the-art methods for **ISLES 17** data. (Best scores are shown in **bold font**)

ISLES-17	ADC			PWI-CBF			PWI-CBV			PWI-TTP		
	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]	0.407 ±0.26	0.731 ±0.26	0.976 ±0.02	0.33 ±0.27	0.73 ±0.3	0.963 ±0.03	0.383 ±0.31	0.67 ±0.33	0.976 ±0.02	0.402 ±0.31	0.676 ±0.32	0.975 ±0.03
Attention gated network [39]	0.158 ±0.18	0.815 ±0.29	0.855 ±0.07	0.204 ±0.2	0.759 ±0.32	0.91 ±0.05	0.219 ±0.24	0.771 ±0.29	0.896 ±0.08	0.211 ±0.23	0.776 ±0.28	0.894 ±0.07
Proposed	0.383 ±0.27	0.675 ±0.27	0.97 ±0.02	0.287 ±0.27	0.49 ±0.34	0.975 ±0.02	0.271 ±0.25	0.353 ±0.34	0.97 ±0.03	0.227 ±0.23	0.265 ±0.32	0.972 ±0.03
				PWI-Tmax			PWI-MTT			Combined		
				DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]				0.42 ±0.31	0.679 ±0.32	0.977 ±0.03	0.43 ±0.31	0.681 ±0.31	0.979 ±0.03	0.218 ±0.18	0.441 ±0.26	0.955 ±0.03
Attention gated network [39]				0.232 ±0.24	0.769 ±0.29	0.908 ±0.07	0.229 ±0.24	0.764 ±0.3	0.909 ±0.07	0.265 ±0.25	0.494 ±0.35	0.94 ±0.05
Proposed				0.291 ±0.23	0.26 ±0.32	0.976 ±0.03	0.275 ±0.23	0.316 ±0.34	0.973 ±0.03	0.47 ±0.22	0.867 ±0.17	0.972 ±0.01

TABLE IV: Parametric performance of MAA-DN with other standard and state-of-the-art methods for **core** injury estimation of **LLU** data. (Best scores are shown in **bold font**; For values which had a tie the maximum was decided by rounding to more than 3 digits)

LLU -Core	DWIp			DWIr			DWIs			ADC			Combined		
	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]	0.759 ±0.16	0.715 ±0.21	0.998 ±0	0.757 ±0.19	0.778 ±0.16	0.986 ±0.01	0.653 ±0.22	0.651 ±0.23	0.995 ±0	0.597 ±0.26	0.637 ±0.27	0.958 ±0	0.744 ±0.11	0.832 ±0.13	0.998 ±0
Attention gated network [39]	0.669 ±0.24	0.677 ±0.25	0.996 ±0	0.735 ±0.2	0.751 ±0.2	0.996 ±0	0.727 ±0.23	0.712 ±0.23	0.997 ±0	0.552 ±0.32	0.584 ±0.3	0.992 ±0.01	0.617 ±0.29	0.633 ±0.27	0.993 ±0.01
Proposed	0.786 ±0.17	0.755 ±0.19	0.998 ±0	0.79 ±0.17	0.786 ±0.17	0.997 ±0	0.719 ±0.24	0.655 ±0.23	0.994 ±0	0.615 ±0.27	0.618 ±0.27	0.995 ±0	0.845 ±0.12	0.832 ±0.13	0.998 ±0

TABLE V: Parametric comparison of MAA-DN with other standard and state-of-the-art methods for **penumbra** injury estimation of **LLU** data. (Best scores are shown in **bold font**)

LLU -Penumbra	PWI-CBF			PWI-CBV			PWI-TTP			PWI-MTT			Combined		
	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.	DSC	Sen.	Spec.
U-Net [25]	0.666 ±0.2	0.785 ±0.17	0.949 ±0.03	0.609 ±0.24	0.755 ±0.23	0.946 ±0.04	0.514 ±0.25	0.689 ±0.25	0.952 ±0.04	0.466 ±0.27	0.757 ±0.23	0.926 ±0.03	0.719 ±0.22	0.821 ±0.15	0.971 ±0.03
Attention gated network [39]	0.624 ±0.2	0.757 ±0.26	0.948 ±0.04	0.61 ±0.24	0.778 ±0.22	0.974 ±0.01	0.564 ±0.25	0.689 ±0.25	0.952 ±0.03	0.475 ±0.27	0.723 ±0.22	0.916 ±0.03	0.717 ±0.22	0.791 ±0.14	0.971 ±0.1
Proposed	0.705 ±0.2	0.82 ±0.18	0.978 ±0.01	0.641 ±0.24	0.777 ±0.22	0.974 ±0.01	0.554 ±0.26	0.731 ±0.26	0.961 ±0.02	0.47 ±0.24	0.762 ±0.23	0.926 ±0.03	0.773 ±0.18	0.828 ±0.16	0.988 ±0.01

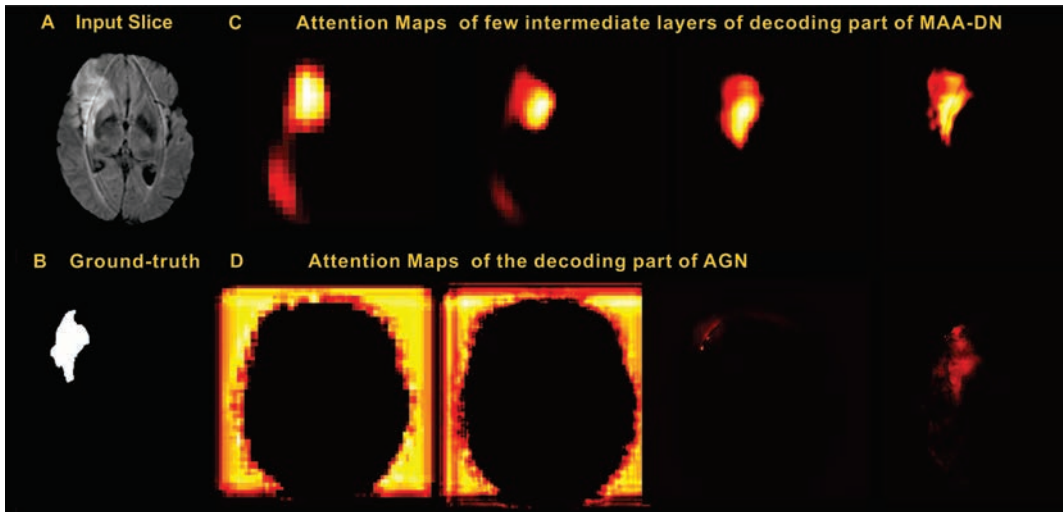


Fig. 1: A-B) Example input and groundtruth; C-D) Comparison of attention maps of decoding part in few intermediate layers of the MAA-DN with those of the decoding part in AGN.

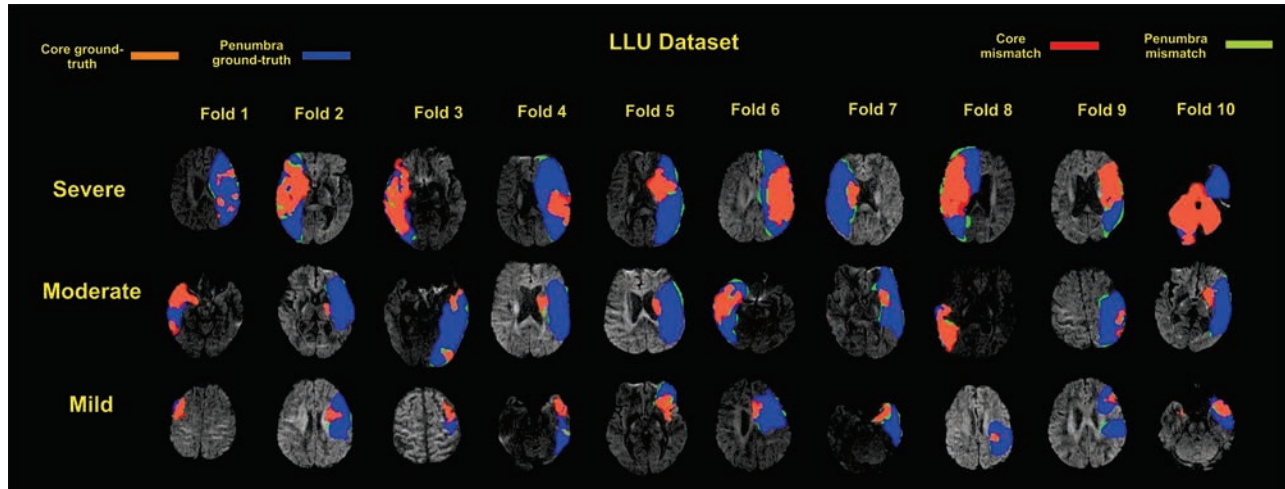


Fig. 2: MAA-DN based ischemic core-penumbra delineation in LLU dataset are compared across injury severity (mild, moderate, severe) with MAA-DN detected core in (orange + red) and MAA-DN detected penumbra in (blue + green).

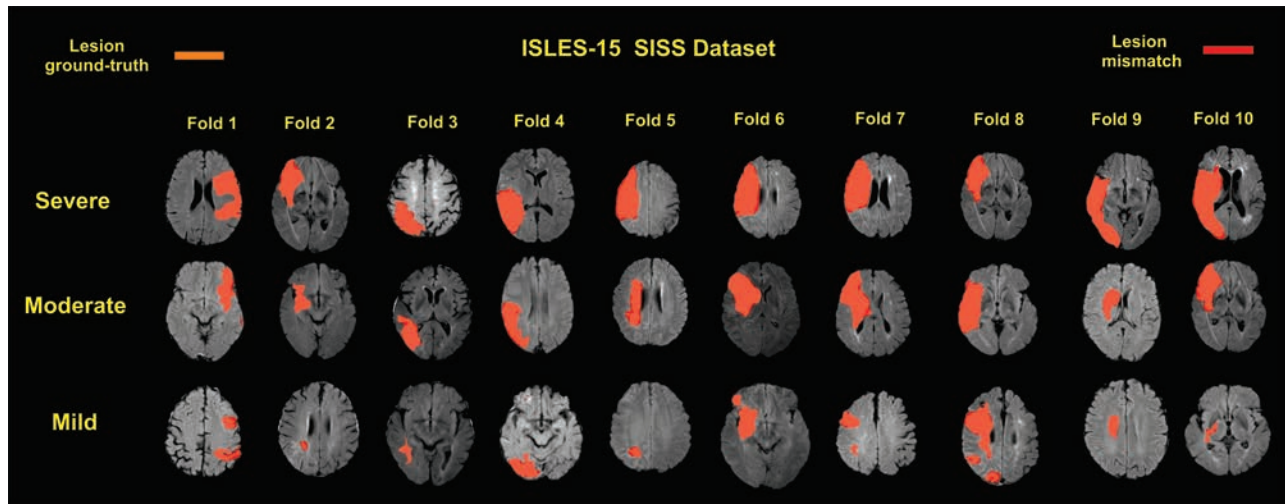


Fig. 3: MAA-DN based acute ischemic lesion delineation in SISS ISLES-15 dataset are compared across injury severity (mild, moderate, severe) with MAA-DN detected lesion in (orange + red).

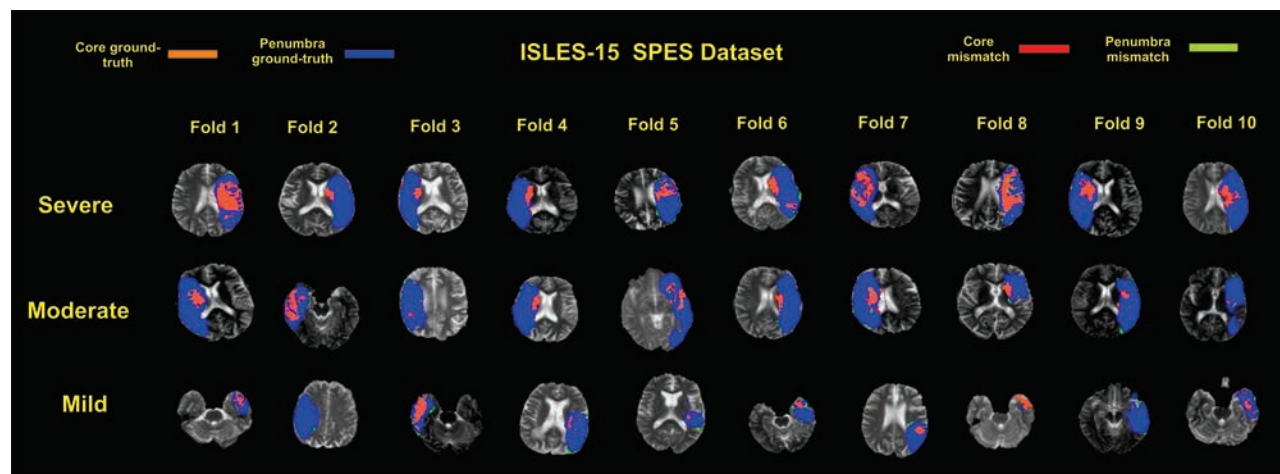


Fig. 4: MAA-DN based ischemic core-penumbra delineation in SPES ISLES-15 dataset are compared across injury severity (mild, moderate, severe) with MAA-DN detected core in (orange + red) and MAA-DN detected penumbra in (blue + green).

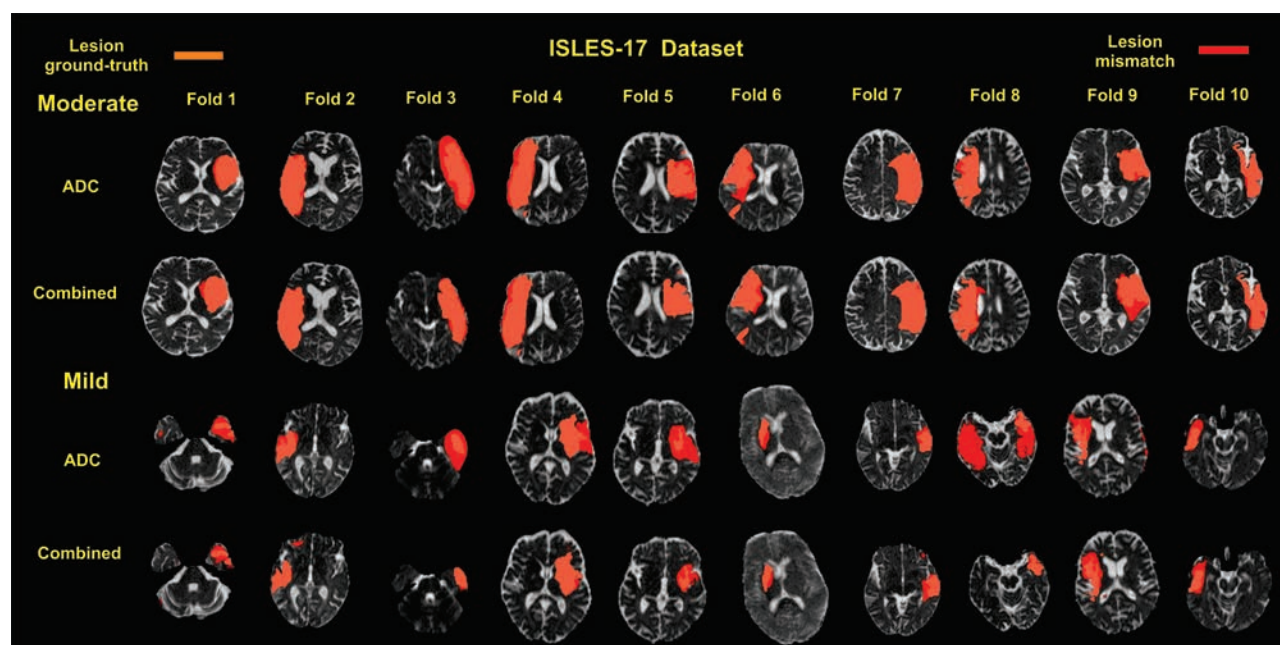


Fig. 5: MAA-DN based acute ischemic lesion delineation in ISLES-17 dataset are compared across injury severity (mild, moderate, severe) with MAA-DN detected lesion in (orange + red).

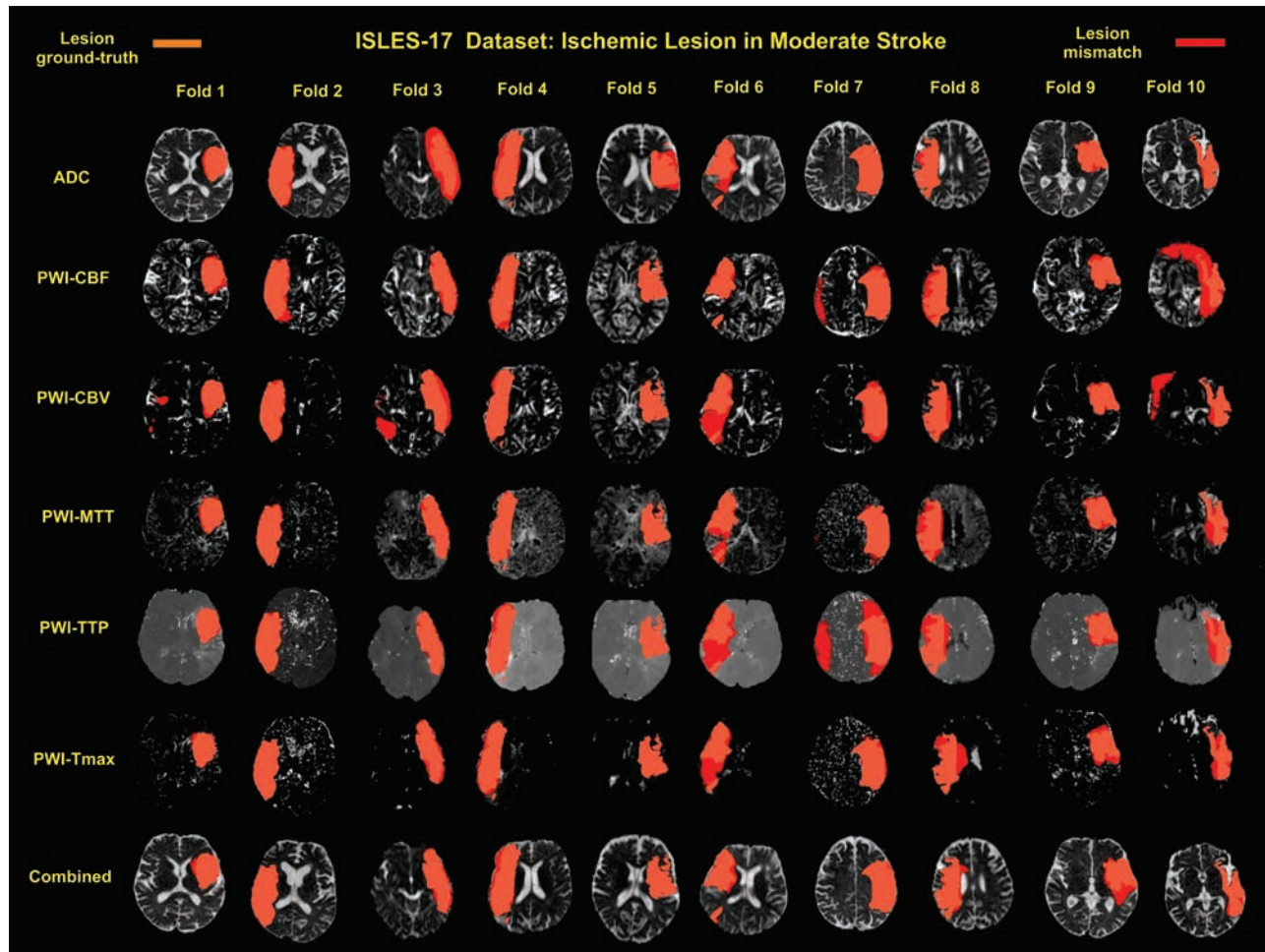


Fig. 6: Ischemic lesion delineation from ISLES'17 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for moderate injury with MAA-DN detected lesion in (orange + red).

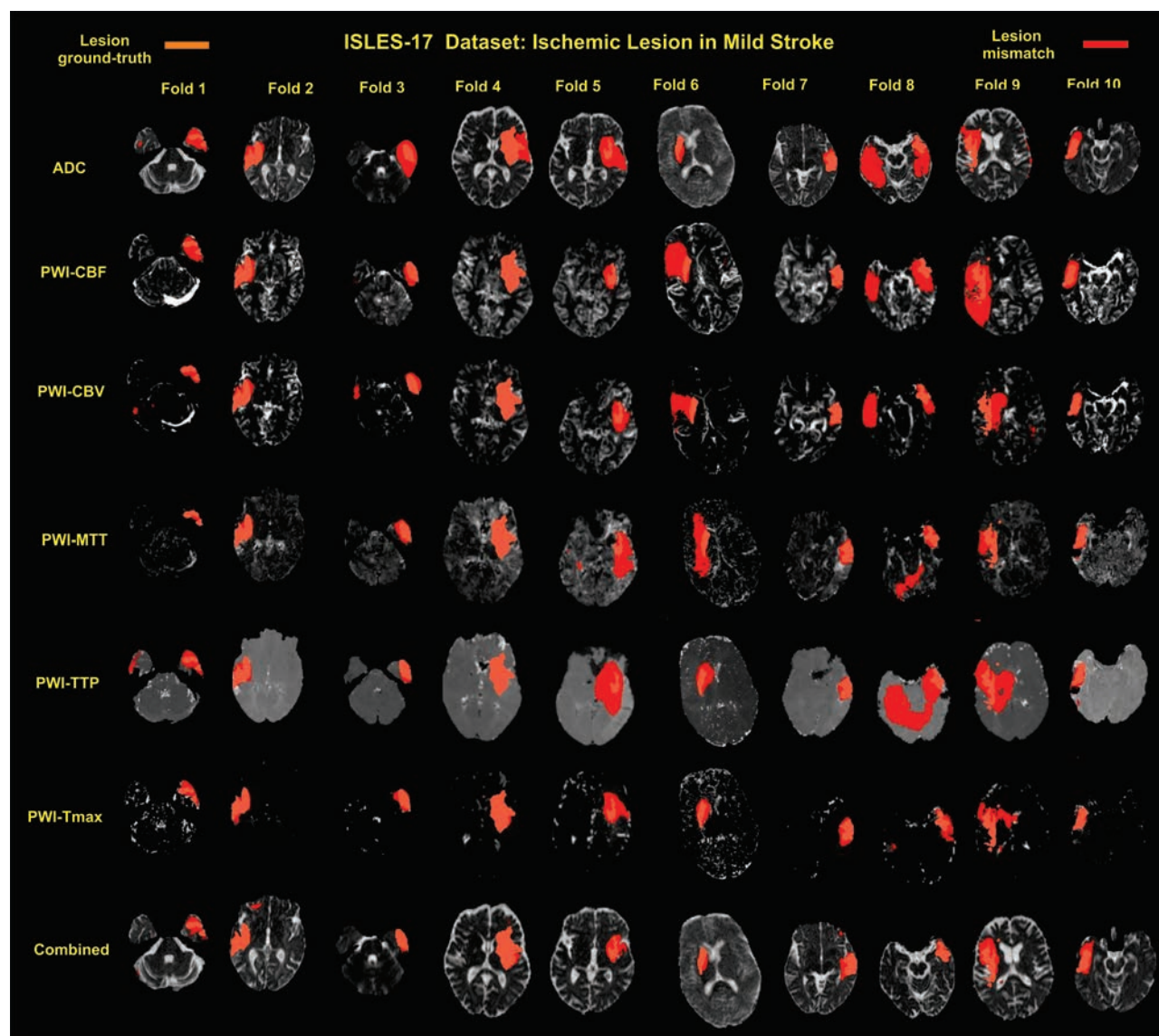


Fig. 7: Ischemic lesion delineation from ISLES'17 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for mild injury with MAA-DN detected lesion in (orange + red).

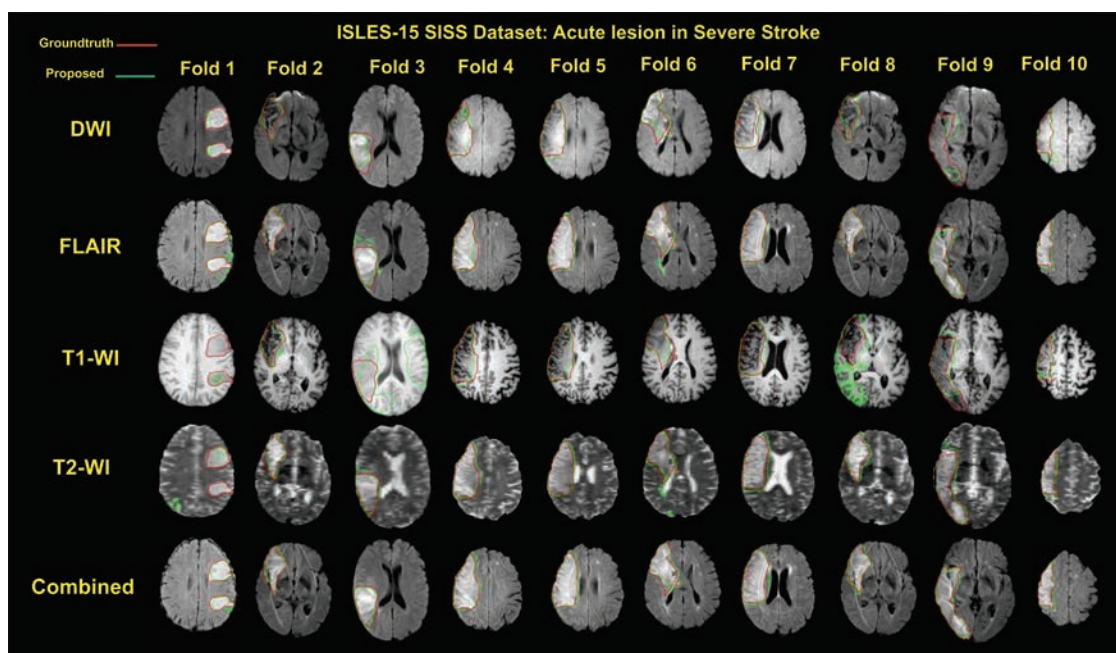


Fig. 8: Acute lesion delineation from SISS- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **severe** injury.

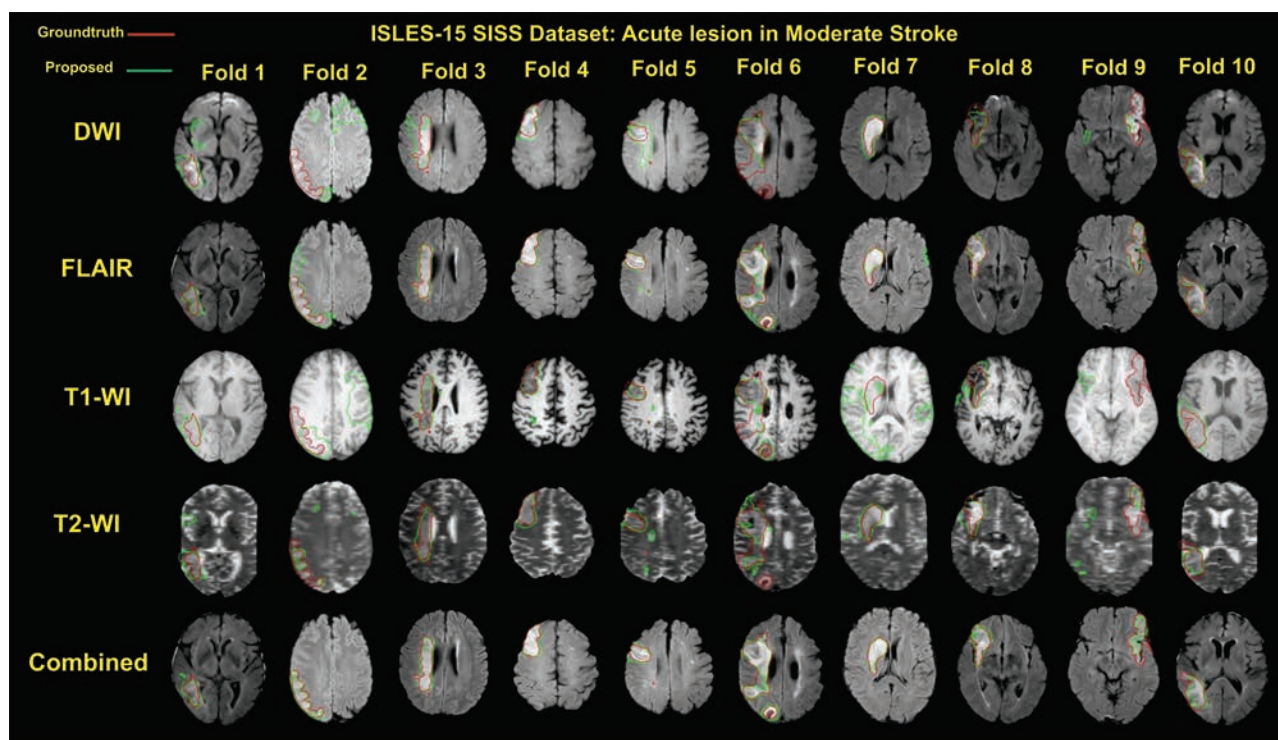


Fig. 9: Acute lesion delineation from SISS- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **moderate** injury.

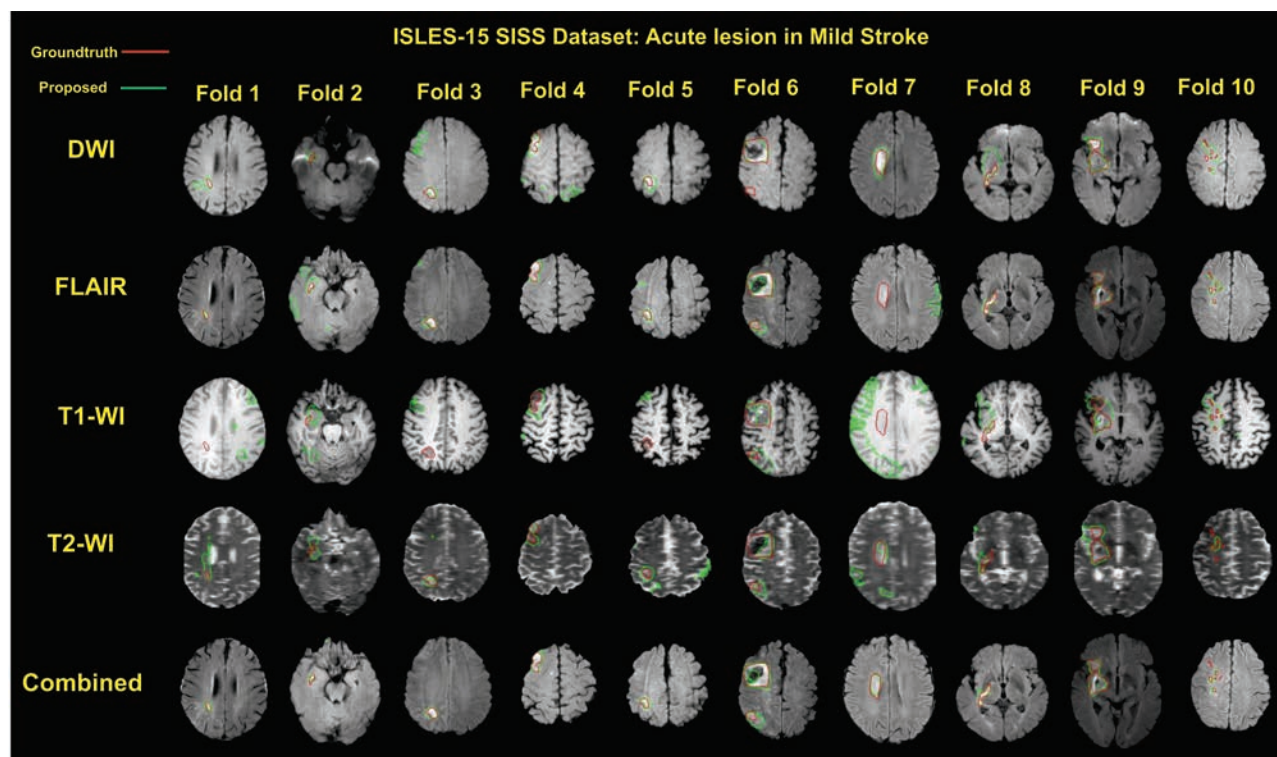


Fig. 10: Acute lesion delineation from SISS- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **mild** injury.

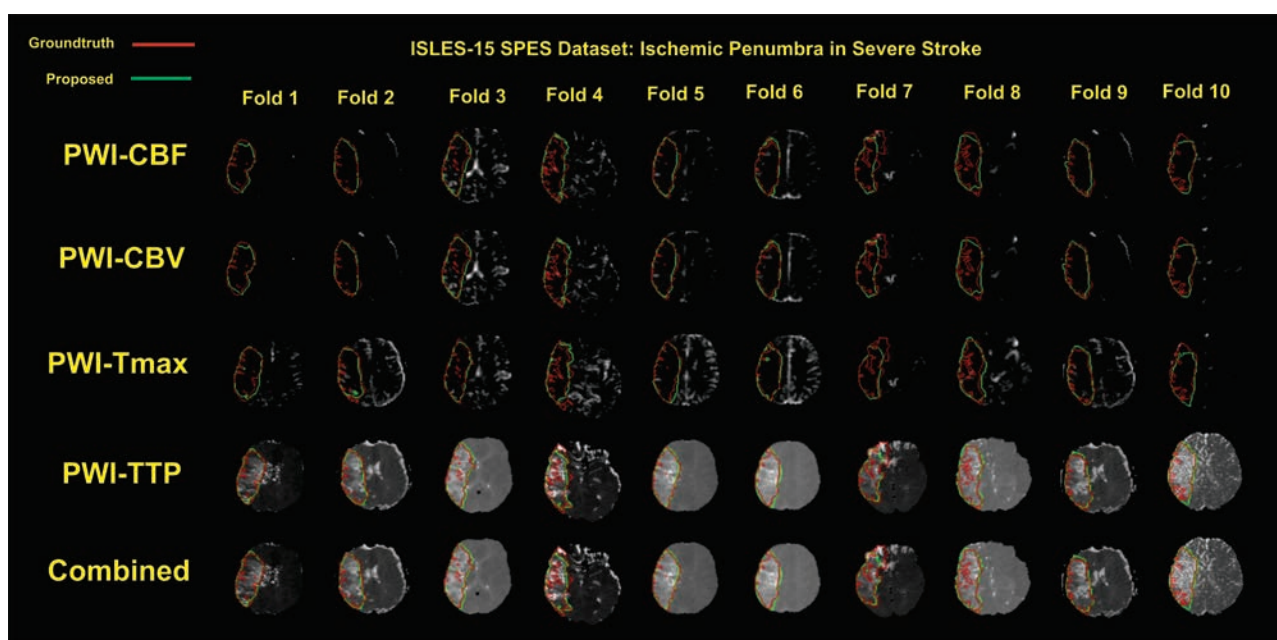


Fig. 11: Ischemic penumbra delineation from SPES- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **severe** injury.

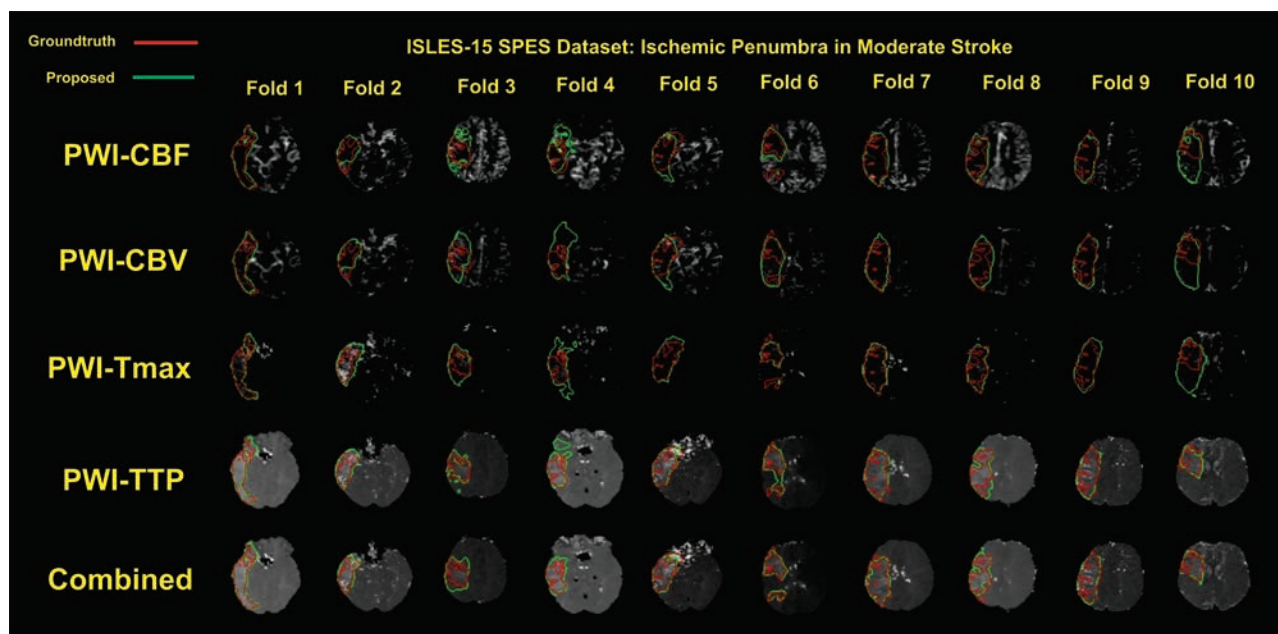


Fig. 12: Ischemic penumbra delineation from SPES- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **moderate** injury.

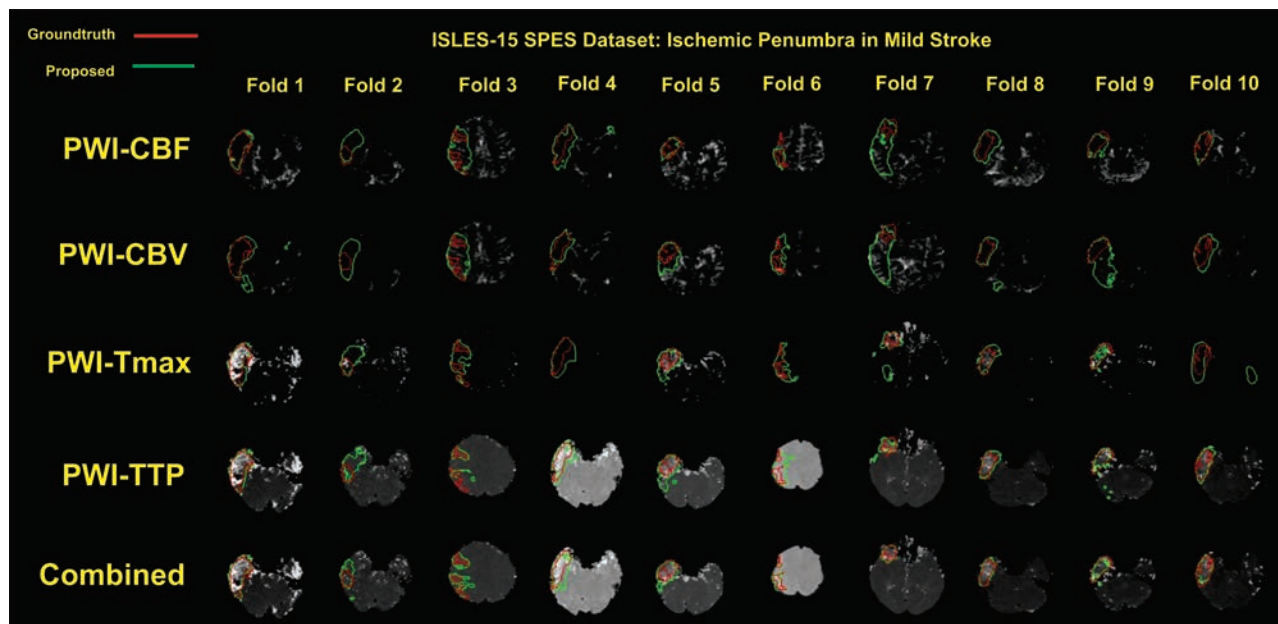


Fig. 13: Ischemic penumbra delineation from SPES- ISLES'15 dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **mild** injury.

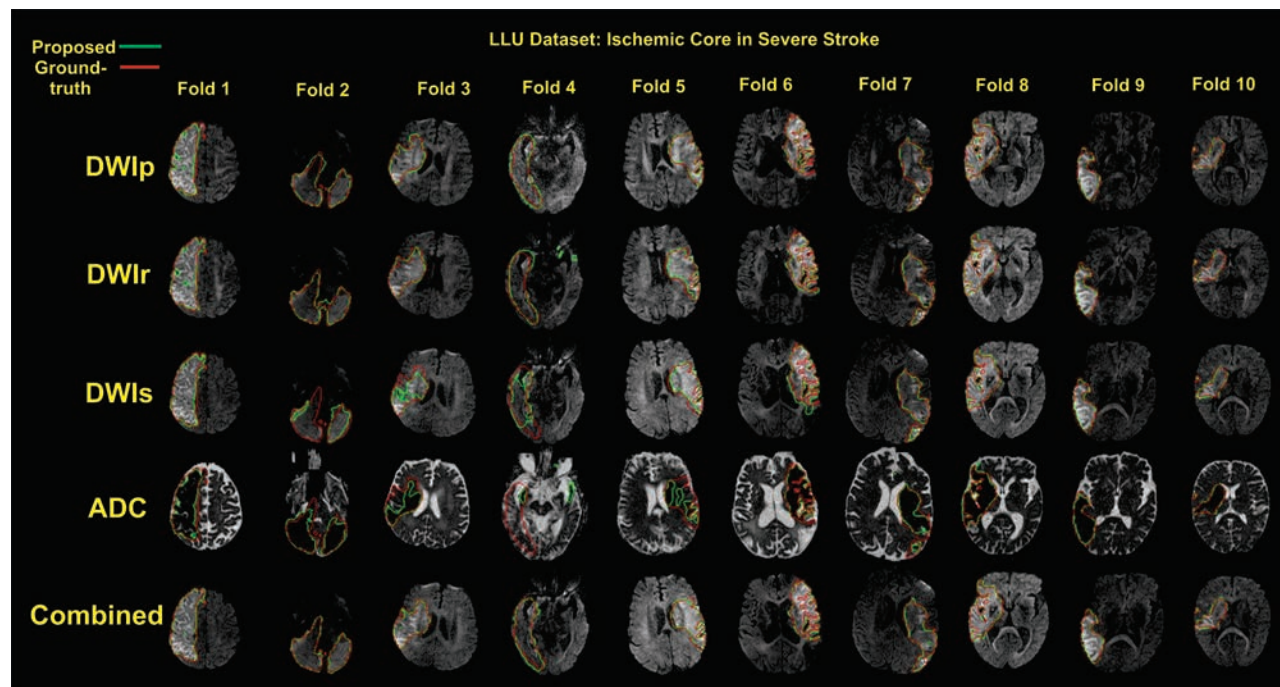


Fig. 14: Ischemic lesion delineation from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **severe** injury.

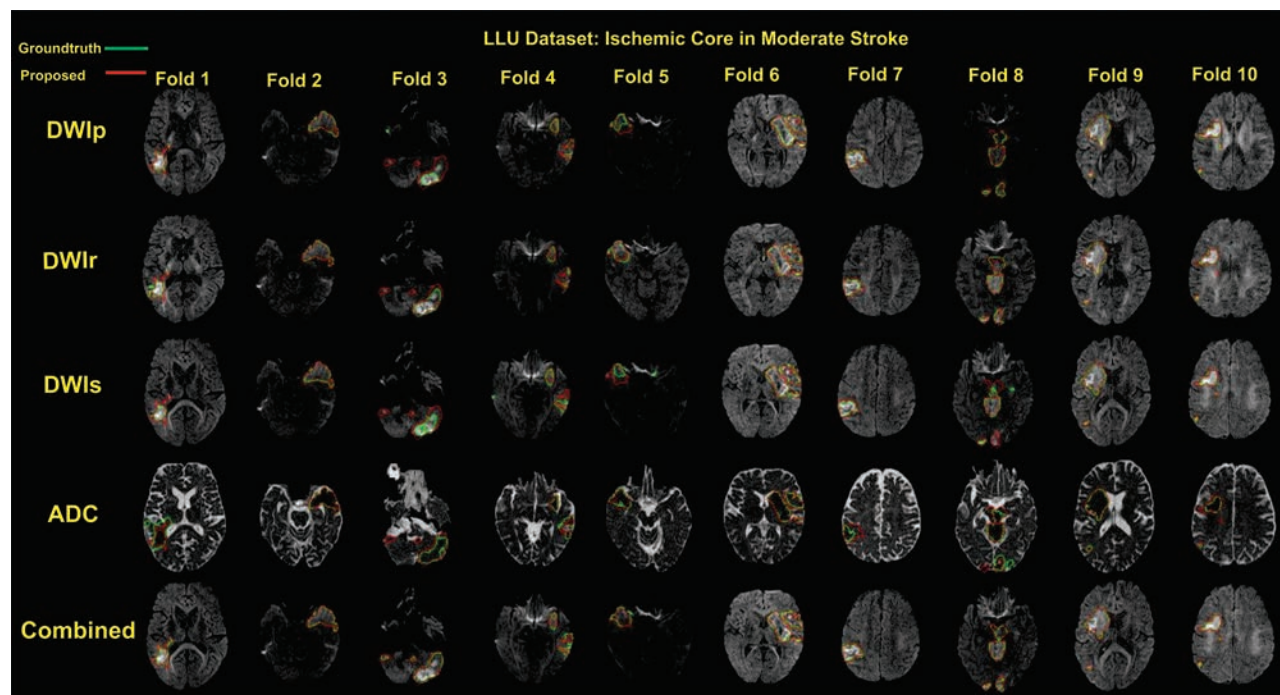


Fig. 15: Ischemic lesion delineation from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **moderate** injury.

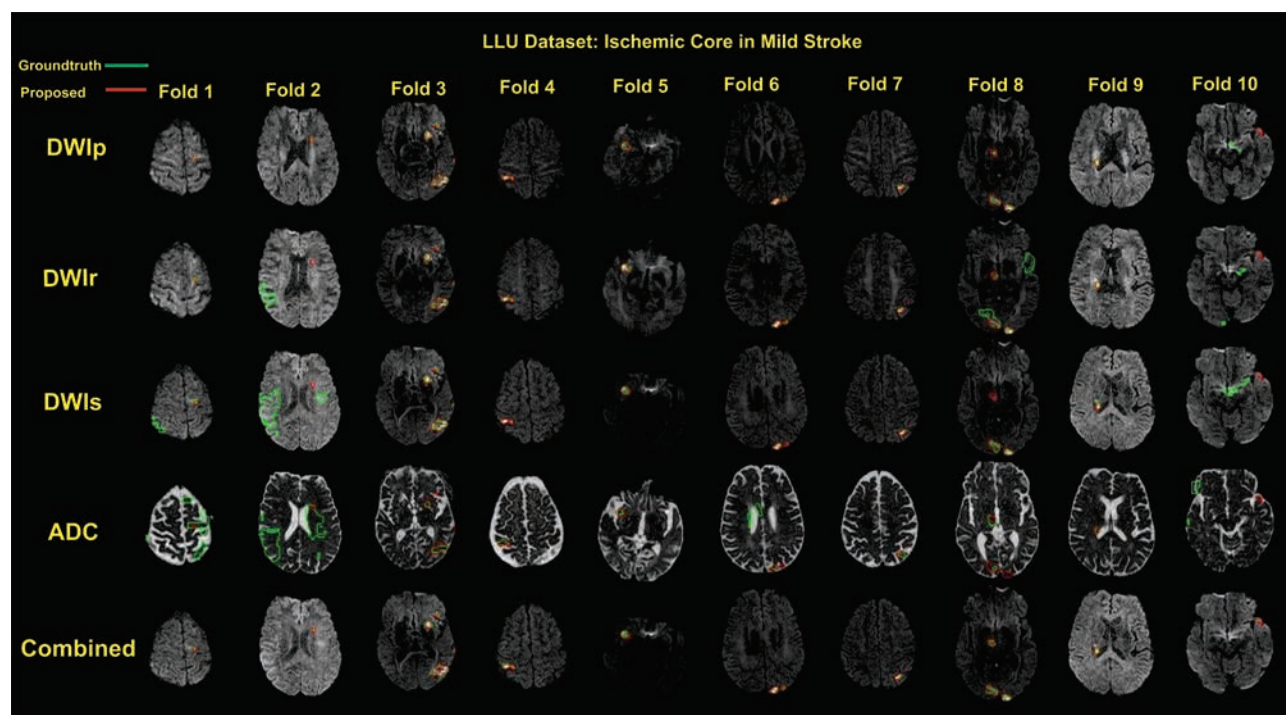


Fig. 16: Ischemic lesion from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **mild** injury.

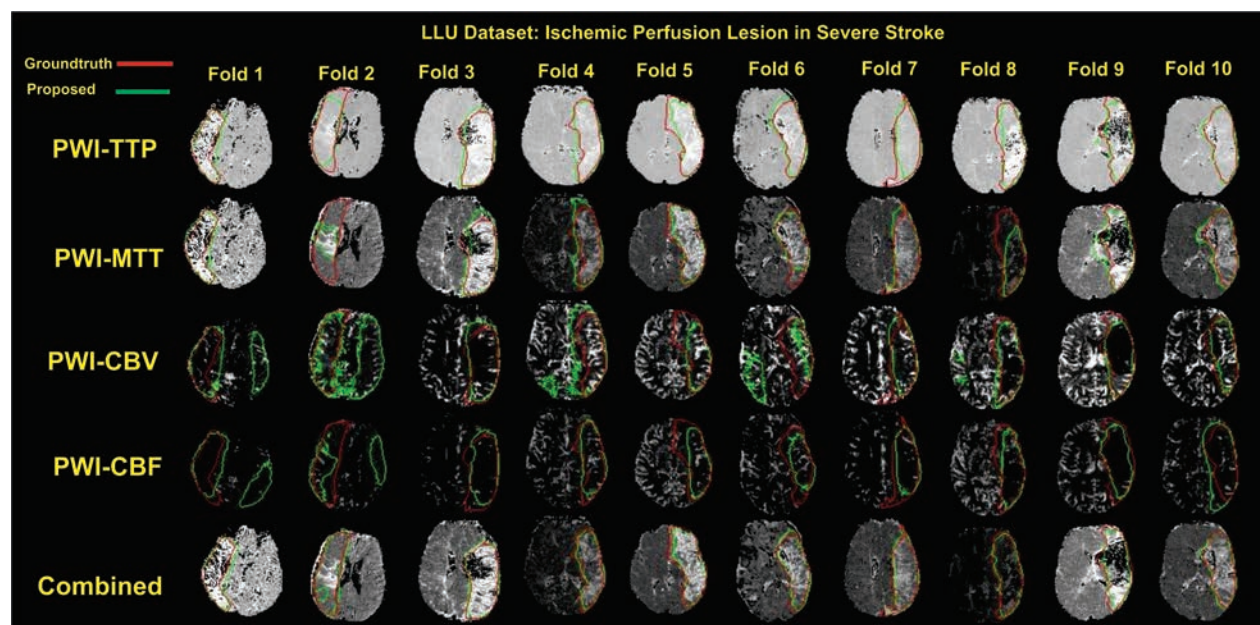


Fig. 17: Ischemic penumbra delineation from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **severe** injury.

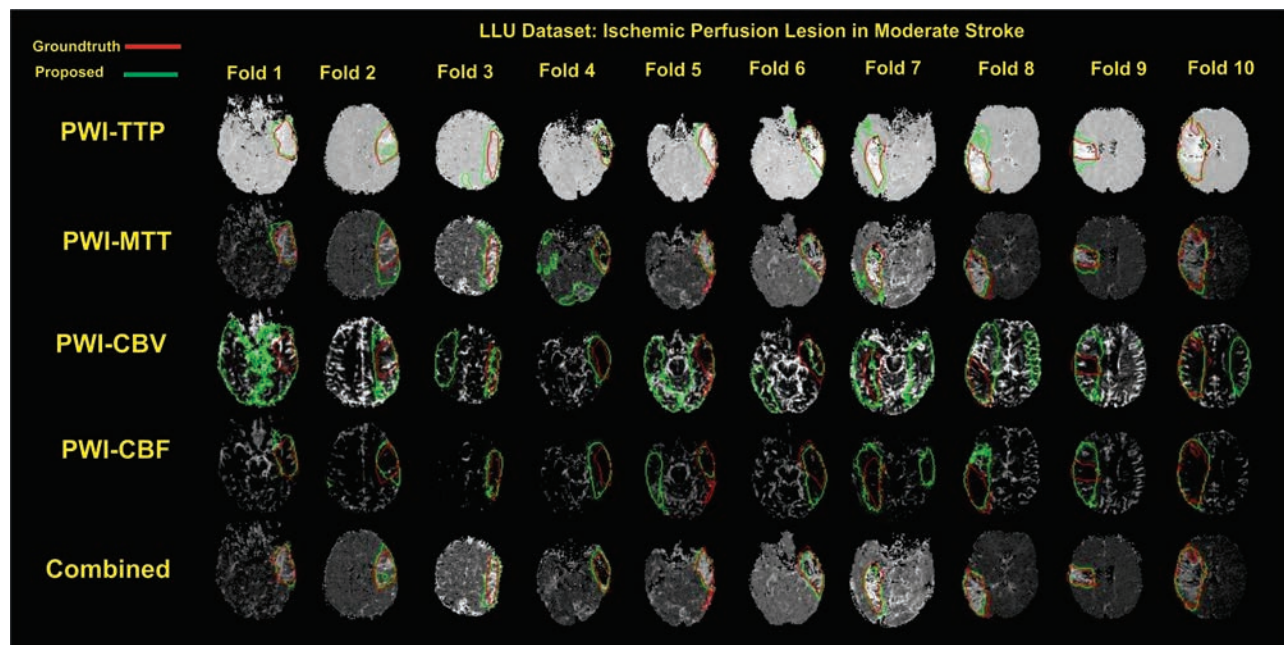


Fig. 18: Ischemic penumbra delineation from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **moderate** injury.

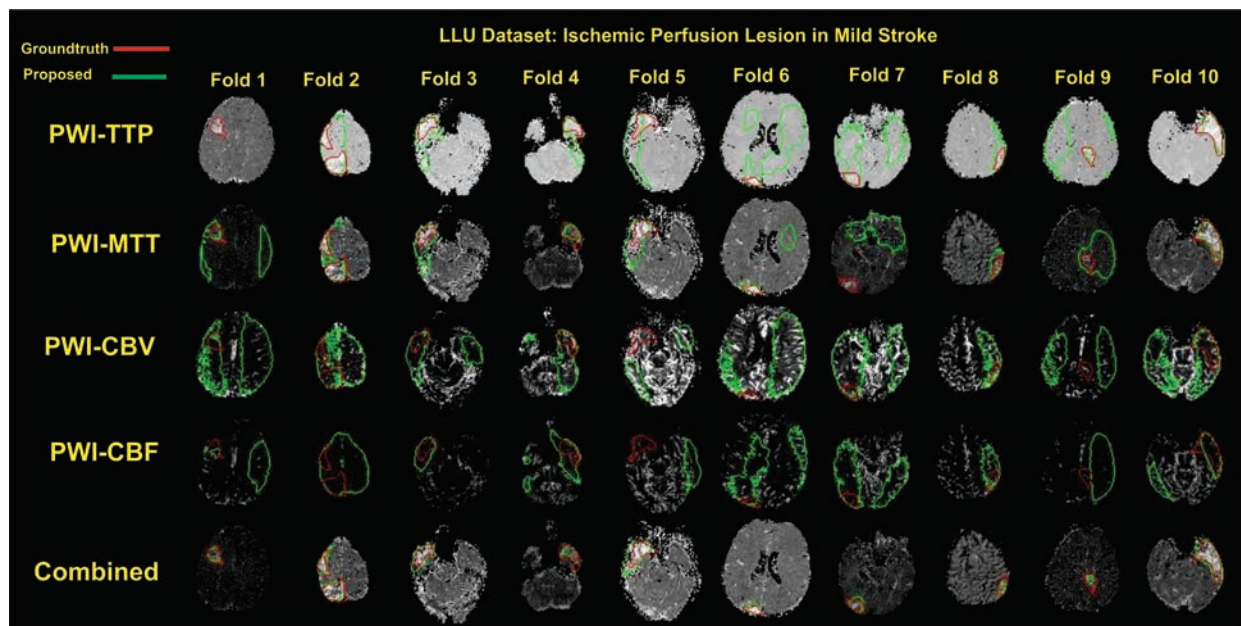


Fig. 19: Ischemic penumbra delineation from LLU dataset are shown and performance is compared across injury classes for each fold for **mild** injury.