

Topics in Mathematics that you need to learn for Data Science





Important topics

- Linear Algebra
- Calculus
- Probability and Statistics
- Discrete Math
- Optimization Techniques





Linear Algebra

This is an essential branch of mathematics for understanding how machine-learning algorithms work on a stream of data to create insight. Eg: It is used in Singular-Value Decomposition, PCA, etc.

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- Basic properties of Matrix and Vectors
- System of Equations
- Vector Space and Basis
- Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors
- LU Decomposition

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Calculus

Calculus plays an "integral" role in many machine learning algorithms. It is behind the simple-looking solution of an OLSE in linear regression and is even embedded in every backpropagation your neural network makes to learn a new pattern. Eg: It is used in Gradient Descent.





- Limit, Continuity and Differentiability
- Maxima and Minima
- Integral and Differential Calculus
- Taylor's series
- Partial different equations

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Probability and Statistics

Many practitioners in the Data Science field consider classical machine learning to be nothing but statistical learning, so statistical concepts cannot be overstated. Eg: It is used to analyse and infer insights from data.

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- Descriptive Statistics
- Basic and Conditional Probability
- Bayes Theorem
- Probability Distributions
- Hypothesis Testing





Discrete Math

All modern data science is done with the help of computational systems, and discrete math is at the heart of such systems. It is involved in the daily use of algorithms and data structures in an analytics project. Eg: It is used in Social Network Analysis.

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- Sets, Subsets and Power Sets
- Combinatorics
- Stacks, Queues, Graphs, Arrays
- Recurrence Relations and Equations
- Growth of Functions





Optimization Techniques

Every machine-learning algorithm aims to minimize some kind of estimation error subject to various constraints which is an optimization problem. Hence, it is an important, but underrated concept for Data Science. Eg: It is used in calculation of loss function in deep learning algorithms.

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- Maxima, Minima, Convex Function
- Linear Programming
- Simplex Algorithm
- Randomized Optimisation Techniques
- Constraint Programming







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