Model

May 6, 2020

0.0.1 This notebook is the implementation of a classification model on Celeba dataset from Kaggle.

The model is built using InceptionV3.

0.1 Import Libraries

```
[4]: import pandas as pd
     import os
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     import base64
     import cv2
     from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
     from keras.applications.inception_v3 import InceptionV3, preprocess_input
     from keras import optimizers
     from keras.models import Sequential, Model
     from keras.layers import Dropout, Flatten, Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D
     from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
     from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, array_to_img,_
     →img_to_array, load_img
     from keras.utils import np_utils
     from keras.optimizers import SGD
     from IPython.core.display import display, HTML
     from PIL import Image
     from io import BytesIO
```

```
Using TensorFlow backend.
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:516: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
    _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:517: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
```

```
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:518: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / (1,)type'.
  np qint16 = np.dtype([("qint16", np.int16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:519: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint16 = np.dtype([("quint16", np.uint16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:520: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint32 = np.dtype([("qint32", np.int32, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:525: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np_resource = np.dtype([("resource", np.ubyte, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:541: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:542: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:543: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  np qint16 = np.dtype([("qint16", np.int16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:544: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint16 = np.dtype([("quint16", np.uint16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:545: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint32 = np.dtype([("qint32", np.int32, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
```

```
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:550: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
    np_resource = np.dtype([("resource", np.ubyte, 1)])
```

[44]: | %matplotlib inline

```
[5]: plt.style.use("ggplot")
print(os.getcwd())
```

C:\Users\admin

0.1.1 Setting main path

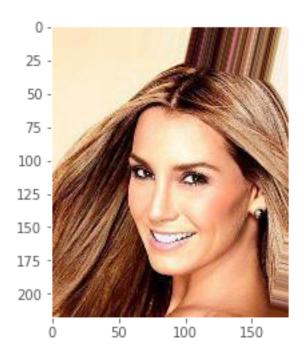
```
[6]: # setting the main project folder path
mainPath = 'C:/Users/admin/Desktop/celeba-dataset'
print(mainPath)
```

C:/Users/admin/Desktop/celeba-dataset

0.1.2 Display one image from the folder

```
[7]: # setting the images folder path
  imagesPath = mainPath + '/img_align_celeba/img_align_celeba/'
  # display an example pic from the dataset
  pic = imagesPath + '000001.jpg'
  image = load_img(pic)
  plt.grid(False)
  plt.imshow(image)
```

[7]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x236ff190488>



0.1.3 Processing Attributes file

```
[8]: # setting folder path to attributes excel file attributePath = mainPath + '/list_attr_celeba.csv'
```

```
[9]: # read attribute csv file in a data frame
attributeDf = pd.read_csv(attributePath)
attributeDf.head()
```

```
[9]:
          image_id 5_o_Clock_Shadow Arched_Eyebrows Attractive Bags_Under_Eyes
     0 000001.jpg
                                   -1
     1 000002.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                  -1
     2 000003.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                  -1
                                                                                   -1
     3 000004.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                   1
                                                                                   -1
                                                                                   -1
     4 000005.jpg
                                   -1
                                                      1
                                                                   1
        Bald Bangs
                    Big_Lips Big_Nose Black_Hair ... Sideburns Smiling \
                                                   -1 ...
     0
          -1
                 -1
                            -1
                                      -1
                                                                  -1
     1
          -1
                 -1
                            -1
                                       1
                                                   -1 ...
                                                                  -1
                                                                            1
                                                   -1 ...
     2
          -1
                 -1
                             1
                                      -1
                                                                  -1
                                                                           -1
     3
          -1
                 -1
                            -1
                                                   -1 ...
                                                                           -1
                                      -1
                                                                  -1
          -1
                 -1
                             1
                                      -1
                                                   -1 ...
                                                                  -1
                                                                           -1
```

```
Straight_Hair Wavy_Hair Wearing_Earrings Wearing_Hat Wearing_Lipstick \0 1 -1 1 -1 1 1
```

```
2
                    -1
                                                                                   -1
                                 1
                                                   -1
                                                                -1
      3
                     1
                                -1
                                                   1
                                                                -1
                                                                                    1
      4
                                -1
                                                   -1
                                                                -1
                    -1
                                                                                    1
         Wearing_Necklace Wearing_Necktie Young
      0
                       -1
                                         -1
      1
                       -1
                                         -1
                                                  1
      2
                                                  1
                       -1
                                         -1
      3
                        1
                                         -1
                                                  1
      4
                                         -1
                                                  1
                        -1
      [5 rows x 41 columns]
[10]: # replace -1 values with 0
      attributeDf.replace(to_replace = -1, value = 0, inplace = True)
      # set image_id as index
      attributeDf.set_index('image_id', inplace = True)
      attributeDf.head()
[10]:
                  5_o_Clock_Shadow Arched_Eyebrows Attractive Bags_Under_Eyes \
      image_id
                                  0
                                                                                  0
      000001.jpg
                                                    1
                                                                1
                                                                0
                                  0
                                                    0
                                                                                  1
      000002.jpg
      000003.jpg
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
                                  0
                                                    0
      000004.jpg
                                  0
                                                                1
                                                                                  0
      000005.jpg
                  Bald Bangs Big_Lips Big_Nose Black_Hair Blond_Hair
      image_id
      000001.jpg
                     0
                             0
                                       0
                                                  0
                                                              0
                                                                           0
      000002.jpg
                     0
                             0
                                       0
                                                  1
                                                                           0
                                                              0
                     0
                             0
                                       1
                                                  0
                                                              0
                                                                           0
      000003.jpg
      000004.jpg
                     0
                             0
                                       0
                                                  0
                                                              0
                                                                           0
      000005.jpg
                     0
                             0
                                       1
                                                  0
                                                                           0
                  Sideburns Smiling Straight_Hair Wavy_Hair Wearing_Earrings \
      image_id
      000001.jpg
                           0
                                    1
                                                    1
                                                               0
                                                                                  1
                                                                                  0
                           0
                                    1
                                                    0
                                                               0
      000002.jpg
                           0
                                    0
                                                    0
                                                                                  0
      000003.jpg
                                                               1
      000004.jpg
                           0
                                    0
                                                    1
                                                               0
                                                                                  1
      000005.jpg
                           0
                                    0
                                                               0
                                                                                  0
                  Wearing_Hat Wearing_Lipstick Wearing_Necklace Wearing_Necktie \
```

-1

-1

-1

-1

-1

```
image_id
                                                                                   0
      000001.jpg
                            0
                                               1
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000002.jpg
                            0
                                               0
                                                                 0
                            0
                                               0
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000003.jpg
      000004.jpg
                                               1
                                                                 1
                                                                                   0
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000005.jpg
                            0
                                               1
                  Young
      image id
      000001.jpg
                      1
      000002.jpg
                      1
      000003.jpg
                      1
      000004.jpg
                      1
      000005.jpg
                      1
      [5 rows x 40 columns]
[11]: # view attributeDf column names
      attributeDf.columns
[11]: Index(['5_o_Clock_Shadow', 'Arched_Eyebrows', 'Attractive', 'Bags_Under_Eyes',
             'Bald', 'Bangs', 'Big_Lips', 'Big_Nose', 'Black_Hair', 'Blond_Hair',
             'Blurry', 'Brown_Hair', 'Bushy_Eyebrows', 'Chubby', 'Double_Chin',
             'Eyeglasses', 'Goatee', 'Gray_Hair', 'Heavy_Makeup', 'High_Cheekbones',
             'Male', 'Mouth_Slightly_Open', 'Mustache', 'Narrow_Eyes', 'No_Beard',
             'Oval_Face', 'Pale_Skin', 'Pointy_Nose', 'Receding_Hairline',
             'Rosy_Cheeks', 'Sideburns', 'Smiling', 'Straight_Hair', 'Wavy_Hair',
             'Wearing_Earrings', 'Wearing_Hat', 'Wearing_Lipstick',
             'Wearing_Necklace', 'Wearing_Necktie', 'Young'],
            dtype='object')
     0.1.4 Processing Partition File
[12]: | # loading partition dataframe, differentiating between training(0),
      \rightarrow validation(1) and test(2) images
      partitionPath = mainPath + '/list_eval_partition.csv'
      partitionDf = pd.read_csv(partitionPath)
      partitionDf.head()
           image_id partition
[12]:
      0 000001.jpg
      1 000002.jpg
                             0
                             0
      2 000003.jpg
      3 000004.jpg
                             0
```

0

4 000005.jpg

```
[13]: # display count of distinct partition values
      partitionDf['partition'].value_counts().sort_index()
[13]: 0
           162770
      1
            19867
            19962
      Name: partition, dtype: int64
[14]: # join partitionDf and smiling column of attributeDf based on imageid
      partitionDf.set_index('image_id', inplace=True)
      newPartition = partitionDf.join(attributeDf['Smiling'], how='inner')
      newPartition.head()
[14]:
                  partition Smiling
      image_id
      000001.jpg
                                   1
      000002.jpg
                          0
                                   1
      000003.jpg
                          0
                                   0
      000004.jpg
                          0
                                   0
      000005.jpg
                                   0
     0.1.5 Pre- processing images
[15]: # convert image into array
      def load_reshape_img(fname):
          img = load_img(fname)
          x = img_to_array(img)/255.
          x = x.reshape((1,) + x.shape)
          return x
      # get training, test and validation set
      def getPartition(partition,df,number):
          name = pd.DataFrame()
          name = df[df['partition'] == partition].sample(n = number)
          return name
[16]: # training set consists of 15000 images
      # validation set consists of 7500 images
      # test set consists of 9000
      # there is no overlap between any of the sets
      trainSet = getPartition(0,newPartition,15000)
      validationSet = getPartition(1, newPartition, 7500)
```

Value counts to see class balancing in train, test and validation set

testSet = getPartition(2, newPartition,9000)

```
[20]: trainSet['Smiling'].value_counts()
[20]: 0
           7764
           7236
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
[21]: validationSet['Smiling'].value counts()
[21]: 0
           3975
           3525
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
[22]: testSet['Smiling'].value_counts()
[22]: 0
           4680
           4320
      1
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
     Functions to extract feature label for images i.e. pixel value for each image
[17]: def featureLabel(df,attr):
          x = []
          y = []
          x = np.array([load_reshape_img(imagesPath + fname) for fname in df.index])
          x = x.reshape(x.shape[0], 218, 178, 3)
          y = np_utils.to_categorical(df[attr],2)
          return x,y
      def featureLabelTest(df,attr):
          x = \prod
          y = []
          for index, target in df.iterrows():
              im = cv2.imread(imagesPath + index)
              im = cv2.resize(cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), (178, 218)).
       →astype(np.float32) / 255.0
              im = np.expand_dims(im, axis =0)
              x.append(im)
              y.append(target[attr])
          return x, y
[18]: x_validation,y_validation = featureLabel(validationSet,'Smiling')
[23]: x_train,y_train = featureLabel(trainSet,'Smiling')
[19]: x_test,y_test = featureLabelTest(testSet,'Smiling')
```

Data augmentation on training, validation set

```
Augmenting train data
```

```
[24]: train_dataaugment = ImageDataGenerator(
    preprocessing_function = preprocess_input,
    rotation_range=45,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True)
```

```
[25]: train_dataaugment.fit(x_train)
```

```
[26]: train_generator = train_dataaugment.flow(x_train,y_train,batch_size=32)
```

Augmenting validation data

```
[27]: validation_augment = ImageDataGenerator(
    preprocessing_function = preprocess_input)
```

```
[28]: validation_augment.fit(x_validation)
```

```
[29]: validation_generator = validation_augment.

→flow(x_validation,y_validation,batch_size=32)
```

0.1.6 Training the model

Using pre- trained InceptionV3 model. This model has been trained on imagenet dataset

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\backend\tensorflow_backend.py:4070: The name tf.nn.max_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.max_pool2d instead.

WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\keras\backend\tensorflow_backend.py:4074: The name tf.nn.avg_pool is deprecated. Please use tf.nn.avg_pool2d instead.

```
[33]: model.summary()

Model: "inception v3"
```

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #	Connected to
<pre>input_1 (InputLayer)</pre>	-	218, 178, 3)	0	
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None,	108, 88, 32)	864	input_1[0][0]
batch_normalization_1 (BatchNor				conv2d_1[0][0]
activation_1 (Activation) batch_normalization_1[0][0]	(None,		0	
conv2d_2 (Conv2D) activation_1[0][0]	(None,	106, 86, 32)	9216	
batch_normalization_2 (BatchNor	(None,	106, 86, 32)		conv2d_2[0][0]
activation_2 (Activation) batch_normalization_2[0][0]	(None,	106, 86, 32)		
conv2d_3 (Conv2D) activation_2[0][0]	(None,	106, 86, 64)	18432	
batch_normalization_3 (BatchNor	(None,	106, 86, 64)	192	conv2d_3[0][0]
activation_3 (Activation) batch_normalization_3[0][0]	(None,	106, 86, 64)	0	
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D) activation_3[0][0]			0	
conv2d_4 (Conv2D) max_pooling2d_1[0][0]	(None,	52, 42, 80)	5120	
batch_normalization_4 (BatchNor				conv2d_4[0][0]

activation_4 (Activation) batch_normalization_4[0][0]	(None,	52,	42,	80)	0	
			40,	192)	138240	
batch_normalization_5 (BatchNor			40,	192) 	576 	conv2d_5[0][0]
activation_5 (Activation) batch_normalization_5[0][0]	(None,	50,	40,	192)	0	
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D) activation_5[0][0]						
conv2d_9 (Conv2D) max_pooling2d_2[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	12288	
batch_normalization_9 (BatchNor			19,	64)		
activation_9 (Activation) batch_normalization_9[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
	(None,	24,	19,	48)	9216	
conv2d_10 (Conv2D) activation_9[0][0]	(None,					
batch_normalization_7 (BatchNor	(None,	24,	19,	48)	144	conv2d_7[0][0]
batch_normalization_10 (BatchNo	(None,	24,	19,	96)	288	conv2d_10[0][0]
activation_7 (Activation) batch_normalization_7[0][0]						

activation_10 (Activation) batch_normalization_10[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	0	
average_pooling2d_1 (AveragePoomax_pooling2d_2[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	192)	0	
conv2d_6 (Conv2D) max_pooling2d_2[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	12288	
conv2d_8 (Conv2D) activation_7[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	76800	
conv2d_11 (Conv2D) activation_10[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	82944	
conv2d_12 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_1[0][0]	(None,				6144	
batch_normalization_6 (BatchNor	(None,	24,			192	
batch_normalization_8 (BatchNor	(None,	24,				
batch_normalization_11 (BatchNo	(None,	24,			288	conv2d_11[0][0]
batch_normalization_12 (BatchNo			19,	32)	96	conv2d_12[0][0]
activation_6 (Activation) batch_normalization_6[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
activation_8 (Activation) batch_normalization_8[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
activation_11 (Activation) batch_normalization_11[0][0]	(None,					

activation_12 (Activation) batch_normalization_12[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	32)	0	
mixed0 (Concatenate) activation_6[0][0] activation_8[0][0] activation_11[0][0] activation_12[0][0]	(None,					
conv2d_16 (Conv2D)	(None,	24,	19,	64)		mixed0[0][0]
batch_normalization_16 (BatchNo						
activation_16 (Activation) batch_normalization_16[0][0]	(None,				0	
conv2d_14 (Conv2D)						mixed0[0][0]
conv2d_17 (Conv2D) activation_16[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	55296	
batch_normalization_14 (BatchNo						
batch_normalization_17 (BatchNo	(None,	24,	19,	96)	288	conv2d_17[0][0]
activation_14 (Activation) batch_normalization_14[0][0]	(None,					
activation_17 (Activation) batch_normalization_17[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	0	
average_pooling2d_2 (AveragePoo						mixed0[0][0]
conv2d_13 (Conv2D)	(None,	24,	19,	64)	16384	mixed0[0][0]

conv2d_15 (Conv2D) activation_14[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,		76800	
conv2d_18 (Conv2D) activation_17[0][0]	(None,	24,		96)		
conv2d_19 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_2[0][0]	(None,	24,				
batch_normalization_13 (BatchNo	(None,	24,	19,	64)	192	conv2d_13[0][0]
batch_normalization_15 (BatchNo						conv2d_15[0][0]
batch_normalization_18 (BatchNo						conv2d_18[0][0]
batch_normalization_19 (BatchNo						conv2d_19[0][0]
activation_13 (Activation) batch_normalization_13[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
activation_15 (Activation) batch_normalization_15[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
activation_18 (Activation) batch_normalization_18[0][0]	(None,				0	
activation_19 (Activation) batch_normalization_19[0][0]	(None,				0	
mixed1 (Concatenate) activation_13[0][0] activation_15[0][0] activation_18[0][0] activation_19[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	288)	0	

conv2d_23 (Conv2D)	(None,	24,	19,	64)	18432	mixed1[0][0]
batch_normalization_23 (BatchNo			19,		192	
activation_23 (Activation) batch_normalization_23[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
conv2d_21 (Conv2D)						mixed1[0][0]
conv2d_24 (Conv2D) activation_23[0][0]	(None,					
batch_normalization_21 (BatchNo					144	
batch_normalization_24 (BatchNo	(None,	24,			288	
activation_21 (Activation) batch_normalization_21[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	48)	0	
activation_24 (Activation) batch_normalization_24[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	0	
average_pooling2d_3 (AveragePoo	(None,	24,	19,	288)	0	mixed1[0][0]
 conv2d_20 (Conv2D)					18432	mixed1[0][0]
conv2d_22 (Conv2D) activation_21[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)		
conv2d_25 (Conv2D) activation_24[0][0]	(None,					
conv2d_26 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_3[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	18432	

batch_normalization_20 (BatchNo					192	conv2d_20[0][0]
batch_normalization_22 (BatchNo	(None,	24,	19,	64)	192	conv2d_22[0][0]
batch_normalization_25 (BatchNo						
batch_normalization_26 (BatchNo						conv2d_26[0][0]
activation_20 (Activation) batch_normalization_20[0][0]	(None,				0	
activation_22 (Activation) batch_normalization_22[0][0]	(None,					
activation_25 (Activation) batch_normalization_25[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	96)	0	
activation_26 (Activation) batch_normalization_26[0][0]	(None,					
mixed2 (Concatenate) activation_20[0][0] activation_22[0][0] activation_25[0][0] activation_26[0][0]	(None,				0	
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None,	24,	19,	64)	18432	mixed2[0][0]
batch_normalization_28 (BatchNo	(None,	24,	19,	64)	192	conv2d_28[0][0]
activation_28 (Activation) batch_normalization_28[0][0]	(None,	24,	19,	64)	0	
conv2d_29 (Conv2D) activation_28[0][0]	(None,					

batch_normalization_29 (BatchNo				288	conv2d_29[0][0]
activation_29 (Activation) batch_normalization_29[0][0]		24, 19		0	
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)				995328	mixed2[0][0]
conv2d_30 (Conv2D) activation_29[0][0]			96)	82944	
batch_normalization_27 (BatchNo		11, 9,	384)	1152	conv2d_27[0][0]
batch_normalization_30 (BatchNo				288	conv2d_30[0][0]
activation_27 (Activation) batch_normalization_27[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	384)	0	
activation_30 (Activation) batch_normalization_30[0][0]			96)		
	(None,			0	mixed2[0][0]
mixed3 (Concatenate) activation_27[0][0] activation_30[0][0] max_pooling2d_3[0][0]			768)		
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9,	128)	98304	mixed3[0][0]
batch_normalization_35 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	128)	384	conv2d_35[0][0]
activation_35 (Activation) batch_normalization_35[0][0]		11, 9,		0	

conv2d_36 (Conv2D) activation_35[0][0]		11, 9,	128)	114688	
batch_normalization_36 (BatchNo		11, 9,	128)	384	conv2d_36[0][0]
activation_36 (Activation) batch_normalization_36[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	128)	0	
 conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9,	128)	98304	mixed3[0][0]
conv2d_37 (Conv2D) activation_36[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	128)	114688	
batch_normalization_32 (BatchNo		11, 9,	128)	384	conv2d_32[0][0]
batch_normalization_37 (BatchNo					conv2d_37[0][0]
activation_32 (Activation) batch_normalization_32[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	128)	0	
activation_37 (Activation) batch_normalization_37[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	128)	0	
conv2d_33 (Conv2D) activation_32[0][0]				114688	
conv2d_38 (Conv2D) activation_37[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	128)	114688	
batch_normalization_33 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	128)	384	conv2d_33[0][0]
batch_normalization_38 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	128)	384	conv2d_38[0][0]
activation_33 (Activation)	(None,	11, 9,	128)	0	

batch_normalization_33[0][0]					
activation_38 (Activation) batch_normalization_38[0][0]		11, 9,		0	
average_pooling2d_4 (AveragePoo				0	mixed3[0][0]
conv2d_31 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9,	192)	147456	mixed3[0][0]
conv2d_34 (Conv2D) activation_33[0][0]				172032	
conv2d_39 (Conv2D) activation_38[0][0]				172032	
 conv2d_40 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_4[0][0]				147456	
batch_normalization_31 (BatchNo					conv2d_31[0][0]
batch_normalization_34 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	192)	576	conv2d_34[0][0]
batch_normalization_39 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	192)	576	conv2d_39[0][0]
batch_normalization_40 (BatchNo					
activation_31 (Activation) batch_normalization_31[0][0]		11, 9,			
activation_34 (Activation) batch_normalization_34[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
activation_39 (Activation) batch_normalization_39[0][0]		11, 9,			

activation_40 (Activation) batch_normalization_40[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
mixed4 (Concatenate) activation_31[0][0] activation_34[0][0] activation_39[0][0] activation_40[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	768)	0	
conv2d_45 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9,	160)	122880	mixed4[0][0]
batch_normalization_45 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,		480	conv2d_45[0][0]
activation_45 (Activation) batch_normalization_45[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	160)	0	
 conv2d_46 (Conv2D) activation_45[0][0]				179200	
batch_normalization_46 (BatchNo					
activation_46 (Activation) batch_normalization_46[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	160)	0	
conv2d_42 (Conv2D)					mixed4[0][0]
	(None,	11, 9,	160)	179200	
	(None,	11, 9,	160) 	179200 480	conv2d_42[0][0]
conv2d_47 (Conv2D) activation_46[0][0] batch_normalization_42 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9, 11, 9, 11, 9,	160) 160) 160)	179200 	conv2d_42[0][0] conv2d_47[0][0]

activation_47 (Activation) batch_normalization_47[0][0]	(None,	11, 9	9,	160)	0	
conv2d_43 (Conv2D) activation_42[0][0]	(None,			160)	179200	
conv2d_48 (Conv2D) activation_47[0][0]	(None,				179200	
batch_normalization_43 (BatchNo					480	conv2d_43[0][0]
batch_normalization_48 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9	9,	160)	480	conv2d_48[0][0]
activation_43 (Activation) batch_normalization_43[0][0]	(None,	11, 9	9,	160)	0	
activation_48 (Activation) batch_normalization_48[0][0]	(None,	11, 9	9,	160)	0	
average_pooling2d_5 (AveragePoo	(None,	11, 9	9,	768)	0	mixed4[0][0]
conv2d_41 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9	9,	192)	147456	mixed4[0][0]
 conv2d_44 (Conv2D) activation_43[0][0]		11, 9	9,	192)	215040	
conv2d_49 (Conv2D) activation_48[0][0]		11, 9	9,		215040	
conv2d_50 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_5[0][0]				192)	147456	
batch_normalization_41 (BatchNo						conv2d_41[0][0]

batch_normalization_44 (BatchNo				576	conv2d_44[0][0]
batch_normalization_49 (BatchNo				576	conv2d_49[0][0]
batch_normalization_50 (BatchNo					conv2d_50[0][0]
activation_41 (Activation) batch_normalization_41[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
activation_44 (Activation) batch_normalization_44[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
activation_49 (Activation) batch_normalization_49[0][0]		11, 9,		0	
activation_50 (Activation) batch_normalization_50[0][0]		11, 9,	192)	0	
mixed5 (Concatenate) activation_41[0][0] activation_44[0][0] activation_49[0][0] activation_50[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,		0	
conv2d_55 (Conv2D)	-			122880	mixed5[0][0]
batch_normalization_55 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9,	160)	480	conv2d_55[0][0]
activation_55 (Activation) batch_normalization_55[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	160)	0	
conv2d_56 (Conv2D) activation_55[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	160)	179200	
batch_normalization_56 (BatchNo				480	conv2d_56[0][0]

, 11, 9, 160)	0	
	179200	
, 11, 9, 160)	480	conv2d_52[0][0]
		conv2d_57[0][0]
	0	
, 11, 9, 160)	179200	
		conv2d_53[0][0]
, 11, 9, 160)	480	conv2d_58[0][0]
	0	
	, 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160) , 11, 9, 160)	, 11, 9, 160) 122880 , 11, 9, 160) 179200 , 11, 9, 160) 480 , 11, 9, 160) 0 , 11, 9, 160) 0 , 11, 9, 160) 179200 , 11, 9, 160) 179200 , 11, 9, 160) 480 , 11, 9, 160) 480

average_pooling2d_6 (AveragePoo			768)	0	mixed5[0][0]
conv2d_51 (Conv2D)					mixed5[0][0]
 conv2d_54 (Conv2D) activation_53[0][0]	(None,			215040	
 conv2d_59 (Conv2D) activation_58[0][0]	(None,				
 conv2d_60 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_6[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	147456	
batch_normalization_51 (BatchNo					conv2d_51[0][0]
batch_normalization_54 (BatchNo					conv2d_54[0][0]
batch_normalization_59 (BatchNo					conv2d_59[0][0]
batch_normalization_60 (BatchNo					
activation_51 (Activation) batch_normalization_51[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
activation_54 (Activation) batch_normalization_54[0][0]	(None,			0	
activation_59 (Activation) batch_normalization_59[0][0]	(None,	11, 9,	192)	0	
activation_60 (Activation) batch_normalization_60[0][0]	(None,			0	
mixed6 (Concatenate)	(None,			0	

activation_51[0][0] activation_54[0][0] activation_59[0][0] activation_60[0][0]						
conv2d_65 (Conv2D)						mixed6[0][0]
batch_normalization_65 (BatchNo						
activation_65 (Activation) batch_normalization_65[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	0	
conv2d_66 (Conv2D) activation_65[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	258048	
batch_normalization_66 (BatchNo						
activation_66 (Activation) batch_normalization_66[0][0]						
 conv2d_62 (Conv2D)	(None,	11,	9,		147456	mixed6[0][0]
conv2d_67 (Conv2D) activation_66[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	258048	
batch_normalization_62 (BatchNo					576	
batch_normalization_67 (BatchNo	(None,	11,	9,	192)	576	
activation_62 (Activation) batch_normalization_62[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	0	
activation_67 (Activation) batch_normalization_67[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	0	

conv2d_63 (Conv2D) activation_62[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)		
 conv2d_68 (Conv2D) activation_67[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	258048	
batch_normalization_63 (BatchNo				192)	576 	conv2d_63[0][0]
batch_normalization_68 (BatchNo						
activation_63 (Activation) batch_normalization_63[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	0	
activation_68 (Activation) batch_normalization_68[0][0]				192)		
average_pooling2d_7 (AveragePoo						mixed6[0][0]
 conv2d_61 (Conv2D)						mixed6[0][0]
	(None,	11,	9,	192)	258048	
conv2d_69 (Conv2D) activation_68[0][0]					258048	
conv2d_70 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_7[0][0]	(None,	11,	9,	192)	147456	
batch_normalization_61 (BatchNo	(None,	11,	9,	192)	576	conv2d_61[0][0]
batch_normalization_64 (BatchNo	(None,	11,	9,	192)	576	conv2d_64[0][0]
batch_normalization_69 (BatchNo	(None,	11,	9,	192)	576	conv2d_69[0][0]

batch_normalization_70 (BatchNo						_
activation_61 (Activation) batch_normalization_61[0][0]	(None,	11, 9	9,	192)	0	
activation_64 (Activation) batch_normalization_64[0][0]	(None,				0	
activation_69 (Activation) batch_normalization_69[0][0]	(None,			192)		
activation_70 (Activation) batch_normalization_70[0][0]		11, 9	9,	192)	0	
mixed7 (Concatenate) activation_61[0][0] activation_64[0][0] activation_69[0][0] activation_70[0][0]				768)		
conv2d_73 (Conv2D)	(None,	11, 9	9,	192)	147456	mixed7[0][0]
batch_normalization_73 (BatchNo						
activation_73 (Activation) batch_normalization_73[0][0]	(None,				0	
		11, 9	9,	192)	258048	
batch_normalization_74 (BatchNo	(None,	11, 9	9,	192)	576	
activation_74 (Activation) batch_normalization_74[0][0]				192)		

conv2d_71 (Conv2D)	(None, 11, 9, 192)	147456	mixed7[0][0]
conv2d_75 (Conv2D) activation_74[0][0]	(None, 11, 9, 192)		
batch_normalization_71 (BatchNo			
batch_normalization_75 (BatchNo	(None, 11, 9, 192)	576	conv2d_75[0][0]
activation_71 (Activation) batch_normalization_71[0][0]	(None, 11, 9, 192)	0	
activation_75 (Activation) batch_normalization_75[0][0]	(None, 11, 9, 192)	0	
	(None, 5, 4, 320)	552960	
conv2d_76 (Conv2D) activation_75[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 192)	331776	
batch_normalization_72 (BatchNo	(None, 5, 4, 320)		conv2d_72[0][0]
batch_normalization_76 (BatchNo			conv2d_76[0][0]
activation_72 (Activation) batch_normalization_72[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 320)	0	
activation_76 (Activation) batch_normalization_76[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 192)		
max_pooling2d_4 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 5, 4, 768)		mixed7[0][0]
mixed8 (Concatenate) activation_72[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 1280)	0	-

activation_76[0][0] max_pooling2d_4[0][0]					
conv2d_81 (Conv2D)	_		448)		mixed8[0][0]
batch_normalization_81 (BatchNo					conv2d_81[0][0]
activation_81 (Activation) batch_normalization_81[0][0]			448)		
conv2d_78 (Conv2D)	(None,	5, 4,	384)	491520	mixed8[0][0]
conv2d_82 (Conv2D) activation_81[0][0]			384)		
batch_normalization_78 (BatchNo					conv2d_78[0][0]
batch_normalization_82 (BatchNo				1152	
activation_78 (Activation) batch_normalization_78[0][0]	(None,	5, 4,	384)	0	
activation_82 (Activation) batch_normalization_82[0][0]	(None,	5, 4,	384)	0	
conv2d_79 (Conv2D) activation_78[0][0]			384)		
			384)		
conv2d_83 (Conv2D) activation_82[0][0]	(None,	5, 4,	384)	442368	

(None, 5, 4, 384)

442368

conv2d_84 (Conv2D)

average_pooling2d_8 (AveragePoo					0	mixed8[0][0]
conv2d_77 (Conv2D)				320)	409600	
batch_normalization_79 (BatchNo						conv2d_79[0][0]
batch_normalization_80 (BatchNo		5,	4,	384)	1152	conv2d_80[0][0]
batch_normalization_83 (BatchNo						conv2d_83[0][0]
batch_normalization_84 (BatchNo	(None,	5,	4,	384)	1152	conv2d_84[0][0]
conv2d_85 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_8[0][0]	(None,		4,	192)	245760	
batch_normalization_77 (BatchNo			4,	320)	960	conv2d_77[0][0]
activation_79 (Activation) batch_normalization_79[0][0]	(None,				0	
activation_80 (Activation) batch_normalization_80[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
activation_83 (Activation) batch_normalization_83[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
activation_84 (Activation) batch_normalization_84[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
batch_normalization_85 (BatchNo	(None,	5,	4,	192)	576	conv2d_85[0][0]
activation_77 (Activation)	(None,				0	

batch_normalization_77[0][0]			
mixed9_0 (Concatenate) activation_79[0][0] activation_80[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 768)) 0	
concatenate_1 (Concatenate) activation_83[0][0] activation_84[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 768)		
activation_85 (Activation) batch_normalization_85[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 192)		
mixed9 (Concatenate) activation_77[0][0] concatenate_1[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 2048	8) 0 mixed9_0[0]	[0]
activation_85[0][0]			
conv2d_90 (Conv2D)) 917504 mixed9[0][0]	
batch_normalization_90 (BatchNo	(None, 5, 4, 448)) 1344 conv2d_90[0]	[0]
activation_90 (Activation) batch_normalization_90[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 448)) 0	
 conv2d_87 (Conv2D)) 786432 mixed9[0][0]	
conv2d_91 (Conv2D) activation_90[0][0]	(None, 5, 4, 384)) 1548288	
batch_normalization_87 (BatchNo	(None, 5, 4, 384)) 1152 conv2d_87[0]	
batch_normalization_91 (BatchNo	(None, 5, 4, 384)) 1152 conv2d_91[0]] [0]
activation_87 (Activation)			

batch_normalization_87[0][0]					
activation_91 (Activation) batch_normalization_91[0][0]	(None,		384)		
conv2d_88 (Conv2D) activation_87[0][0]	(None,		384)		
conv2d_89 (Conv2D) activation_87[0][0]	(None,	5, 4,	384)	442368	
conv2d_92 (Conv2D) activation_91[0][0]	(None,	5, 4,	384)		
conv2d_93 (Conv2D) activation_91[0][0]			384)		
average_pooling2d_9 (AveragePoo	(None,	5, 4,	2048)	0	mixed9[0][0]
conv2d_86 (Conv2D)			320)		mixed9[0][0]
batch_normalization_88 (BatchNo					_
batch_normalization_89 (BatchNo	(None,	5, 4,	384)	1152	conv2d_89[0][0]
batch_normalization_92 (BatchNo					
batch_normalization_93 (BatchNo	(None,	5, 4,			conv2d_93[0][0]
conv2d_94 (Conv2D) average_pooling2d_9[0][0]			192)		
batch_normalization_86 (BatchNo					

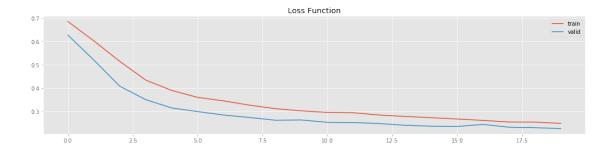
activation_88 (Activation) batch_normalization_88[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
activation_89 (Activation) batch_normalization_89[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
activation_92 (Activation) batch_normalization_92[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
activation_93 (Activation) batch_normalization_93[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	384)	0	
batch_normalization_94 (BatchNo	(None,	5,	4,	192)	576	conv2d_94[0][0]
activation_86 (Activation) batch_normalization_86[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	320)	0	
mixed9_1 (Concatenate) activation_88[0][0] activation_89[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	768)	0	
concatenate_2 (Concatenate) activation_92[0][0] activation_93[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	768)	0	
activation_94 (Activation) batch_normalization_94[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	192)	0	
mixed10 (Concatenate) activation_86[0][0]	(None,	5,	4,	2048)	0	
concatenate_2[0][0] activation_94[0][0]						mixed9_1[0][0]
Total params: 21,802,784 Trainable params: 21,768,352 Non-trainable params: 34,432				_		

[35]: len(model.layers) [35]: 311 [36]: # customizing the model x = model.output x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x) x = Dense(1024,activation='relu')(x) x = Dropout(0.4)(x)x = Dense(512, activation='relu')(x) predictions = Dense(2,activation='softmax')(x) [37]: # final model image_model = Model(inputs=model.input, outputs=predictions) [38]: # excluding initial layers from being trained for layer in image_model.layers[:60]: layer.trainable = False [39]: # compiling the final model image_model.compile(optimizer = SGD(lr=0.0001, momentum = 0.9), loss =__ [40]: # creating a checkpoint to save epochs results checkPoint = ModelCheckpoint(filepath = 'inception.smiling.hdf5', verbose = 1, __ →save_best_only=True) [42]: # run the model $epochs_num = 20$ batch_size = 32 model_history = image_model.fit_generator(train_generator, validation_data = → (x validation, y validation), steps_per_epoch = 15000/32, epochs = epochs_num, callbacks = [checkPoint], verbose=1) WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\sitepackages\keras\backend\tensorflow backend.py:422: The name tf.global variables is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global_variables instead. Epoch 1/20 469/468 [==== ==========] - 6806s 15s/step - loss: 0.6848 -

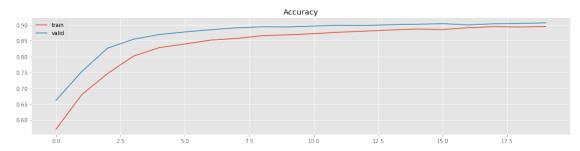
```
accuracy: 0.5707 - val_loss: 0.6263 - val_accuracy: 0.6616
Epoch 00001: val loss improved from inf to 0.62633, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 2/20
accuracy: 0.6795 - val_loss: 0.5199 - val_accuracy: 0.7527
Epoch 00002: val loss improved from 0.62633 to 0.51987, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 3/20
accuracy: 0.7462 - val_loss: 0.4076 - val_accuracy: 0.8261
Epoch 00003: val_loss improved from 0.51987 to 0.40761, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 4/20
accuracy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 0.3498 - val_accuracy: 0.8543
Epoch 00004: val_loss improved from 0.40761 to 0.34983, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 5/20
469/468 [============= ] - 5510s 12s/step - loss: 0.3894 -
accuracy: 0.8279 - val_loss: 0.3142 - val_accuracy: 0.8692
Epoch 00005: val_loss improved from 0.34983 to 0.31422, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 6/20
accuracy: 0.8394 - val_loss: 0.2988 - val_accuracy: 0.8773
Epoch 00006: val_loss improved from 0.31422 to 0.29875, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 7/20
accuracy: 0.8516 - val loss: 0.2839 - val accuracy: 0.8844
Epoch 00007: val_loss improved from 0.29875 to 0.28389, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 8/20
accuracy: 0.8569 - val_loss: 0.2734 - val_accuracy: 0.8903
Epoch 00008: val_loss improved from 0.28389 to 0.27336, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 9/20
```

```
accuracy: 0.8657 - val_loss: 0.2616 - val_accuracy: 0.8936
Epoch 00009: val_loss improved from 0.27336 to 0.26163, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 10/20
accuracy: 0.8683 - val_loss: 0.2627 - val_accuracy: 0.8932
Epoch 00010: val_loss did not improve from 0.26163
Epoch 11/20
accuracy: 0.8720 - val_loss: 0.2526 - val_accuracy: 0.8961
Epoch 00011: val_loss improved from 0.26163 to 0.25258, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 12/20
accuracy: 0.8767 - val_loss: 0.2517 - val_accuracy: 0.8983
Epoch 00012: val_loss improved from 0.25258 to 0.25172, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 13/20
accuracy: 0.8800 - val_loss: 0.2474 - val_accuracy: 0.8979
Epoch 00013: val_loss improved from 0.25172 to 0.24744, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 14/20
accuracy: 0.8836 - val_loss: 0.2398 - val_accuracy: 0.9001
Epoch 00014: val_loss improved from 0.24744 to 0.23981, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 15/20
accuracy: 0.8866 - val_loss: 0.2361 - val_accuracy: 0.9016
Epoch 00015: val_loss improved from 0.23981 to 0.23608, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 16/20
accuracy: 0.8849 - val_loss: 0.2348 - val_accuracy: 0.9036
Epoch 00016: val_loss improved from 0.23608 to 0.23478, saving model to
inception.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 17/20
accuracy: 0.8907 - val_loss: 0.2436 - val_accuracy: 0.8995
```

```
Epoch 00017: val_loss did not improve from 0.23478
    Epoch 18/20
    accuracy: 0.8941 - val_loss: 0.2318 - val_accuracy: 0.9032
    Epoch 00018: val loss improved from 0.23478 to 0.23176, saving model to
    inception.smiling.hdf5
    Epoch 19/20
    accuracy: 0.8930 - val_loss: 0.2296 - val_accuracy: 0.9041
    Epoch 00019: val_loss improved from 0.23176 to 0.22957, saving model to
    inception.smiling.hdf5
    Epoch 20/20
    accuracy: 0.8945 - val_loss: 0.2260 - val_accuracy: 0.9060
    Epoch 00020: val_loss improved from 0.22957 to 0.22598, saving model to
    inception.smiling.hdf5
[48]: # load the best model
     image_model.load_weights('inception.smiling.hdf5')
[49]: # generate predictions
     predictions = [np.argmax(image_model.predict(feature)) for feature in x_test ]
[51]: # report test accuracy
     test_accuracy = 100 * np.sum(np.array(predictions)==y_test) / len(predictions)
     print('Model Evaluation')
     print('Test accuracy: %.4f%%' % test_accuracy)
     print('f1_score:', f1_score(y_test, predictions))
    Model Evaluation
    Test accuracy: 90.0556%
    f1_score: 0.8978427120191759
[52]: # Plot loss function value through epochs
     plt.figure(figsize=(18, 4))
     plt.plot(model_history.history['loss'], label = 'train')
     plt.plot(model_history.history['val_loss'], label = 'valid')
     plt.legend()
     plt.title('Loss Function')
     plt.show()
```



```
[54]: # Plot accuracy through epochs
plt.figure(figsize=(18, 4))
plt.plot(model_history.history['accuracy'], label = 'train')
plt.plot(model_history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'valid')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Accuracy')
plt.show()
```



${\bf 0.1.7} \quad {\bf Test \ and \ Display \ results \ for \ some \ images}$

```
print("Predicted Image Expression : ",expression)
print("Target Value : ",target_value[target])
print("{0:.2f}%".format(round(max(prediction)*100,2)))
print(filename.split('/')[-1])
```

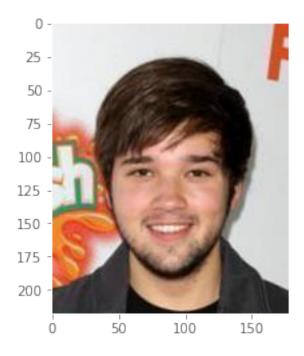
```
def predict_expression(filename):
    image = cv2.imread(filename)
    image = cv2.resize(cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB), (178, 218)).
    astype(np.float32) / 255.0
    image = np.expand_dims(image, axis =0)

# prediction
    result = image_model.predict(image)
    prediction = np.argmax(result)

    return result
```

```
[93]: #select random images of the test partition
testFew = newPartition[(newPartition['partition'] == 2)].sample(5)

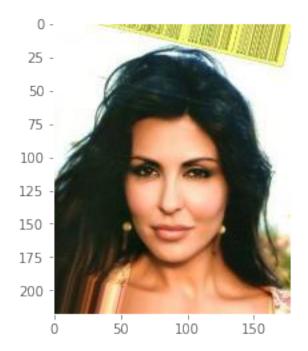
for index, target in testFew.iterrows():
    display_image(imagesPath + index)
    result = predict_expression(imagesPath + index)
    display_result(imagesPath + index, result[0], target['Smiling'])
```



Predicted Image Expression : Smiling

Target Value : Smiling

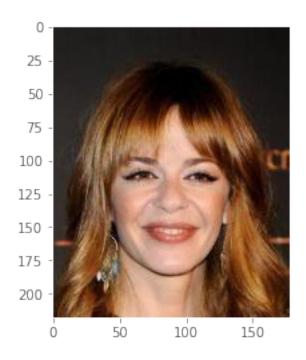
99.59% 200917.jpg



Predicted Image Expression : Not smiling

Target Value : Not Smiling

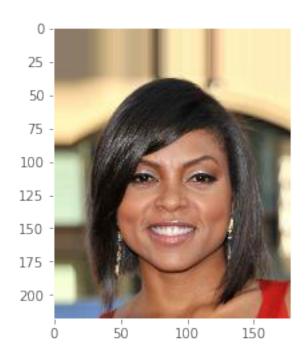
58.66% 194990.jpg



Predicted Image Expression : Smiling

Target Value : Smiling

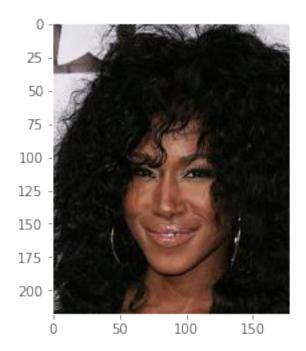
98.17% 189462.jpg



Predicted Image Expression : Smiling

Target Value : Smiling

99.89% 201966.jpg



Predicted Image Expression : Smiling

Target Value : Smiling

99.92% 192554.jpg

[]:

MobileNet

May 6, 2020

0.1 Import Libraries

```
[1]: import keras
     from keras import backend as K
     from keras.layers.core import Dense, Activation
     from keras.optimizers import Adam
     from keras.metrics import sparse_categorical_crossentropy
     from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
     from keras.preprocessing import image
     from keras.models import Model
     from keras.applications import imagenet utils
     from keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D
     from keras.applications import MobileNet
     from keras.applications.mobilenet import preprocess_input
     import numpy as np
     from IPython.display import Image
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import os
     import pandas as pd
     import seaborn as sns
     import base64
     import cv2
     from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
     from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, array_to_img,u
     →img_to_array, load_img
     from keras.applications.mobilenet_v2 import MobileNetV2
     from keras.layers import Dropout, BatchNormalization
     from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
```

```
Using TensorFlow backend.
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:516: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
    _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:517: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
```

```
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:518: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / (1,)type'.
  np qint16 = np.dtype([("qint16", np.int16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:519: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint16 = np.dtype([("quint16", np.uint16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:520: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint32 = np.dtype([("qint32", np.int32, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorflow\python\framework\dtypes.py:525: FutureWarning: Passing
(type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future version of
numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
 np_resource = np.dtype([("resource", np.ubyte, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:541: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint8 = np.dtype([("qint8", np.int8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:542: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint8 = np.dtype([("quint8", np.uint8, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:543: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  np qint16 = np.dtype([("qint16", np.int16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:544: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_quint16 = np.dtype([("quint16", np.uint16, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:545: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
  _np_qint32 = np.dtype([("qint32", np.int32, 1)])
C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
```

```
packages\tensorboard\compat\tensorflow_stub\dtypes.py:550: FutureWarning:
Passing (type, 1) or '1type' as a synonym of type is deprecated; in a future
version of numpy, it will be understood as (type, (1,)) / '(1,)type'.
    np_resource = np.dtype([("resource", np.ubyte, 1)])
```

```
[2]: %matplotlib inline
```

```
[3]: plt.style.use("ggplot")
print(os.getcwd())
```

C:\Users\admin\Desktop\celeba-dataset

0.1.1 Set main folder path

```
[4]: # setting the main project folder path
mainPath = 'C:/Users/admin/Desktop/celeba-dataset'
print(mainPath)
```

C:/Users/admin/Desktop/celeba-dataset

0.1.2 Display image

```
[5]: # setting the images folder path
  imagesPath = mainPath + '/img_align_celeba/img_align_celeba/'
  # display an example pic from the dataset
  pic = imagesPath + '000005.jpg'
  image = load_img(pic)
  plt.grid(False)
  plt.imshow(image)
```

[5]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x25851cbfcc8>



0.1.3 Pre - process Attribute dataframe

```
[6]: # setting folder path to attributes excel file attributePath = mainPath + '/list_attr_celeba.csv'
```

```
[7]: # read attribute csv file in a data frame
attributeDf = pd.read_csv(attributePath)
attributeDf.head()
```

```
[7]:
          image_id 5_o_Clock_Shadow Arched_Eyebrows
                                                        Attractive Bags_Under_Eyes
     0 000001.jpg
                                   -1
     1 000002.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                  -1
     2 000003.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                  -1
                                                                                    -1
     3 000004.jpg
                                   -1
                                                     -1
                                                                   1
                                                                                   -1
     4 000005.jpg
                                   -1
                                                      1
                                                                   1
                                                                                   -1
        Bald Bangs
                    Big_Lips Big_Nose Black_Hair ... Sideburns Smiling \
     0
          -1
                 -1
                            -1
                                      -1
                                                   -1
                                                                  -1
          -1
     1
                 -1
                            -1
                                       1
                                                   -1 ...
                                                                  -1
                                                                            1
                                                   -1 ...
     2
          -1
                                                                  -1
                 -1
                             1
                                      -1
                                                                           -1
     3
          -1
                 -1
                            -1
                                      -1
                                                   -1
                                                                  -1
                                                                           -1
          -1
                 -1
                             1
                                      -1
                                                   -1 ...
                                                                  -1
                                                                           -1
```

```
Straight_Hair Wavy_Hair Wearing_Earrings Wearing_Hat Wearing_Lipstick \0 1 -1 1 -1 1 1
```

```
1
                    -1
                               -1
                                                  -1
                                                                -1
                                                                                   -1
     2
                    -1
                                                                                   -1
                                1
                                                  -1
                                                                -1
     3
                    1
                               -1
                                                   1
                                                                -1
                                                                                    1
     4
                                                  -1
                                                                -1
                    -1
                               -1
                                                                                    1
        Wearing_Necklace Wearing_Necktie Young
     0
                       -1
                                         -1
     1
                       -1
                                         -1
                                                 1
     2
                                                 1
                       -1
                                         -1
     3
                        1
                                         -1
                                                 1
     4
                                         -1
                                                 1
                       -1
     [5 rows x 41 columns]
[8]: # replace -1 values with 0
     attributeDf.replace(to_replace = -1, value = 0, inplace = True)
     # set image_id as index
     attributeDf.set_index('image_id', inplace = True)
     attributeDf.head()
                 5_o_Clock_Shadow Arched_Eyebrows Attractive Bags_Under_Eyes \
     image_id
                                 0
                                                                                  0
     000001.jpg
                                                   1
                                                                1
                                                                0
                                 0
                                                   0
                                                                                  1
     000002.jpg
     000003.jpg
                                                                0
                                                                                  0
                                 0
                                                   0
     000004.jpg
                                 0
                                                                1
                                                                                  0
     000005.jpg
                 Bald Bangs Big_Lips Big_Nose Black_Hair Blond_Hair
     image_id
     000001.jpg
                     0
                            0
                                       0
                                                 0
                                                              0
                                                                          0
     000002.jpg
                            0
                                       0
                                                 1
                     0
                                                              0
                                                                          0
                     0
                            0
                                       1
                                                 0
                                                              0
                                                                          0
     000003.jpg
     000004.jpg
                     0
                            0
                                       0
                                                 0
                                                              0
                                                                          0
     000005.jpg
                     0
                                       1
                                                 0
                                                                          0
                 Sideburns Smiling Straight_Hair Wavy_Hair Wearing_Earrings \
     image_id
     000001.jpg
                          0
                                   1
                                                   1
                                                               0
                                                                                  1
                                                                                  0
                          0
                                   1
                                                   0
                                                               0
     000002.jpg
                          0
                                   0
                                                                                  0
     000003.jpg
                                                   0
                                                               1
     000004.jpg
                          0
                                   0
                                                   1
                                                               0
                                                                                  1
     000005.jpg
                          0
                                   0
                                                               0
                                                                                  0
```

[8]:

Wearing_Hat Wearing_Lipstick Wearing_Necklace Wearing_Necktie \

```
image_id
                                                                                   0
      000001.jpg
                            0
                                               1
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000002.jpg
                            0
                                               0
                                                                 0
                            0
                                               0
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000003.jpg
      000004.jpg
                                               1
                                                                 1
                                                                                   0
                                                                 0
                                                                                   0
      000005.jpg
                            0
                                               1
                  Young
      image id
      000001.jpg
                      1
      000002.jpg
                      1
      000003.jpg
                      1
      000004.jpg
                      1
      000005.jpg
                      1
      [5 rows x 40 columns]
 [9]: # view attributeDf column names
      attributeDf.columns
 [9]: Index(['5_o_Clock_Shadow', 'Arched_Eyebrows', 'Attractive', 'Bags_Under_Eyes',
             'Bald', 'Bangs', 'Big_Lips', 'Big_Nose', 'Black_Hair', 'Blond_Hair',
             'Blurry', 'Brown_Hair', 'Bushy_Eyebrows', 'Chubby', 'Double_Chin',
             'Eyeglasses', 'Goatee', 'Gray_Hair', 'Heavy_Makeup', 'High_Cheekbones',
             'Male', 'Mouth_Slightly_Open', 'Mustache', 'Narrow_Eyes', 'No_Beard',
             'Oval_Face', 'Pale_Skin', 'Pointy_Nose', 'Receding_Hairline',
             'Rosy_Cheeks', 'Sideburns', 'Smiling', 'Straight_Hair', 'Wavy_Hair',
             'Wearing_Earrings', 'Wearing_Hat', 'Wearing_Lipstick',
             'Wearing_Necklace', 'Wearing_Necktie', 'Young'],
            dtype='object')
     0.1.4 Pre - process Partition file
[10]: # loading partition dataframe, differentiating between training(0),
      \rightarrow validation(1) and test(2) images
      partitionPath = mainPath + '/list_eval_partition.csv'
      partitionDf = pd.read_csv(partitionPath)
      partitionDf.head()
           image_id partition
[10]:
      0 000001.jpg
      1 000002.jpg
                             0
      2 000003.jpg
                             0
      3 000004.jpg
                             0
      4 000005.jpg
                             0
```

```
[11]: # display count of distinct partition values
      partitionDf['partition'].value_counts().sort_index()
[11]: 0
           162770
      1
            19867
            19962
      Name: partition, dtype: int64
[12]: # join partitionDf and smiling column of attributeDf based on imageid
      partitionDf.set_index('image_id', inplace=True)
      newPartition = partitionDf.join(attributeDf['Smiling'], how='inner')
      newPartition.head()
[12]:
                 partition Smiling
      image_id
      000001.jpg
                          0
                                   1
      000002.jpg
                          0
                                   1
      000003.jpg
                          0
                                   0
      000004.jpg
                          0
                                   0
                                   0
      000005.jpg
[13]: newPartition.reset_index(inplace=True)
      newPartition.head()
[13]:
           image_id partition Smiling
      0 000001.jpg
                             0
                                      1
      1 000002.jpg
                             0
                                      1
      2 000003.jpg
                             0
                                      0
      3 000004.jpg
                             0
                                      0
      4 000005.jpg
                             0
                                      0
[15]: newPartition['Smiling'].replace(to_replace = 1, value = 'Smiling', inplace = ____
      →True)
      newPartition['Smiling'].replace(to_replace = 0, value = 'Not Smiling', inplace_
       →= True)
[16]: newPartition.head()
[16]:
                                    Smiling
           image_id partition
      0 000001.jpg
                             0
                                    Smiling
      1 000002.jpg
                             0
                                    Smiling
      2 000003.jpg
                             0 Not Smiling
      3 000004.jpg
                             0 Not Smiling
      4 000005.jpg
                             0 Not Smiling
```

0.1.5 Pre - process images

```
[17]: # convert image into array
      def load_reshape_img(fname):
          img = load_img(fname)
          x = img_to_array(img)/255.
          x = x.reshape((1,) + x.shape)
          return x
      # get training, test and validation set
      def getPartition(partition,df,number):
          name = pd.DataFrame()
          name = df[df['partition'] == partition].sample(n = number)
          return name
[18]: # training set consists of 15000 images
      # validation set consists of 7500 images
      # test set consists of 9000
      # there is no overlap between any of the sets
      trainSet = getPartition(0,newPartition,15000)
      validationSet = getPartition(1, newPartition, 7500)
      testSet = getPartition(2, newPartition,9000)
[19]: trainSet['Smiling'].value_counts()
[19]: Not Smiling
                     7816
      Smiling
                     7184
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
[20]: validationSet['Smiling'].value_counts()
[20]: Not Smiling
                     3923
                     3577
      Smiling
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
[21]: testSet['Smiling'].value_counts()
[21]: Not Smiling
                     4640
                     4360
      Smiling
      Name: Smiling, dtype: int64
[22]: image_size = 224
      img_width = 224
      img_height = 224
      image_shape = (img_width,img_height,3)
      target_size = (img_height,img_width)
```

0.1.6 Initialize and define the model

```
[23]: base model = MobileNetV2(input shape = image shape,
                 weights='imagenet',
                 include_top = False,
                 pooling = 'avg')
[24]: base model.summary()
   Model: "mobilenetv2_1.00_224"
            ._____
   Layer (type)
                     Output Shape Param # Connected to
   ______
                 (None, 224, 224, 3) 0
   input_1 (InputLayer)
   ______
   Conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D) (None, 225, 225, 3) 0
                                     input_1[0][0]
   ______
   Conv1 (Conv2D)
                     (None, 112, 112, 32) 864
                                       Conv1_pad[0][0]
   ______
   bn_Conv1 (BatchNormalization) (None, 112, 112, 32) 128
                                       Conv1[0][0]
   ______
   Conv1_relu (ReLU)
                    (None, 112, 112, 32) 0 bn Conv1[0][0]
   ______
   expanded_conv_depthwise (Depthw (None, 112, 112, 32) 288
   Conv1_relu[0][0]
   expanded_conv_depthwise_BN (Bat (None, 112, 112, 32) 128
   expanded_conv_depthwise[0][0]
     ______
   expanded_conv_depthwise_relu (R (None, 112, 112, 32) 0
   expanded_conv_depthwise_BN[0][0]
   -----
   expanded_conv_project (Conv2D) (None, 112, 112, 16) 512
   expanded_conv_depthwise_relu[0][0
   ______
   expanded_conv_project_BN (Batch (None, 112, 112, 16) 64
   expanded_conv_project[0][0]
```

block_1_expand (Conv2D) expanded_conv_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	112, 112, 96)	1536
block_1_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_1_expand[0][0]	(None,	112, 112, 96)	384
block_1_expand_relu (ReLU) block_1_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	112, 112, 96)	0
block_1_pad (ZeroPadding2D) block_1_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	113, 113, 96)	0
block_1_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_1_pad[0][0]	(None,	56, 56, 96)	864
block_1_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_1_depthwise[0][0]			
block_1_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_1_depthwise_BN[0][0]		56, 56, 96)	
block_1_project (Conv2D) block_1_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	56, 56, 24)	2304
block_1_project_BN (BatchNormal block_1_project[0][0]			96
block_2_expand (Conv2D) block_1_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	56, 56, 144)	
block_2_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_2_expand[0][0]			
block_2_expand_relu (ReLU) block_2_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	56, 56, 144)	0

block_2_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_2_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	56,	56,	144)	1296
block_2_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_2_depthwise[0][0]					576
block_2_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_2_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	56,	56,	144)	0
block_2_project (Conv2D) block_2_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	56,	56,	24)	3456
block_2_project_BN (BatchNormal block_2_project[0][0]	(None,	56,	56,	24)	96
block_2_add (Add) block_1_project_BN[0][0] block_2_project_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_3_expand (Conv2D) block_2_add[0][0]	(None,				
block_3_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_3_expand[0][0]	(None,	56,	56,	144)	576
block_3_expand_relu (ReLU) block_3_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_3_pad (ZeroPadding2D) block_3_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,				
block_3_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_3_pad[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	144)	1296
block_3_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm	(None,	28,	28,	144)	576

block_3_depthwise[0][0]					
block_3_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_3_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	144)	0
block_3_project (Conv2D) block_3_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	32)	4608
block_3_project_BN (BatchNormal block_3_project[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	32)	128
block_4_expand (Conv2D) block_3_project_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_4_expand[0][0]					768
block_4_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	0
block_4_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	1728
block_4_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_4_depthwise[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	768
block_4_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_4_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	0
block_4_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,				6144
block_4_project[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	32)	128
block_4_add (Add)	(None,				0

block_3_project_BN[0][0] block_4_project_BN[0][0]					
block_5_expand (Conv2D) block_4_add[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	6144
block_5_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_5_expand[0][0]					768
block_5_expand_relu (ReLU) block_5_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_5_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_5_expand_relu[0][0]					
block_5_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_5_depthwise[0][0]					
block_5_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_5_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_5_project (Conv2D) block_5_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,				
block_5_project[0][0]					
block_5_add (Add) block_4_add[0][0] block_5_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	32)	0
block_6_expand (Conv2D) block_5_add[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	6144
block_6_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_6_expand[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	768

block_6_expand_relu (ReLU) block_6_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	28,	28,	192)	0
block_6_pad (ZeroPadding2D) block_6_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	29,	29,	192)	0
block_6_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_6_pad[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	192)	1728
block_6_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_6_depthwise[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	192)	768
block_6_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_6_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	192)	0
block_6_project (Conv2D) block_6_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,				
block_6_project_BN (BatchNormal block_6_project[0][0]					256
block_7_expand (Conv2D) block_6_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	24576
block_7_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_7_expand[0][0]					
block_7_expand_relu (ReLU) block_7_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_7_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_7_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	3456
block_7_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_7_depthwise[0][0]					

block_7_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_7_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_7_project (Conv2D) block_7_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	24576
block_7_project_BN (BatchNormal block_7_project[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	256
block_7_add (Add) block_6_project_BN[0][0] block_7_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	0
block_8_expand (Conv2D) block_7_add[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	24576
block_8_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_8_expand[0][0]					
block_8_expand_relu (ReLU) block_8_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_8_depthwise (DepthwiseCon block_8_expand_relu[0][0]					
block_8_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_8_depthwise[0][0]					
block_8_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_8_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_8_project (Conv2D) block_8_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	24576
block_8_project_BN (BatchNormal block_8_project[0][0]					256

 block_8_add (Add) block_7_add[0][0] block_8_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	0
block_9_expand (Conv2D) block_8_add[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	24576
block_9_expand_BN (BatchNormaliblock_9_expand[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	1536
block_9_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_9_depthwise (DepthwiseConblock_9_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	3456
block_9_depthwise_BN (BatchNorm block_9_depthwise[0][0]					
block_9_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_9_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,				
block_9_project (Conv2D) block_9_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	24576
block_9_project_BN (BatchNormal block_9_project[0][0]					
block_9_add (Add) block_8_add[0][0] block_9_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	64)	0
block_10_expand (Conv2D) block_9_add[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	24576

block_10_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_10_expand[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	1536
block_10_expand_relu (ReLU) block_10_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_10_depthwise (DepthwiseCoblock_10_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	3456
block_10_depthwise_BN (BatchNorblock_10_depthwise[0][0]					1536
block_10_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_10_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	384)	0
block_10_project (Conv2D) block_10_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	96)	36864
block_10_project_BN (BatchNorma block_10_project[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	96)	384
block_11_expand (Conv2D) block_10_project_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	576)	55296
block_11_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_11_expand[0][0]					2304
block_11_expand_relu (ReLU) block_11_expand_BN[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	576)	0
block_11_depthwise (DepthwiseCoblock_11_expand_relu[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	576)	5184
block_11_depthwise_BN (BatchNorblock_11_depthwise[0][0]	(None,	14,	14,	576)	2304

```
block_11_depthwise_relu (ReLU) (None, 14, 14, 576) 0
block_11_depthwise_BN[0][0]
block_11_project (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 96)
                               55296
block_11_depthwise_relu[0][0]
______
block_11_project_BN (BatchNorma (None, 14, 14, 96)
                               384
block_11_project[0][0]
_____
block_11_add (Add)
                   (None, 14, 14, 96) 0
block_10_project_BN[0][0]
block_11_project_BN[0][0]
block_12_expand (Conv2D) (None, 14, 14, 576) 55296
block_11_add[0][0]
______
block_12_expand_BN (BatchNormal (None, 14, 14, 576) 2304
block_12_expand[0][0]
______
block_12_expand_relu (ReLU) (None, 14, 14, 576) 0
block_12_expand_BN[0][0]
______
block_12_depthwise (DepthwiseCo (None, 14, 14, 576) 5184
block_12_expand_relu[0][0]
______
block_12_depthwise_BN (BatchNor (None, 14, 14, 576) 2304
block 12 depthwise[0][0]
-----
block_12_depthwise_relu (ReLU) (None, 14, 14, 576) 0
block_12_depthwise_BN[0][0]
______
block_12_project (Conv2D)
               (None, 14, 14, 96) 55296
block_12_depthwise_relu[0][0]
block_12_project_BN (BatchNorma (None, 14, 14, 96)
block_12_project[0][0]
______
```

block_12_add (Add) block_11_add[0][0] block_12_project_BN[0][0]	(None, 14, 14, 96)	0
block_13_expand (Conv2D) block_12_add[0][0]	(None, 14, 14, 576)	55296
block_13_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_13_expand[0][0]	(None, 14, 14, 576)	2304
block_13_expand_relu (ReLU) block_13_expand_BN[0][0]	(None, 14, 14, 576)	0
block_13_pad (ZeroPadding2D) block_13_expand_relu[0][0]	(None, 15, 15, 576)	0
block_13_depthwise (DepthwiseCoblock_13_pad[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 576)	5184
block_13_depthwise_BN (BatchNorblock_13_depthwise[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 576)	2304
block_13_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 576)	0
block_13_project (Conv2D) block_13_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	92160
block_13_project_BN (BatchNorma block_13_project[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	640
block_14_expand (Conv2D) block_13_project_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	
block_14_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_14_expand[0][0]		3840

block_14_expand_relu (ReLU) block_14_expand_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_14_depthwise (DepthwiseCoblock_14_expand_relu[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	8640
block_14_depthwise_BN (BatchNorblock_14_depthwise[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	3840
block_14_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_14_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_14_project (Conv2D) block_14_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	153600
block_14_project_BN (BatchNorma block_14_project[0][0]		640
block_14_add (Add) block_13_project_BN[0][0] block_14_project_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	0
block_15_expand (Conv2D) block_14_add[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	153600
block_15_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_15_expand[0][0]		3840
block_15_expand_relu (ReLU) block_15_expand_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_15_depthwise (DepthwiseCoblock_15_expand_relu[0][0]		8640
block_15_depthwise_BN (BatchNor		3840

block_15_depthwise[0][0]		
block_15_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_15_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_15_project (Conv2D) block_15_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	153600
block_15_project_BN (BatchNorma block_15_project[0][0]		640
block_15_add (Add) block_14_add[0][0] block_15_project_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 160)	0
block_16_expand (Conv2D) block_15_add[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	153600
block_16_expand_BN (BatchNormal block_16_expand[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	3840
block_16_expand_relu (ReLU) block_16_expand_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_16_depthwise (DepthwiseCo block_16_expand_relu[0][0]		8640
block_16_depthwise_BN (BatchNorblock_16_depthwise[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	3840
block_16_depthwise_relu (ReLU) block_16_depthwise_BN[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 960)	0
block_16_project (Conv2D) block_16_depthwise_relu[0][0]	(None, 7, 7, 320)	307200

```
block_16_project_BN (BatchNorma (None, 7, 7, 320)
                                               1280
    block_16_project[0][0]
                              (None, 7, 7, 1280)
    Conv 1 (Conv2D)
                                               409600
    block_16_project_BN[0][0]
    ______
    Conv_1_bn (BatchNormalization) (None, 7, 7, 1280) 5120
                                                        Conv 1[0][0]
    ______
                              (None, 7, 7, 1280) 0
    out_relu (ReLU)
                                                        Conv_1_bn[0][0]
    global_average_pooling2d_1 (Glo (None, 1280)
                                                        out_relu[0][0]
    ______
    ===========
    Total params: 2,257,984
    Trainable params: 2,223,872
    Non-trainable params: 34,112
[25]: len(base_model.layers)
[25]: 156
[26]: # add custom layers to the model
    x = base_model.output
    x = Dense(1536, activation='relu')(x)
    x = BatchNormalization()(x)
    x = Dropout(0.3)(x)
    predictions = Dense(2,activation='sigmoid')(x)
[27]: | image_model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs = predictions)
[28]: # excluding initial layers from being trained
    for layer in image_model.layers[:40]:
        layer.trainable = False
    0.1.7 Data Augmentation on Train and Validation set
[29]: train_datagenerator = ImageDataGenerator(
        rotation_range=45,
        rescale = 1./255,
        width_shift_range=0.2,
        height_shift_range=0.2,
```

```
shear_range=0.2,
zoom_range=0.2,
horizontal_flip=True,
fill_mode = 'nearest')
```

[30]: validation_datagenerator = ImageDataGenerator(rescale = 1./255)

```
[31]: train_generator = train_datagenerator.flow_from_dataframe(
          dataframe = trainSet,
          directory = imagesPath,
          x_col = 'image_id',
          y_col = 'Smiling',
          target_size = target_size,
          batch_size = 32,
          class_mode = 'binary')
```

Found 15000 validated image filenames belonging to 2 classes.

```
[32]: validation_generator = validation_datagenerator.flow_from_dataframe(dataframe = __
      →validationSet,
                                                                   directory =⊔
      →imagesPath,
                                                                   x_{col} = 
      y_col =_
      target_size_
      →= target_size,
                                                                   batch_size =_
      \rightarrow 32,
                                                                   class_mode =
```

Found 7500 validated image filenames belonging to 2 classes.

0.1.8 Train and Test model

```
[33]: # compile the model
      image_model.compile(loss = 'sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
                         optimizer = 'adam',
                         metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

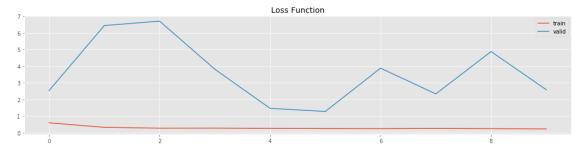
```
[34]: # create a checkpoint to save best models
      checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(filepath = 'mobilenet.smiling.hdf5',
                                  verbose = 1,
                                  save_best_only = True)
```

```
[35]: # run the model
     epochs_num = 10
     batch_size = 75
     model_history = image_model.fit_generator(train_generator,
                                        validation_data = validation_generator,
                                        steps_per_epoch = 15000/75,
                                        epochs = epochs_num,
                                        validation steps = 7500/75,
                                        callbacks = [checkpoint],
                                        verbose=1
                                        )
    WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
    packages\tensorflow\python\ops\math grad.py:1250:
    add_dispatch_support.<locals>.wrapper (from tensorflow.python.ops.array_ops) is
    deprecated and will be removed in a future version.
    Instructions for updating:
    Use tf.where in 2.0, which has the same broadcast rule as np.where
    WARNING:tensorflow:From C:\Users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-
    packages\keras\backend\tensorflow backend.py:422: The name tf.global_variables
    is deprecated. Please use tf.compat.v1.global_variables instead.
    Epoch 1/10
    200/200 [============= ] - 3439s 17s/step - loss: 0.5905 -
    accuracy: 0.7623 - val_loss: 2.5316 - val_accuracy: 0.3259
    Epoch 00001: val_loss improved from inf to 2.53157, saving model to
    mobilenet.smiling.hdf5
    Epoch 2/10
    accuracy: 0.8717 - val_loss: 6.4433 - val_accuracy: 0.4859
    Epoch 00002: val_loss did not improve from 2.53157
    Epoch 3/10
    accuracy: 0.8941 - val_loss: 6.7101 - val_accuracy: 0.4925
    Epoch 00003: val_loss did not improve from 2.53157
    Epoch 4/10
    accuracy: 0.8938 - val_loss: 3.8148 - val_accuracy: 0.6075
    Epoch 00004: val_loss did not improve from 2.53157
    Epoch 5/10
    200/200 [============== ] - 3412s 17s/step - loss: 0.2548 -
    accuracy: 0.8936 - val loss: 1.4606 - val accuracy: 0.7116
```

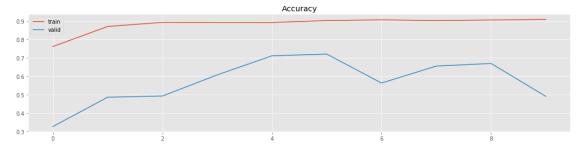
```
Epoch 00005: val_loss improved from 2.53157 to 1.46062, saving model to
mobilenet.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 6/10
accuracy: 0.9038 - val_loss: 1.2720 - val_accuracy: 0.7212
Epoch 00006: val_loss improved from 1.46062 to 1.27205, saving model to
mobilenet.smiling.hdf5
Epoch 7/10
accuracy: 0.9080 - val_loss: 3.8788 - val_accuracy: 0.5631
Epoch 00007: val_loss did not improve from 1.27205
Epoch 8/10
accuracy: 0.9035 - val_loss: 2.3299 - val_accuracy: 0.6557
Epoch 00008: val_loss did not improve from 1.27205
Epoch 9/10
accuracy: 0.9070 - val_loss: 4.8782 - val_accuracy: 0.6700
Epoch 00009: val_loss did not improve from 1.27205
Epoch 10/10
accuracy: 0.9097 - val_loss: 2.5809 - val_accuracy: 0.4906
```

Epoch 00010: val_loss did not improve from 1.27205

```
[36]: # Plot loss function value through epochs
plt.figure(figsize=(18, 4))
plt.plot(model_history.history['loss'], label = 'train')
plt.plot(model_history.history['val_loss'], label = 'valid')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Loss Function')
plt.show()
```



```
[37]: # Plot accuracy through epochs
plt.figure(figsize=(18, 4))
plt.plot(model_history.history['accuracy'], label = 'train')
plt.plot(model_history.history['val_accuracy'], label = 'valid')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Accuracy')
plt.show()
```



```
[38]: # get the best model
best_model = keras.models.load_model('mobilenet.smiling.hdf5')
```

```
[39]: test_datagenerator = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
```

Found 9000 validated image filenames belonging to 2 classes.

282/282 [==========] - 2841s 10s/step

```
[43]: print("Test score : ", test_score[0])
print("Test accuracy : ", test_score[1])
```

Test score : 1.5418912172317505 Test accuracy : 0.7210000157356262