1(a). What are eigen faces?

Eigenfaces is the name given to a set of eigenvectors when they are used in the computer vision problem of human face recognition.

1(b). How many eigen vectors/faces are required to "satisfactorily" reconstruct a person in these three datasets? (Don't forget to make your argument based on eigen value spectrum) Show appropriate graphs, qualitative examples andmake a convincing argument.

IMFDB

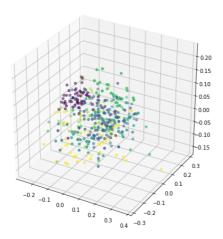
Dataset shape: (400, 32, 32, 3)

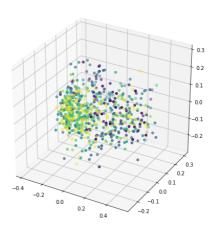
IIIT-CFW

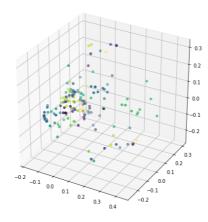
Dataset shape: (672, 32, 32, 3)

Yalse Faces

Dataset shape: (165, 32, 32, 3)

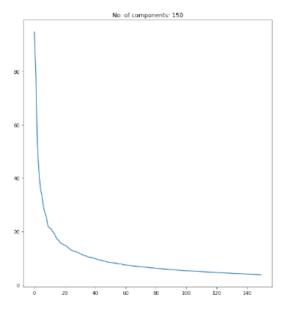


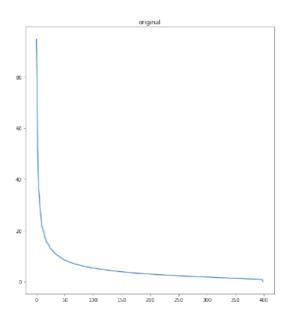




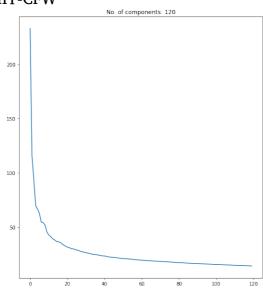
Eigen Spectrum of 3 datasets-For IMFDB

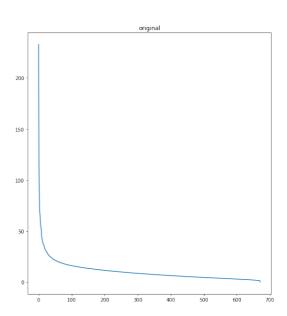




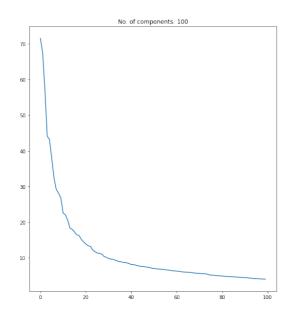


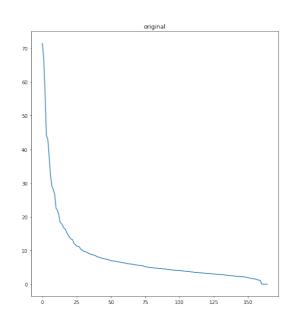
For IIIT-CFW





For Yale Faces





1(c).

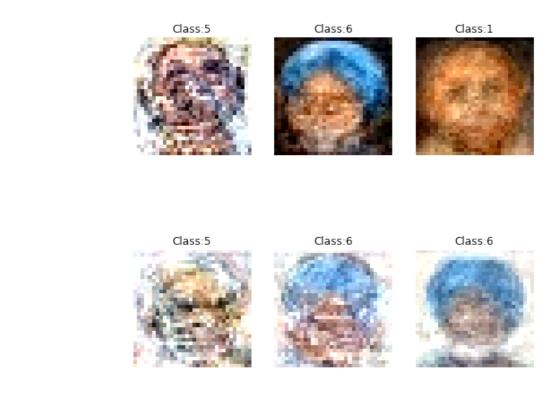
Reconstructed images for IMFDB

Class:0 Class:1 Class:1

Class:6 Class:0 Class:6

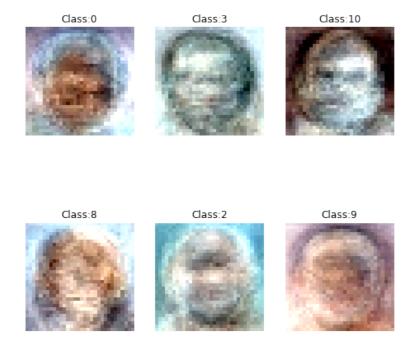
Reconstruction error = 0.033301628959622534

Reconstructed images for IIIT-CFW



Reconstruction error = 0.11631306018258532

Reconstruction for Yale faces



Reconstruction error = 0.006915223350195953

1(d). RMSE reconstruction error calculated for each class. The class with maximum error is the one hardest to reconstruct.

For IMFDB class with most error is 2 — Shah Rukh Khan For IIIT-CFW class with most error is 5 — Narendra Modi For Yale faces class with most error is 13

2] For IMFDB - Best: Resnet+LR

IMFDB Feature Dimension Space Error Accuracy F1 Score 1 PCA+MLP 150 0.28 0.72 0.717168 2 7 PCA+LDA+SVM 0.24 0.76 0.768628 3 PCA+LDA+LR 7 0.19 0.81 0.805421 4 KPCA+SVM 150 0.92 0.08 0.011852 KPCA+DT 150 0.56 0.44 0.434009 5 6 7 0.26 0.74 0.736352 LDA+LR 7 7 0.38 LDA+DT 0.62 0.625177 8 PCA+LDA+LR 7 0.19 0.81 0.807009 9 VGG+SVM (300, 4096)0.15 0.85 0.850796 (300, 4096)0.11 10 VGG+LR 0.89 0.890320 (300, 4096)VGG+DT 0.17 0.83 0.833322 11 (300, 2048)12 Resnet+MLP 0.03 0.97 0.969452 (300, 2048)13 Resnet+SVM 0.05 0.95 0.949979 (300, 2048) 14 Resnet+LR 0.03 0.97 0.969425 15 Resnet+DT (300, 2048)0.09 0.91 0.910592

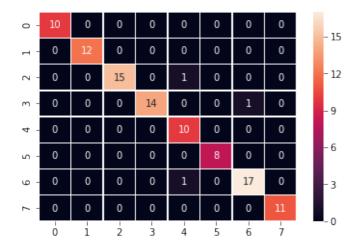
For IIIT-CFW — Best: Resnet+LR IIIT-CFW

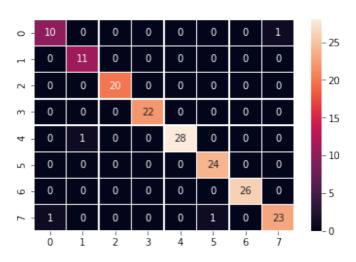
| 1 PCA+MLP 150 0.428571 0.571429 | 0.567378 |
|---|----------|
| 2 PCA+LDA+SVM 7 0.452381 0.547619 | 0.550984 |
| 3 PCA+LDA+LR 7 0.446429 0.553571 | 0.556381 |
| 4 KPCA+SVM 150 0.869048 0.130952 | 0.030326 |
| 5 KPCA+DT 150 0.696429 0.303571 | 0.312176 |
| 6 LDA+LR 7 0.636905 0.363095 | 0.382471 |
| 7 LDA+DT 7 0.714286 0.285714 | 0.300456 |
| 8 PCA+LDA+LR 7 0.422619 0.577381 | 0.584014 |
| 9 VGG+SVM (504, 4096) 0.386905 0.613095 | 0.594543 |
| 10 VGG+LR (504, 4096) 0.357143 0.642857 | 0.644912 |
| 11 VGG+DT (504, 4096) 0.410714 0.589286 | 0.591255 |
| 12 Resnet+MLP (504, 2048) 0.029762 0.970238 | 0.970359 |
| 13 Resnet+SVM (504, 2048) 0.035714 0.964286 | 0.964415 |
| 14 Resnet+LR (504, 2048) 0.023810 0.976190 | 0.976235 |
| 15 Resnet+DT (504, 2048) 0.071429 0.928571 | 0.929030 |

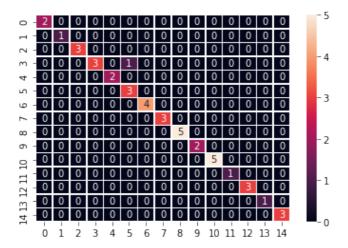
For Yale faces — Best: Resnet+MLP Yale faces

| | Feature | Dimension | Space | Error | Accuracy | F1 Score |
|----|-------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | PCA+MLP | | 123 | 0.190476 | 0.809524 | 0.819312 |
| 2 | PCA+LDA+SVM | | 14 | 0.523810 | 0.476190 | 0.497597 |
| 3 | PCA+LDA+LR | | 14 | 0.523810 | 0.476190 | 0.440079 |
| 6 | LDA+LR | | 14 | 0.071429 | 0.928571 | 0.922336 |
| 7 | LDA+DT | | 14 | 0.285714 | 0.714286 | 0.709033 |
| 9 | VGG+SVM | (123, | 4096) | 0.595238 | 0.404762 | 0.409096 |
| 10 | VGG+LR | (123, | 4096) | 0.404762 | 0.595238 | 0.586693 |
| 11 | VGG+DT | (123, | 4096) | 0.571429 | 0.428571 | 0.411640 |
| 12 | Resnet+MLP | (123, | 2048) | 0.023810 | 0.976190 | 0.976190 |
| 13 | Resnet+SVM | (123, | 2048) | 0.023810 | 0.976190 | 0.976190 |
| 14 | Resnet+LR | (123, | 2048) | 0.023810 | 0.976190 | 0.976190 |
| 15 | Resnet+DT | (123, | 2048) | 0.190476 | 0.809524 | 0.818405 |

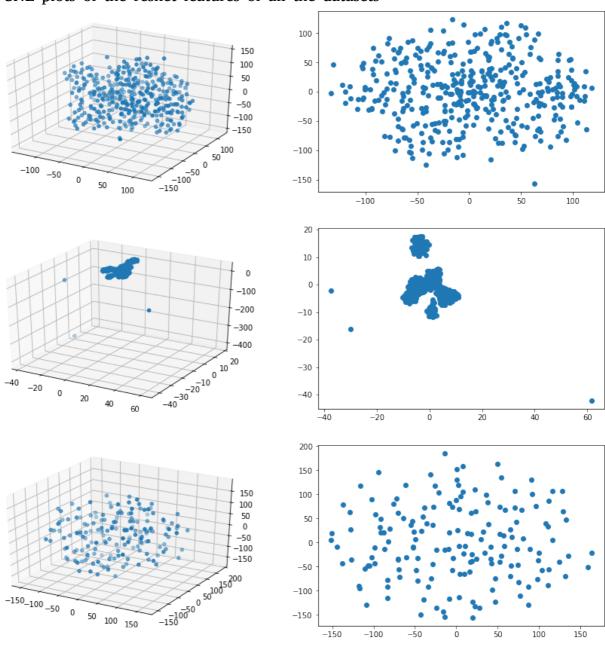
Heatmaps of confusion matrices of best methods -







3] t-SNE plots of the resnet features of all the datasets -



4] Using KNN with various features for 3 datasets

| IMFDB | | | | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| | Features | Dimension Space | Verification Error | Accuracy | Precision | |
| 1 | PCA | 150 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.663357 | |
| 2 | LDA | 7 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.784402 | |
| 3 | PCA+LDA | 7 | 0.20 | 0.80 | 0.804246 | |
| 4 | VGG | 7 | 0.09 | 0.91 | 0.916008 | |
| 5 | Resnet | 7 | 0.06 | 0.94 | 0.943643 | |
| | | | | | | |
| II | IT-CFW | | | | | |
| | Features | Dimension Space | Verification Error | Accuracy | Precision | |
| 1 | PCA | 150 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.663224 | |
| 2 | LDA | 7 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.784402 | |
| 3 | PCA+LDA | 7 | 0.20 | 0.80 | 0.812657 | |
| 4 | VGG | 7 | 0.09 | 0.91 | 0.916008 | |
| 5 | Resnet | 7 | 0.06 | 0.94 | 0.943643 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Yale faces | | | | | | |
| | Features | Dimension Space | Verification Error | Accuracy | Precision | |
| 1 | PCA | 123 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.658000 | |
| 2 | LDA | 7 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.784402 | |
| 3 | PCA+LDA | 7 | 0.19 | 0.81 | 0.832951 | |
| 4 | VGG | 7 | 0.09 | 0.91 | 0.916008 | |
| 5 | Resnet | 7 | 0.06 | 0.94 | 0.943643 | |

Extension/Application -

Gender prediction given different actors/actress in IMFDB+IIIT-CFW create new labels based on their gender.

Displaying images -







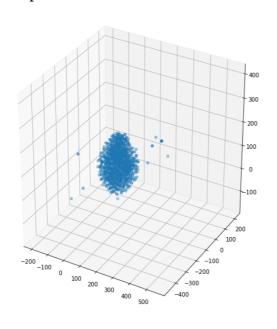


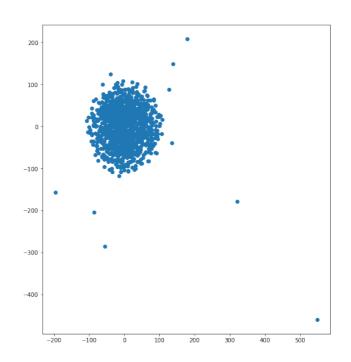




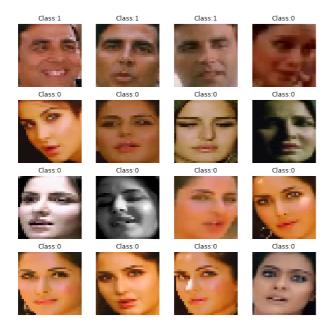
Using PCA+LDA+LR, Accuracy = 79.8507462686567 %

t-SNE plots -





Incorrect classifications



Correct Classifications

