

NYC Transportation Pattern Analysis

Hive Queries

Analysis:

TRANSPORT ANALYSIS:

- *Per day of week for subway vs taxi.. Do it separately.*
- *Subway and Taxi Analysis by Day*
 - `SELECT`
 - `day_of_week,`
 - `SUM(subway_riders) as total_subway_riders,`
 - `ROUND(AVG(subway_riders), 2) as avg_subway_riders`
 - `FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis`
 - `GROUP BY day_of_week`
 - `ORDER BY`
 - `CASE day_of_week`
 - `WHEN 'MONDAY' THEN 1`
 - `WHEN 'TUESDAY' THEN 2`
 - `WHEN 'WEDNESDAY' THEN 3`
 - `WHEN 'THURSDAY' THEN 4`
 - `WHEN 'FRIDAY' THEN 5`
 - `WHEN 'SATURDAY' THEN 6`
 - `WHEN 'SUNDAY' THEN 7`
 - `END;`

day_of_week	total_subway_riders	avg_subway_riders
day_of_week	NULL	NULL
MONDAY	61547145	9746.18
TUESDAY	69494787	11136.99
WEDNESDAY	71084025	11391.67
THURSDAY	70311714	11267.9
FRIDAY	66297604	10624.62
SATURDAY	44386136	7113.16
SUNDAY	35488363	5651.01

- *Taxi Analysis by Day*
- `SELECT`
- `day_of_week,`

Team Members

Prithik Dhoka (hhd2023) Anuva Sehgal (as18774)

- `SUM(sum_taxi_passengers) as total_taxi_riders,`
- `ROUND(AVG(sum_taxi_passengers), 2) as avg_taxi_riders`
- `FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis`
- `GROUP BY day_of_week`
- `ORDER BY`
- `CASE day_of_week`
- `WHEN 'MONDAY' THEN 1`
- `WHEN 'TUESDAY' THEN 2`
- `WHEN 'WEDNESDAY' THEN 3`
- `WHEN 'THURSDAY' THEN 4`
- `WHEN 'FRIDAY' THEN 5`
- `WHEN 'SATURDAY' THEN 6`
- `WHEN 'SUNDAY' THEN 7`
- `END;`

day_of_week	total_taxi_riders	avg_taxi_riders
day_of_week	NULL	NULL
MONDAY	6242369	1205.32
TUESDAY	7108615	1375.51
WEDNESDAY	7522747	1444.46
THURSDAY	7751937	1490.76
FRIDAY	7658626	1472.53
SATURDAY	7913521	1512.52
SUNDAY	6712334	1265.28

-
- *Peak hours for subway vs taxi.. Do it separately.*
 - *Peak Hours Subway*
 - `SELECT`
 - `transit_hour,`
 - `SUM(subway_riders) as total_riders,`
 - `ROUND(AVG(subway_riders), 2) as avg_riders`
 - `FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis`
 - `GROUP BY transit_hour`
 - `ORDER BY total_riders DESC;`

Team Members

Hrithik Dhoka (hhd2023)

Anuva Sehgal (as18774)

transit_hour	total_riders	avg_riders
08:00	39475658	21630.5
07:00	35521994	19464.11
17:00	32615497	17871.51
16:00	30675519	16808.5
15:00	28888162	15829.13
09:00	26248393	14382.68
18:00	25753274	14111.38
14:00	25099637	13753.23
13:00	21578690	11823.94
10:00	19853033	10878.37
12:00	19555055	10715.1
06:00	19333488	10593.69
11:00	18544040	10161.12
19:00	18003903	9865.15
20:00	13494798	7394.41
21:00	10853084	5946.9
05:00	9422241	5162.87
22:00	8913891	4884.32
23:00	5606511	3072.06
00:00	2884033	1580.29
04:00	2860248	1567.26
01:00	1424176	780.37
03:00	1056827	579.08
02:00	947622	520.67
hour	NULL	NULL

- *Peak Hours taxi*
- *SELECT*
- *transit_hour,*
- *SUM(sum_taxi_passengers) as total_passengers,*
- *ROUND(AVG(sum_taxi_passengers), 2) as avg_passengers*
- *FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis*
- *GROUP BY transit_hour*
- *ORDER BY total_passengers DESC;*

Team Members

Hrithik Dhoka (hhd2023)

Anuva Sehgal (as18774)

transit_hour	total_passengers	avg_passengers
18:00	3597769	2368.51
17:00	3453524	2203.91
19:00	3241872	2125.82
15:00	3207532	2081.46
16:00	3207239	1999.53
14:00	3098417	1991.27
21:00	2944230	1957.6
20:00	2909998	1942.59
13:00	2875135	1848.96
12:00	2766286	1806.85
22:00	2739785	1818.04
11:00	2532688	1639.28
10:00	2301625	1456.72
23:00	2158151	1431.13
09:00	2063019	1340.49
08:00	1791107	1180.69
00:00	1472894	985.87
07:00	1278369	836.08
01:00	992343	688.17
02:00	656498	475.38
06:00	636407	400.26
03:00	430559	314.51
04:00	280419	191.67
05:00	274283	168.38
hour	NULL	NULL

- Per month analysis: taxi vs subway → percentage increase; do people prefer subway more or taxis more. For example, Christmas time should have more taxi rush.
-
- Borough wise comparison.. Which is the more popular subway or taxi for each borough.
- Yearly performance of subway and taxi usage individually, month by month.. Graph. Total number of passengers.
- Same with borough. "

PAYMENTS:

- Spending Power: Where is taxi revenue more than subway revenue per borough and peak times? - Anuva
- `SELECT borough, transit_hour, SUM(subway_revenue) AS total_subway_revenue, SUM(sum_taxi_fare) AS total_taxi_revenue FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis GROUP BY borough, transit_hour HAVING SUM(sum_taxi_fare) > SUM(subway_revenue);`

Team Members

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Anuva Sehgal (as18774)

```
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
```

borough	transit_hour	total_subway_revenue	total_taxi_revenue
Manhattan	00:00	4343303.9000000002	21933058
Manhattan	01:00	1966002.8	15234982
Manhattan	02:00	1087653.70000000002	10374379
Manhattan	03:00	796896.7999999998	7297124
Manhattan	04:00	1243183.5999999994	6011281
Manhattan	05:00	3582065.5	5981148
Manhattan	06:00	9040048.199999996	10914302
Manhattan	09:00	2.5206179400000001E7	33182102
Manhattan	10:00	2.0223979400000001E7	36125726
Manhattan	11:00	2.10701762000000014E7	40298876
Manhattan	12:00	2.33295082000000014E7	44121134
Manhattan	13:00	2.5490185099999987E7	46130366
Manhattan	14:00	3.0841723299999997E7	49257737
Manhattan	15:00	3.88219723E7	50464125
Manhattan	16:00	4.3552379800000001E7	53666974
Manhattan	17:00	4.862169289999997E7	57901379
Manhattan	18:00	3.842147939999998E7	58674444
Manhattan	19:00	2.6763897000000002E7	50336119
Manhattan	20:00	1.9862085499999993E7	42971177
Manhattan	21:00	1.5860450899999995E7	43534494
Manhattan	22:00	1.30362453000000006E7	40887715
Manhattan	23:00	8504534.2000000001	31516761
Queens	00:00	1183466.80000000003	8599338
Queens	01:00	653486.00000000001	3424747
Queens	02:00	510681.3	1195510
Queens	11:00	1.0454900199999997E7	10886905
Queens	12:00	1.0495616199999994E7	12341331
Queens	13:00	1.17257208E7	14539600
Queens	14:00	1.33866639000000004E7	17923376
Queens	15:00	1.4455200799999997E7	18583368
Queens	16:00	1.43614612000000001E7	19852512
Queens	17:00	1.4080341E7	17930660
Queens	18:00	1.09758185000000004E7	16351362
Queens	19:00	7883447.0000000001	16793120
Queens	20:00	6269202.6	16335653
Queens	21:00	5347672.5000000002	15920247
Queens	22:00	4357020.8999999985	15777631
Queens	23:00	2408763.1999999999	15291743

38 rows selected (33.804 seconds)

- Which boroughs are tipping more in taxis? - Anuva
- `SELECT borough, SUM(sum_taxi_tip) AS total_taxi_tip FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis GROUP BY borough ORDER BY total_taxi_tip DESC;`

```
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
```

borough	total_taxi_tip	avg_taxi_tip
Manhattan	101502954	11608.29757548033
Queens	30805091	3523.8035918554106
Brooklyn	748718	85.72452484543165
Bronx	46676	5.681801582471089
Staten Island	4019	1.9528668610301263
borough	NULL	NULL

6 rows selected (62.431 seconds)

- 2 anomalies:
 - which row gives number taxi passengers > number of subway riders

Team Members

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- *SELECT transit_date, day_of_week, transit_hour, borough, subway_riders, sum_taxi_passengers FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis WHERE sum_taxi_passengers >= subway_riders;*

transit_date	day_of_week	transit_hour	borough	subway_riders	sum_taxi_passengers
2023-01-04	WEDNESDAY	00:00	Queens	844	918
2023-01-07	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2781	5357
2023-01-07	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1027	2277
2023-01-08	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	3261	6093
2023-01-08	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1103	2667
2023-01-12	THURSDAY	02:00	Manhattan	603	646
2023-01-13	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	815	992
2023-01-14	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2737	5756
2023-01-14	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1056	2675
2023-01-15	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2859	5957
2023-01-15	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1027	2788
2023-01-16	MONDAY	00:00	Manhattan	2706	2769
2023-01-16	MONDAY	02:00	Manhattan	755	1020
2023-01-20	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	749	851
2023-01-21	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2953	6165
2023-01-21	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1013	2807
2023-01-22	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	3108	6723
2023-01-22	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1187	3165
2023-01-27	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1506	2195
2023-01-27	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	638	748
2023-01-28	SATURDAY	00:00	Manhattan	6794	7387
2023-01-28	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	2147	4749
2023-01-28	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1153	1398
2023-01-29	SUNDAY	00:00	Manhattan	6985	7522
2023-01-29	SUNDAY	02:00	Manhattan	2185	5436
2023-01-29	SUNDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1049	1700
2023-02-02	THURSDAY	02:00	Manhattan	535	563
2023-02-03	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	711	1180
2023-02-04	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2210	4212
2023-02-04	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	812	1868
2023-02-05	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2505	5153
2023-02-05	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1050	2500
2023-02-09	THURSDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1061	1160
2023-02-10	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	780	1410
2023-02-11	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	3546	6242
2023-02-11	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1101	3147
2023-02-12	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	3604	6390
2023-02-12	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1227	3258
2023-02-17	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1370	1971
2023-02-17	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	656	754
2023-02-18	SATURDAY	00:00	Manhattan	5953	6179
2023-02-18	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1740	4115
2023-02-18	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1035	1167
2023-02-19	SUNDAY	00:00	Manhattan	6446	7538
2023-02-19	SUNDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1983	4616
2023-02-19	SUNDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1023	1635
2023-02-20	MONDAY	02:00	Manhattan	784	950
2023-02-24	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1586	1971
2023-02-24	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	643	695
2023-02-25	SATURDAY	00:00	Manhattan	5460	7253
2023-02-25	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1436	4571
2023-02-25	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	986	1392
2023-02-26	SUNDAY	00:00	Manhattan	4958	7263

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- ...

2023-12-01	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	972	1747
2023-12-02	SATURDAY	01:00	Manhattan	3499	6999
2023-12-02	SATURDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1060	3110
2023-12-03	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	4804	7651
2023-12-03	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1421	3718
2023-12-07	THURSDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1423	1857
2023-12-08	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1333	3659
2023-12-08	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	749	1127
2023-12-09	SATURDAY	00:00	Manhattan	8092	9453
2023-12-09	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	2190	5495
2023-12-09	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1194	1498
2023-12-10	SUNDAY	01:00	Manhattan	4548	7982
2023-12-10	SUNDAY	03:00	Manhattan	1394	3843
2023-12-14	THURSDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1588	2236
2023-12-14	THURSDAY	03:00	Manhattan	657	660
2023-12-15	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	2232	4457
2023-12-15	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	820	1241
2023-12-16	SATURDAY	00:00	Manhattan	8427	9727
2023-12-16	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	2223	5558
2023-12-16	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1262	1929
2023-12-17	SUNDAY	00:00	Manhattan	8196	9490
2023-12-17	SUNDAY	02:00	Manhattan	2205	6618
2023-12-17	SUNDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1202	2142
2023-12-22	FRIDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1801	2238
2023-12-22	FRIDAY	03:00	Manhattan	757	914
2023-12-23	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1415	2003
2023-12-23	SATURDAY	04:00	Manhattan	1066	1162
2023-12-24	SUNDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1066	1210
2023-12-25	MONDAY	01:00	Manhattan	1193	1204
2023-12-29	FRIDAY	02:00	Manhattan	921	1144
2023-12-30	SATURDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1514	2576
2023-12-31	SUNDAY	02:00	Manhattan	1603	2191

- 753 rows selected (23.575 seconds)

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- *Revenue from taxi > revenue from subway*

- *SELECT transit_date, day_of_week, transit_hour, borough, subway_revenue, sum_taxi_fare FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis WHERE sum_taxi_fare >=*

Team Members

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subway_revenue;

Getting 13,000 rows.. To extract further meaningful insights from this let's highlight the extreme difference in revenue TOP 50:

- *SELECT transit_date, borough, transit_hour, subway_revenue, sum_taxi_fare, (sum_taxi_fare - subway_revenue) AS revenue_difference FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis WHERE sum_taxi_fare >= subway_revenue ORDER BY revenue_difference DESC LIMIT 50;*

```
INFO : ON
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled, not creating a lock manager
```

transit_date	borough	transit_hour	subway_revenue	sum_taxi_fare	revenue_difference
2023-06-12	Manhattan	13:00	65189.1	506425	441235.9
2023-09-02	Manhattan	15:00	74071.8	282547	208475.2
2023-09-05	Manhattan	10:00	61430.7	256379	194948.3
2023-12-14	Manhattan	22:00	51582.3	230773	179190.7
2023-12-13	Manhattan	21:00	58020.3	233850	175829.7
2023-12-14	Manhattan	23:00	30998.1	205737	174738.9
2023-12-13	Manhattan	22:00	43581.2	215063	171481.8
2023-11-05	Manhattan	01:00	16933.1	187239	170305.9
2023-12-14	Manhattan	21:00	64319.1	229195	164875.9
2023-12-07	Manhattan	22:00	46985.8	207293	160307.2
2023-12-16	Manhattan	23:00	36682.1	195870	159187.9
2023-12-16	Manhattan	00:00	24438.3	181216	156777.7
2023-10-28	Manhattan	23:00	43140.4	199332	156191.6
2023-12-15	Manhattan	23:00	37253.4	190958	153704.6
2023-12-10	Manhattan	00:00	24774.7	175312	150537.3
2023-12-09	Manhattan	23:00	40405.7	189642	149236.3
2023-12-08	Manhattan	23:00	35896.2	184254	148357.8
2023-12-02	Manhattan	23:00	38277.1	186307	148029.9
2023-12-06	Manhattan	22:00	41603.4	189466	147862.6
2023-09-29	Manhattan	17:00	50651.4	198481	147829.6
2023-11-09	Manhattan	22:00	41011.8	188146	147134.2
2023-12-06	Manhattan	21:00	59299.2	204485	145185.8
2023-11-02	Manhattan	22:00	39039.8	182918	143878.2
2023-12-14	Manhattan	20:00	72824.8	216420	143595.2
2023-11-16	Manhattan	22:00	39788.0	183137	143349.0
2023-11-15	Manhattan	21:00	49607.4	192313	142705.6
2023-12-09	Manhattan	00:00	23466.8	165876	142409.2
2023-05-24	Manhattan	19:00	91735.7	233073	141337.3
2023-12-14	Manhattan	19:00	97451.6	238712	141260.4
2023-12-17	Manhattan	00:00	23768.4	164979	141210.6
2023-12-07	Manhattan	21:00	61993.3	203168	141174.7
2023-11-30	Manhattan	22:00	41139.4	181494	140354.6
2023-12-12	Manhattan	21:00	57344.6	197012	139667.4
2023-12-12	Manhattan	22:00	40669.6	180034	139364.4
2023-10-28	Manhattan	22:00	51988.3	189502	137513.7
2023-12-01	Manhattan	18:00	129635.8	267110	137474.2
2023-11-09	Manhattan	21:00	56634.1	192898	136263.9
2023-10-27	Manhattan	23:00	41243.8	177505	136261.2
2023-09-28	Manhattan	22:00	37517.3	173671	136153.7
2023-11-18	Manhattan	23:00	30821.2	166359	135537.8
2023-10-29	Manhattan	00:00	27958.9	163109	135150.1
2023-11-16	Manhattan	21:00	56013.5	191142	135128.5
2023-12-07	Manhattan	23:00	27048.3	161745	134696.7
2023-11-11	Manhattan	23:00	32683.0	167377	134694.0
2023-09-29	Manhattan	18:00	54276.4	188815	134538.6
2023-11-15	Manhattan	22:00	35867.2	170145	134277.8
2023-12-13	Manhattan	20:00	67114.7	201133	134018.3
2023-10-26	Manhattan	22:00	47136.6	180914	133777.4
2023-11-08	Manhattan	21:00	50413.6	184187	133773.4
2023-11-02	Manhattan	21:00	56100.5	189715	133614.5

- 50 rows selected (32.853 seconds)
- Which borough has the highest disparity between people taking subways vs taking taxis:
- SELECT borough, COUNT(*) AS row_count
-> FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis
-> WHERE sum_taxi_fare >= subway_revenue
-> GROUP BY borough
-> ORDER BY row_count DESC;

```

INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled
+-----+-----+
|    borough    | row_count |
+-----+-----+
| Manhattan     |    8020   |
| Queens        |    5448   |
| Staten Island |     84    |
| Brooklyn      |     1     |
+-----+-----+
4 rows selected (62.401 seconds)

```

- *SELECT MONTH(CAST(transit_date AS DATE)) AS month, COUNT(*) AS row_count*
- *FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis*
- *WHERE sum_taxi_fare >= subway_revenue*
- *GROUP BY MONTH(CAST(transit_date AS DATE))*
- *ORDER BY row_count DESC;*

```

INFO : OK
INFO : Concurrency mode is disabled
+-----+-----+
| month | row_count |
+-----+-----+
| 10    |    1190   |
| 5     |    1188   |
| 7     |    1178   |
| 12    |    1164   |
| 6     |    1160   |
| 3     |    1159   |
| 8     |    1153   |
| 4     |    1144   |
| 11    |    1136   |
| 1     |    1069   |
| 9     |    1026   |
| 2     |     986   |
+-----+-----+
12 rows selected (63.326 seconds)

```

SELECT borough, transit_hour,

.....> SUM(subway_riders) AS total_subway_riders,

.....> SUM(sum_taxi_passengers) AS total_taxi_passengers

.....> FROM nyc_transport_sum_analysis

Team Members

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.....> *GROUP BY borough, transit_hour*

.....> *HAVING SUM(sum_taxi_passengers) > SUM(subway_riders);*

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| borough | transit_hour | total_subway_riders | total_taxi_passengers |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Manhattan | 01:00 | 677932 | 907455 |
| Manhattan | 02:00 | 375053 | 619465 |
| Manhattan | 03:00 | 274792 | 406390 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows selected (29.536 seconds)
```