



22BIO211: Intelligence of Biological Systems - 2

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Course Introduction

- **Batch:** S3 B. Tech CSE (AI)
- **Prerequisite:** Intelligence of Biological Systems 1
- **Course Credits: (2-0-1 : 3)**

Course Objectives

- Application of statistics to interpret biological sequence analysis.
- Application of programming to compare biological sequences.
- Evaluation of algorithms in antibiotic sequencing.
- Evaluation of statistical models in Bio-informatics.

Course Introduction

Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the students will be able to,

- CO1: Apply Dynamic Programming in Sequence Alignment.
- CO2: Apply Brute Force Method in Sequence Analysis.
- CO3: Apply Graph Theory in Genome Assembly.
- CO4: Apply Deep Learning in Bioinformatics.

Course Introduction

Syllabus

Unit-1

- Antibiotics Sequencing – Shattering into pieces – Brute force algorithm for Cyclopeptide Sequencing – Comparison of biological sequences – Cracking the Non-Ribosomal Code – Introduction to Sequence Alignment – Introduction to Dynamic Programming, building a Manhattan-like graph - Mass Spectrometry- From 20 to more than 100 Amino Acids

Unit-2

- Introduction - Assembling Genomes using Graph algorithms - String reconstruction problem – String reconstruction as a walk in the overlap graph – Gluing nodes – de Bruijn graphs – the seven bridges of Königsberg Euler's theorem– Eulerian Cycle – Assembling genomes from read-pairs –Introduction to deep-learning in bioinformatics.

Course Introduction

- **Textbooks/References**

- 'Jin Xiong , Essential Bioinformatics , Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- Gerald Karp, Chapter 15- Cell Signaling and Signal Transduction: Communication Between Cells, In Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments, 7e, Wiley, 2013.
- Phillip Compeau & Pavel Pevzner, Bioinformatics algorithm, An active learning Approach Vol.1. and Vol. 2 , 2015.
- Karthik Raman, an Introduction to Computational Systems Biology (Systems Level Modeling of Cellular Networks), CRC Press, 2021.

- **Web References**

- <https://ramanlab.github.io/SysBioBook/>
- <http://rosalind.info/problems/list-view/?location=bioinformatics-textbook-track>

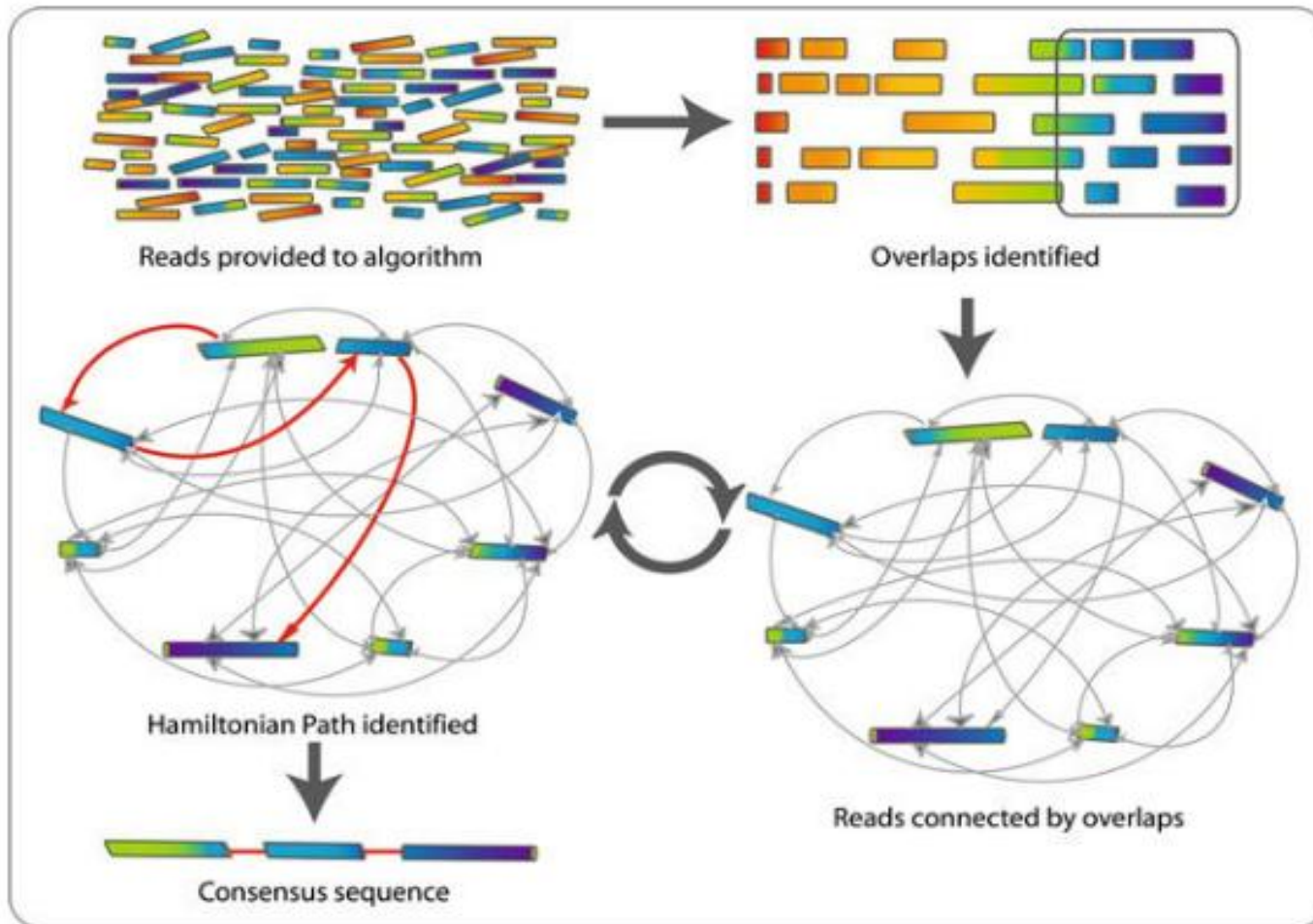
Course Introduction

• Evaluation Pattern

- Internal Evaluation – 70%
 - Assignments - = 30%
 - Six Lab sheets - $6 * 5 = 30$ marks
 - Quizzes - $2 * 10 = 20\%$
 - Two MCQ , each with 25 marks
 - Midterm Exam – 20%
 - 2 hrs. written examination of 50 marks
- End Semester Exam - 30%
 - 3 hrs. written examination of 100 marks

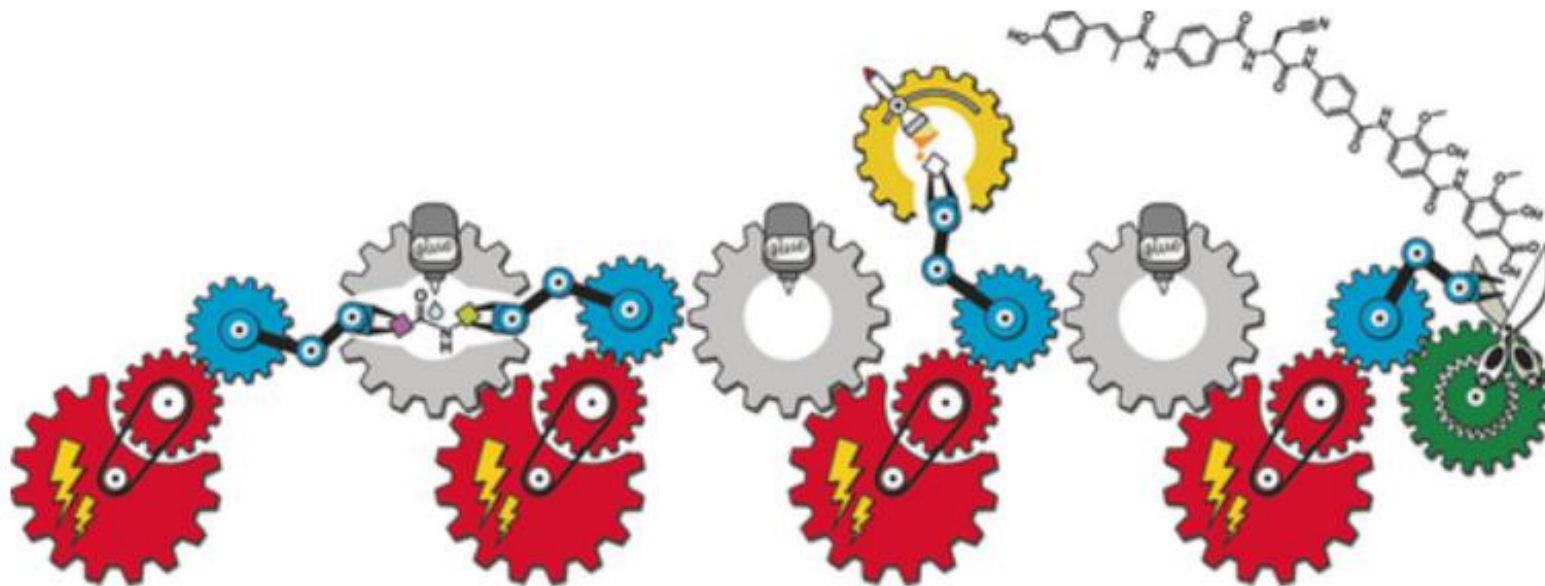
Course Description

- **Genome Sequencing and Assembling**



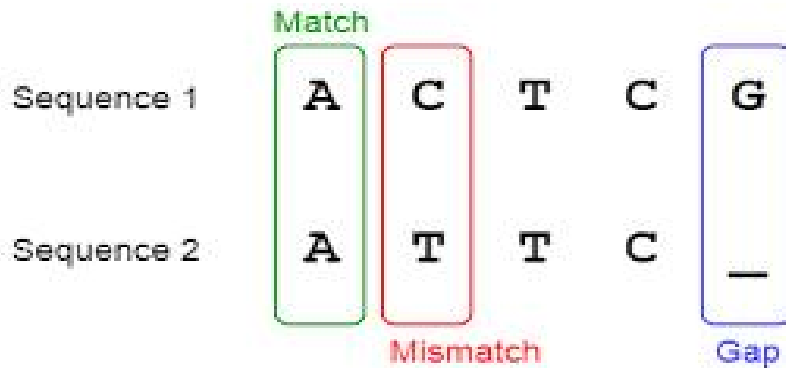
Course Description

- **Antibiotic Sequencing**
 - Genomic Approach to antibiotic discovery



Course Description

- **Sequence Alignment**



Multiple Sequence Alignment

				115					120					125					
Sequence A	A	G	T	T	G	A	C	T	T	C	T	C	A	G	G	T	A	T	T
Sequence B	A	G	G	T	A	A	C	T	T	C	A	G	A	T	G	A	A	A	T
Sequence C	A	G	G	T	C	A	C	-	-	G	A	C	A	G	G	C	A	T	T
Sequence D	A	G	G	T	C	A	C	-	-	G	A	C	A	G	G	C	A	-	T
Sequence E	A	G	G	T	C	A	C	T	T	G	A	G	A	-	G	C	A	-	T
Sequence F	A	G	G	T	C	A	C	T	T	G	A	C	A	G	G	C	A	T	T
Consensus	A	G	g	T	c	A	C	t	t	g	a	c	A	g	G	c	A	t	T



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