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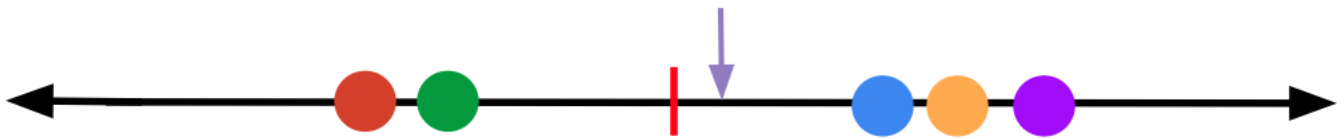
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Bootstrapping

For example consider the exercise of measure the **impact of a apply a medicine** for 5 people.

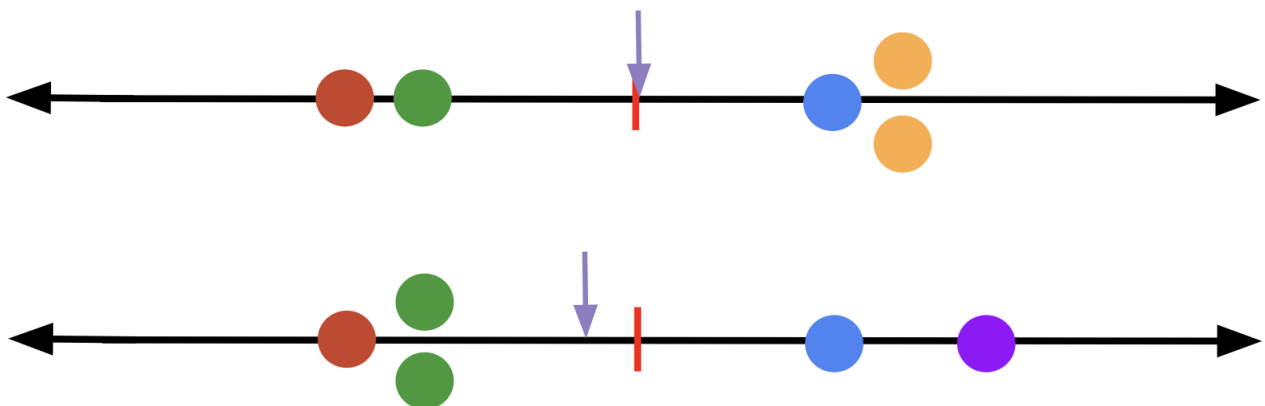


The mean of the impact is 0,5. But we can say: 'Its only one value, we need to repeat more times the experiment'. But repeat the experiment is **expensive**. What can we do to get more values?

Bootstrapping.

How we have **5 values** we are going to **sampling with replacement** 5 values to create a **bootstrapped dataset**.

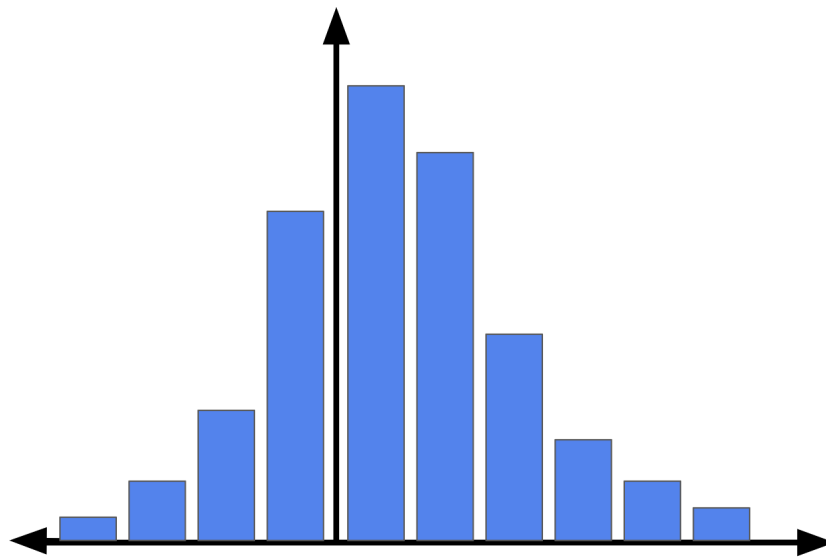
For example:



Steps of bootstrapping:

1. Make a bootstrapped dataset.
2. Calculate something like mean.
3. Keep track calculation.
4. Repeat steps 1 to 3.

We have a **histogram of mean** like that:



Now we build a **confidence interval**. If the confidence interval contains 0 we can't reject the null hypothesis that the effect is zero.
