

//WAP to implement infix to postfix conversion using stack

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <limits.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define MAX 20
```

```
char stk[20];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
int isEmpty(){
```

```
    return top == -1;
```

```
}
```

```
int isFull(){
```

```
    return top == MAX - 1;
```

```
}
```

```
char peek(){
```

```
    return stk[top];
```

```
}
```

```
char pop(){
```

```
    if(isEmpty())
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    char ch = stk[top];
```

```
    top--;
```

```
    return(ch);
```

```
}
```

```
void push(char oper){
```

```
    if(isFull())
```

```
        printf("Stack Full!!!!");
```

```
    else{
```

```
        top++;
```

```
        stk[top] = oper;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//Function to check if the given character is operand
```

```
int checkIfOperand(char ch)
```

```
{
```

```
    return (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') || (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z') || (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9');
```

```
}
```

```
// Fucntion to compare precedence
```

```
int precedence(char ch)
```

```
{
```

```
    switch (ch)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case '+':
```

```
        case '-':
```

```
            return 1;
```

```
        case '*':
```

```
        case '/':
```

```
            return 2;
```

```
        case '^':
```

```
            return 3;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return -1;
```

```
}
```

```

int covertInfixToPostfix(char* expression)
{
    int i, j;
    for (i = 0, j = -1; expression[i]; ++i)
    {
        //Checking if the character is operand or not and adding to the output
        if (checkIfOperand(expression[i]))
            expression[++j] = expression[i];

        //If character is '(', we need push it to the stack
        else if (expression[i] == '(')
            push(expression[i]);

        //If character is ')', we need to pop and print from the stack
        //Do this until an '(' is encountered in the stack.
        else if (expression[i] == ')')
        {
            while (!isEmpty() && peek() != '(')
                expression[++j] = pop();
            if (!isEmpty() && peek() != '(')
                return -1; // invalid expression
            else
                pop();
        }
        else // if an operator
        {
            while (!isEmpty() && precedence(expression[i]) <= precedence(peek()))
                expression[++j] = pop();
            push(expression[i]);
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
//Once all initial expression characters are traversed
```

```
//Adding all elements from stack to expression
```

```
while (!isEmpty())
```

```
    expression[++j] = pop();
```

```
expression[++j] = '\0';
```

```
printf( "Final postfix expression is: %s", expression);
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char expression[100];
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
    printf("Enter the infix expression: ");
```

```
    scanf("%s",expression);
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
    covertInfixToPostfix(expression);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```