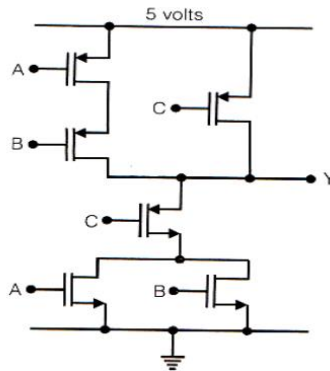
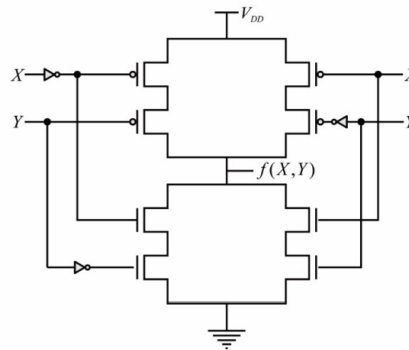


## Tutorial-3

Question 1: Find out the expression for the output (Y)



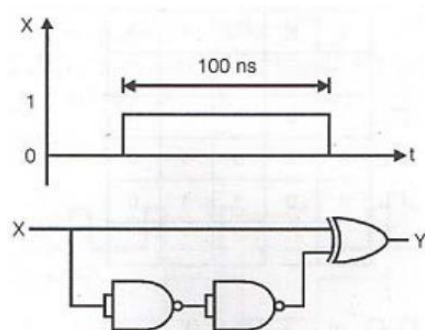
Question 2: The logic function  $f(X, Y)$  realized by the given circuit is?



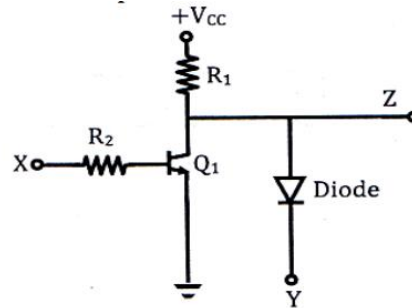
Question 3: Using Kmap, convert the following standard POS expression into a minimum POS expression, a standard SOP expression, and a minimum SOP expression.

$$(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + C + D)(A + \bar{B} + C + D)(A + B + C + \bar{D})(A + B + \bar{C} + \bar{D})(\bar{A} + B + C + \bar{D})(A + B + \bar{C} + D)$$

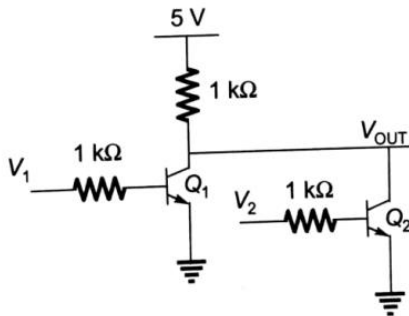
Question 4: The digital circuit shown in the figure is fed with the waveform X (also shown). All gates have an equal propagation delay of 10ns. What will be the waveform of the output (Y)?



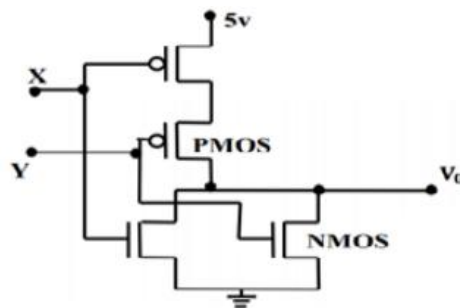
Question 5: In the circuit shown below,  $Q_1$  has negligible collector-to-emitter saturation voltage and the diode drops negligible voltage across it number forward bias. If  $V_{cc}$  is +5V, X and Y are digital signals with 0 V as logic 0 and  $V_{cc}$  as logic 1, then the Boolean expression for Z is?



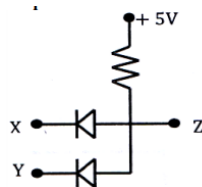
Question 6: The logical gate implemented using the circuit shown below where  $V_1$  and  $V_2$  are inputs (with 0V as digital 0 and 5V as digital 1). Find out the values of output ( $V_{OUT}$ ) for different inputs.



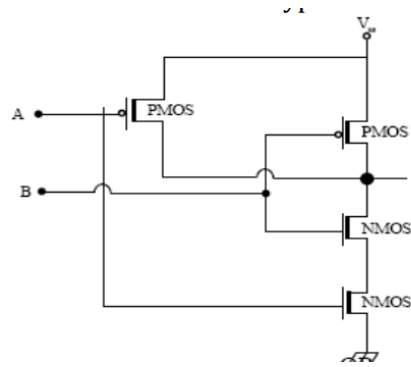
Question 7: A CMOS implementation of a logic gate is shown in the following figure. Which logic gate it represents?



Question 8: The diodes in the circuit shown are ideal. A voltage of 0V represents logic 0 and +5V represents logic 1. The function Z realized by the circuit for inputs X and Y is?



Question 9: The figure is a logic circuit with inputs A and B and output Y.  $V_{ss} = +5\text{ V}$ . What type of logic circuit is this?



Question 10: Minimize the following Boolean function-  $F(A, B, C, D) = \prod (0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 15)$  using the Max terms reduction technique in K-map. Convert the POS expressions into reduced SOP expressions.