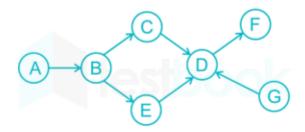
CSN-106: Discrete Structures (Autumn semester 2022-23)

Name: Tutorial: Date: Enrollment No.: Programme:

- 1. **Question:** Let G = (V,E) be a directed graph where V is the set of edges. Then which one of the following graphs has the same strongly connected component as G?
 - $G_1 = (V, E_1)$ where $E_1 = (u, v) | (u, v) \notin E$
 - $G_2 = (V, E_2)$ where $E_2 = (u, v) | (u, v) \in E$
 - $G_3 = (V, E_3)$ where $E_3 = (u, v)$ there is a path of length ≤ 2 from u to v in E
 - $G_4 = (V_4, E)$ where $V_4 =$ is the set of vertices in G which are not isolated
- 2. Question: Consider the following graph:



The number of strongly connected components for the above graph is

- 1
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 3. Question: Let G be a graph with 100! vertices, with each vertex labelled by a distinct permutation of the numbers 1, 2, ..., 100. There is an edge between vertices u and v if and only if the label of u can be obtained by swapping two adjacent numbers in the label of v. Let y denote the degree of a vertex in G, and z denote the number of connected components in G.
 - Then, y + 10z = ?
- 4. **Question:** Count the possible paths from A to E of given graph:

