

VIT-AP UNIVERSITY

CYBER PHYSICAL SYSTEM SECURITY

COURSE CODE: CSE1018

PROJECT REPORT

Deploying ELK Stack and File Beats in
Cloud and Local

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ELK

Elasticsearch Logstash Kibana

Elasticsearch:

Elasticsearch is a highly scalable and open-source search and analytics engine built on top of Apache Lucene. It's designed to store, search, and analyze large volumes of data quickly and in near real-time. Elasticsearch uses a distributed architecture, enabling it to horizontally scale across multiple servers or nodes. It supports various data types, text analysis, full-text search, and complex queries. It's commonly used for log and event data analysis, monitoring, and powering search functionality in applications. Elasticsearch provides RESTful APIs for interaction, making it accessible from various programming languages. Its ecosystem includes tools like Kibana for data visualization and management, and Logstash for data collection and processing.

Logstash:

Logstash operates by creating data pipelines that consist of multiple stages. It can pull data from various sources like logs, databases, or APIs, process and enrich the data using filters, and then send it to various destinations such as Elasticsearch, other databases, or message queues. This makes it versatile for tasks like log aggregation, data normalization, and real-time analytics.

Kibana:

Kibana is an open-source data visualization and exploration platform developed by Elastic. It is designed to work seamlessly with the Elasticsearch database, forming part of the Elastic Stack. Kibana enables users to interact with their data stored in Elasticsearch through dynamic and customizable visualizations, dashboards, and searches. It offers a user-friendly interface to create and share visual representations of data trends, patterns,

and insights, making it a valuable tool for data analysis, monitoring, and business intelligence. Kibana supports various chart types, data filtering, and aggregation options, allowing users to gain actionable insights from their data quickly and efficiently.

Using these steps, we can installation ELK

Step-1

Use command

lsb_release -a

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ lsb_release -a
No LSB modules are available.
Distributor ID: Ubuntu
Description:    Ubuntu 22.04.3 LTS
Release:        22.04
Codename:       jammy
```

Step-2

Sudo apt install default-jdk default-jre -y

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt install default-jdk default-jre -y
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
default-jdk is already the newest version (2:1.11-72build2).
default-jre is already the newest version (2:1.11-72build2).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 28 not upgraded.
```

Step-3

Javac -version

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ javac -version
javac 11.0.20
```

Step-4

Sudo apt-get install curl

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# sudo apt-get install curl
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
curl is already the newest version (7.81.0-1ubuntu1.13).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 28 not upgraded.
```

Step-5

Curl -fsSL <https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch> | apt-key add -

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# curl -fsSL https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | apt-key add -
Warning: apt-key is deprecated. Manage keyring files in trusted.gpg.d instead (see apt-key(8)).
OK
```

Step-6

echo "deb <https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt> stable main" >
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/ elastic-7.x.list

```
OK
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# echo "deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main" > /etc/apt/sources
.list.d/
elastic-7.x.list
bash: /etc/apt/sources.list.d/: Is a directory
elastic-7.x.list: command not found
```

Step-7

apt update

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# apt update
Hit:1 https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable InRelease
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Hit:3 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:4 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main i386 Packages [305 kB]
Get:6 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
Get:7 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 Packages [894 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [680 kB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main Translation-en [155 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [43.0 kB]
Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main DEP-11 48x48 Icons [16.9 kB]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main DEP-11 64x64 Icons [26.5 kB]
Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [11.2 kB]
Get:14 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/restricted amd64 Packages [694 kB]
Get:15 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main i386 Packages [471 kB]
Get:16 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main Translation-en [214 kB]
Get:17 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/restricted Translation-en [110 kB]
Get:18 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [101 kB]
Get:19 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 Packages [772 kB]
Get:20 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main DEP-11 48x48 Icons [36.1 kB]
Get:21 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main DEP-11 64x64 Icons [55.1 kB]
Get:22 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 c-n-f Metadata [15.6 kB]
Get:23 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [714 kB]
Get:24 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/restricted Translation-en [114 kB]
Get:25 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe i386 Packages [555 kB]
Get:26 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe i386 Packages [650 kB]
Get:27 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 Packages [971 kB]
Get:28 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe Translation-en [141 kB]
Get:29 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe Translation-en [212 kB]
Get:30 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [288 kB]
Get:31 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe DEP-11 48x48 Icons [192 kB]
Get:32 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe DEP-11 64x64 Icons [295 kB]
Get:33 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [40.0 kB]
Get:34 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe DEP-11 48x48 Icons [21.4 kB]
Get:35 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe DEP-11 64x64 Icons [33.9 kB]
Get:36 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [16.5 kB]
Get:37 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [21.6 kB]
Get:38 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [944 B]
Get:39 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [4,916 B]
Get:40 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [15.5 kB]
Fetched 9,227 kB in 14s (663 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
44 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
W: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt/dists/stable/InRelease: Key is stored in legacy trusted.gpg
e DEPRECATION section in apt-key(8) for details.
```

Step-8

apt install elasticsearch -y

```

root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# apt install elasticsearch -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
elasticsearch is already the newest version (7.17.12).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 44 not upgraded.

```

Step-9

Configure elasticsearch

`nano /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml`

```

# ----- Network -----
#
# By default Elasticsearch is only accessible on localhost. Set a different
# address here to expose this node on the network:
#
network.host: localhost
#
# By default Elasticsearch listens for HTTP traffic on the first free port it
# finds starting at 9200. Set a specific HTTP port here:
#
http.port: 9200
#
# For more information, consult the network module documentation.
#

```

Step-10

`nano /etc/elasticsearch/jvm.options`

```

#####
## IMPORTANT: JVM heap size
#####
##
## The heap size is automatically configured by Elasticsearch
## based on the available memory in your system and the roles
## each node is configured to fulfill. If specifying heap is
## required, it should be done through a file in jvm.options.d,
## and the min and max should be set to the same value. For
## example, to set the heap to 4 GB, create a new file in the
## jvm.options.d directory containing these lines:
##
-Xms512m
-Xmx512m
##
## See https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.17/heap-size.html
## for more information
##
#####

```

Step-11

`systemctl restart elasticsearch`

```

root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# nano /etc/elasticsearch/jvm.options
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# systemctl restart elasticsearch
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser#

```

Step-12

systemctl status elasticsearch

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# systemctl status elasticsearch
● elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-08-23 23:41:38 IST; 7min ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
    Main PID: 16868 (java)
      Tasks: 76 (limit: 14281)
    Memory: 997.0M
       CPU: 1min 32.302s
    CGroup: /system.slice/elasticsearch.service
            └─16868 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.networkaddress.cache.ttl=60 -Des.networkaddress.cache.ttl=60
            └─17073 /usr/share/elasticsearch/modules/x-pack-ml/platform/linux-x86_64/bin/controller

Aug 23 23:41:07 ubuntu systemd[1]: Starting Elasticsearch...
Aug 23 23:41:38 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started Elasticsearch.
```

Step-13

curl -X GET "localhost:9200"

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# curl -X GET "localhost:9200"
```

Step-14

installation of logstash

apt install logstash -y

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# apt install logstash -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
logstash is already the newest version (1:7.17.12-1).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 27 not upgraded.
```

Step-15

systemctl start logstash

systemctl enable logstash

systemctl status logstash

```

root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# systemctl start logstash
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# systemctl enable logstash
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# systemctl status logstash
● logstash.service - logstash
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-24 00:05:58 IST; 5s ago
     Main PID: 45555 (java)
       Tasks: 18 (limit: 14281)
      Memory: 432.3M
         CPU: 15.159s
    CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
            └─45555 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC -
XX:CMSInitiatingOccupancyFraction=75 -XX:+UseCMSInitiatingOccupancyOnly -Djava.awt.headless=t
rue -Dfile.encoding=
Aug 24 00:05:58 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started logstash.
Aug 24 00:05:58 ubuntu logstash[45555]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/share/logstash/jdk
Aug 24 00:05:59 ubuntu logstash[45555]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMarkS
weepGC was deprecated in version 9.0 and will likely be removed in a future release.
lines 1-13/13 (END)

```

Step-16

apt update

```

root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# apt update
Hit:1 https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable InRelease
Hit:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease
Hit:3 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Hit:4 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease
Hit:5 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
27 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
W: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt/dists/stable/InRelease: Key is stored in leg
acy trusted.gpg keyring (/etc/apt/trusted.gpg), see the DEPRECATION section in apt-key(8) for
details.

```

Step-17

apt install kibana -y

```

root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# apt install kibana -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
kibana is already the newest version (7.17.12).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 27 not upgraded.

```

Un command these lines and change them

```

# Kibana is served by a back end server. This setting specifies the port to use.
server.port: 5601

# Specifies the address to which the Kibana server will bind. IP addresses and host names are
# The default is 'localhost', which usually means remote machines will not be able to connect
# To allow connections from remote users, set this parameter to a non-loopback address.
server.host: "localhost"

```

```

# The Kibana server's name. This is used for display purposes.
server.name: "your-hostname"

```

systemctl start kibana

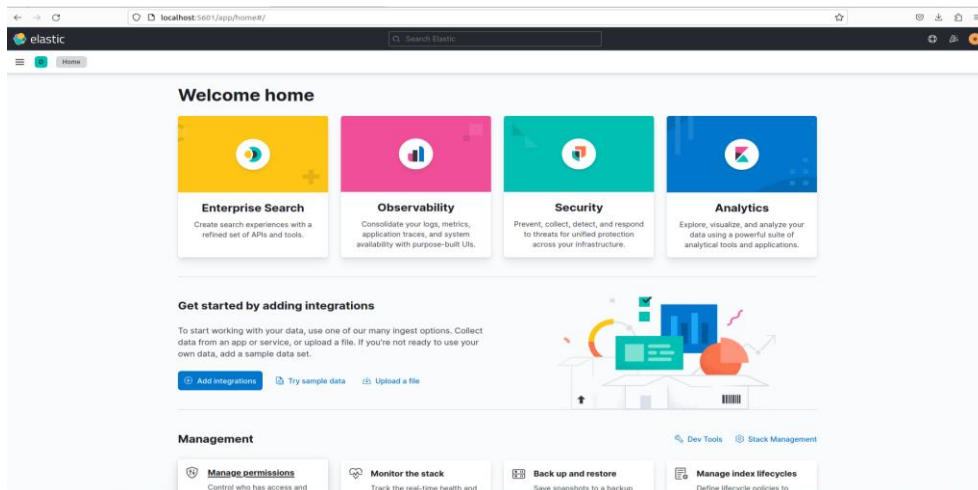
systemctl enable kibana

systemctl status kibana


```
● kibana.service - Kibana
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/kibana.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2023-08-23 22:56:21 IST; 1h 37min ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
   Main PID: 832 (node)
    Tasks: 11 (limit: 14281)
   Memory: 634.0M
      CPU: 2min 21.132s
   CGroup: /system.slice/kibana.service
           └─832 /usr/share/kibana/bin/./node/bin/node /usr/share/kibana/bin/./src/cli/d>

Aug 23 22:56:21 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started Kibana.
```

<http://localhost:5601> in browser to view the Dashboard of the kibana as show in the below image



XPACK

Before we configure use this all commands one by one

`systemctl stop kibana`

`systemctl stop elasticsearch`

`nano /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml`

on this .yml file add xpack security

`xpack.security.enabled: true`

`xpack.security.authc.api_key.enabled: true`

```
# Elasticsearch security features are not enabled by default.
# These features are free, but require configuration changes to enable them.
# This means that users don't have to provide credentials and can get full access
# to the cluster. Network connections are also not encrypted.
#
# To protect your data, we strongly encourage you to enable the Elasticsearch security features.
# Refer to the following documentation for instructions.
# https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/7.16/configuring-stack-security.html
xpack.security.enabled: true
xpack.security.authc.api_key.enabled: true
```

`systemctl restart elasticsearch`

`systemctl stop elasticsearch`

systemctl start elasticsearch

cd /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# cd /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin
root@ubuntu:/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin#
```

sudo ./elasticsearch-setup-passwords auto

By using these commands some user names passwords will be generated

```
root@ubuntu:/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin# sudo ./elasticsearch-setup-passwords auto
```

Open kibana.yml

nano /etc/kibana/kibana.yml

```
root@ubuntu:~# nano /etc/kibana/kibana.yml
root@ubuntu:~#
```

Un command this line also

```
# The URLs of the Elasticsearch instances to use for all your queries.
elasticsearch.hosts: ["http://localhost:9200"]
```

elasticsearch. Username = "kibana_system"

elasticsearch. Password = "*****"

```
# If your Elasticsearch is protected with basic authentication, these settings provide
# the username and password that the Kibana server uses to perform maintenance on the Kibana
# index at startup. Your Kibana users still need to authenticate with Elasticsearch, which
# is proxied through the Kibana server.
elasticsearch.username: "kibana_system"
elasticsearch.password: "aLQTjFUSPJNYpHC8XFF5"
```

systemctl restart kibana

systemctl stop kibana

systemctl start kibana

```
root@ubuntu:~# systemctl restart kibana
root@ubuntu:~# systemctl stop kibana
root@ubuntu:~# systemctl start kibana
root@ubuntu:~#
```

systemctl status elasticsearch logstash kibana

```

root@ubuntu:~# systemctl status elasticsearch logstash kibana
● elasticsearch.service - Elasticsearch
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/elasticsearch.service; enabled; vendor preset: enable
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-24 00:39:45 IST; 19min ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
   Main PID: 52371 (java)
    Tasks: 77 (limit: 14281)
   Memory: 1020.0M
      CPU: 2min 17.291s
   CGroup: /system.slice/elasticsearch.service
           └─52371 /usr/share/elasticsearch/jdk/bin/java -Xshare:auto -Des.networkaddress.v
             └─52560 /usr/share/elasticsearch/modules/x-pack-ml/platform/linux-x86_64/bin/co

Aug 24 00:39:21 ubuntu systemd[1]: Starting Elasticsearch...
Aug 24 00:39:45 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started Elasticsearch.

● logstash.service - logstash
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/logstash.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-24 00:58:42 IST; 16s ago
   Main PID: 55773 (java)
    Tasks: 18 (limit: 14281)
   Memory: 657.1M
      CPU: 46.963s
   CGroup: /system.slice/logstash.service
           └─55773 /usr/share/logstash/jdk/bin/java -Xms1g -Xmx1g -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC

Aug 24 00:58:42 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started logstash.
Aug 24 00:58:42 ubuntu logstash[55773]: Using bundled JDK: /usr/share/logstash/jdk
Aug 24 00:58:42 ubuntu logstash[55773]: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMark

● kibana.service - Kibana
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/kibana.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2023-08-24 00:56:53 IST; 2min 5s ago
     Docs: https://www.elastic.co
   Main PID: 55534 (node)
    Tasks: 11 (limit: 14281)
   Memory: 275.3M
      CPU: 27.650s
   CGroup: /system.slice/kibana.service
           └─55534 /usr/share/kibana/bin/../../node/bin/node /usr/share/kibana/bin/../../src/cli

Aug 24 00:56:53 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started Kibana.
lines 1-41/41 (END)

```

ZEEK installation

```

vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get update
[sudo] password for vboxuser:
Hit:1 https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt/stable InRelease
Hit:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease
Get:3 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Get:4 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:5 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
Get:6 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [101 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [43.0 kB]
Get:8 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [289 kB]
Get:9 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates/multiverse amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [940 B]
Get:10 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/main amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [4,920 B]
Get:11 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [15.5 kB]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/universe amd64 DEP-11 Metadata [40.0 kB]
Fetched 832 kB in 4s (188 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
W: https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt/dists/stable/InRelease: Key is stored in legacy trusted.gpg keyring (/etc/apt/trusted.gpg), see the DEPRECATION section in apt-key(8) for details.

```

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get install cmake gcc g++ flex bison libcap-dev libssl-dev python3-dev swig zlib1g-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
bison is already the newest version (2:3.8.2+dfsg-1build1).
flex is already the newest version (2.6.4-8build2).
g++ is already the newest version (4:11.2.0-1ubuntu1).
gcc is already the newest version (4:11.2.0-1ubuntu1).
swig is already the newest version (4.0.2-1ubuntu1).
cmake is already the newest version (3.22.1-1ubuntu1.22.04.1).
libcap-dev is already the newest version (1:2.44-1ubuntu0.22.04.1).
libssl-dev is already the newest version (3.0.2-0ubuntu1.10).
python3-dev is already the newest version (3.10.6-1~22.04).
zlib1g-dev is already the newest version (1:1.2.11.dfsg-2ubuntu9.2).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 27 not upgraded.
```

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ ls
Desktop  Documents  Downloads  Music  Pictures  Public  snap  Templates  Videos
vboxuser@ubuntu:~$ cd Downloads
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads$ cd zeek-6.0.0/
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0$ S
```

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0$ sudo apt-get install cmake gcc g++ flex bison libcap-dev libssl-dev python3-dev swig zlib1g-dev
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
bison is already the newest version (2:3.8.2+dfsg-1build1).
flex is already the newest version (2.6.4-8build2).
g++ is already the newest version (4:11.2.0-1ubuntu1).
gcc is already the newest version (4:11.2.0-1ubuntu1).
swig is already the newest version (4.0.2-1ubuntu1).
cmake is already the newest version (3.22.1-1ubuntu1.22.04.1).
libcap-dev is already the newest version (1:2.44-1ubuntu0.22.04.1).
libssl-dev is already the newest version (3.0.2-0ubuntu1.10).
python3-dev is already the newest version (3.10.6-1~22.04).
zlib1g-dev is already the newest version (1:1.2.11.dfsg-2ubuntu9.2).
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:
  libflashrom1 libftdi1-2
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 27 not upgraded.
```

```
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0$ ./configure
Build Directory : build
Source Directory: /home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0
Using cmake version 3.22.1

-- The C compiler identification is GNU 11.4.0
-- The CXX compiler identification is GNU 11.4.0
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info
-- Detecting C compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working C compiler: /usr/bin/cc - skipped
-- Detecting C compile features
-- Detecting C compile features - done
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info
-- Detecting CXX compiler ABI info - done
-- Check for working CXX compiler: /usr/bin/c++ - skipped
-- Detecting CXX compile features
-- Detecting CXX compile features - done
-- Performing Test test_arch_x64
-- Performing Test test_arch_x64 - Success
-- Performing Test test_arch_aarch64
-- Performing Test test_arch_aarch64 - Failed
-- Performing Test test_arch_arm
-- Performing Test test_arch_arm - Failed
-- Performing Test test_arch_power
```

```
=====
-- Configuring done
-- Generating done
-- Build files have been written to: /home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0$
```

```

... build files have been written to: /home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build
vboxuser@ubuntu:~/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0$ make
make -C build all
make[1]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[2]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
Consolidate compiler generated dependencies of target bifcl
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bifcl
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bif-plugin-Zeek_AF_Packet-af_packet.bif
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target zeek_bison_outputs
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bif-std-zeek.bif
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bif-std-communityid.bif
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bif-std-stats.bif
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
[ 57%] Built target bif-std-event.bif
make[3]: Entering directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'
make[3]: Leaving directory '/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/build'

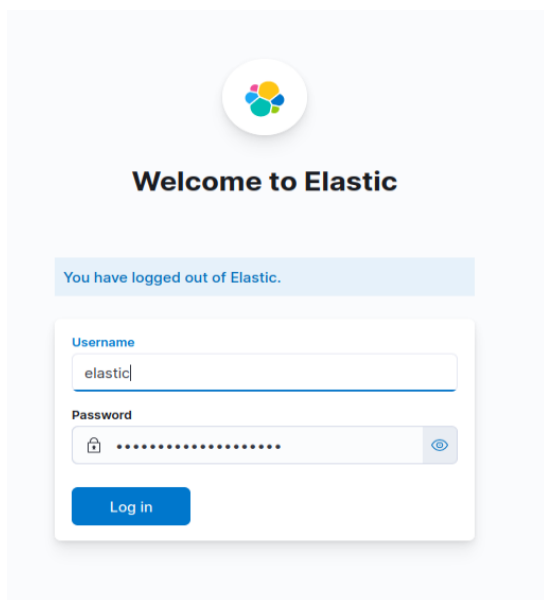
```

After generating passwords in previous step in that use

Login in the web page

username: elastic

password: ***** (in there it will be there)



The image shows the Elastic login interface. At the top, there is a circular logo with five colored dots (yellow, green, blue, red, and purple) arranged in a circle. Below the logo, the text "Welcome to Elastic" is displayed in a bold, black font. Underneath this, a light blue banner contains the message "You have logged out of Elastic." in a smaller, blue font. The main login form is a white box with a light gray border. It contains two input fields: "Username" with the text "elastic" entered, and "Password" with a series of asterisks. To the right of the password field is a small eye icon for toggling visibility. Below the password field is a blue "Log in" button.

Fleet

Fleet

Centralized management for Elastic Agents.

[Add Agent](#)

[Agents](#) [Agent policies](#) [Enrollment tokens](#) [Data streams](#)

Add a Fleet Server

A Fleet Server is required before you can enroll agents with Fleet. Follow the instructions below to set up a Fleet Server. For more information, see the [Fleet and Elastic Agent Guide](#).

1 Select an Agent policy

Agent policies allow you to configure and manage your agents remotely. We recommend using the "Default Fleet Server policy" which includes the necessary configuration to run a Fleet Server.

Agent policy Default Fleet Server policy ▼

2 Download the Fleet Server to a centralized host

Fleet Server runs on an Elastic Agent. Install this agent on a centralized host so that other hosts you wish to monitor can connect to it. In production, we recommend using one or more dedicated hosts. You can download the Elastic Agent binaries and verification signatures from Elastic's download page.

Linux users: We recommend the installer (TAR) over system packages (RPM/DEB) because it lets you upgrade your agent in Fleet.

[Go to download page](#)

3 Choose a deployment mode for security

1 Select an Agent policy

Agent policies allow you to configure and manage your agents remotely the necessary configuration to run a Fleet Server.

Agent policy Default Fleet Server policy ▼

2 Download the Fleet Server to a centralized host

Fleet Server runs on an Elastic Agent. Install this agent on a centralized host so that other hosts you wish to monitor can connect to it. In production, we recommend using one or more dedicated hosts. You can download the Elastic Agent binaries and verification signatures from Elastic's download page.

Linux users: We recommend the installer (TAR) over system packages (RPM/DEB) because it lets you upgrade your agent in Fleet.

[Go to download page](#)



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Elastic Agent 7.17.12

[LINUX 64-BIT](#) [sha](#)

[LINUX AARCH64](#) [sha](#)

[DEB 64-BIT](#) [sha](#)

[DEB AARCH64](#) [sha](#)

[RPM 64-BIT](#) [sha](#)

[RPM AARCH64](#) [sha](#)

[WINDOWS 64-BIT](#) [sha](#)

[MAC](#) [sha](#)

3 Choose a deployment mode for security

Fleet uses Transport Layer Security (TLS) to encrypt traffic between Elastic Agents and other components in the Elastic Stack. Choose a deployment mode to determine how you wish to handle certificates. Your selection will affect the Fleet Server set up command shown in a later step.

- ☒ **Quick start** – Fleet Server will generate a self-signed certificate. Subsequent agents must be enrolled using the `--insecure` flag. Not recommended for production use cases.
- ☐ **Production** – Provide your own certificates. This option will require agents to specify a cert key when enrolling with Fleet

4 Add your Fleet Server host

Specify the URL your agents will use to connect to Fleet Server. This should match the public IP address or domain of the host where Fleet Server will run. By default, Fleet Server uses port `8220`.

Fleet Server host

Add host

4 Add your Fleet Server host

Specify the URL your agents will use to connect to Fleet Server. This should match the public IP address or domain of the host where Fleet Server will run. By default, Fleet Server uses port `8220`.

Fleet Server host

Add host

✓ Added Fleet Server host

Added `http://localhost:8220`. You can edit your Fleet Server hosts in [Fleet Settings](#).

5 Generate a service token

A service token grants Fleet Server permissions to write to Elasticsearch.

✓ Save your service token information. This will be shown only once.

Service token

AAEAAWVsYXN0aWMvZmxlZXQtc2VydMvYl3Rva2VuLTE2OTI4MjAxOTM5ODU6dnRjUkNnd1ZUdH1S0x1VEpFTlJsZw



```
root@ubuntu:~# cd /home/vboxuser/Downloads/elastic-agent-7.17.12-linux-x86_64
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/elastic-agent-7.17.12-linux-x86_64#
```

```
root@ubuntu:~# cd /home/vboxuser/Downloads/elastic-agent-7.17.12-linux-x86_64
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/elastic-agent-7.17.12-linux-x86_64# sudo ./elastic-agent
install \
  --fleet-server-es=http://localhost:9200 \
  --fleet-server-service-token=AAEAAWVsYXN0aWMvZmxlZXQtc2VydMvYl3Rva2VuLTE2OTI4MjAxOTM5ODU6dnRjUkNnd1ZUdH1S0x1VEpFTlJsZw \
  --fleet-server-policy=499b5aa7-d214-5b5d-838b-3cd76469844e \
  --fleet-server-insecure-http
Elastic Agent will be installed at /opt/Elastic/Agent and will run as a service. Do you want
to continue? [Y/n]:Y
```

```
Elastic Agent will be installed at /opt/Elastic/Agent and will run as a service. Do you want
to continue? [Y/n]:Y
2023-08-24T01:30:47.321+0530 INFO cmd/enroll_cmd.go:743 Waiting for Elastic Agent to
start Fleet Server
2023-08-24T01:30:49.330+0530 INFO cmd/enroll_cmd.go:776 Fleet Server - Starting
2023-08-24T01:30:53.337+0530 INFO cmd/enroll_cmd.go:757 Fleet Server - Running on pol
icy with Fleet Server integration: 499b5aa7-d214-5b5d-838b-3cd76469844e; missing config fleet
.agent.id (expected during bootstrap process)
2023-08-24T01:30:53.338+0530 WARN [tls] tlscommon/tls_config.go:101 SSL/TLS verif
ications disabled.
2023-08-24T01:30:54.165+0530 INFO cmd/enroll_cmd.go:454 Starting enrollment to URL: h
ttp://localhost:8220/
2023-08-24T01:30:56.864+0530 INFO cmd/enroll_cmd.go:254 Successfully triggered restar
t on running Elastic Agent.
Successfully enrolled the Elastic Agent.
Elastic Agent has been successfully installed.
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/elastic-agent-7.17.12-linux-x86_64# S
```


Fleet

Centralized management for Elastic Agents.

[Agents](#) [Agent policies](#) [Enrollment tokens](#) [Data streams](#)

Q Search

Status ▾

Agent policy 2 ▾

Upgrade available

⊕

Add agent

Showing 1 agent

● Healthy 1

● Unhealthy 0

● Updating 0

● Offline 0

Host	Status	Agent policy	Version	Last activity	Actions
ubuntu	Healthy	Default Fleet Server policy rev. 6	7.17.12	39 seconds ago	...

Rows per page: 20 ▾

<

1

>

Add Zeek Logs

Integrations ➡ search Zeek logs

```
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser# cd Downloads/
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads# cd zeek-6.0.0/
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0# cd scripts
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/scripts# cd site/
root@ubuntu:/home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/scripts/site# nano local.zeek
```



```
root@ubuntu: /home/vboxuser/Downloads/zeek-6.0.0/scripts/site
GNU nano 6.2 local.zeek *
@load protocols/ssh/detect-bruteforcing
# Detect logins using "interesting" hostnames.
@load protocols/ssh/interesting-hostnames

# Detect SQL injection attacks.
@load protocols/http/detect-sqli

#### Network File Handling ####

# Enable MD5 and SHA1 hashing for all files.
@load frameworks/files/hash-all-files

# Detect SHA1 sums in Team Cymru's Malware Hash Registry.
@load frameworks/files/detect-MHR

# Extend email alerting to include hostnames
@load policy/frameworks/notice/extend-email/hostnames

# Extend the notice.log with Community ID hashes
# @load policy/frameworks/notice/community-id

# Enable logging of telemetry data into telemetry.log and
# telemetry_histogram.log.
@load frameworks/telemetry/log

# Enable metrics centralization on the manager. This opens port 9911/tcp
# on the manager node that can be readily scraped by Prometheus.
# @load frameworks/telemetry/prometheus

# Uncomment the following line to enable detection of the heartbleed attack. Enabling
# this might impact performance a bit.
# @load policy/protocols/ssl/heartbleed

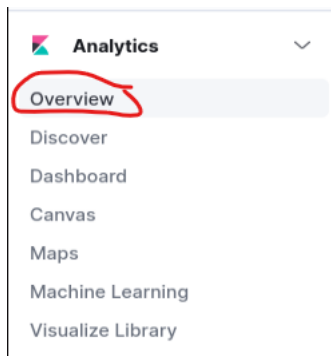
# Uncomment the following line to enable logging of Community ID hashes in
# the conn.log file.
# @load policy/protocols/conn/community-id-logging

# Uncomment the following line to enable logging of connection VLANs. Enabling
# this adds two VLAN fields to the conn.log file.
# @load policy/protocols/conn/vlan-logging

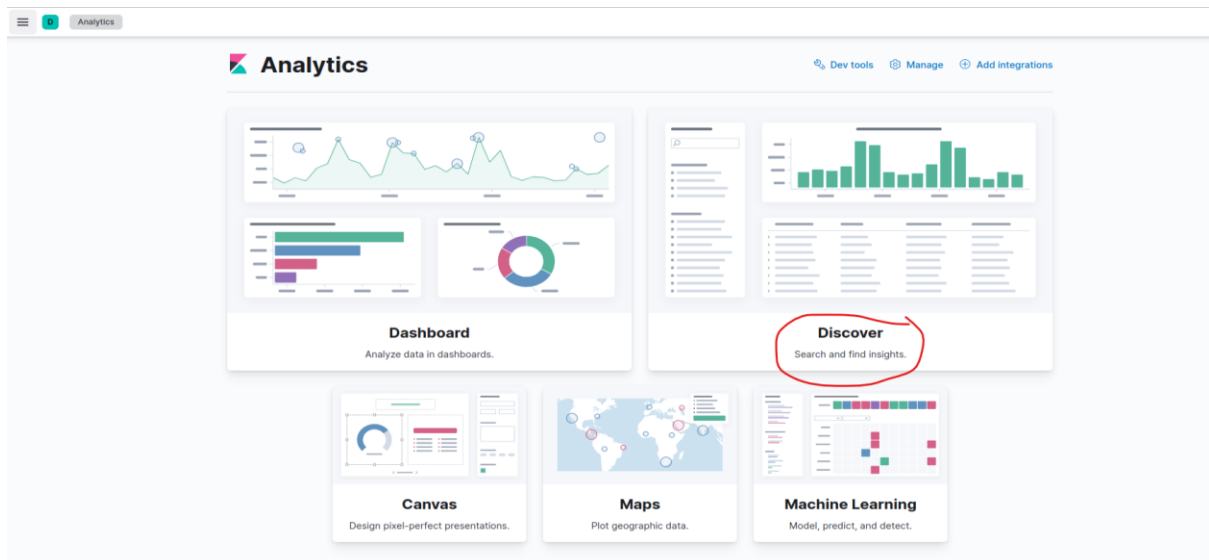
# Uncomment the following line to enable logging of link-layer addresses. Enabling
# this adds the link-layer address for each connection endpoint to the conn.log file.
# @load policy/protocols/conn/mac-logging

# Uncomment this to source zkg's package state
# @load packages
@load policy/tuning/json-logs.zeek

S
~ ~ ~ ~ ~
H Help      W Write Out  W Where Is   C Cut         E Execute    L Location   U Undo       A Set Mark
X Exit      R Read File  A Replace   P Paste      D Justify   G Go To Line A-E Redo     S-d Copy
```

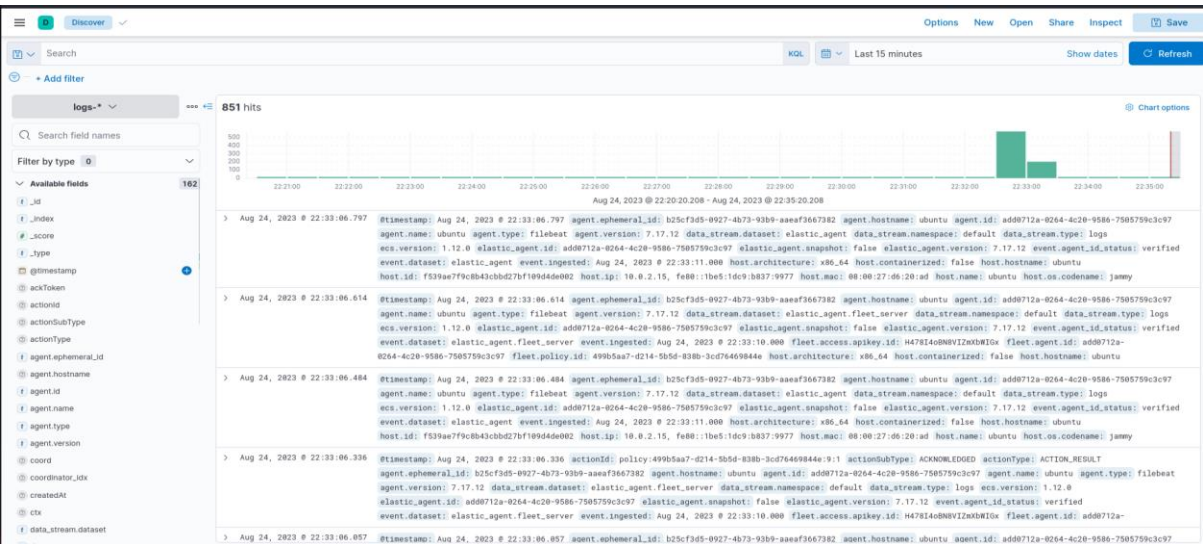
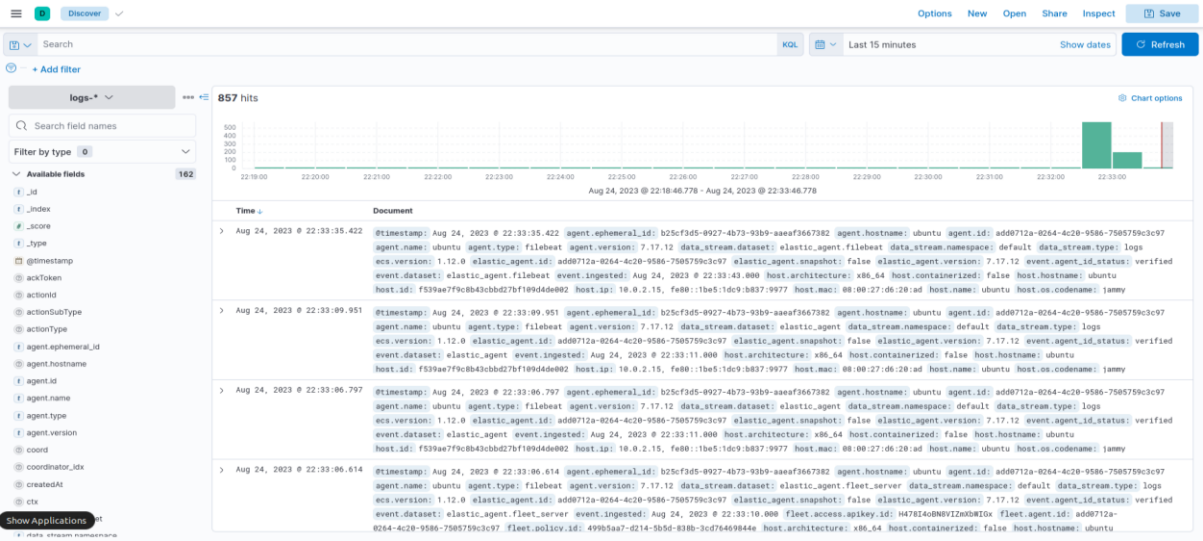


U get display like this

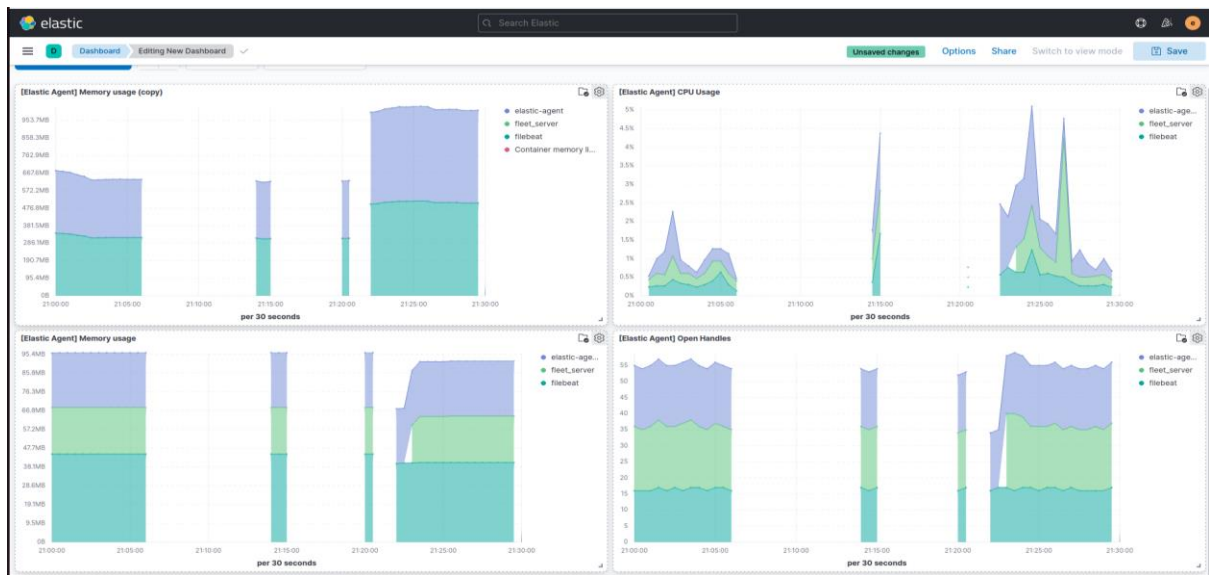


On clicking Discover

U can see the [system logs](#)

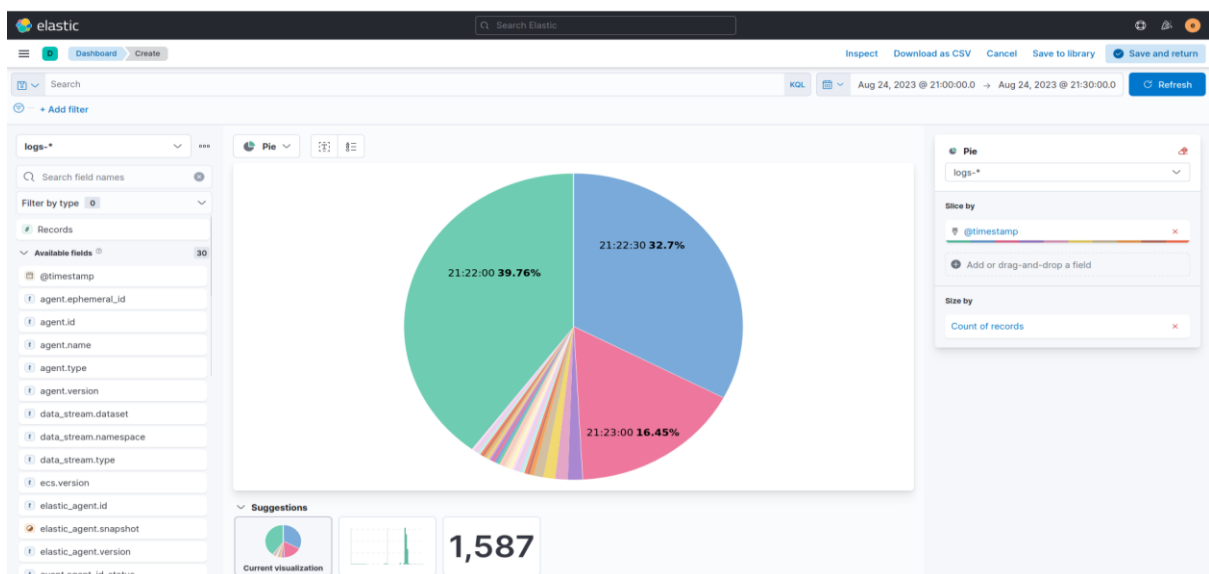


Dashboard



Pie charts

@timestamp



data_stream.dataset

