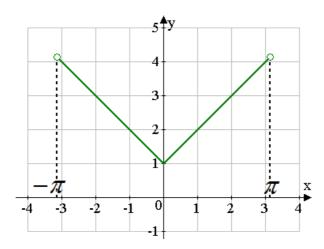
Условие

С помощью разложения в ряд Фурье функции y=1+|x| в интервале $\left(-\pi;\pi\right)$ найдите сумму числового ряда $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\frac{1}{(2n+3)^2}$.

Решение

График функции:



$$f(-x) = |-x| + 1 = |x| + 1 = f(x)$$

Так как f(-x) = f(x), то заданная функция чётная. Это значит, что $b_{\scriptscriptstyle n} = 0$.

$$a_0 = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \int_0^{\pi} f(x) dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \int_0^{\pi} (x+1) dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \left(\frac{x^2}{2} + x\right) \Big|_0^{\pi} = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \left(\frac{\pi^2}{2} + \pi\right) = \pi + 2.$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \int_0^{\pi} f(x) \cdot \cos nx dx = \frac{2}{\pi} \cdot \int_0^{\pi} (x+1) \cdot \cos nx dx = \begin{bmatrix} u = x+1; du = dx. \\ dv = \cos nx; v = \frac{1}{n} \sin nx. \end{bmatrix} =$$

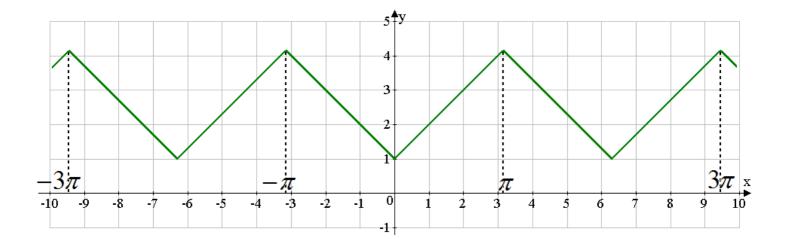
$$= \frac{2 \cdot (x+1)}{\pi n} \sin nx \Big|_{0}^{\pi} - \frac{2}{\pi n} \cdot \int_{0}^{\pi} \sin nx dx = -\frac{2}{\pi n} \cdot \int_{0}^{\pi} \sin nx dx = \frac{2}{\pi n^{2}} \cos nx \Big|_{0}^{\pi} = \frac{2}{\pi n^{2}} (\cos \pi n - 1) = \frac{2 \cdot ((-1)^{n} - 1)}{\pi n^{2}}.$$

$$f(x) = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2 \cdot ((-1)^n - 1)}{\pi n^2} \cdot \cos nx \right).$$

Так как при нечётных значениях n имеем $(-1)^n - 1 = -2$, а при чётных значениях n получим $(-1)^n - 1 = 0$, то полученное разложение можно записать так:

$$f(x) = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2 \cdot (-2)}{\pi \cdot (2n-1)^2} \cdot \cos((2n-1)x) \right) = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos((2n-1)x)}{(2n-1)^2}$$

График суммы ряда Фурье:



При x = 0 получим:

$$f(0) = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\cos((2n-1)0)}{(2n-1)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n-1)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2(n-2)+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=-1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi + 2}{$$

Так как f(0)=1, то получим:

$$\frac{\pi+2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} - \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = 1; \ \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi+2}{2} - \frac{4}{\pi} - 1; \ \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{8} - 1.$$

Omeem:
$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(2n+3)^2} = \frac{\pi^2}{8} - 1$$