



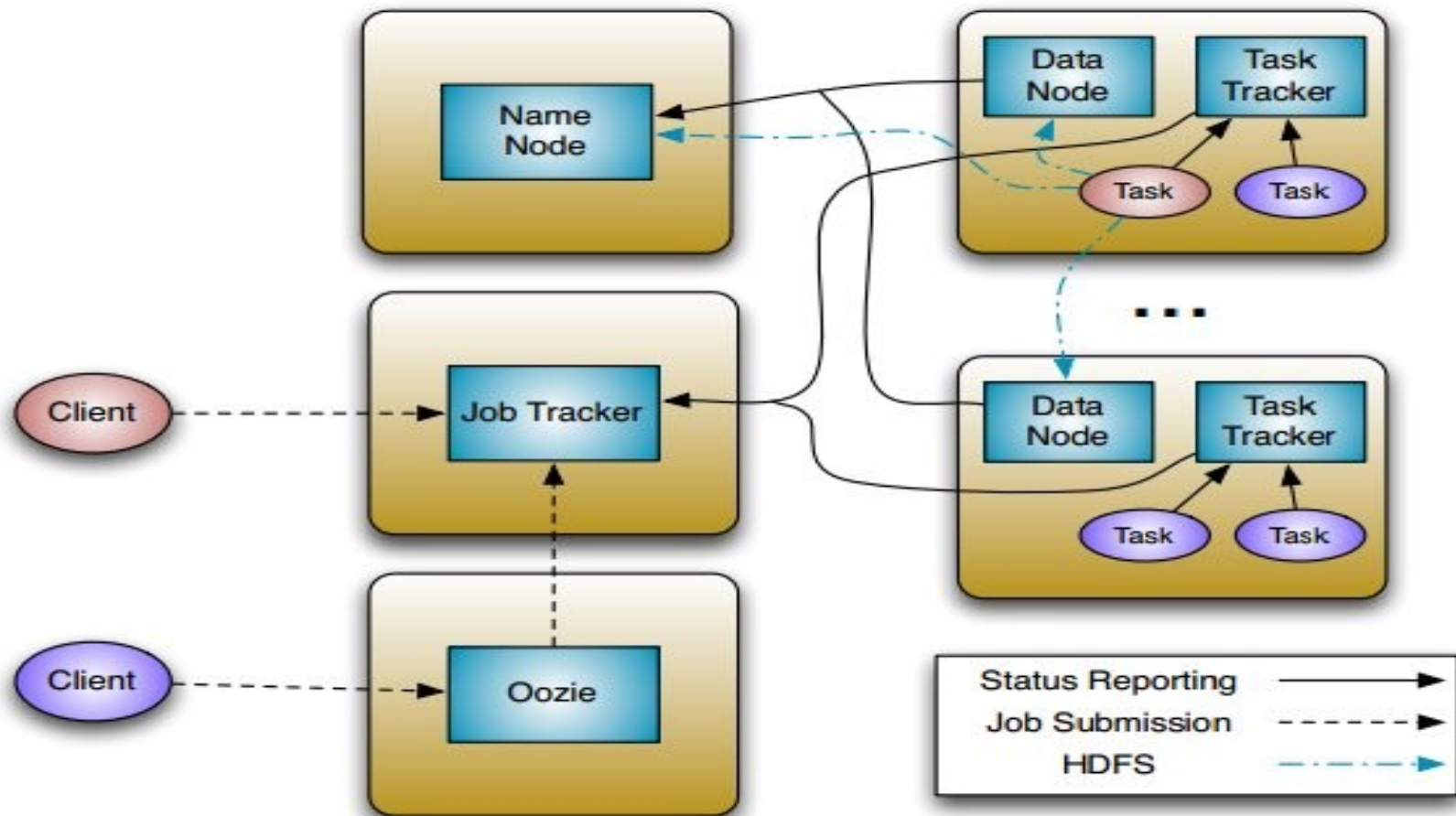
Insights to Hadoop Security Threats

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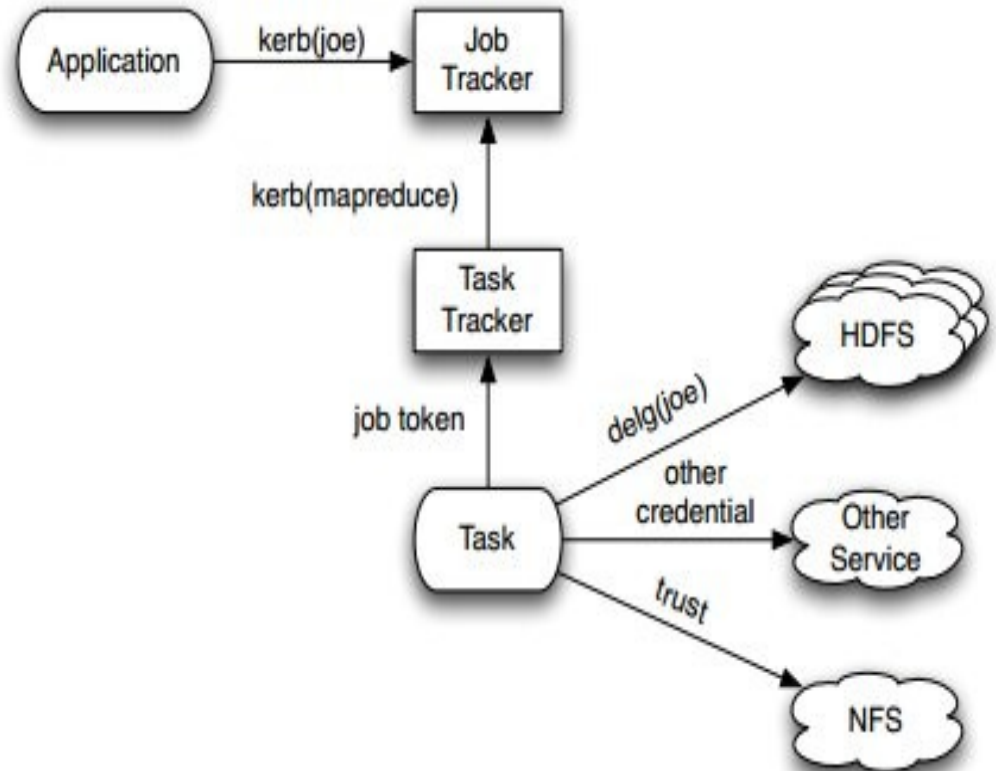
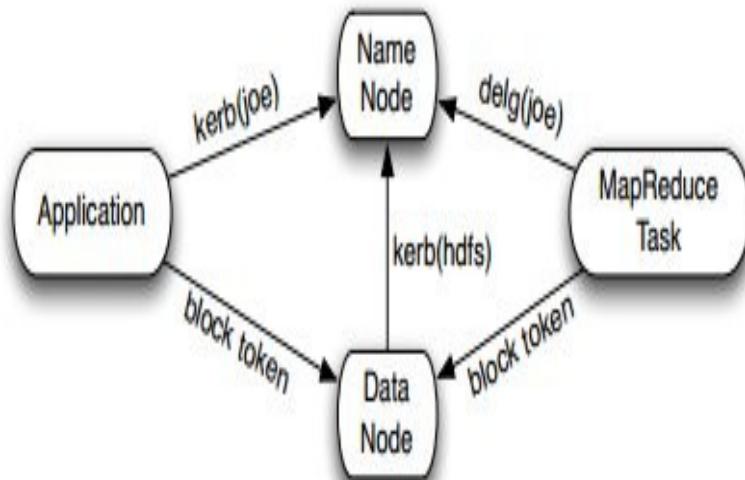
Hadoop

- HDFS – Hadoop Distributed File System
 - Combines cluster's local data into a single namespace
 - Data replicated to multiple machines
 - Locality Information to clients
 - NameNode, DataNodes
- MapReduce Engine
 - Batch Computation Framework
 - Tasks re-executed on failure
 - Optimizes for data locality of input
 - JobTracker, TaskTracker
- Oozie Workflow system – Auxillary Service

Hadoop High Level Overview



Hadoop High Level Overview



Security Loopholes

LoopHoles

- Poor default SASL (Simple Authentication Security Layer)
- quality of protection
- Incomplete authentication
- Lack of data security that flows between the nodes

Security Threats

- Unauthorized Release of information
- Unauthorized Modification of information
- DDOS – denial of services, eavesdropping, replay attack

Solutions

Authentication

- Kerberos

Token (Secret Key)

- Delegation, Block access, Job

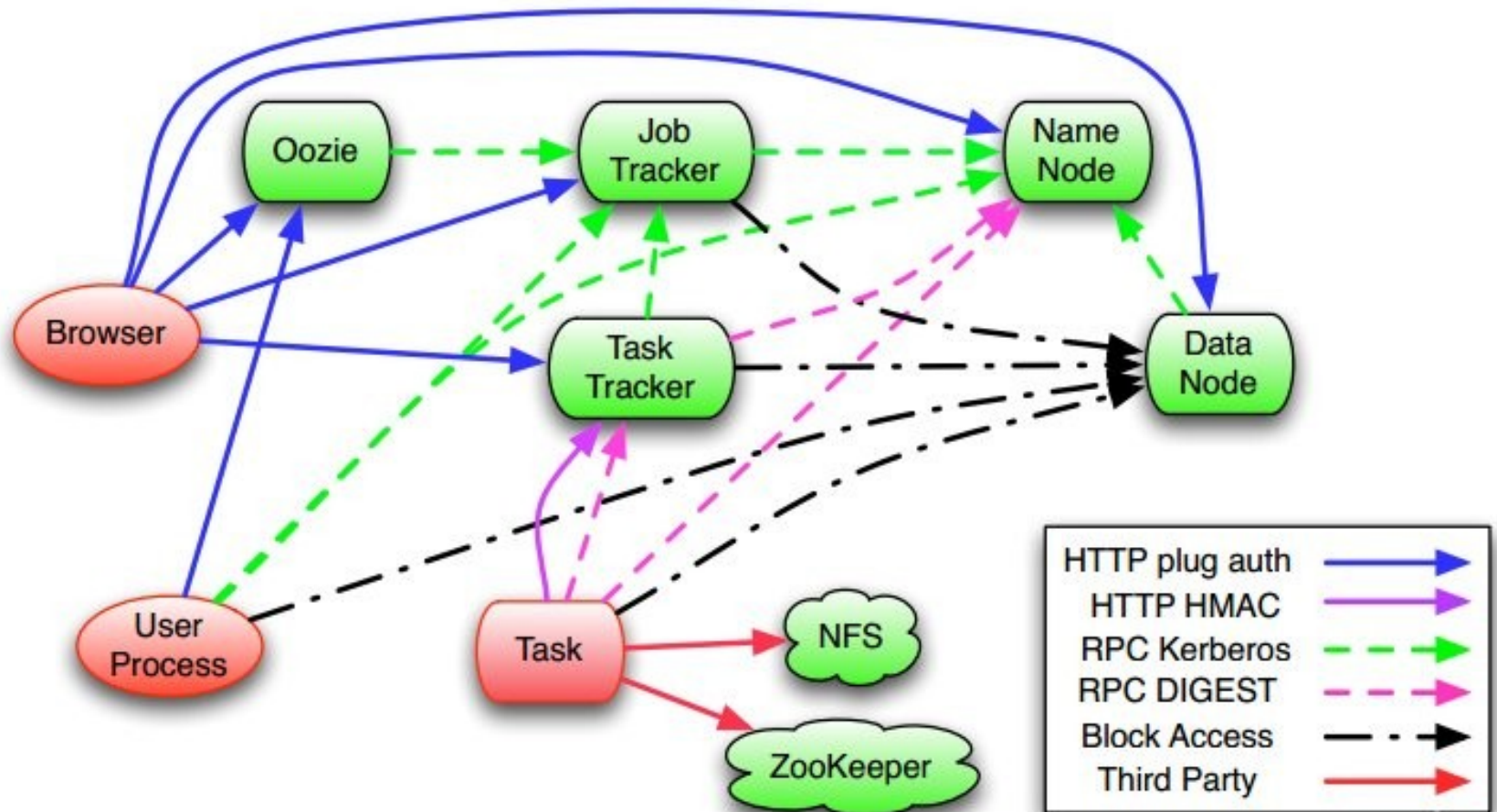
Security Protocol

- RPC, Data Transfer Protocol
- Rate Limit

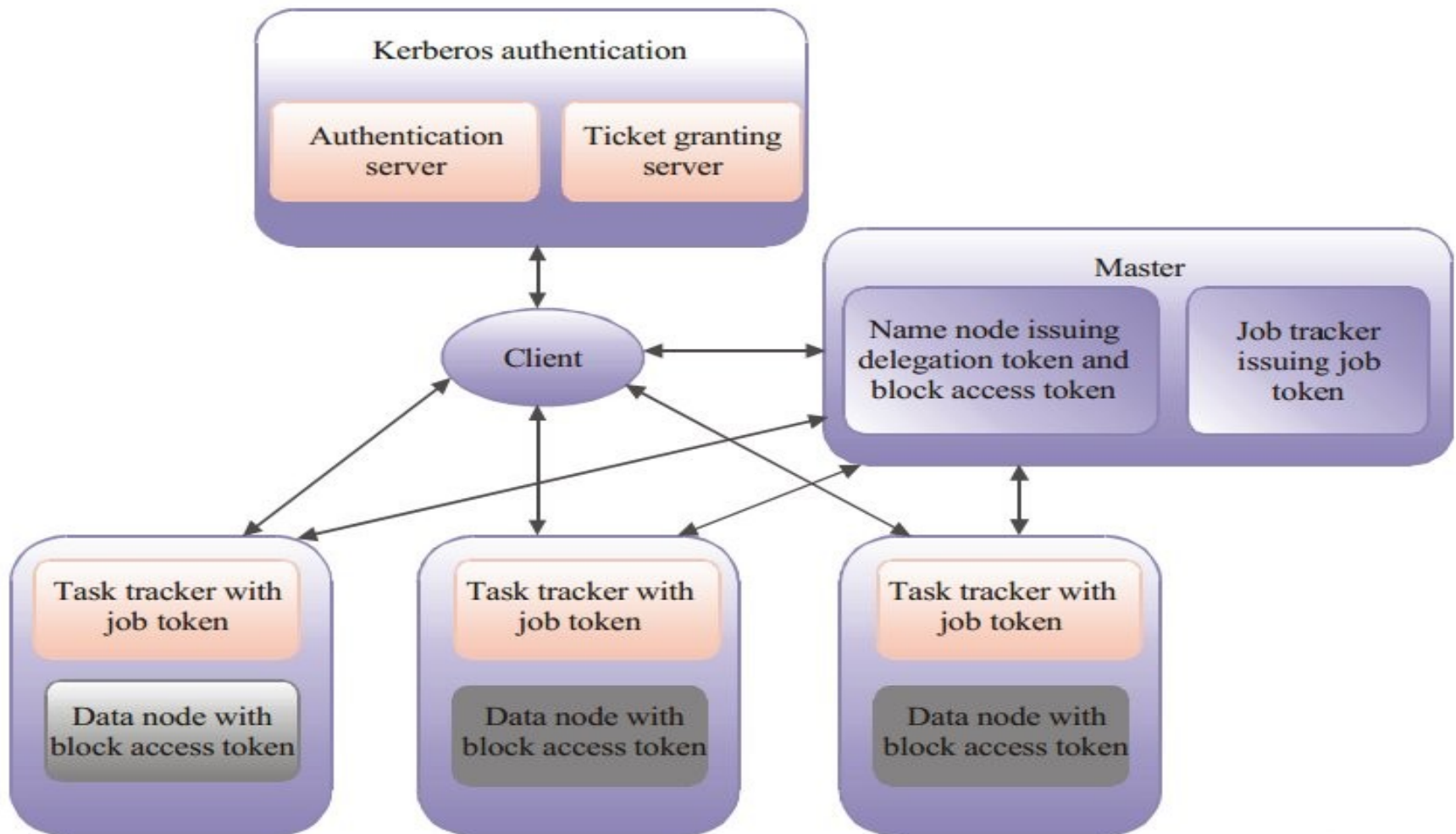
Tokens

- SecretKey generated by NameNode, JobTracker
- Shared with clients, TaskTracker, DataNodes
- BlockAccess, Job token **time-stamped** for validity
- Assume **secure channel** token passing (Trusted n/w)

Authentication Flow



Token Flow



Attacks ??

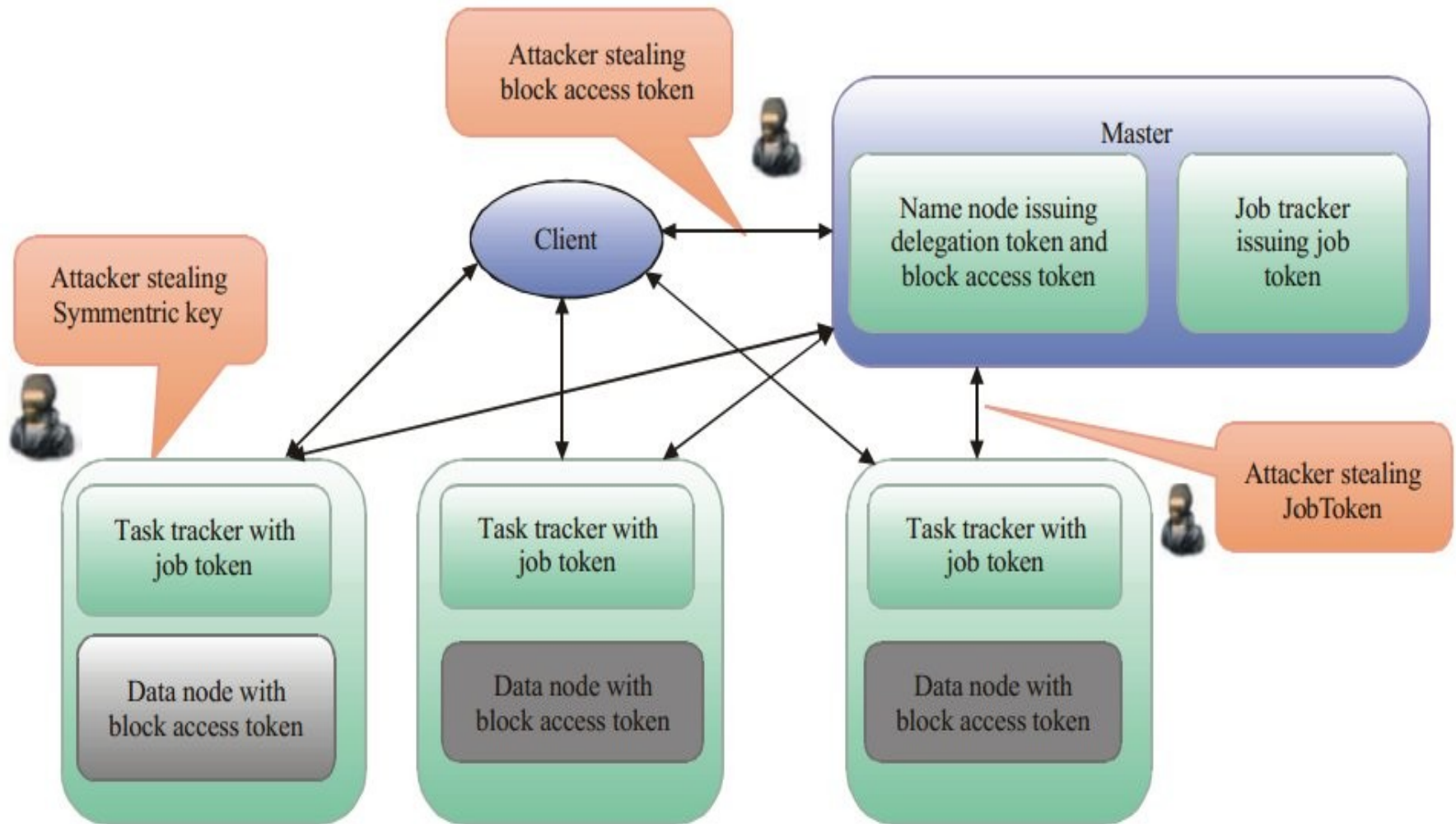
DataNodes **do not enforce access control**

- Anyone with block_id can access data blocks
- BlockAccess Token shared between all DataNodes
- Symmetric **Hashing** HMAC-SHA1 technique
- Attacker with shared key can **affect all DataNodes**
- Affect **Integrity**

Insecure Channel

- Intruder access JobTokens
- **Modify results** of map or reduce tasks
- Affect **confidentiality**

Attack ??



Circumvention

Solution

- Replace HMAC-SHA – Cryptographic Token Encryption
- Asymmetric Encryption – Public-Private Key(RSA)
- Symmetric Encryption – Private Keys
 - Refined HMAC-SHA1 technique
 - Share same secret key, unique secret for every node instead of the same key

Hadoop Security Work

- Hadoop Storage Security
 - encryption
 - data-at-rest encryption
 - encryption on the wire
 - data in transit-protection
 - isolation
 - SELinux

example: secHDFS,VPN-Cubed

Hadoop Security Work

- Hadoop Computation Security
 - authentication
 - customized mapper and reducer
 - differential privacy
 - trusted computing

example: Airavat, TPM-based attestation

Our Plan of Work

- ✓ Secure Deployment of Source code version 0.21x
- ✓ Identify security breaches ??
 - ✓ DOS – resource exhaustion
 - ✓ DOS – Node availability
 - ✓ Issues with usage of tokens, access control, rate-limit?
- ✓ Help from **bug repository** !!
- ✓ Does the attack exist across multiple **versions** of Hadoop?
- ✓ Evaluation

Relevance of our research

- ✓ Encryption **hot topic** in hadoop
- ✓ **Third party** innovation for security integration
- ✓ Lot more to be done, **future Roadmap** exists !!
- ✓ Security **least** (secondary) concern but booming usage



- ✓ Absence of comprehensive evaluation of threats !!

Is our work Important ??

2007



2008










2009



2010



Is our work Important ??

2007	2008	2009	2010
			
<p><i>Risk in Investments in hadoop based products ?</i></p> <p><i>Current degree of vulnerabilities?</i></p> <p><i>Estimate of current status and existing code bugs ??</i></p>			
			

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Thank you