

FIRMWARE ANALYSIS AND COMPARISON TOOL

Firmware Analysis of Cisco/Linksys SRW2008 - 1.0.4

Meta Data

HID	Cisco/Linksys SRW2008 - 1.0.4
Device Name	SRW2008
Vendor	Cisco/Linksys
Device Class	Switch (Managed)
Version	1.0.4
Release Date	2007-09-06
Size	3.22 MiB (3,378,139 bytes)

Analysis

base64decoder

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:54:45
Plugin Version	0.1.2
Summary	Base64 code detected

binwalk

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:40
Plugin Version	0.5
C' A I	

Signature Analysis:

DECIMAL HEXADECIMAL DESCRIPTION

81 0x51 LANCOM WWAN firmware

272~0x110~LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 8388608 bytes, uncompressed size: 550208 bytes

 $105822\ 0x19D5E\ LZMA\ compressed\ data,\ properties:\ 0x5D,\ dictionary\ size:\ 8388608\ bytes,$

uncompressed size: 1049671 bytes

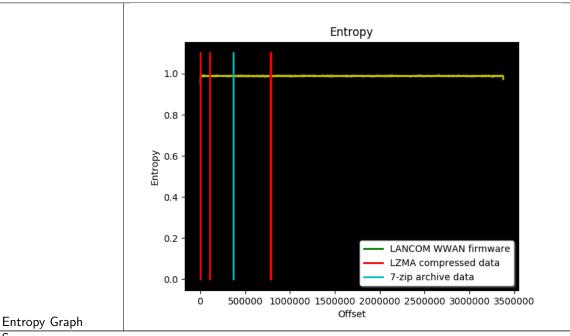
 $368135\ 0 \times 59E07\ 7$ -zip archive data, version 0.2

781528 0xBECD8 LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 8388608 bytes,

uncompressed size: 27900 bytes

790127 0xC0E6F LZMA compressed data, properties: 0x5D, dictionary size: 8388608 bytes,

uncompressed size: 9596576 bytes



Summary:

7-zip archive data

LANCOM firmware header StuffIt Deluxe (data): TD OpenSSH RSA public key

XML document

Copyright string: "copyright = /©/g;" eCos RTOS string reference: "eCosToQ(" ->"

Copyright string: "Copyright 1997-1998 Integrated Systems

eCos RTOS string reference: "ecosmap" VxWorks WIND kernel version "2.6"

Copyright string: "copyright CRC32 polynomial table

End of Zip archive

eCos RTOS string reference: "eCosRuleToNetwork"

Zip archive data

MPEG transport stream data Base64 standard index table

 ${\sf Copyright\ string:\ "copyright} = "\©";"$ eCos RTOS string reference: "eCos - %d"

SHA256 hash constants mcrypt 2.2 encrypted data

eCos RTOS string reference: "ecostrange" eCos RTOS string reference: "ecosttrunks"

JPEG image data

LANCOM WWAN firmware

PARity archive data - file number 1

GIF image data

Ubiquiti firmware header

LZMA compressed data

Certificate in DER format (x509 v3)

Copyright string: "Copyright 1986-1997 Epilogue Technology Corporation"

HTML document footer

eCos RTOS string reference: "eCost" Copyright string: "Copyright 1984-2002 Wind River Systems

Neighborly text

HTML document header

eCos RTOS string reference: "eCosToQ(COSNum)"

OpenSSH DSA public key

VxWorks operating system version "5.5.1"

cpu architecture

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:52
Plugin Version	0.3.1

crypto material

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:41
Plugin Version	0.5

exploit mitigations

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:54
Plugin Version	0.1.1

file hashes

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:58:01
Plugin Version	1.0
imphash	None
md5	9665a7ad243bda91ce6312ed3aab305d
ripemd160	5e0313f309e610bece33bfece02a933bb80bc7b9
sha1	5ea563d79a7ed3f8c7a872e0bf31db9ef8c90711
sha256	b7c55a6de9fd1b85ec07f661b4d21638021999e2b1e754de1922f3b01f2cedb8
sha512	937f575dfffcfe1f986faf4ca8e3ba836f6d6f9dfaab582c4561fa93c7c2b
	0ceee92efdb3e3e87abe0bbf9a867bd3f1169f27c06e7f467f549b0d40c3f814217
ssdeep	98304: nNasK108t/KzpM7NURKVt9RMN6sc0KzLgP: nNFK1Dt/KFMX0670KIP
whirpool	69477a040d3430dc6706d1bb6a4e2088814e24e6f3d73eb14b2e0e41aee6b
	a0220d98a4896b872abd558c9cd4945c7861e76fca8e6846f650940482c7697ce48

file type

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:50
Plugin Version	1.0
File Type	ROS Container
MIME	firmware/ros
Summary	application/x-lzma
	firmware/ros
	application/x-java-applet
	application/x-7z-compressed
	text/plain
	image/gif
	application/octet-stream
	application/zip
	image/jpeg

init systems

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:58
Plugin Version	0.4.1

ip and uri finder

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:48
Plugin Version	0.4.1
IPs v4	1.0.4.1
IPs v6	::
	0::
	3::
	::c
	::D
	5::
	::7
	::6B
	::4
	B::
	E::
	::9a9
	A::
	b::
URIs	list is empty
Summary:	
1.1.1.10	
b::	
224.0.0.255	

4

```
7.2.1.16
1.6.1.1
tftp://oob/10.1.2.3/saved-image-file
7.2.1.10
4.1.89.98
1.1.1.6
64.4.1.11
flash://image
http://www.linksys.com/
tftp://oob/10.7.8.9/my\_boot.rfb
tftp://oob/10.4.5.6/my_image.dos
tftp://10.0.0.9/commands-file\\
0.0.0.255
10.1.1.3
7.10.1.4
2.1.16.1
64.4.1.10
0.0.255.255
::4
1.89.64.5
E::
1.89.98.2
0::
10.1.2.3
224.0.0.251
2.1.31.1
64.4.1.8
64.5.1.5
1.1.1.15
2.1.10.7
1.1.1.14
a poshttp://myns URI \\
64.5.1.6
1.1.1.9
10.0.0.9
1.1.1.12
1.0.4.1
10.1.2.2
7.2.1.4
::1
64.4.1.5
tftp://10.1.2.3/saved-config
unit://member/filename
tftp://10.0.0.2/saved\_cfg
unit://3/image
1.1.1.8
tftp://oob/ip
```

```
239.255.255.250
1.1.1.11
64.4.1.2
4.1.89.64
192.168.1.254
1.1.1.2
89.98.2.1
0.255.0.0
http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform\\
255.255.255.255
64.4.1.9
171.205.239.111
64.5.1.1
10.0.0.2
10.0.0.6
tftp://ip
::7
http://www.linksys.com
7.10.1.3
tftp://10.4.5.6/my\_image.dos
1.0.0.0
7.2.1.8
1.3.3.1
255.255.255.0
tftp://10.1.2.3/my\_image.ros
5::
1.1.1.7
1.1.1.3
7.2.1.9
9::9996
10.1.2.1
64.4.1.3
64.4.1.6
2.2.1.17
1.1.1.16
tftp://10.0.0.6/saved-boot-image
255.255.0.255
flash://filename
224.0.0.0
1.89.64.4
7.2.1.3
10.7.10.1
149.36.184.198
0.0.0.0
unit://4/boot
2.2.1.1
1.1.1.18
```

```
2.2.1.16
64.4.1.4
1.1.1.5
64.4.1.1
2.2.1.10
::6B
239.255.255.255
1.1.1.17
B::
tftp://10.1.2.3/my\_boot.rfb
::FFFF
tftp://10.1.2.3/my\_image.dos
64.4.1.7
http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml
176.212.0.0
10.7.8.9
flash://startup-config
0.0.255.0
10.1.1.2
3.6.2.4
unit://2/image
1.1.1.13
::9a9
tftp://oob/10.1.2.3/saved-config
0.9.6.1
64.5.1.2
64.5.1.3
::c
255.0.0.0
64.4.1.12
2.2.1.11
A::
1.1.1.19
::D
10.1.1.1
0.255.255.255
6.3.10.1
7.2.1.13
tftp://10.7.8.9/my\_boot.rfb
1.1.1.4
tftp://10.1.2.3/saved-image-file
tftp://oob/
tftp://10.0.0.6/s aved-image\\
255.0.255.255
10.4.5.6
127.0.0.1
http://www.openssl.org/support/faq.html
```

software components

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:44
Plugin Version	0.3
Summary	VxWorks 5.5.1
	OpenSSL
	OpenSSL 0.9.8
	GoAhead
	OpenSSH

printable strings

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:47
Plugin Version	0.2
String Count	7262

users and passwords

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:54:43
Plugin Version	0.4

string evaluator

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:57:57
Plugin Version	0.2
String Count	7262

unpacker

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:54:36
Plugin Version	0.7
Plugin	ROSFile
Extracted	6
Output:	

ROS PACK firmware archive payload extractor

Version 0.6

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Filename: /media/data/fact_fw_data/b7/b7c55a6de9fd1b85ec07f661b4d21638021999e2b1e75

4de1922f3b01f2cedb8_3378139 File length: 3378139 (0x338bdb)

ARC Magic: LSS2 ARC Index: 1.01 Header version: 1 length: 48 Payload

length: 3378091 (0x338bab) checksum: 430634778 (0x19aaf71a)

Link Time: 09:12:58 Link Date: 2007-09-06 Signature: PACK Dir Entries: 6

Extracted CLI_FILE from offset 272 (105518 bytes)
Extracted DELSCRF from offset 105822 (262313 bytes)
Extracted EWS_FILE from offset 368135 (413361 bytes)
Extracted UPNP_FILE from offset 781528 (8407 bytes)
Extracted DATETIME_C from offset 789935 (160 bytes)
Extracted RSCODE from offset 790127 (2588012 bytes)

Payload length: 3378091 (0x338bab)
Payload extracted: 3378091 (0x338bab)
Payload checksum: 430634778 (0x19aaf71a)
Calculated checksum: 430634778 (0x19aaf71a)

Size Packed -> Un- packed	3.22 MiB -> 3.22 MiB
Entropy	0.90
Summary	no data lost
	data lost
	unpacked

malware scanner

Time of Analysis	2018-03-29 12:54:40
Plugin Version	0.3
MD5	9665a7ad243bda91ce6312ed3aab305d
System Version	0.2.6
Scanners Number	1
Positives	0

Scanners	ClamAV
Scanns	ClamAV :: detected:False
	ClamAV :: result:clean
	ClamAV :: version:ClamAV 0.99.4/24430/Thu Mar 29 06:23:16 2018