编程作业1简明报告

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2022年2月18日

1 添加模糊及噪音

1.1 模糊化

利用卷积运算即可制造模糊,

```
1 % Blurred image
2 PSF = ones([5,5])*0.04;
3 % blurred = conv2(origin,PSF);
4 % size = 516;
5 blurred = conv2(origin,PSF,'same');
6 size = 512;
```

效果如图 (2) 所示。值得说明的是,我传入了'same'这个参数,以使得前后图片大小一致,但这会导致边缘信息的丢失。因此在恢复图像时,图片边缘会出现"方格"现象,如图 (5) 所示,若不传入'same'参数,后续的逆滤波会取得更好的效果。

1.2 噪音化

使用 awgn 函数可直接为图片添加噪音,对应代码如下:

```
1 % Blurred and noised image
2 bn30 = awgn(blurred, 30, 'measured');
3 bn20 = awgn(blurred, 20, 'measured');
4 bn10 = awgn(blurred, 10, 'measured');
```

效果如图(3)所示。

2 图像复原

2.1 直接逆滤波

在编程上可以用两种方式实现,基于定义,利用傅立叶变换进行除法;或者利用 deconvwnr 函数,并将 nsr 设为 0,(默认值)。我选

择了后者作为实现方式,前者在源代码中以注 释形式给出:

```
1 % Implement filtering directly
2 % F_SPF = fft2(PSF, size, size);
3 % r1 = ifft2(fft2(bn10)./F_SPF);
4 % r2 = ifft2(fft2(bn20)./F_SPF);
5 % r3 = ifft2(fft2(bn30)./F_SPF);
6 % For simplicity, we could use ...
deconvwnr(bn, PSF)
7 df1 = deconvwnr(bn10, PSF);
8 df2 = deconvwnr(bn20, PSF);
9 df3 = deconvwnr(bn30, PSF);
```

效果如图(4)所示。

2.2 Wiener 滤波

使用 MATLAB 中 deconvwnr 函数可一定程度的去除噪音与模糊,代码如下:

```
1 % Implement wiener filtering
2 wnr1 = deconvwnr(bn10, PSF, 0.1);
3 wnr2 = deconvwnr(bn20, PSF, 0.01);
4 wnr3 = deconvwnr(bn30, PSF, 0.001);
```

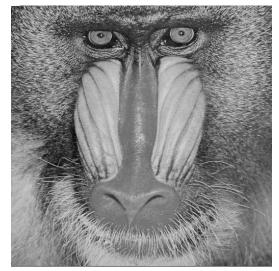
效果如图 (5) 所示。

2.3 伪-逆滤波

"Image Restoration.pdf" 第 29 页给出了 pseudo-inverse filtering 方法,实现如下,不过源代码中被我所注释并附在于最后。

```
1 % implement pseudo-inverse filtering
2 % Here \epsilon = 0.5
3 F.PSF = fft2(PSF, size, size);
4 H = (abs(F.PSF)>0.5)./F.PSF;
5 F.bn30 = fft2(bn30);
6 F.bn20 = fft2(bn20);
7 F.bn10 = fft2(bn10);
8 rr1 = ifft2(F.bn10.*H);
9 rr2 = ifft2(F.bn20.*H);
10 rr3 = ifft2(F.bn30.*H);
```

Appendix



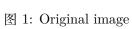
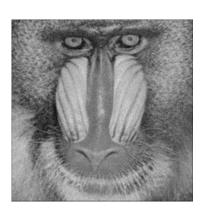




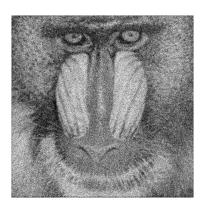
图 2: blurred image



30 dB

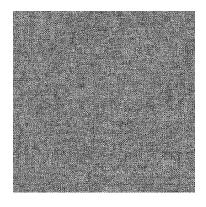


 $20 \mathrm{dB}$

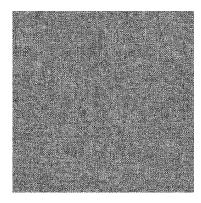


10 dB

图 3: Blurred and noised image

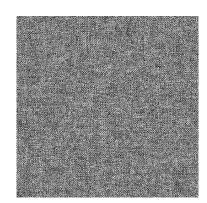


Restoration-30 dB

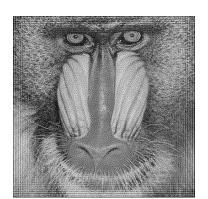


 $Restoration \hbox{--} 20 dB$

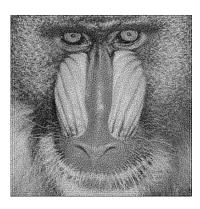
图 4: Naive inverse filtering



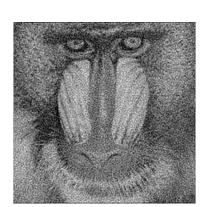
 $Restoration \hbox{--} 10 dB$



Restoration-30dB



 $Restoration \hbox{--} 20 dB$



 $Restoration \hbox{--} 10 dB$

图 5: Wiener filtering