



## DISCLOSURE OF RISKS OF MARGIN TRADING

MOF Securities is furnishing this document to you to provide some basic facts about purchasing securities and futures contracts on margin, and to alert you to the risks involved with trading in a margin account. "Margin trading" can mean engaging in a transaction in which securities are purchased partially through a margin loan extended to you by MOF Securities, for which the securities act as collateral. Margin trading can also mean trading investment products such as futures or options in which an initial "margin" deposit is made to secure your obligations and further margin may be required to secure your obligations as the value of your positions changes.

This document also describes special risks associated with trading on margin in an IRA account, as described below.

Before trading stocks, futures or other investment products in a margin account, you should carefully review the margin agreement provided by MOF Securities and you should consult MOF Securities regarding any questions or concerns you may have with your margin accounts.

When you purchase securities, you may pay for the securities in full or you may borrow part of the purchase price from MOF Securities. If you choose to borrow funds from MOF Securities, you will open a margin account with the firm. The securities purchased are MOF Securities's collateral for the loan to you. If the securities or futures contracts in your account decline in value, so does the value of the collateral supporting your loan, and, as a result, MOF Securities can take action, such as sell securities or other assets in any of your accounts held with MOF Securities or issue a margin call, in order to maintain the required equity in the account.

You should understand that pursuant to the MOF Securities Margin Agreement, MOF Securities generally will not issue margin calls, that MOF Securities will not credit your account to meet intraday margin deficiencies, and that MOF Securities generally will liquidate positions in your account in order to satisfy margin requirements without prior notice to you and without an opportunity for you to choose the positions to be liquidated or the timing or order of liquidation.

In addition, it is important that you fully understand the risks involved in trading securities or futures contracts on margin. These risks include the following:

- You can lose more funds than you deposit in the margin account. A decline in the value of securities or futures contracts that are purchased on margin may require you to provide additional funds to MOF Securities or you must put up margin to avoid the forced sale of those securities or futures contracts or other assets in your account(s).
- MOF Securities can force the sale of securities or other assets in your account(s). If the
- equity in your account falls below the maintenance margin requirements, or if MOF Securities has higher "house" requirements, MOF Securities can sell the securities or futures contracts or other assets in any of your accounts held at the firm to cover the margin deficiency. You also will be responsible for any shortfall

in the account after such a sale.

- MOF Securities can sell your securities or other assets without contacting you. Some investors mistakenly believe that a firm must contact them for a margin call to be valid, and that the firm cannot liquidate securities or other assets in their accounts to meet the call unless the firm has contacted them first. This is not the case. As noted above, MOF Securities generally will not issue margin calls and can immediately sell your securities or futures contracts without notice to you in the event that your account has insufficient margin.
- You are not entitled to choose which securities or futures contracts or other assets in your account(s) are liquidated or sold to meet a margin call. MOF Securities has the right to decide which positions to sell in order to protect its interests.
- MOF Securities can increase its “house” maintenance margin requirements at any time and is not required to provide you with advance written notice. These changes in firm policy often take effect immediately. Your failure to maintain adequate margin in the event of an increased margin rate generally will cause MOF Securities to liquidate or sell securities or futures contracts in your account(s).
- If MOF Securities chooses to issue a margin call rather than immediately liquidating undermargined positions, you are not entitled to an extension of time on the margin call.
- Special Risks of Trading on Margin in an IRA Account:

**Margin Trading in an IRA Account May Not Be Suitable Depending on Your Financial Circumstances.** Trading requiring margin (including futures trading and short option trading) involves a high degree of risk and may result in a loss of funds greater than the amount you have deposited in your IRA account. You must determine whether trading on margin in an IRA account is advisable based on your financial circumstances, your tolerance for risk, the number of years until your retirement, and other factors. You should consult a professional financial advisor to determine if margin trading in your IRA account is consistent with your financial goals.

**You Must Closely Monitor Your Account and Your Trading to Avoid Adverse Tax Consequences:**

Trading requiring margin (including futures trading and short option trading) may require the deposit of additional funds to your account to maintain sufficient margin. At the same time, provisions of the Internal Revenue Code place limits on the amount of funds that can be deposited to an IRA account. Deposits to the account in excess of such limits may cause adverse tax consequences, including but not limited to, forfeiture of the tax-advantaged status of the IRA account and/or penalties. As described above, MOF Securities will liquidate positions in your account in the event that you cannot or do not deposit sufficient funds to satisfy margin requirements.