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1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 struct Process
5 {
6     int id;
7     int size;
8     int allocation;
9     bool isGiven = false;
10 };
11
12 struct Memory
13 {
14     int size;
15     int free;
16     int allocated;
17     bool isTaken = false;
18     int extfrag;
19     int givenProcessId = -1;
20 };
21
22 int m;
23 int n;
24 int external_fragmentation = 0;
25 int internal_fragmentation = 0;
26
27 void firstFit(Process p[], int n, Memory mem[], int m)
28 {
29     int j=0;
30     for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
31     {
32         while(j<m)
33         {
34             if (mem[j].size >= p[i].size)
35             {
36                 mem[j].isTaken = true;
37                 p[i].isGiven = true;
38                 mem[j].givenProcessId = p[i].id;
39                 mem[j].free -= p[i].size;
40                 mem[j].size -= p[i].size;
41                 p[i].allocation = j + 1;
42                 mem[j].allocated = p[i].id;
43                 break;
44             }
45             j=(j+1)%m;
46         }
47     }
48 }
49
50 void calcfrag(Process p[], int n, Memory mem[], int m)
51 {
52     int flag = 0;
53     for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
54     {
55         if (mem[i].givenProcessId == -1)
56         {
57             flag = 1;
58             break;
59         }
60     }
61     if (flag == 0)
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62     {
63         external_fragmentation = 0;
64     }
65     else
66     {
67         for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
68         {
69             if (mem[i].isTaken != true || mem[i].givenProcessId==-1)
70             {
71                 external_fragmentation += mem[i].size;
72             }
73         }
74     }
75
76     for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
77     {
78         if (mem[i].isTaken != false)
79         {
80             internal_fragmentation += mem[i].free;
81         }
82     }
83 }
84
85 void printTable(Process P[], int n, Memory mem[], int m, int memorySize[])
86 {
87
88     for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
89     {
90         if(mem[i].free==memorySize[i])
91         {
92             mem[i].free=0;
93         }
94     }
95
96     cout << "\nTable-->(-1 Denotes Unallocated process)\n";
97     int i;
98
99     puts("+-----+-----+-----+-----+");
100    puts("| BNO | Block Size | Process All. | Internal Fragg. |");
101    puts("+-----+-----+-----+-----+");
102
103    for (i = 0; i < m; i++)
104    {
105        printf("| %2d | %2d | %2d | %3d |\n", i+1,
memorySize[i], mem[i].givenProcessId, mem[i].free);
106        puts("+-----+-----+-----+-----+");
107    }
108
109    cout << "External Fragmentation: " << external_fragmentation << endl;
110    cout << "Internal Fragmentation: " << internal_fragmentation << endl;
111 }
112
113 int main()
114 {
115     cout << "\nEnter the number of memory blocks: ";
116     cin >> m;
117     Memory mem[m];
118     int memorySize[m];
119     for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
120     {
121         cout << "\n";

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122     cout << "Enter the size of the memory block " << i + 1 << ": ";
123     cin >> mem[i].size;
124     mem[i].free = mem[i].size;
125     mem[i].allocated = -1;
126     mem[i].extfrag = 0;
127     memorySize[i] = mem[i].size;
128 }
129
130 cout << "\nEnter the number of processes: ";
131 cin >> n;
132 Process p[n];
133 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
134 {
135     p[i].id = i + 1;
136     cout << "\n";
137     cout << "\nEnter the size of the process" << p[i].id << ": ";
138     cin >> p[i].size;
139 }
140
141 firstFit(p, n, mem, m);
142
143 calcfrag(p, n, mem, m);
144
145 printTable(p, n, mem, m, memorySize);
146 }
```