

# Hospital Management System

## P2 - ER Diagram

### Overview:

- The primary objective of this project is to develop a comprehensive system for efficiently managing and organising diverse data associated with patients, staff members , inventory, and various other hospital-related information.
- This database system is intended to facilitate the hospital's oversight of all transactions and empower informed decision-making in alignment with the organisation's ambient vision.

### Entities Explanation:

Sr_No	Entity	Relationship and Attributes
1	Patient	This is the main entity who will book an appointment for specific doctors and its attributes include Patient ID as a primary key , Patient_Name, Patient_Address, Patient_Phone.
2	Patient_History	This entity gives information about patients who are currently admitted having a foreign key as Patient ID , Record_Number as primary key followed by Admission Reason, Admission Date, Primary Doctor Name, Discharge Date attributes.
3	Doctor	This is the main entity which stores information about doctors which includes Doctor_Id as a primary key followed by Doctor_Name, Doctor_Specialty, Admission_Date, Doctor_Type.
4	Room	This entity stores information about Patients using Patient_ID as a foreign key , Room_ID as a primary key and followed by Room_Type, Bed_Number, Floor_Number attributes.
5	Inventory	This entity stores information about pharmaceutical logistics items which doctors prescribes and patients consume having Item_ID as primary key , Department_ID as foreign key followed by Item_Name, Department_ID, Last Stock-up Date, Quantity attributes.
6	Appointment	This entity gives information about appointment details which patients book to a specific doctor having Patient_ID and Doctor_ID as Foreign Key , Appointment_ID as primary key followed by start_date_time , end_date_time attributes.
7	Payroll	This entity manages salary records of employees having

		Employee_ID as foreign key, payroll_id as primary key followed by net Salary and account number as other attributes.
8	Employee	This entity defines all the employees working in a hospital. The attributes include Employee_ID as primary key, Employee_FirstName, Employee_LastName, Employee_Phone, Employee_Email, Employee_Type, Department_ID as a foreign key as any employee will belong to a department.
9	Department	This entity defines information about doctors, employees, inventory and disease. The attributes include Department_ID as a primary key, Department_Name.
10	Disease	This entity belongs to a specific department based on patient's history. The attributes includes Disease_ID as primary key, Disease_Name

The below Entity-Relationship (ER) diagram depicts the structure of a hospital's database system. Here's a summary of the system:

#### 1. Payroll:

- Represents employee salary details.
- Attributes include Payroll ID, net Salary, Employee ID, and Account Number.
- It's related to the Employee entity via the Employee ID.

#### 2. Employee:

- Contains details about the hospital's staff.
- Attributes: Employee ID, First Name, Last Name, Phone number, Email, and Type.
- Each employee belongs to a specific Department indicated by the Department ID.

#### 3. Department:

- Represents different units or sections within the hospital.
- Contains a Department ID and a Department Name.
- Has a connection to Inventory via the Department ID.

#### 4. Inventory:

- Represents items and equipment in the hospital.
- Attributes: Item ID, Item Name, Last Stock-up date, and Quantity.
- Each item is linked to a specific Department.

#### 5. Disease:

- Lists various diseases.
- Has attributes like Disease ID and Disease Name.

#### 6. Doctor:

- Represents medical practitioners in the hospital.
- Contains attributes: Doctor ID, Name, Specialty, Admission Date, and Type.

#### 7. Appointment:

- Records appointments between patients and doctors.
- Attributes include Appointment ID, start and end time.
- Each appointment connects a specific Patient to a Doctor.

#### 8. Patient:

- Represents individuals admitted or consulting in the hospital.
- Attributes: Patient ID, Name, Address, and Phone number.
- Each patient can have a record in Patient History and can be assigned to a Room.

#### 9. Patient History:

- Contains the medical history of patients.
- Attributes: Record Number, Admission Reason, Admission Date, Primary Doctor Name, and Discharge date.
- Each record is linked to a specific Patient.

#### 10. Patient Room:

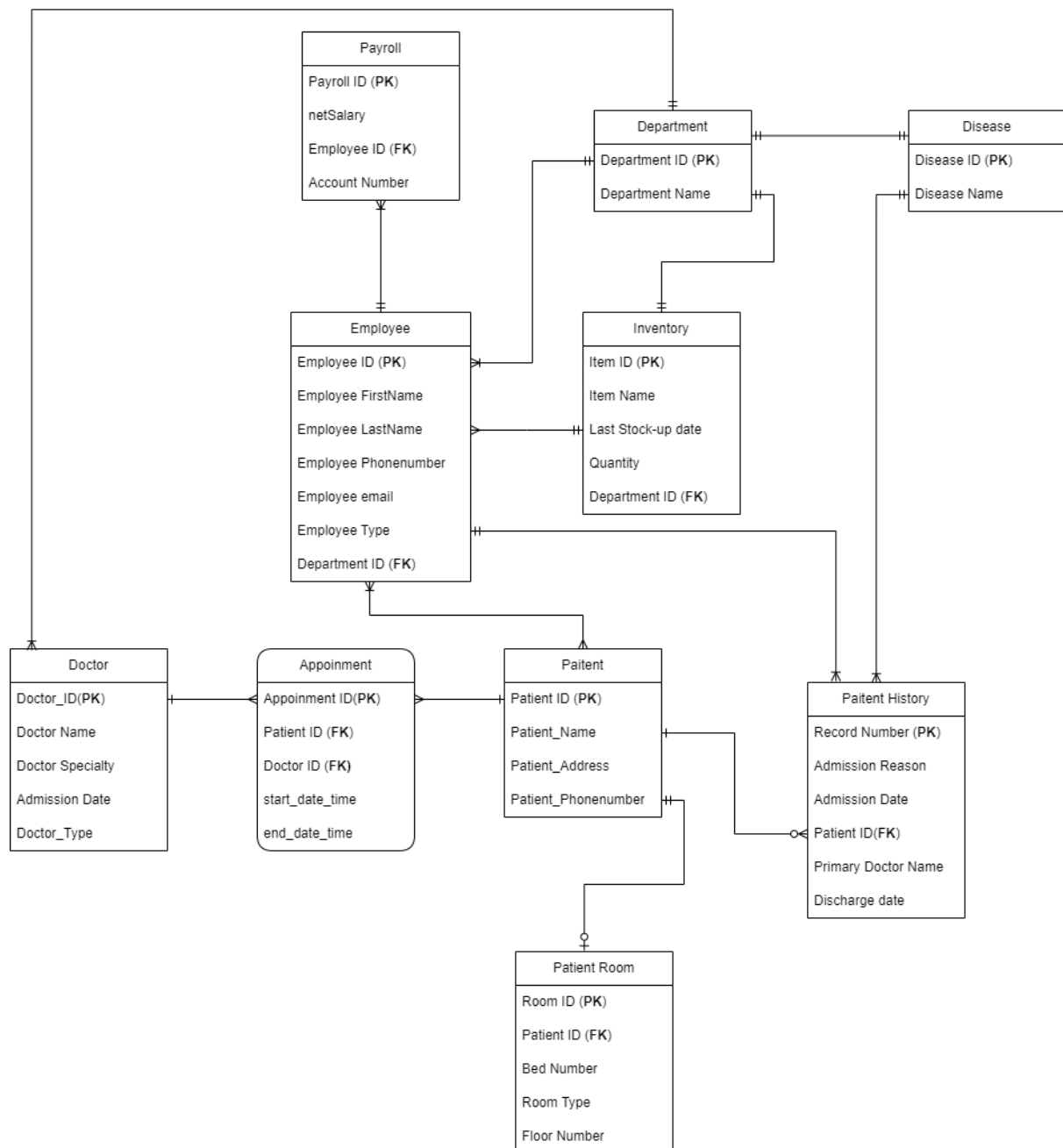
- Details the room assignment for patients.
- Attributes: Room ID, Patient ID, Bed Number, Room Type, and Floor Number.

#### **Key Relationships:**

- An employee can belong to one department (Employee.Department ID is a foreign key).
- A patient can have one primary doctor (Patient.Primary Doctor ID is a foreign key linked to Doctor).
- A doctor can be assigned to many patients.
- A patient can be admitted to one room (Patient.Room ID is a foreign key linked to Room).
- A room can be occupied by many patients.

This below ERD is designed to model the relationships and attributes of the entities in a hospital database, making it a valuable tool for designing and implementing a relational database system for a hospital management system.

## ER diagram:



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