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task 1

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- `kernel/kalloc.c` (races) `__bzero`

```
r = kmem.freelist;
if (r)
    kmem.freelist = r->next;
```

```
r = kmem.freelist[kmem.freelist]
```

- `kernel/kalloc.c` (contention)
 - `__kalloc`
 - `__kfree` `cpu`
- `acquire` `release` `push_off/pop_off` `cpuID`

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- `NCPU` `kmem` `NCPU` `CPU` `CPU`
- `kinit` `CPU` `freerange` `kfreeID` `cpuID` `free` `freerange` `NCPU` `kfreeID` `ID` `CPU`
- `kalloc` `kfree` `cpuID` `kmem[cpuID]` `cpuID` `push_off` `pop_off`
- `CPU` `CPU` `kalloc`

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```
$ kallocetest
start test1
test1 results:
--- lock kmem/bcache stats
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 16686
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 192570
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 203321
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 4091
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 4091
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 4092
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 4091
lock: kmem: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 4092
lock: bcache: #test-and-set 0 #acquire() 356
--- top 5 contended locks:
lock: proc: #test-and-set 87610 #acquire() 793643
lock: proc: #test-and-set 78181 #acquire() 793639
lock: proc: #test-and-set 32615 #acquire() 393552
lock: proc: #test-and-set 20254 #acquire() 393514
lock: proc: #test-and-set 19070 #acquire() 393514
tot= 0
test1 OK
start test2
total free number of pages: 32497 (out of 32768)
.....
test2 OK
start test3
child done 1
child done 100000
test3 OK
$
```

```
$ usertests sbrkmuch
usertests starting
test sbrkmuch: OK
ALL TESTS PASSED
```

task 2

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- [illegible]

```
struct Basket
{
    int type;
} basket;
queue<int> jdgb,jbgz;
```

```
int producedJdgb,producedJbgz;
lock lock1;
lock lock2;
lock lock3;
```

- 哲学家们不能同时吃面

```
while(1)
{
    if(produced < queue.length())
    {
        produce();
        produced++;
    }
    if(basket.type == empty)
    {
        basket.type = jdgb;
    }
}
```

- 哲学家们不能同时吃面

```
while(1)
{
    if(someoneCome)
    {
        jdgb.push();
    }
    if(!jdgb.empty() && basket.type == jdgb)
    {
        jdgb.pop();
        basket.type = empty;
        producedJdgb--;
    }
}
```

- 哲学家们不能同时吃面

哲学家们

哲学家们

- 哲学家们

```
make clean && make DiningPhilosopher
```

- ```
./DiningPhilosopher
```

- 5個の5次元ベクトルをLEFT(x)とRIGHT(x)で表現
- pickup()関数
- putdown()関数
- 状態空間は5次元ベクトルの組み合わせからなる。状態数は $5^5 = 3125$

4 / 5

```
⊗ → lab1_synchronization ./DiningPhilosopher
Philosopher 0 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 1 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 4 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 3 will think for 3 seconds
Philosopher 2 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 1 will eat for 1 seconds
Philosopher 4 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 1 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 2 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 4 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 2 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 0 will eat for 1 seconds
Philosopher 3 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 1 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 0 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 3 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 4 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 1 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 4 will think for 1 seconds
Philosopher 0 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 3 will eat for 1 seconds
Philosopher 2 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 3 will think for 3 seconds
Philosopher 0 will think for 3 seconds
Philosopher 4 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 4 will think for 3 seconds
Philosopher 2 will think for 3 seconds
Philosopher 1 will eat for 1 seconds
Philosopher 3 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 1 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 0 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 2 will eat for 3 seconds
Philosopher 3 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 0 will think for 2 seconds
Philosopher 4 will eat for 2 seconds
Philosopher 4 will think for 1 seconds
^C
```