

# network *mining*

introduction to *network analysis in Python* (*NetPy*)

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# mining *overview*

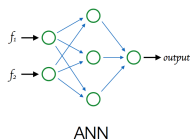
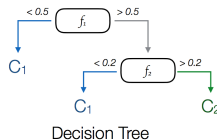
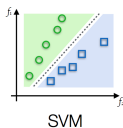
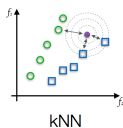
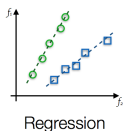
how to *mine* different *graphs/networks*?

how to *mine* network *nodes/links*?

*node/link clustering* → revealing *similarity clusters*

*node/link classification* → predicting *discrete labels*

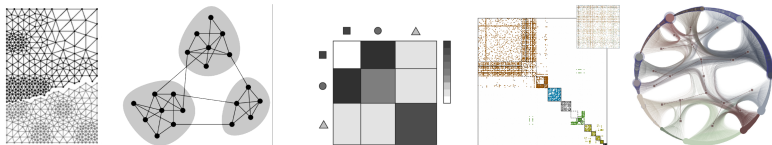
*node/link regression* → predicting *numerical values*



# mining *clustering*

how to *cluster* network *nodes/links*?

- *graph partitioning* and *community detection* methods  
for connected *assortative clusters* based on homophily
- (*stochastic*) *blockmodeling* and *role discovery* methods  
also disconnected *disassortative clusters* based on equivalence



for *survey/user guide* see [For10, FH16]

# mining *classification*

how to *classify* network *nodes/links*?

- *relational learning* and *link mining* methods  
*machine learning* methods using network structure
- *node/link structure* used as *classification features*  
centrality, bridging, fragments, *egonets*, *clusters* etc.  
node features from local *random walk exploration* →

*DeepWalk* [PARS14]

only *homophily*

*node2vec* [GL16]

also *equivalence*

*struc2vec* [FRS17]

only *structure*

for *survey* see [BCM11, ZPS<sup>+</sup>16]

# mining *classification*

- *classification by clustering* in *APS citation* network [Šub15b]

| class     | method       | 7 journals |       | 91 sections |       |
|-----------|--------------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|
|           |              | NMI        | CA    | NMI         | CA    |
| clusters  | spectrum     | 0.361      | 59.8% | 0.380       | 38.6% |
|           | modularity   | 0.339      | 68.1% | 0.426       | 37.1% |
|           | map equation | 0.232      | 71.3% | 0.416       | 48.1% |
|           | block model  | 0.243      | 69.6% | 0.392       | 45.3% |
| baselines | neighbors    | -          | 63.9% | -           | 46.5% |
|           | 2-neighbors  | -          | 71.5% | -           | 50.4% |
|           | network      | -          | 27.6% | -           | 17.9% |

- ... *by clustering* in *WikiLeaks reference* network [Šub15a]

| class     | method       | 3 privacies |       | 246 embassies |       |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------|
|           |              | NMI         | CA    | NMI           | CA    |
| clusters  | spectrum     | 0.003       | 49.1% | 0.658         | 47.9% |
|           | modularity   | 0.048       | 59.2% | 0.699         | 52.3% |
|           | map equation | 0.088       | 33.1% | 0.654         | 37.1% |
|           | block model  | 0.035       | 56.5% | 0.625         | 37.6% |
| baselines | neighbors    | -           | 14.2% | -             | 15.0% |
|           | 2-neighbors  | -           | 27.7% | -             | 31.6% |
|           | network      | -           | 49.1% | -             | 1.4%  |

# mining *references*



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# mining *references*



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