

放弃修改文件

放弃修改文件分为两种情况。第一种我们没有加入到暂存区，第二种是我们已经加入到暂存区。

```
# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master o [22:36:21]
$ vi 1.txt

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:36:34]
$ cat 1.txt
这是一个Git测试
这是修改内容
我又修改了内容

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:36:35]
$ git add 1.txt

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:36:43]
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

        modified:   1.txt

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:36:50]
$
```

我们先不要只想commit操作，继续修改1.txt

```
# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:36:50]
$ vi 1.txt

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:37:41]
$ cat 1.txt
这是一个Git测试
这是修改内容
我又修改了内容
我又又修改了内容

# liyang @ liyangdeMacBook-Pro in ~/Desktop/project on git:master x [22:37:49]
$
```

这个时候，我打算放弃修改，就可以用checkout命令



我们发现该文件又回到了暂存区的状态了。