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#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class StorageDevice {
protected:
    double _capacity, _bandwidth;
public:
    virtual double latency() = 0;
    StorageDevice(double c, double b) {
        _bandwidth = b;
        _capacity = c;
    }
    double capacity() const { return _capacity; }
    double bandwidth() const { return _bandwidth; }
};

class HardDisk : public StorageDevice {
protected:
    double average_rotation, average_seek;
public:
    HardDisk(double c, double b, double r, double s) : StorageDevice(c,b) {
        average_rotation = r;
        average_seek = s;
    }
    double latency() {
        return average_rotation + average_seek;
    }
};

class SolidStateDisk : public StorageDevice {
protected:
    double memory_access_time;
public:
    SolidStateDisk(double c, double b, double m) : StorageDevice(c,b) {
        memory_access_time = m;
    }
    double latency() {
        return memory_access_time;
    }
};

class StorageArray {
protected:
    int devices;
    StorageDevice *device[12];

    double total_capacity() const {
        double sum = 0;
        for (int n=0; n<devices; n++)
            sum += device[n]->capacity();
        return sum;
    }

    double total_bandwidth() const {
        double sum = 0;
        for (int n=0; n<devices; n++)
            sum += device[n]->bandwidth();
        return sum;
    }

    virtual double scale_factor() const = 0;
};

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public:
    StorageArray() {
        devices = 0;
    }
    bool add(StorageDevice *d) {
        if (devices >= 12)
            return false;
        device[devices++] = d;
        return true;
    }

    double latency() {
        if (devices < 1)
            return 0;
        double max = device[0]->latency();
        for (int n=1; n<devices; n++)
            if (device[n]->latency() > max)
                max = device[n]->latency();
        return max;
    }

    double bandwidth() const {
        return total_bandwidth()*scale_factor();
    }

    double capacity() const {
        return total_capacity()*scale_factor();
    }
};

class RAID1StorageArray : public StorageArray {
protected:
    double scale_factor() const { return 0.5; }
public:
    RAID1StorageArray() : StorageArray() { }
};

class RAID5StorageArray : public StorageArray {
protected:
    double scale_factor() const { return ((double) devices)/(devices - 1); }
public:
    RAID5StorageArray() : StorageArray() { }
};

int main() {

    RAID1StorageArray raid1;
    RAID5StorageArray raid5;

    for (int n=0; n<4; n++) {
        raid1.add(new HardDisk(500,100,4,8));
        raid5.add(new SolidStateDisk(30,300,0.01));
    }

    cout << "Bandwidth of RAID1 system is " << raid1.bandwidth() << endl;
    cout << "Latency of RAID1 array is " << raid1.latency() << endl;
    cout << "Effective capacity of RAID5 system is " << raid5.capacity() << endl;

    return 0;
}

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