Logic Tutorial 1 Solutions

```
a.
              t
b.
              t \wedge r
c.
              r \land \neg h
d.
              \neg r {\wedge} \neg h
              \neg (r \land h)
e.
f.
              r\rightarrow h
                                                 h←r
                                   or
                                                 h←r
g.
              r\rightarrow h
                                   or
h.
              h\rightarrow r
                                                 \neg(h \land \neg r)
                                   or
i.
                                                 (r\rightarrow h)\land (h\rightarrow r)
              r↔h
                                   or
j.
              \neg r \rightarrow \neg h
              In general
              "P unless Q" is often translated to
              "P if notQ", i.e.
              \neg Q \rightarrow P or
              P\leftarrow \neg Q.
k.
              \neg r {\rightarrow} \neg h
1.
              b \lor w
             \neg (b \land w)
              b \land w \rightarrow l
             1 \land d \land c \rightarrow f \lor p
              1 \land d \land \neg c \rightarrow fa \land cr
```

Alternatively the last two sentences can be formalised as:

$$1 \land d \rightarrow (c \rightarrow f \lor p) \land (\neg c \rightarrow f a \land cr)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} m. \\ A \land \neg B \rightarrow C \\ B \rightarrow C \\ C \rightarrow \neg (B \rightarrow A) \\ A \lor B \lor C \end{array}$$