



Department of Physics and Technology

Master Thesis

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# **Interface Design for the Gigabit Transceiver Common Readout Unit**

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# Overview

## Introduction

- LHC Upgrade
- Gigabit Transceiver System
- Primary Objectives

## PCB Design

- Design Discussion
- High-Speed PCB Design

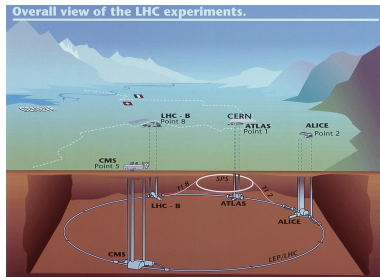
## PCB Design

- LHC Upgrade



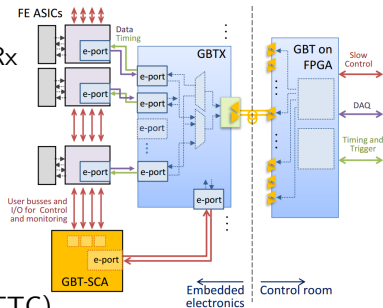
# LHC Upgrade

- Large Hadron Collider (LHC)
  - Particle accelerator
  - 27 km circular tunnel
  - 13 TeV
- High-Lumiosity LHC
  - 10x beam lumiosity
  - Increase in radiation and amount of data
  - → Gigabit Transceiver



# Gigabit Transceiver System

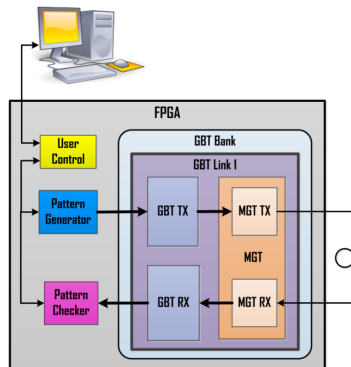
- On-detector - Custom ASICs
  - GBT<sub>x</sub>, GBT-SCA, VTT<sub>x</sub>/VTR<sub>x</sub>
  - E-links
- Off-detector - Control room
  - CRU (FPGA)
  - > 4.8 Gbit/s transceivers
  - GBT-FPGA
- Optical communication
  - Timing and Trigger Control (TTC)
  - Data Acquisition (DAQ)
  - Slow Control (SC)



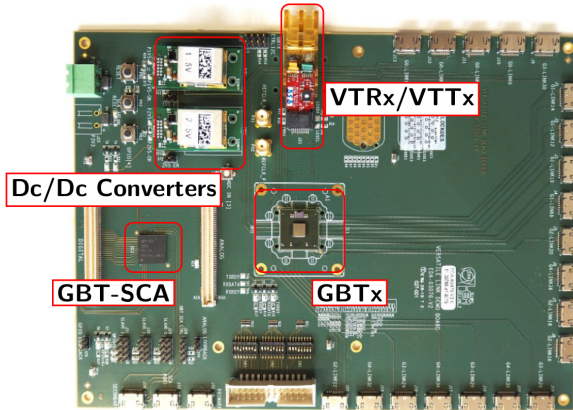


# GBT-FPGA

- Firmware library for Altera/Xilinx FPGAs
- GBT Link
  - "Standard", "Latency-Optimized"
  - GBT Rx, GBT Tx, GBT MGT
- GBT-example Design



# Versatile Link Demo Board



## Primary Objective

- Design a CRU control interface software
  - Serial communication between PC and CRU
- Design a HSMC-to-VLDB PCB
  - Connection between CRU and VLDB

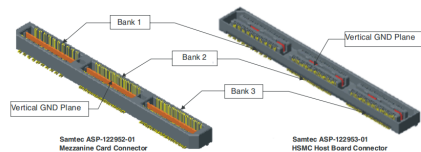




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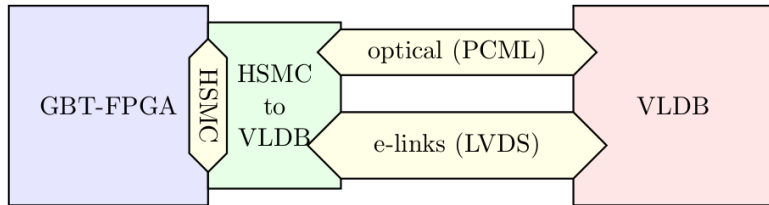
# PCB Design



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# PCB Design



## Blocks of Highlighted Text

### Block 1

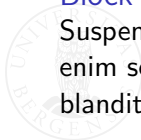
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### Block 2

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### Block 3

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## Multiple Columns

### Heading

1. Statement
2. Explanation
3. Example

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## Table

Treatments	Response 1	Response 2
Treatment 1	0.0003262	0.562
Treatment 2	0.0015681	0.910
Treatment 3	0.0009271	0.296

Table : Table caption



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# Theorem

Theorem (Mass–energy equivalence)

$$E = mc^2$$



# Verbatim

## Example (Theorem Slide Code)

```
\begin{frame}  
\frametitle{Theorem}  
\begin{theorem}[Mass--energy equivalence]  
$E = mc^2$  
\end{theorem}  
\end{frame}
```



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# Figure

Uncomment the code on this slide to include your own image from the same directory as the template .TeX file.





## Citation

An example of the `\cite` command to cite within the presentation:

This statement requires citation [Smith, 2012].



# References



John Smith (2012)

Title of the publication

*Journal Name* 12(3), 45 – 678.



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# Thank you!

