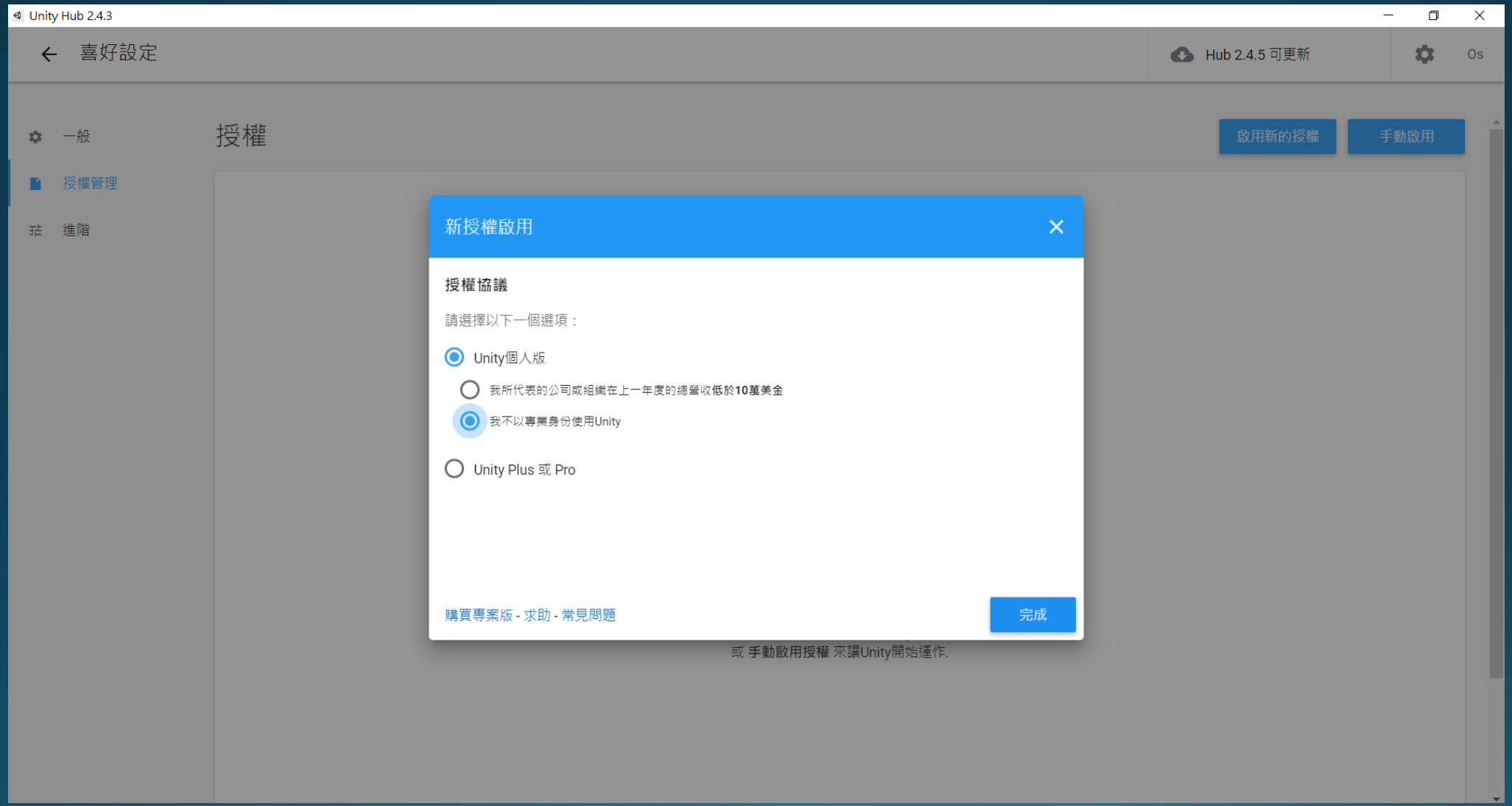
2D遊戲開發

恐龍遊戲

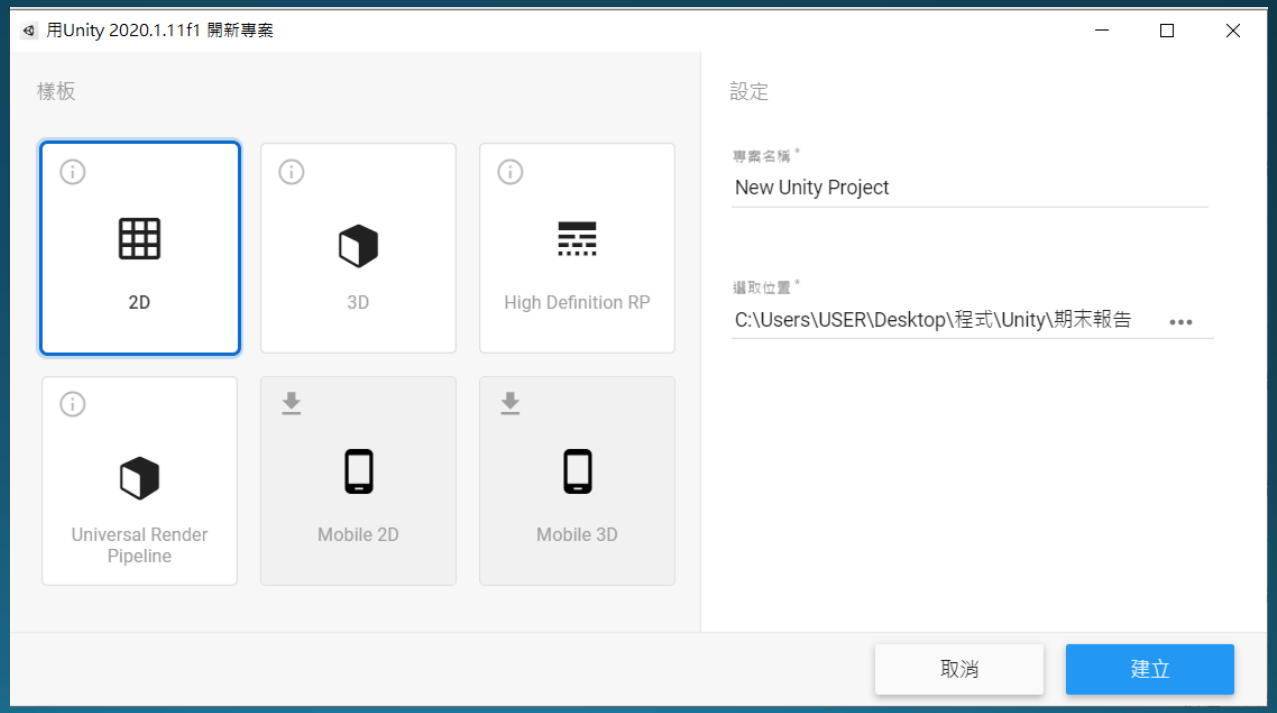
啟用授權


Unity Hub 2.4.3
喜好設定
Hub 2.4.5 可更新
0s
一般
授權管理
進階
授權
啟用新的授權
手動啟用
新授權啟用
授權協議
請選擇以下一個選項：
Unity個人版
我所代表的公司或組織在上一年度的總營收低於10萬美金
我不以專業身份使用Unity
Unity Plus 或 Pro
購買專案版 - 求助 - 常見問題
完成
或 手動啟用授權 來讓Unity開始運作.

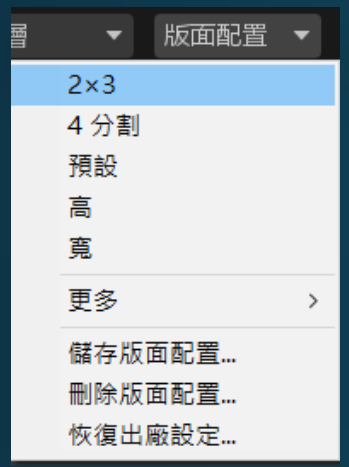
建立專案

點選右上新專案

選擇2D，並建立

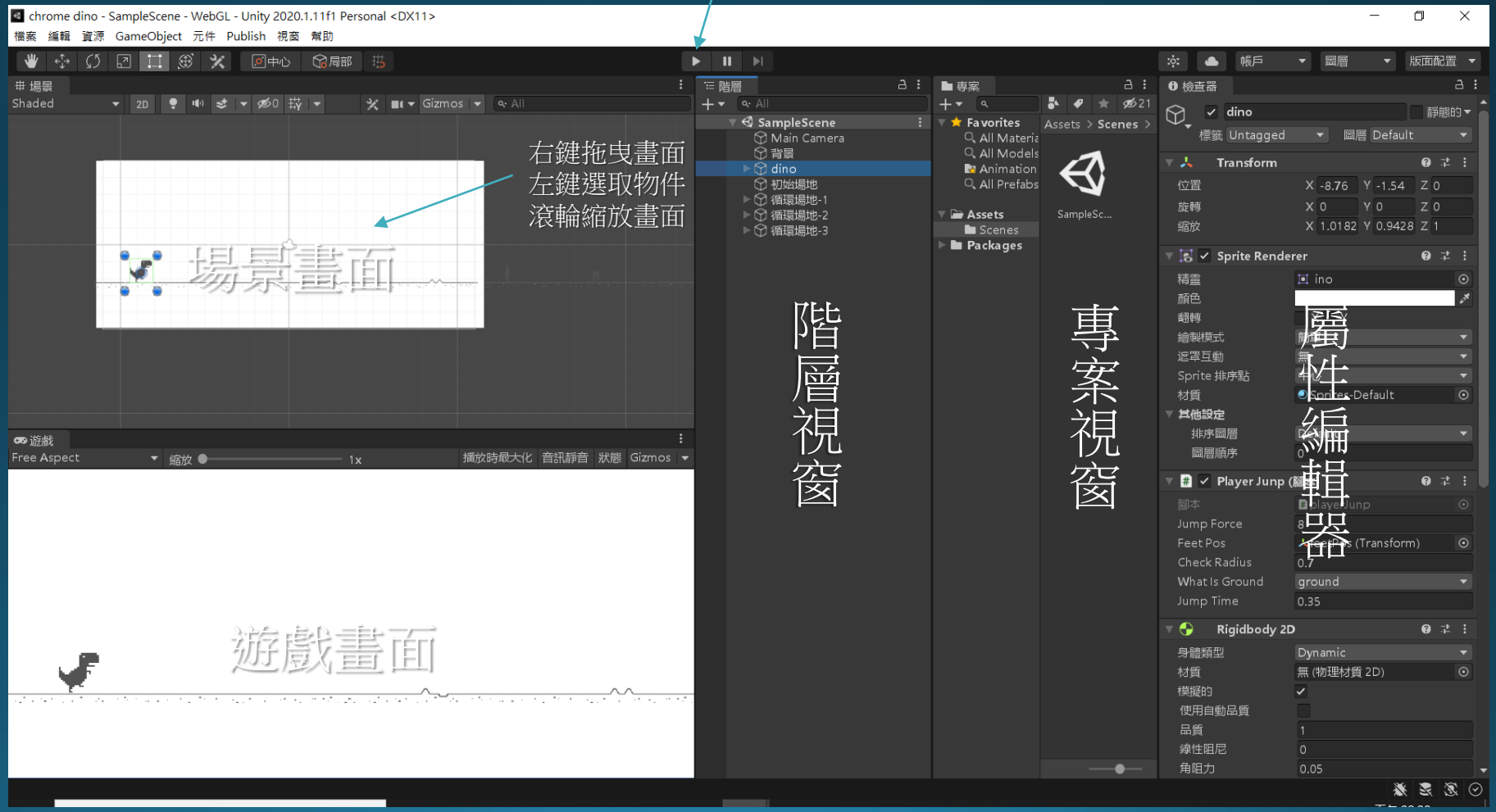


基本介面認識

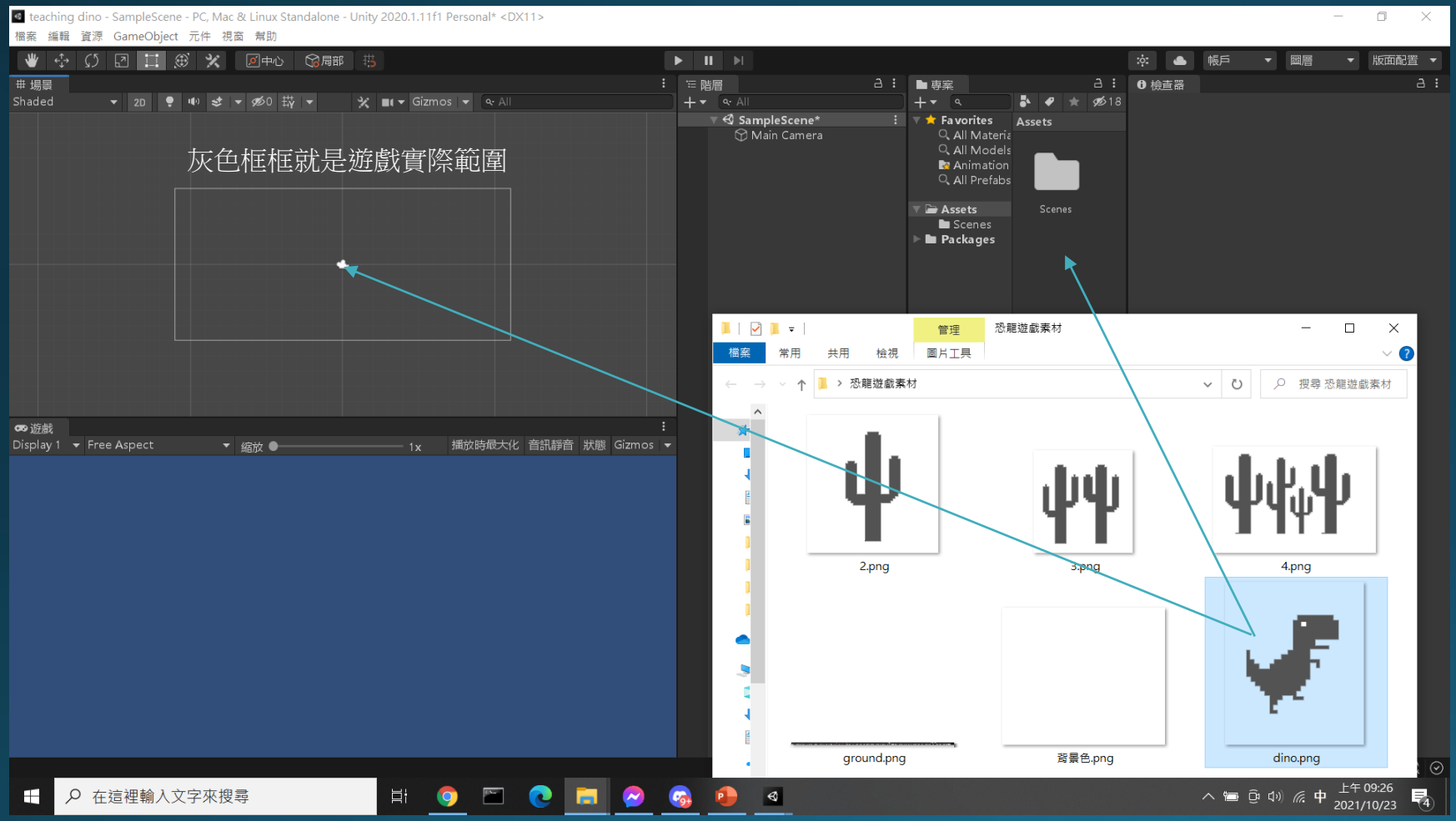


點選右上版面配置
選擇2x3

執行程式



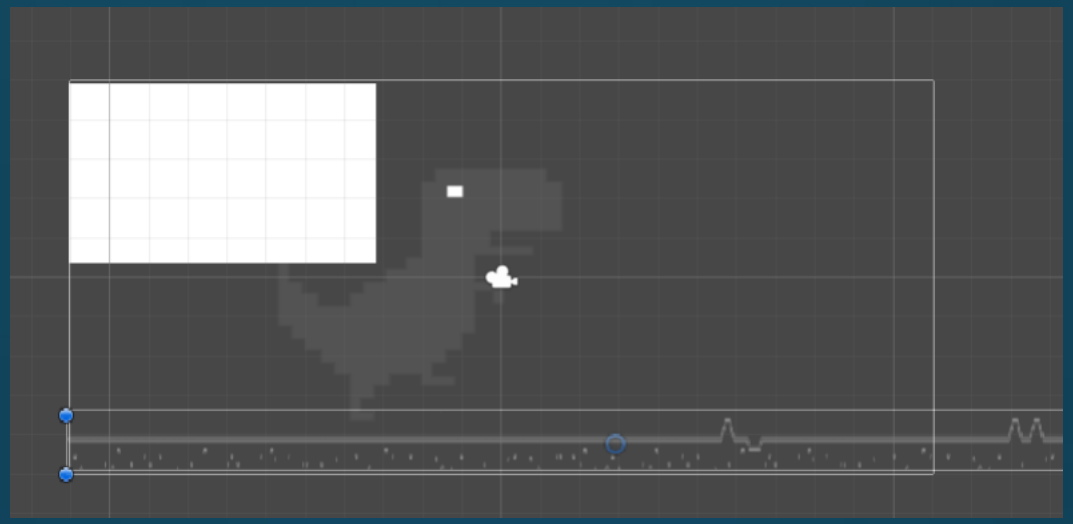
創建物件



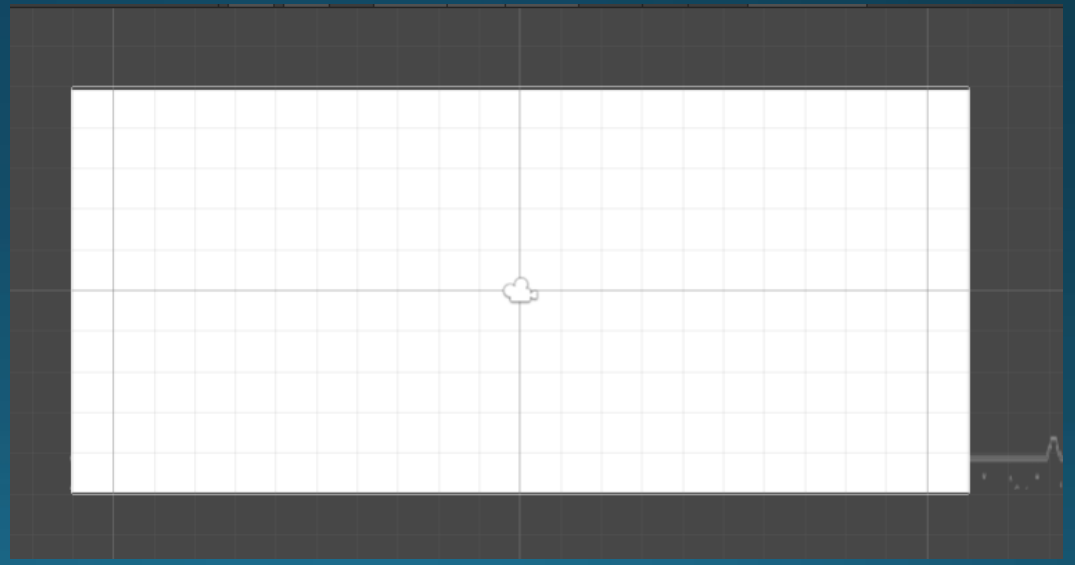
如果要創建物件可以將圖片拖入場景畫面或專案視窗中

背景建立

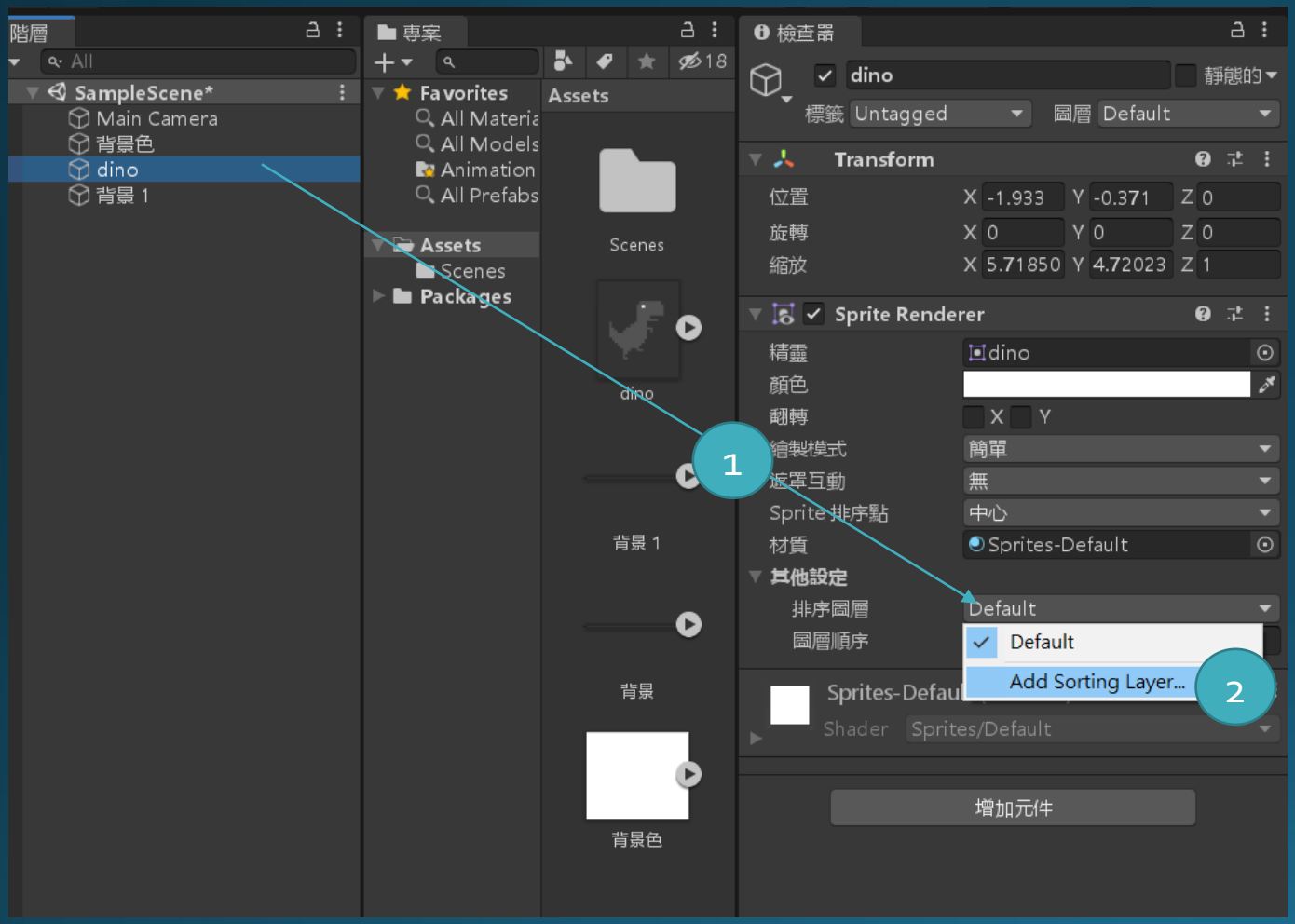
將背景和背景色拉進unity

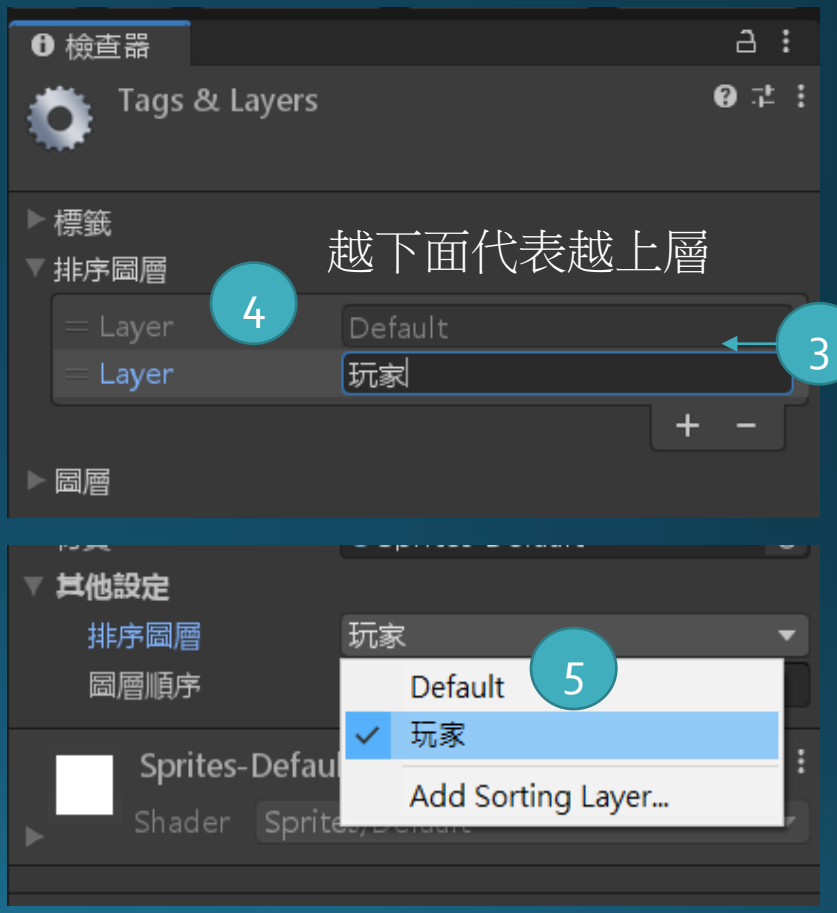


再將背景色填滿灰色框框
這時會發現背景色把所有東西蓋住了



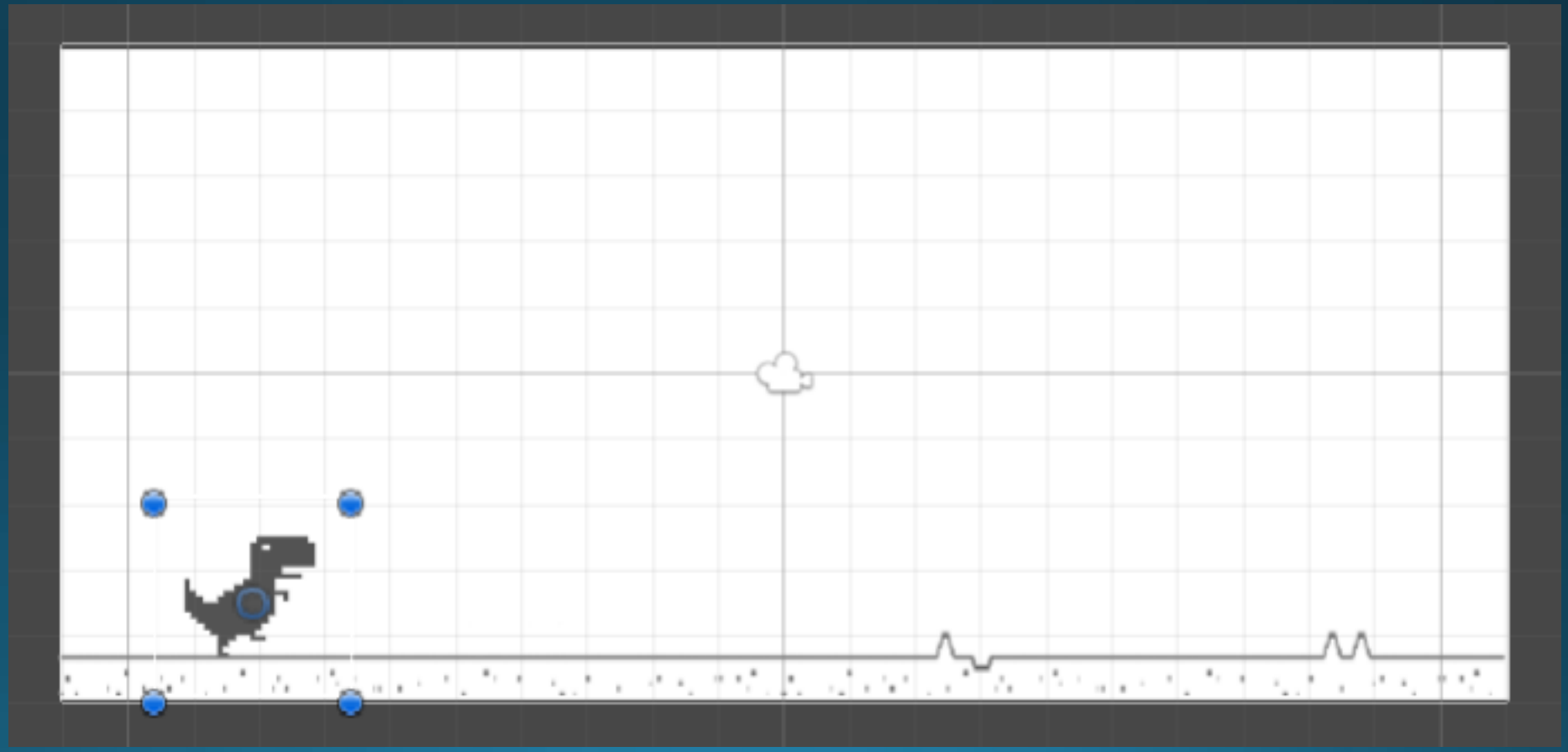
調整圖層


階層
All
SampleScene*
Main Camera
背景色
dino
背景 1
專案
Favorites
All Materia
All Models
Animation
All Prefabs
Assets
Scenes
Packages
Assets
Scenes
dino
背景 1
背景
背景色
檢查器
dino
靜態的
標籤 Untagged
圖層 Default
Transform
位置 X -1.933 Y -0.371 Z 0
旋轉 X 0 Y 0 Z 0
縮放 X 5.71850 Y 4.72023 Z 1
Sprite Renderer
精靈 dino
顏色
翻轉 X Y
繪製模式 簡單
遮罩互動 無
Sprite 排序點 中心
材質 Sprites-Default
其他設定
排序圖層 Default
圖層順序
Default
Add Sorting Layer...
Shader Sprites/Default
增加元件
1
2


檢查器
Tags & Layers
標籤
排序圖層
越下面代表越上層
Layer Default
Layer 玩家
圖層
4
3
其他設定
排序圖層 玩家
圖層順序
Default
玩家
Add Sorting Layer...
5
Shader

練習

新增一個背景圖層讓背景移至最上層

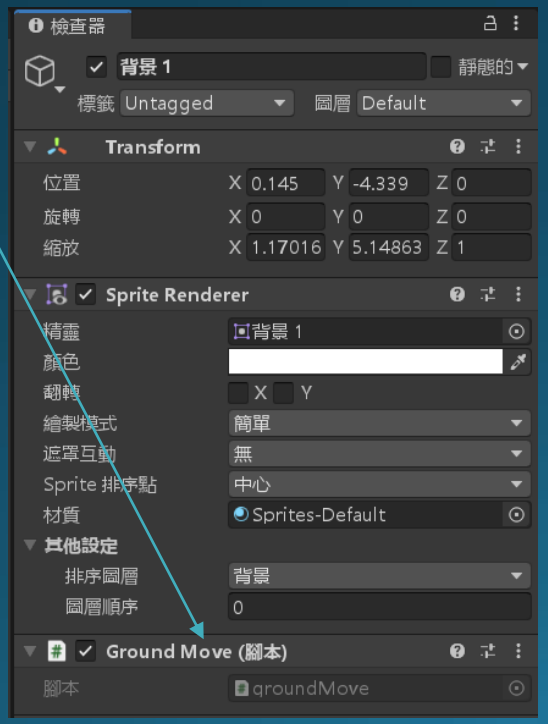


背景移動

專案視窗->Assets右鍵->建立->C#腳本(名字用英文)->點兩下打開

```
void Update()
{
    gameObject.transform.position -= new Vector3(0.05f, 0f);
}
```

將腳本拖進背景裡面

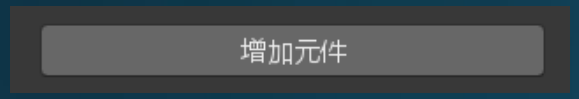


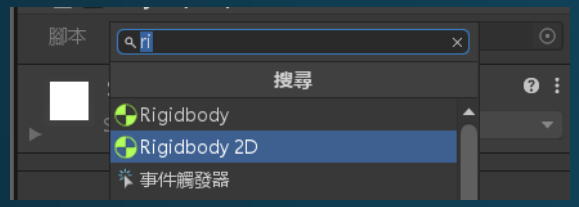
多個場景移動練習

讓多個背景可以一直循環向左

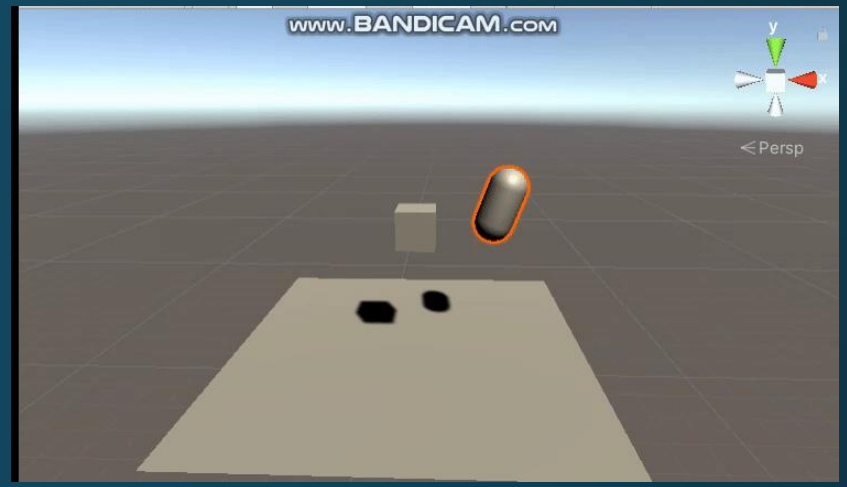
```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class ground_manage : MonoBehaviour
{

    public bool start_ground;

    void Update()
    {
        gameObject.transform.position -= new Vector3(0.05f, 0f, 0f);
        if (gameObject.transform.position.x <= -23f)
        {
            if(start_ground == true)
            {
                gameObject.SetActive(false);
            }
            else
            {
                gameObject.transform.position = new Vector3(46.64f, -2.25f, 0f);
            }
        }
    }
 }
```

控制恐龍





Rigidbody2D是unity內建的物件物理效果



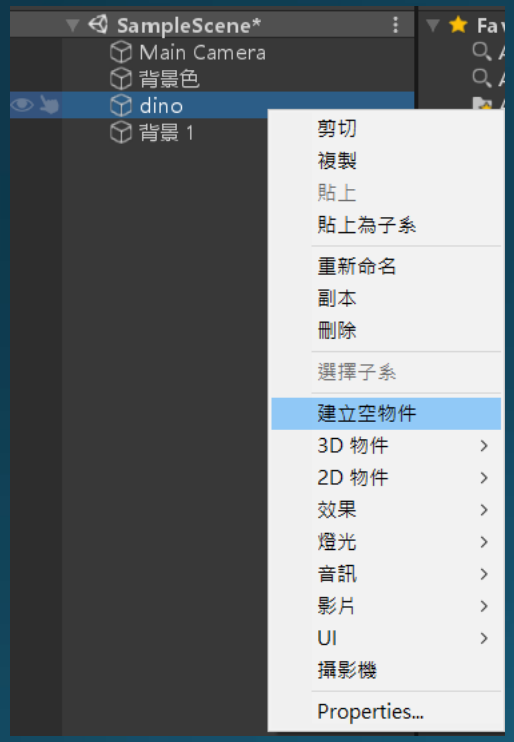

```
public class player : MonoBehaviour
{

    private Rigidbody2D rb;
    // Start is called before the first frame update
    Unity Message | 0 個參考
    void Start()
    {
        rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    }
```

建立一個Rigidbody2D的變數rb

將Rigidbody2D導入rb

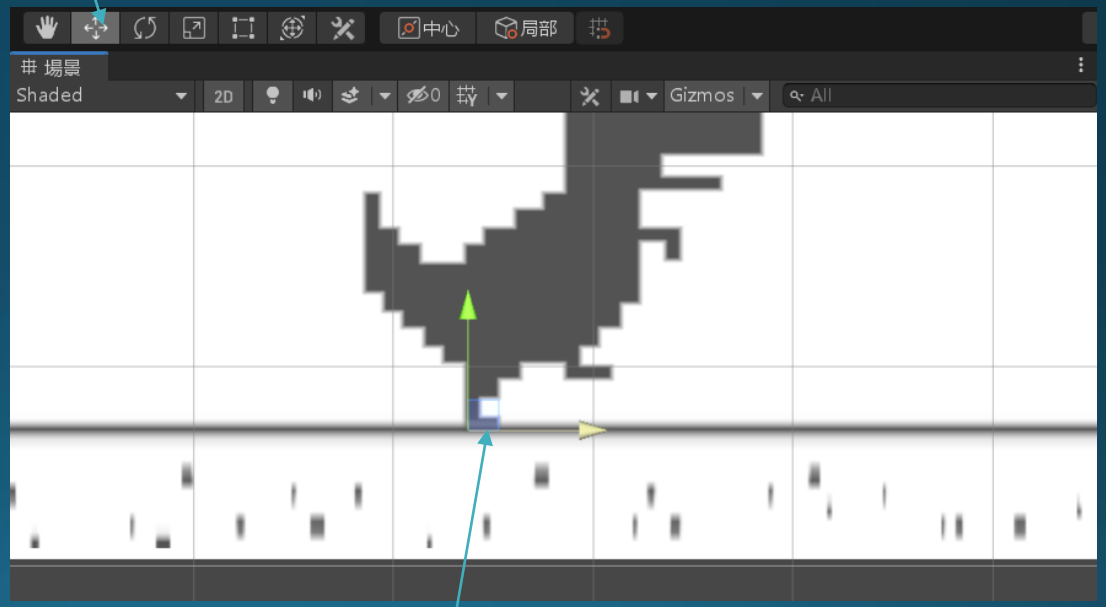
控制恐龍

新增一個空物件來偵測是否碰到地面



點選恐龍
選擇建立空物件

選擇

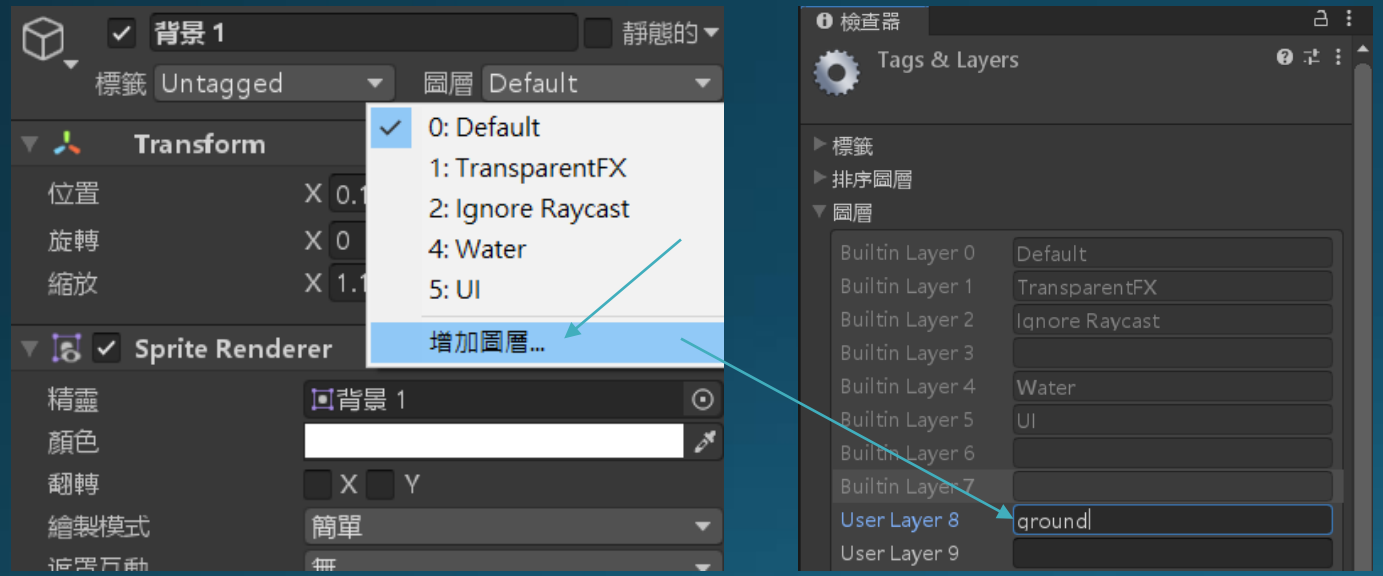


把空物件拖到恐龍腳下

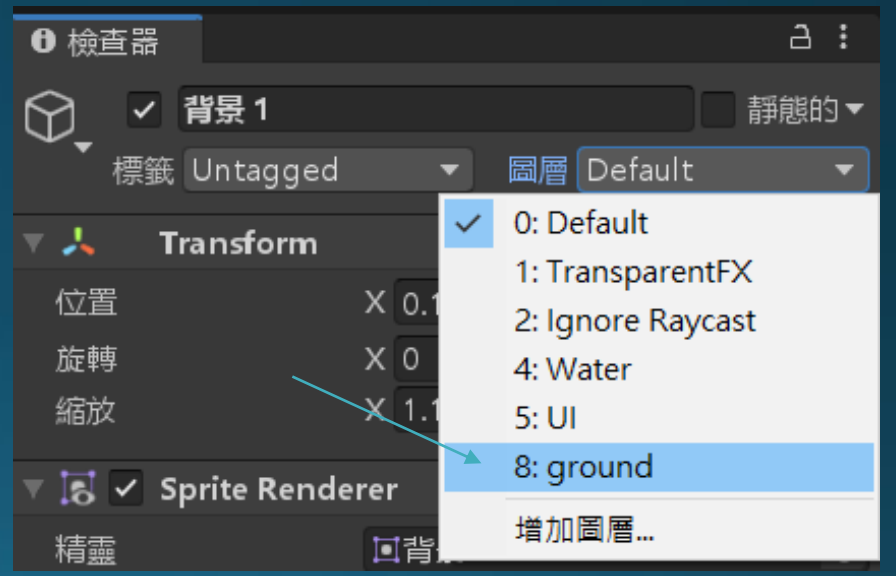
控制恐龍

新增一個地面分類

選擇背景



將背景的圖層改為ground



控制恐龍

讓恐龍跳

```
public int jumpForce = 3;
private bool isGrounded;
public Transform feetPos;
public float checkRadius;
public LayerMask whatIsGround;

private float jumpTimeCounter;
public float jumpTime;
private bool isJumping;
```

跳躍初速度
偵測地面
偵測地面的物件
偵測地面的半徑
地面的圖層
跳躍時間計時
可跳躍時間
是否在跳躍

偵測空物件的位置有沒有碰到地面

```
void Update()
{
    isGrounded = Physics2D.OverlapCircle(feetPos.position, checkRadius, whatIsGround);
    //OverlapCircle=>與圓圈重疊(要判斷重疊的是feetpos的這個位置 , 需要判斷的半徑 , 地板的layer)
    if (isGrounded == true && Input.GetButtonDown("Jump")){
        isJumping = true;
        jumpTimeCounter = jumpTime;
        rb.velocity = Vector2.up * jumpForce;
    }
    if (Input.GetButton("Jump"))
    {
        if (jumpTimeCounter > 0 && isJumping == true)
        {
            rb.velocity = Vector2.up * jumpForce;
            jumpTimeCounter -= Time.deltaTime;
        }
        else
        {
            isJumping = false;
        }
    }

    if (Input.GetButtonUp("Jump")){
        isJumping = false;
    }
}
```

按下按鍵的當下

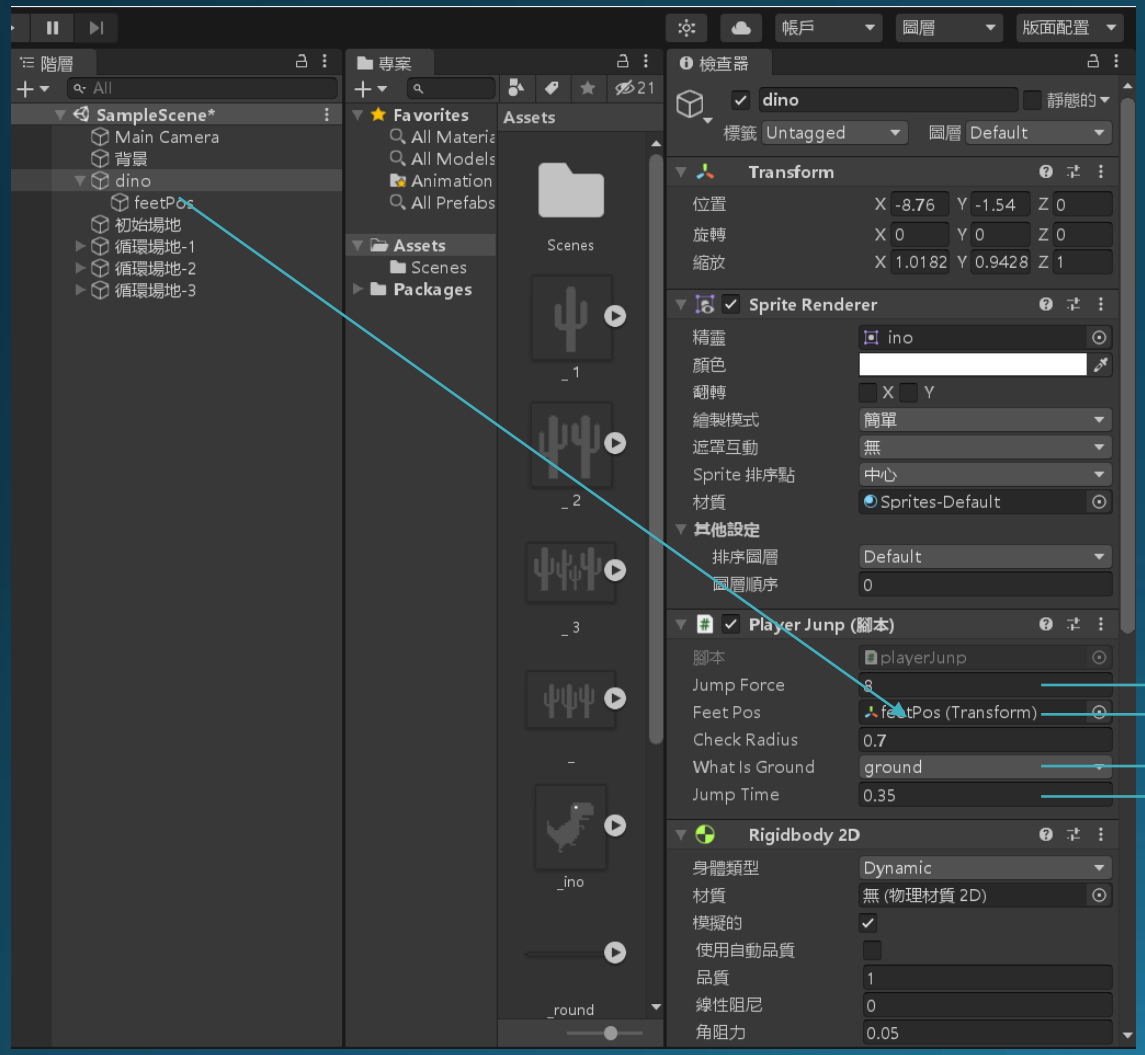
長按按鍵

判斷大跳小跳

放開按鍵的當下

控制恐龍

設定數值



跳躍初速度

將偵測地面的物件托進來

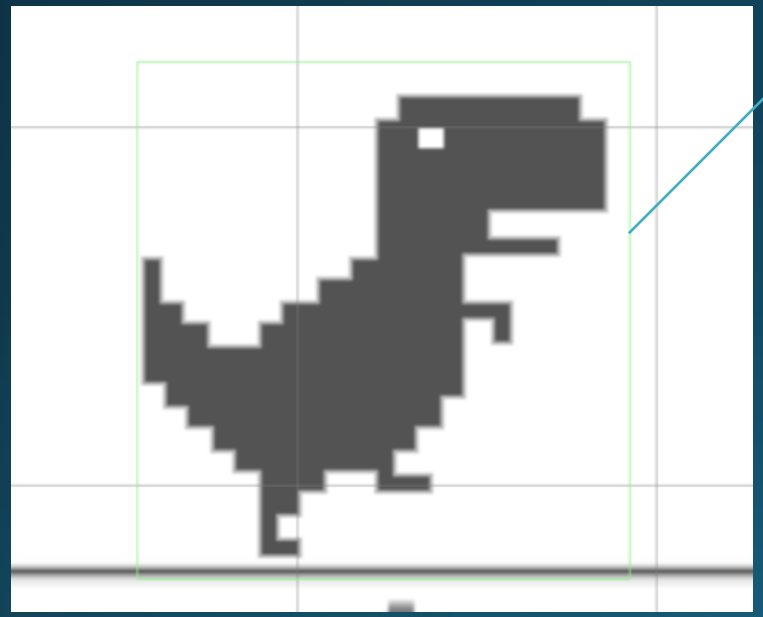
選擇地面的圖層

可跳躍時間

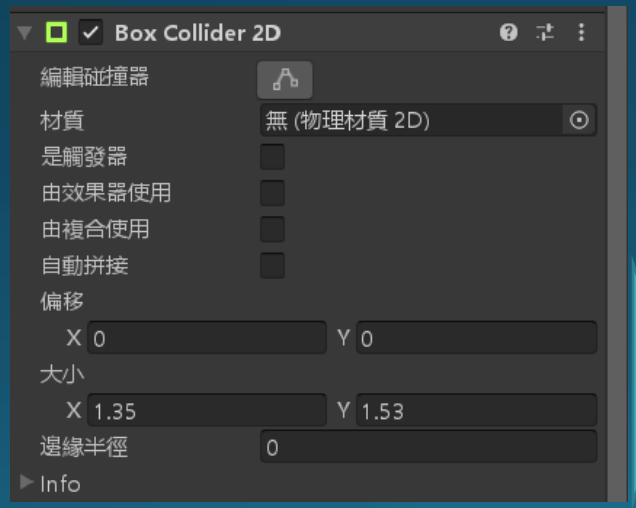
碰撞設定

現在執行後會發現恐龍會直接掉下去
這是因為我們設定什麼是地面後，卻沒告訴恐龍遇到地面可以在上面跑

恐龍、地面->增加元件->Box Collider 2D



綠色框框即是碰撞範圍



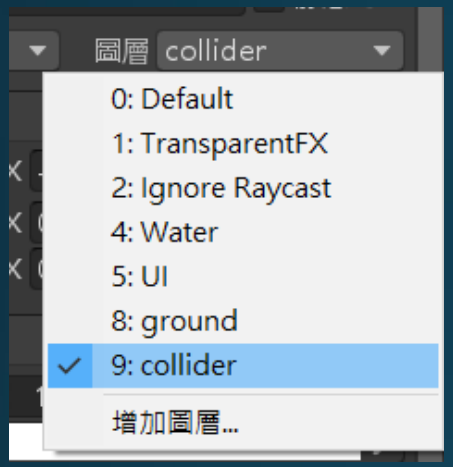
由這裡來更改碰撞範圍

練習

新增仙人掌到背景上，並將仙人掌裝上碰撞器(觸發器要打勾)

碰撞設定

如果撞到仙人掌，恐龍消失



新增仙人掌的圖層

```
private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
{
    if (collision.gameObject.layer == 9){
        Destroy(this.gameObject);
    }
}
```

偵測碰撞

如果撞到的物件是屬於編號9(collider)
銷毀恐龍

控制恐龍完整code

```
using System.Collections;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using UnityEngine;

public class playerJunp : MonoBehaviour
{
    private Rigidbody2D rb;

    public int jumpForce = 3;
    private bool isGrounded;
    public Transform feetPos;
    public float checkRadius;
    public LayerMask whatIsGround;

    private float jumpTimeCounter;
    public float jumpTime;
    private bool isJumping;

    // Start is called before the first frame update
    void Start()
    {
        rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody2D>();
    }
```

控制恐龍完整code

```
void Update()
    {
        isGrounded = Physics2D.OverlapCircle(feetPos.position, checkRadius, whatIsGround);
        //OverlapCircle=>與圓圈重疊(要判斷重疊的是feetpos的這個位置 , 需要判斷的半徑 , 地板的layer)
        if (isGrounded == true && Input.GetButton("Jump")){
            isJumping = true;
            jumpTimeCounter = jumpTime;
            rb.velocity = Vector2.up * jumpForce;
        }
        if (Input.GetButton("Jump"))
        {
            if (jumpTimeCounter > 0 && isJumping == true)
            {
                rb.velocity = Vector2.up * jumpForce;
                jumpTimeCounter -= Time.deltaTime;
            }
            else
            {
                isJumping = false;
            }
        }

        if (Input.GetButtonUp("Jump")){
            isJumping = false;
        }
    }

    private void OnTriggerEnter2D(Collider2D collision)
    {
        if (collision.gameObject.layer == 9){
            Destroy(this.gameObject);
        }
    }
}
```