

1. Reduce cell size. Cost of BSS
2. In shannon's formula,  $C = 2B \log_2 M$ , Which means the bandwidth is positive correlate with max data rate (e.g. Capacity)  
If the noise increase -> SNR decrease -> Max data rate (e.g. Capacity) will decrease -> negative correlation
3. Analog is continuous signal which digital signal is discrete signal  
We use sampling to do conversion.
4.  $16dB = 10 \log_{10} \frac{S}{N} \Rightarrow \frac{S}{N} = 39.81$   
According to Shannon Capacity Formula  
$$C = B \log_2 \left( 1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) = 10^3 * 39.81 = 39.81 Kbps$$
5. Because the data rate is affected by frequency not spectrum. The maximum data rate is affected by bandwidth which is affected by spectrum.