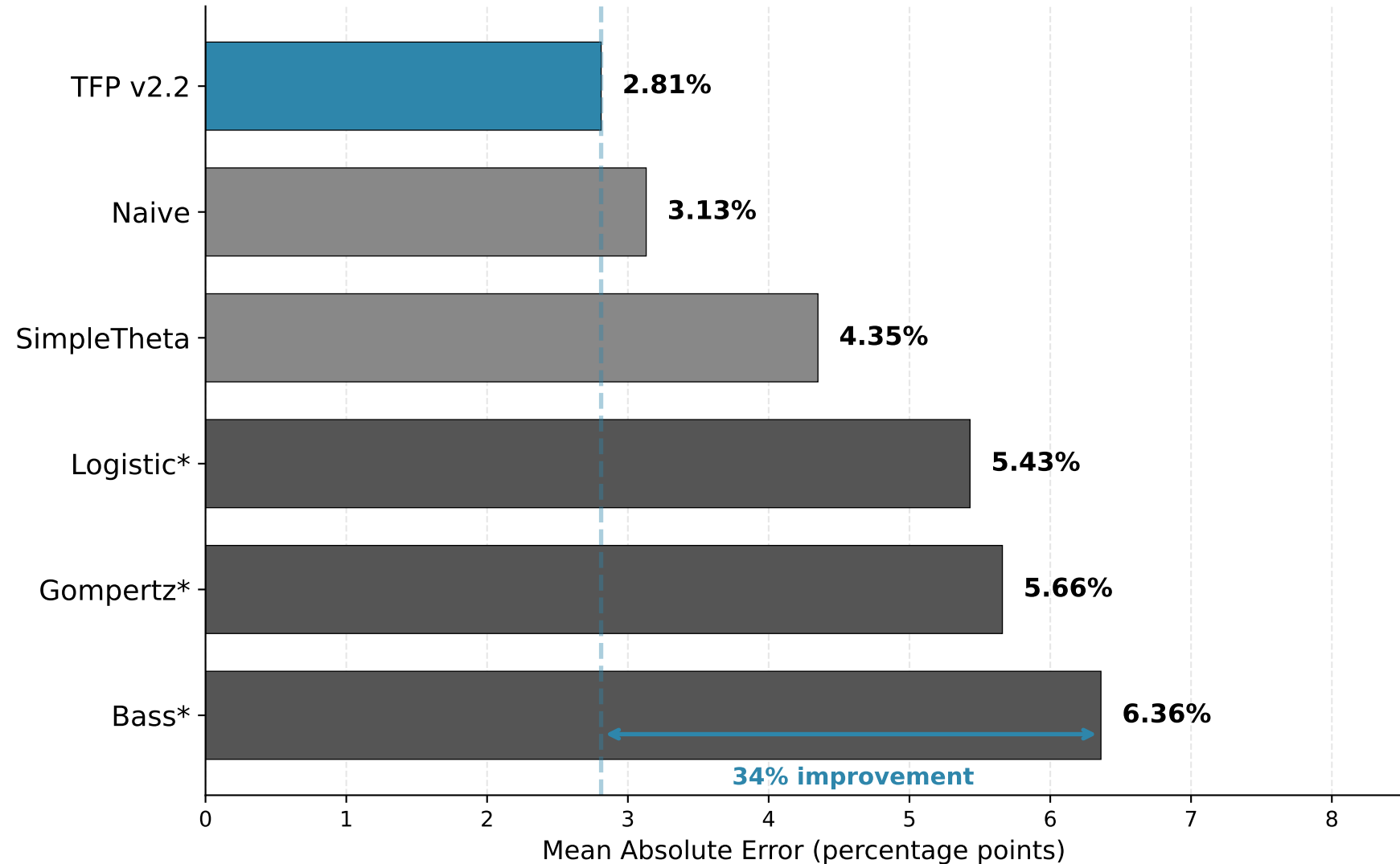


**Figure 1: MAE Comparison Across Forecasting Models
21 US Technology Adoption Curves**



** Parametric models (Bass, Gompertz, Logistic) evaluated on 513 windows where fitting converged.
Non-parametric methods (TFP, Naive, SimpleTheta) evaluated on all 840 windows.*