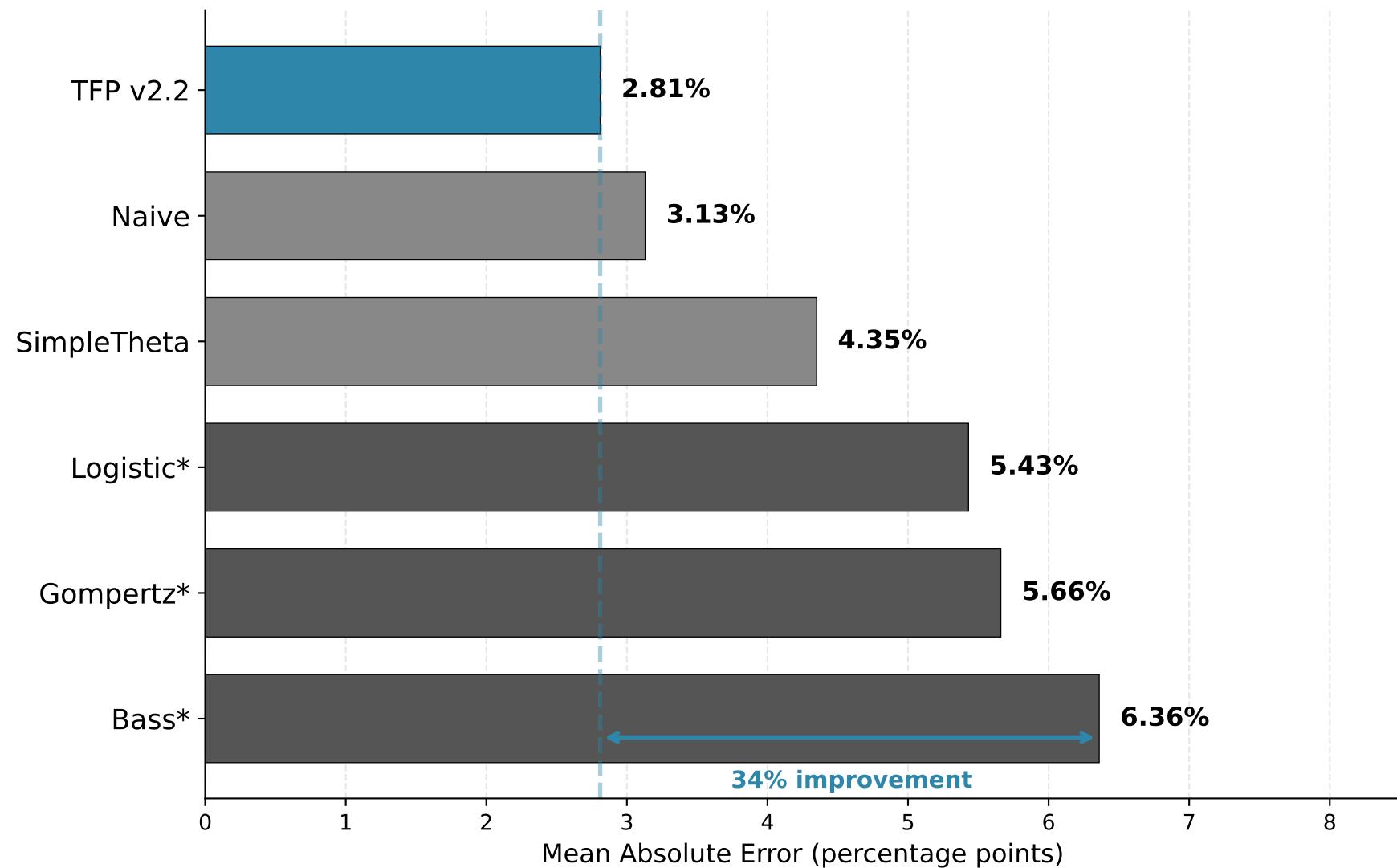


**Figure 1: MAE Comparison Across Forecasting Models  
21 US Technology Adoption Curves**



\* Parametric models (Bass, Gompertz, Logistic) evaluated on 513 windows where fitting converged.  
Non-parametric methods (TFP, Naive, SimpleTheta) evaluated on all 840 windows.