

円軌道 C_1, C_2 の軌道速度 u_1, u_2 を (2.81) より求める

$$\begin{aligned} u &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{r}} \sqrt{1+e \cos f} \quad \dots (2.81) \\ &= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a}} \quad (\because \text{円軌道なので } e=0) \end{aligned}$$

これを代入し、

$$u_1 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}}, \quad u_2 = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} \quad \dots (3.3)$$

次にホーマン軌道 (楕円軌道) の近点と遠点における速度 u_A, u_B を (2.79) から求める

$$u = \frac{an}{\sqrt{1-e^2}} \sqrt{1+2e \cos f + e^2} \quad \dots (2.79)$$

これを代入し、

$$u_A = u|_{f=0}$$

$$= \frac{an}{\sqrt{1-e^2}} \sqrt{1+2e+e^2}$$

$$= an \sqrt{\frac{(1+e)^2}{(1+e)(1-e)}}$$

$$= an \sqrt{\frac{1+e}{1-e}}$$

$$u_B = u|_{f=\pi}$$

$$= \frac{an}{\sqrt{1-e^2}} \sqrt{1-2e+e^2}$$

$$= an \sqrt{\frac{(1-e)^2}{(1+e)(1-e)}}$$

$$= an \sqrt{\frac{1-e}{1+e}}$$

$\dots (3.4)$

以上より、A点とB点で必要な加減速度を求め、
 $\Delta u_A, \Delta u_B$

・A点で $C_1 \rightarrow T$ へ移る

$$\Delta u_A = u_A - u_1$$

$$= an \sqrt{\frac{1+e}{1-e}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}}$$

(\because 3.3, 3.4)

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{1+e}{1-e}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}}$$

($\because n = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a^3}}$)

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\frac{1}{2}(a_1+a_2)}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1 + \frac{a_2-a_1}{a_2+a_1}}{1 - \frac{a_2-a_1}{a_2+a_1}}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}} \quad (\because 3.1, 3.2)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2\mu}{a_1+a_2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a_2+a_1+a_2-a_1}{a_2+a_1-a_2+a_1}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2\mu}{a_1+a_2}} \sqrt{\frac{2a_2}{2a_1}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_1}} \left(\sqrt{\frac{2a_2}{a_1+a_2}} - 1 \right) \quad \dots (3.5)$$

• B点: $T \rightarrow C_2 \wedge \angle 13$

$$\Delta U_B = U_2 - U_B$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{1-e}{1+e}} \quad (\because 3.3, 3.4)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{1-e}{1+e}} \quad \left(\because n = \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a^3}} \right)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{\frac{1}{2}(a_1+a_2)}} \sqrt{\frac{1 - \frac{a_2-a_1}{a_2+a_1}}{1 + \frac{a_2-a_1}{a_2+a_1}}} \quad (\because 3.1, 3.2)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{2\mu}{a_1+a_2}} \sqrt{\frac{a_2+a_1-a_2+a_1}{a_2+a_1+a_2-a_1}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} - \sqrt{\frac{2\mu}{a_1+a_2}} \cdot \frac{2a_1}{2a_2}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\mu}{a_2}} \left(1 - \sqrt{\frac{2a_1}{a_1+a_2}} \right) \quad \dots (3.6)$$