

$$\tan \frac{\theta^*}{2} = \sqrt{\frac{1 - \alpha \Delta \theta^*}{1 + \alpha \Delta \theta^*}} \quad (\because \text{半角の公式})$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1 - \alpha \Delta (2\theta_0 - \pi)}{1 + \alpha \Delta (2\theta_0 - \pi)}} \quad (\because 3.73)$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1 + \alpha \Delta 2\theta_0}{1 - \alpha \Delta 2\theta_0}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{1 + (\alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0 - \Delta \sin^2 \theta_0)}{1 - (\alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0 - \Delta \sin^2 \theta_0)}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{(1 - \Delta \sin^2 \theta_0) + \alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0}{(1 - \alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0) + \Delta \sin^2 \theta_0}}$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{\alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0 + \alpha \Delta^2 \theta_0}{\Delta \sin^2 \theta_0 + \Delta \sin^2 \theta_0}}$$

$$= \frac{\alpha \Delta \theta_0}{\Delta \sin \theta_0}$$

$$= \underbrace{\frac{1}{e^*}}_{(\because 3.70)} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{a^* e^*}{b}}_{(\because 3.71 \text{ 途中式})}$$

$$= \frac{a^*}{b} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$= \frac{1}{b} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{\mu}{2E}}_{(\because 3.67)}$$

$$= \frac{\mu}{2Eb} \quad \blacksquare$$

$$= \frac{\mu}{2(\frac{1}{2}u^2)b} \quad (\because 3.67 \text{ と } \gamma^* \sim \infty \text{ と近似して } \frac{1}{2}u^2 = E \text{ とした})$$

$$= \frac{\mu}{u^2 b} \quad \blacksquare$$