# Microcontrollers and Industrial Applications 1 KOM3722

Asst. Prof. Bahadır Çatalbaş

#### Syllabus

## Recommended Texts:

- PIC Microcontrollers: An Introduction to Microelectronics, Tim Wilmshurst,
- Beginner's Guide To Embedded C Programming: The PIC Microcontroller, Chuch Hellebuyck

#### **Grading:**

- 60% Midterm + 2<sup>nd</sup> Midterm or Homework
- 40% Final

#### Attendance

• At least 70%

#### Course Coverage

- 1. Introduction to microcontroller systems, microcontroller architecture
- 2. PIC architecture
- Registers, digital inputs and outputs (Ports)
- 4. C operands and assignments
- Timers
- 6. Seven segment displays and its applications
- 7. Analogue Inputs and Interrupts
- 8. Midterm Exam

#### Course Coverage

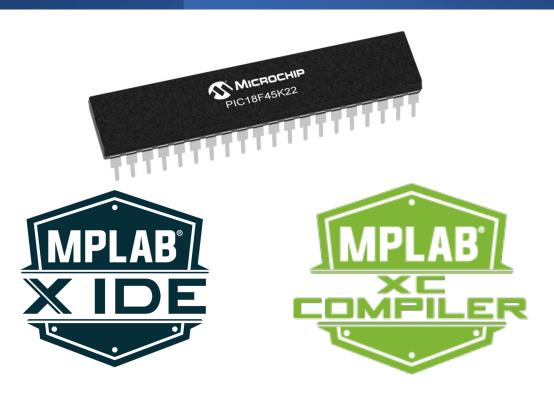
- 9. HD44780 Compatible Character LCD
- 10. PWM Signal and its use in Microcontrollers
- 11. EEPROM applications
- 12. Application examples
- 13. Application examples, Midterm exam II
- 14. Application examples
- 15. Final

#### Course Learning Outcomes

- The students shall design and implement a simple microcontroller system.
- Can program a microcontroller in C language.
- The students shall interface a microprocessor to various devices.
- The students shall have understanding of the wide range of peripherals integrated into a contemporary microcontroller.
- They will be able to solve a given problem by using microcontroller.

#### Hardware and Software To Be Used in The Course

- PIC18(L)F45K22
- MPLAB® X IDE v6.00
- MPLAB® XC8 v2.36 C Compiler
- Proteus ISIS



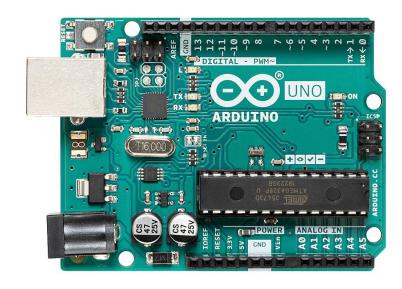


#### **Embedded Systems**

- Combination of computer hardware and software designed for a specific and generally repeating tasks.
- May also serve within a larger system such as personal computer and its fan controller.
- The systems can be programmable or have a fixed functionality.
- Industrial machines, consumer electronics, agricultural and processing industry devices, automobiles, medical equipment, cameras, digital watches, household appliances, airplanes, vending machines and toys, as well as mobile devices, are possible locations for an embedded system.

Reference: https://www.techtarget.com/iotagenda/definition/embedded-system

#### **Embedded Systems**



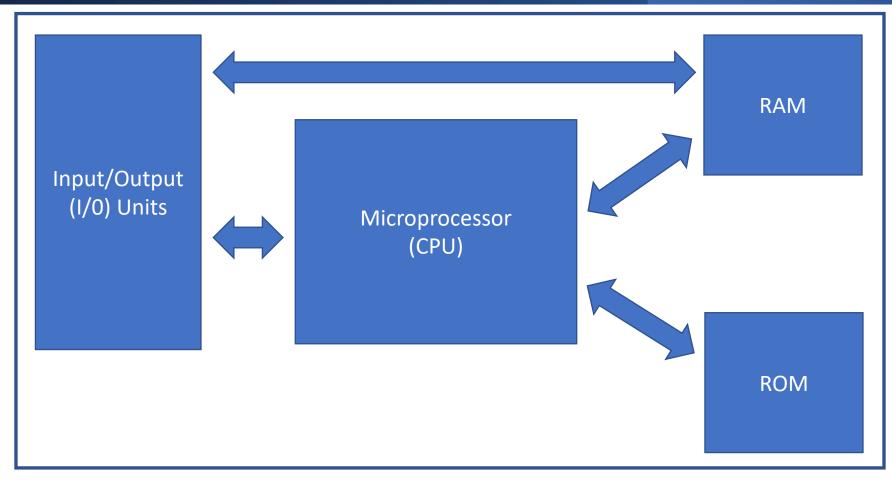
• Embedded systems can be designed to include only microcontrollers, only microprocessors or both.



#### Microprocessors

- Intel 80386, 80486, i3/i5/i7/i9 series processors and AMD Ryzen 3/5/7 series processors are in the class of microprocessor.
- Microprocessors are often called as the central processing unit (CPU) because they perform all the operations.
- Microprocessor works by connecting external peripherals such as random access memory, data storage unit, inputs/output ports such as in personal computers.
- When microprocessors are utilized in personal computers, it may serve for different purposes so resulting system is not to be considered as embedded system.
- When microprocessors are utilized in automation control systems, resulting system considered as embedded systems.

### Microprocessors



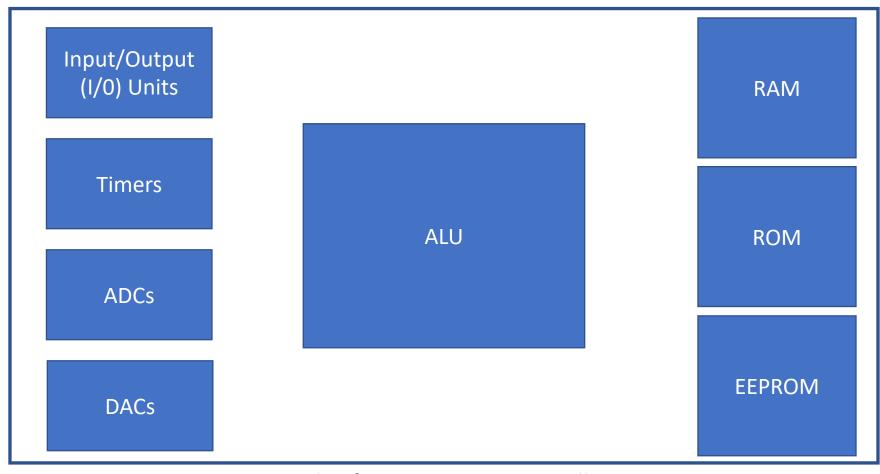
Embedded system design with microprocessor

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#### Microcontrollers

- PIC16F677A, PIC18F45K22, ATMEGA328P, Intel 8051, Texas Instruments C2000
- They are miniaturized computer on a single chip by including arithmetic logic unit (ALU), Ready Only Memory (ROM), Random Access Memory (RAM) and Universal Synchronous Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter (USART) other I/O ports etc.
- Low-cost solutions for embedded system
- Power efficient functioning
- Small form factor electronic design
- Limited computation capability

#### Microcontrollers



Inside of a generic microcontroller

#### Microcontrollers Selection



#### Select Charts

- Microcontrollers and Microprocessors
  - All Microcontrollers

    8 bit Microcontrollers

    All 8 bit MCU
    - 8-bit AVR MCU 8-bit PIC MCU
    - 8051 MCU
  - 16 bit Microcontrollers
  - PIC24F MCU(16 MHz)
    PIC24H MCU(40 MHz)
    PIC24E MCU (70 MHz)
  - Digital Signal Controllers
    - > dsPIC33C DSC(100 MHz)
  - dsPIC33E DSC(70 MHz) dsPIC33F DSC (16-50 MHz) dsPIC30F DSC (30 MHz)
  - 32 bit Microcontrollers
     All 32-bit Microcontrollers

**Buy from Microchip** 

- > SAM 32-bit MCUs
- > PIC 32-bit MCUs

