Impact of Runoff Electoral Design on the Number of Nominal Votes 2000-2016 General Mayor Elections in Brazil 2000 1.00 -0.80 -0.60 -0.40 -0.20 -2004 1.00 -0.80 -0.60 -0.40 -Dercent of Nominal Notes 0.20 -0.80 -0.60 -0.40 -0.20 -1.00 -2008 2012 0.80 -0.60 -0.40 -0.20 -2016 1.00 -0.80 -0.60 -0.40 -0.20 -200,000 150,000 250,000 300,000 100,000 Registered Voters