

# Access Controller Resolvers

by Lenya community

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## 1. Introduction

In Lenya, the *AccessController* is chosen dynamically, depending on the requested URL. An *AccessControllerResolver* resolves the appropriate *AccessController* for a URL.

## 2. Defining the Roles in lenya.roles

To obtain an *AccessControllerResolver*, the *AccessControllerResolverSelector* is used. A component which wants to obtain an *AccessController* asks the selector for the *ComposableAccessControllerResolver*. The *ComposableAccessControllerResolver* itself uses the selector to obtain its child *AccessControllerResolvers*.

```
<role name="org.apache.lenya.ac.AccessControllerResolverSelector"
  shorthand="access-controller-resolvers"
  default-class="org.apache.avalon.excalibur.component.ExcaliburComponentSelector">
  <hint shorthand="configurable"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ConfigurableAccessControllerResolver"/>
  <hint shorthand="publication"
    class="org.apache.lenya.cms.ac.PublicationAccessControllerResolver"/>
  <hint shorthand="composable"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ComposableAccessControllerResolver"/>
</role>
```

## 3. Declaring the Access Controller Resolvers in cocoon.xconf

```
<access-controller-resolvers>
  <component-instance logger="lenya.ac.accesscontrollerresolver.publication"
    class="org.apache.lenya.cms.ac.PublicationAccessControllerResolver"
    name="publication">
  </component-instance>
  <component-instance logger="lenya.ac.accesscontrollerresolver.global"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ConfigurableAccessControllerResolver"
    name="global">
    <access-controller type="global"/>
  </component-instance>
  <component-instance logger="lenya.ac.accesscontrollerresolver.composable"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ComposableAccessControllerResolver"
    name="composable">
    <resolver type="publication"/>
    <resolver type="global"/>
  </component-instance>
</access-controller-resolvers>
```

## 4. Publication Access Controller Resolver

The *PublicationAccessControllerResolver* looks for a `config/ac.xconf` file inside the publication. If you want to use multiple *AccessControllers* within your Lenya installation, just declare them in the `cocoon-xconf.xml` file and choose the type in the `config/ac.xconf` file. The type attribute selects an *AccessController* from the definitions in `cocoon.xconf`.

You have to configure the complete *AccessController* in this file. For instance, if you want to use a *BypassableAccessController* together with a certain set of components, you declare it as follows:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<access-controller type="bypassable">

  <accreditable-manager type="file">
    <parameter name="directory"
      value="context:///lenya/pubs/mypub/config/ac/passwd"/>
  </accreditable-manager>

  <policy-manager type="document">
    <policy-manager type="file">
      <parameter name="directory"
```

```

        value="context:///lenya/pubs/mypub/config/ac/policies"/>
    </policy-manager>
</policy-manager>

<authorizer type="policy"/>

<authorizer type="usecase">
    <parameter name="configuration"
        value="context:///lenya/pubs/default/config/ac/usecase-policies.xml"/>
</authorizer>

<authorizer type="workflow"/>

</access-controller>

```

## 5. Configurable Access Controller Resolver

The *ConfigurableAccessControllerResolver* can be configured with an *AccessController* directly inside `cocoon.xconf`:

```

<component-instance logger="lenya.ac.accesscontrollerresolver"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ConfigurableAccessControllerResolver"
    name="global">
    <access-controller type="global"/>
</component-instance>

```

## 6. Composable Access Controller Resolver

The *ComposableAccessControllerResolver* is configured with a list of *AccessControllerResolvers*. Each one of these resolvers is invoked until one is successful. If no resolver finds an *AccessController*, the *ComposableAccessControllerResolver* returns null.

```

<component-instance logger="lenya.ac.accesscontrollerresolver"
    class="org.apache.lenya.ac.impl.ComposableAccessControllerResolver"
    name="composable">
    <resolver type="publication"/>
    <resolver type="global"/>
</component-instance>

```