**\*\*\* XalanJ, XSL 3.0 family of languages (XSLT 3.0, XPath 3.1, XPath 3.1 F&O [functions and operators]) implementation status, as on 2024-02-21 \*\*\***

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1. **XSLT 3.0 and XPath 3.1**

Following are details of "XalanJ, XSL 3.0 family of languages" features, whose working implementation is available on XalanJ XSLT 3.0 development repository branch ‘xalan-j\_xslt3.0’.

**(A) XSLT 3.0 features**

XSLT 3.0 language home page : https://www.w3.org/TR/xslt-30/

1. xsl:for-each-group instruction
2. xsl:analyze-string instruction
3. xsl:iterate instruction
4. xsl:for-each instruction implementation is modified, to handle few XSLT 3.0 requirements.
5. xsl:function instruction
6. xsl:sequence instruction
7. xsl:attribute element can now have "select" attribute as well in addition to mutually exclusive

child content as well, as specified by XSLT 3.0 spec.

1. xsl:import-schema instruction

Currently, the XML Schema simple types imported via xsl:import-schema instruction within an

XSLT stylesheet, can be used with “as” attribute of XSLT xsl:variable elements to enforce schema

type constraints on xsl:variable data contents.

1. xsl:variable instruction evaluation to node set instead of result tree fragment (RTF). This is a XSLT

spec change first introduced within XSLT 2.0 language, as compared to XSLT 1.0.

10) The sequence type expression "as" attribute on XSLT elements xsl:variable, xsl:template,

xs:function, xsl:param, xsl:with-param.

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11) Function implementations

a) New function implementations : fn:current-grouping-key, fn:current-group, fn:regex-group

b) Function implementation enhancements : fn:system-property

**(B) XPath 3.1 expression language features**

XPath 3.1 language home page : https://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-31/

1. Range "to" expression

2) Value comparison operators eq, ne, lt, le, gt, ge

3) Function item "inline function expression"

4) Dynamic function calls

5) "if" expression

6) "for" expression

7) Quantified expressions 'some', 'every'

8) "let" expression

9) Sequence constructor expression, using comma operator

For e.g, XPath expressions like (1, 2, 3) etc.

10) String concatenation operator "||"

11) Node comparison operators "is", "<<", ">>"

12) Simple map operator '!'

13) 'instance of' expression

14) Implementation of various new XML Schema built-in data types for use within XSLT 3.0 stylesheets and XPath 3.1 expressions. Implementation of, XPath constructor function calls (for e.g, xs:string(‘hello’), xs:date(‘2005-10-07’) etc) for these supported XML Schema data types.

Currently, following XML Schema built-in data types are supported (depicted with XML Schema data type and subtype hierarchy as specified by “W3C XML Schema” data types specification), for this work :

xs:anyType

xs:anySimpleType

xs:anyAtomicType

xs:anyURI

xs:boolean

xs:date

xs:dateTime

xs:decimal

xs:integer

xs:long

xs:int

xs:double

xs:duration

xs:dayTimeDuration

xs:yearMonthDuration

xs:float

xs:QName

xs:string

xs:normalizedString

xs:token

xs:time

In addition to above mentioned XML Schema built-in data types, an XML Schema type xs:untyped specified by XPath 3.1 specification has also been implemented.

15) Collation support

As specified by XPath 3.1 F&O spec, following collation implementations are supported,

a) The Unicode Codepoint Collation

b) The Unicode Collation Algorithm

Support for following collation uri query parameters is available : 'fallback', 'lang', 'strength'

For the collation’s query “lang” parameter, all languages as those supported by Java’s ‘java.util.Locale’ class are available within XalanJ’s XSLT 3.0 implementation (ref, https://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/java/util/Locale.html).

For the collation’s query “strength” parameter, following values are supported : 'primary', 'secondary', 'tertiary', 'identical'.

c) The HTML ASCII Case-Insensitive Collation

16) Sequence type expressions

**(C) XPath 3.1 functions**

XPath 3.1 F&O home page : https://www.w3.org/TR/xpath-functions-31/

Implementation of built-in functions namespace uri : http://www.w3.org/2005/xpath-functions

Implementation of built-in math functions namespace uri : http://www.w3.org/2005/xpath-functions/math

1) String functions that use regular expressions

fn:matches

fn:replace

fn:tokenize

2) Functions on numeric values

fn:abs

fn:round (implementation of an optional second argument, that’s used to specify ‘precision’)

3) Functions giving access to external information

fn:doc

fn:unparsed-text

4) Functions on strings

fn:string-join

fn:upper-case

fn:lower-case

fn:codepoints-to-string

fn:string-to-codepoints

fn:compare (with support for collation argument)

fn:codepoint-equal

fn:contains-token (with support for collation argument)

5) Context functions

fn:current-dateTime

fn:current-date

fn:current-time

fn:implicit-timezone

fn:default-collation

6) Functions that compare values in sequences

fn:distinct-values (with support for collation argument)

fn:index-of (with support for collation argument)

fn:deep-equal (with support for collation argument)

7) Trigonometric and exponential functions

math:pi

math:exp

math:exp10

math:log

math:log10

math:pow

math:sqrt

math:sin

math:cos

math:tan

math:asin

math:acos

math:atan

math:atan2

8) Component extraction functions on durations

fn:years-from-duration

fn:months-from-duration

fn:days-from-duration

fn:hours-from-duration

fn:minutes-from-duration

fn:seconds-from-duration

9) Constructing xs:dateTime value

fn:dateTime

10) Component extraction functions on dates and times

fn:year-from-dateTime

fn:month-from-dateTime

fn:day-from-dateTime

fn:hours-from-dateTime

fn:minutes-from-dateTime

fn:seconds-from-dateTime

fn:timezone-from-dateTime

fn:year-from-date

fn:month-from-date

fn:day-from-date

fn:timezone-from-date

fn:hours-from-time

fn:minutes-from-time

fn:seconds-from-time

fn:timezone-from-time

11) Basic higher-order functions

fn:for-each

fn:filter

fn:fold-left

fn:fold-right

fn:for-each-pair

fn:sort (with support for collation argument)

12) Functions on sequences

12.1 General functions on sequences

fn:empty

fn:exists

fn:head

fn:tail

fn:insert-before

fn:remove

fn:reverse

fn:subsequence

fn:unordered

12.2 Aggregate functions

fn:avg

fn:max

fn:min

13) Parsing and serializing

fn:parse-xml

fn:parse-xml-fragment

14) Accessors

fn:node-name

fn:data

fn:base-uri

fn:document-uri

15) Functions related to QNames

fn:resolve-QName

fn:QName

Other than the above mentioned newly implemented XPath 3.1 functions, all the functions that are already available within XPath 1.0 (all of them are common with XPath 3.1 function library as well) are available within XalanJ’s XPath 3.1 implementation as well.

Please refer to the web link https://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xpath-19991116/ (section “4 Core Function Library”), for XPath 1.0 functions that shall work with XalanJ’s XSLT 3.0 implementation as well.

**(II) XalanJ XSLT 3.0 test suite**

For the XalanJ XSLT 3.0 implementation described within this document, a working test suite is available at https://github.com/apache/xalan-java/tree/xalan-j\_xslt3.0/tests (with an entry point Java test suite class https://github.com/apache/xalan-java/blob/xalan-j\_xslt3.0/tests/org/apache/xalan/xslt3/AllXsl3Tests.java).

XalanJ home page : https://xalan.apache.org/xalan-j/index.html

XalanJ contact information : https://xalan.apache.org/xalan-j/contact\_us.html

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