# **Tutorial 5**

# Menggunakan Database serta Relasi Database dalam Project Spring Boot

#### Latihan

1. Ubah method *selectAllStudents* pada kelas **StudentMapper** agar halaman *viewall* menampilkan semua student beserta daftar kuliah yang diambil.

Tambahkan anotasi @Results seperti yang dijelaskan pada tutorial pada method selectStudent(String npm) sehingga courses dapat terisikan untuk setiap students pada List<studentModel>. Berikut tambahan pada method:

```
    StudentMapper.j 
    □ CourseControlle

                                                               form-upo
                                         CourseMapper.ja
             @Result(property="gpa", column="gpa"),
 25
             @Result(property="courses", column="npm",
 26
                 javaType = List.class,
 27
                 many=@Many(select="selectCourses"))
 28
 29
         StudentModel selectStudent (@Param("npm") String npm);
 30
 31
         @Select("select npm, name, gpa from student")
32⊖
         @Results(value = {
33
             @Result(property="npm", column="npm"),
34
             @Result(property="name", column="name"),
35
             @Result(property="gpa", column="gpa"),
36
             @Result(property="courses", column="npm",
37
                 javaType = List.class,
38
                 many=@Many(select="selectCourses"))
 39
40
         })
         List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents ();
```

Ubah halaman *viewall.html* agar semua *courses* setiap *students* dapat diiterasikan:

```
w 🚤
                                                                                                                - E
                                                                        i viewall.html ⋈ "1
   view-course.htm
                         CourseMapper.ja
      1 <! DOCTYPE html>
      2 <html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
            <head>
                <title>View All Students</title>
            </head>
            <body>
                 <h1>All Students</h1>
            <div th:each="student,iterationStatus: ${students}">
                     <h3 th:text="'NPM = ' + ${student.npm}">5tudent NPM</h3>
<h3 th:text="'Name = ' + ${student.name}">5tudent Name</h3>
<h3 th:text="'GPA = ' + ${student.gpa}">5tudent GPA</h3>
     10
     11
    12
    13
                      <h3>Kuliah yang diambil</h3>
    14
                     15
    16
jε
                               Nama kuliah-X SKS
    17
                          18
ı.j
     19
                      <a th:href="'/student/delete/' + ${student.npm}" > Delete Data </a><br/><a th:href="'/student/update/' + ${student.npm}" > Update Data </a><br/><br/>
    21
    23
    24
                 </div>
    25
            </body>
    26 </html>
```

#### Contoh keluaran viewall:



# All Students

NPM = 123

Name = Ais

GPA = 3.4

#### Kuliah yang diambil

MPKT-6 sks

Delete Data Update Data

NPM = 124

Name = Ucok Baba

GPA = 4.0

#### Kuliah yang diambil

- PSP-4 sks
- SDA-3 sks

Delete Data Update Data

}

2. Buatlah view pada halaman http://localhost:8080/course/view/{id} untuk Course sehingga dapat menampilkan data course beserta Student yang mengambil

```
Buat kelas baru yaitu CourseMapper, CourseService, CourseSerciveDatabase.
com.example.controller
 CourseController.java
 StudentController.java
com.example.dao
 Mapper.java
 StudentMapper.java
 com.example.model
com.example.service
 CourseService.java

    \[ \int_{1}^{5} \] CourseServiceDatabase.

 StudentService.java
 5 StudentServiceDatabase
src/main/resources
Buat method selectCourse(String id)
3 de import java.util.List; ...
 17
 18 @Mapper
 19 public interface CourseMapper
 20 {
        @Select("SELECT id_course, name, credits FROM course WHERE id_course = #{id}")
21⊖
        @Results(value = {
 22
            @Result(property="idCourse", column="id_course"),
 23
            @Result(property="name", column="name"),
 24
            @Result(property="credits", column="credits"),
 25
            @Result(property="students", column="id_course",
 26
 27
                javaType = List.class,
                many=@Many(select="selectAllStudentsWithCourse"))
 28
 29
        CourseModel selectCourse (@Param("id") String id);
 30
method untuk mengisikan List<StudentModel> students yang ada pada course
yang kita select. Untuk mengisi bagian "Mahasiswa yang mengambil:" pada
view course
      @Select("select student.npm, name, gpa " +
           "from studentcourse join student " +
           "on studentcourse.npm = student.npm " +
           "where studentcourse.id_course = #{id_course}")
```

List<StudentModel> selectAllStudentsWithCourse();

Implementasikan *interface* apa saja yang dibutuhkan pada *CourseService* dan *CourseServiceDatabase*:

```
package com.example.service;
3⊕ import java.util.List;
      public interface CourseService
   7
   8
           CourseModel selectCourse (String id);
   9
  10
1
    CourseMapper.ja
                        CourseService.j
                                           viewall.html
                                                           🕡 CourseServiceDa 🔀
      package com.example.service;
]
   3⊕ import java.util.List;
     13
     14 @Slf4j
     15 @Service
     16 public class CourseServiceDatabase implements CourseService
     17 {
     18⊖
            @Autowired
            private CourseMapper courseMapper;
     19
     20
            @Override
     210
            public CourseModel selectCourse(String id) {
   △22
     23
                 log.info ("select course with id {}", id);
                return courseMapper.selectCourse(id);
     24
            }
     25
e.ja
     26
     27
        }
e.j
     28
```

Buat controller baru untuk CourseService, menginout CourseService dengan anotasi @Autowired. Kemudian buat method yang dibutuhkan untuk view

### seperti berikut:

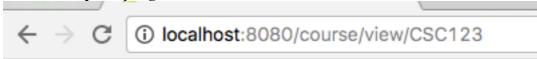
```
CourseMapper.ja
                                         CourseService.j
     package com.example.controller;
3⊕ import java.util.List;
 17
     @Controller
 18
 19 public class CourseController
 20
 21
 220
         @Autowired
         CourseService courseDAO;
 23
 24
         @RequestMapping("/course/view/{id}")
 250
         public String viewCoursePath (Model model,
 26
                 @PathVariable(value = "id") String id)
 27
 28
         £
 29
             CourseModel course = courseDAO.selectCourse(id);
 30
             if (course != null) {
 31
                 model.addAttribute ("course", course);
 32
                 return "view-course";
 33
             } else {
 34
             model.addAttribute ("id", id);
 35
                 return "not-foundCourse";
 36
             }
 37
 38
         }
     }
 39
 40
```

#### Buat view-course.html dan not-foundCourse.html untuk ViewCoursePath:

```
_ _
         i view-course.html 💢 📋 not-found_course.html
          1 <! DOCTYPE html>
           2 <html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
evtools]
               <head>
                   <title>View Course by ID</title>
               </head>
               <body>
oller
                   <h3 th:text="'ID = ' + ${course.idCourse}">Course ID</h3>
r.java
                    <h3 th:text="'Nama = ' + ${course.name}">Course Name</h3>
          8
er.java
                   <h3 th:text="'SKS = ' + ${course.credits}">Course Credit</h3>
          g
         10
ıva
         11
                   <h3>Mahasiswa yang mengambil</h3>
ava
                   12
                       th:text="${student.npm} + '-' + ${student.name}" >
         13
                           NPM - Nama Student
         14
                       15
ıva
         16
                   atabase.ja
         17
ava
               </body>
         18
tatabase.i
```

```
not-found_course.html 🔀
         view-course.html
           1 <! DOCTYPE html>
   \nabla
           2 <html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
rtools]
           3
                 <head>
                     <title>Course not found</title>
           4
           5
                 </head>
           6
                 <body>
ler
                 <h1>Course not found</h1>
ava
                      <h3 th:text="'Name = ' + ${name}">Course Name</h3>
.java
           9
                 </body>
          10 </html>
          11
va
```

# Contoh tampilan yang muncul:



ID = CSC123

Nama = PSP

SKS = 4

# Mahasiswa yang mengambil

124-Ucok Baba

#### 3. Lesson Learned

Saya belajar bagaimana cara mengimplementasi relasi pada database pada *MVC Programming*, salah satunya yaitu menggunakan *join*. Saya juga belajar bagaimana cara memetakkan hasil *query* pada *class Model* yang ada pada MVC. Langkah diantaranya yaitu mengisi nama variable yang dituju pada *property*, dan mengisi hasil *query* dari database pada *column*.