Tutorial 07 Web Service Menggunakan Spring Boot Framework

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Tutorial

Membuat class StudentRestController

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("/rest")
public class StudentRestController
{
    @Autowired
    StudentService studentService;

    @RequestMapping("/student/view/{npm}")
    public StudentModel view (@PathVariable(value = "npm") String npm) {
        StudentModel student = studentService.selectStudent (npm);
        return student;
    }
}
```

buka halaman "localhost:8080/rest/student/view/123"

```
← → C i localhost:8080/rest/student/view/123

{"npm":"123","name":"Savira","gpa":4.0,"courses":
[{"idCourse":null,"name":"MPKT","credits":6,"students":null}]}
```

Untuk memudahkan pembacaan silakan gunakan JSON View

```
JS eval
String parse
   "npm": "123",
                              "npm": "123",
   "name": "Savira",
                               "name": "Savira",
   "gpa":4.0,
                               "gpa":4,
   "courses": 🖯 [
                               "courses": 🖯 [
      B
                                 ⊕ {
         "idCourse":null
                                    "idCourse": nul
         "name": "MPKT",
                                    "name":"MPKT",
         "credits":6,
                                    "credits":6,
         "students":null
                                     "students":nul
                               1
```

Latihan 1:

Buatlah service untuk mengembalikan seluruh student yang ada di basis data. Service ini mirip seperti method viewAll di Web Controller. Service tersebut di-mapping ke "/rest/student/viewall"

Jawab:

• Menambahkan kode seperti berikut di dalam class StudentRestController

```
@RequestMapping("/student/viewall")
public List<StudentModel> viewAll(){
   List<StudentModel> allStudents = studentService.selectAllStudents();
   return allStudents;
}
```

Membuka http://localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall

• Hasil setelah di-parse

```
□ [
   ⊕ {
      "npm": "123",
      "name": "Savira",
      "gpa":4.0,
      "courses": 0 [
         F
            "idCourse"
            :null,
            "name":"MP
            KT",
            "credits":
            "students"
            :null
      ]
   },
```

```
□ {
      "npm": "124",
      "name": "Nurul",
      "gpa":3.99,
      "courses": 0 [
         □ {
            "idCourse"
            :null,
            "name":"PS
            "credits":
            "students"
            :null
         },
         □ {
            "idCourse"
            :null,
            "name":"SD
            "credits":
            "students"
            :null
      1
1
                           1
```

Latihan 2:

Buatlah service untuk class Course. Buatlah controller baru yang terdapat service untuk melihat suatu course dengan masukan ID Course (view by ID) dan service untuk melihat semua course (view all)

Jawab:

Membuat class baru yaitu CourseRestController di dalam package rest

```
    com.example.rest
    f CourseRestController.java
    f StudentRestController.java
```

• Membuat kode service untuk melihat suatu course dengan masukan ID Course seperti berikut:

```
@RequestMapping("/course/view/{id_course}")
public CourseModel view(@PathVariable(value = "id_course") String id_course) {
    CourseModel course = studentService.selectCourse(id_course);
    return course;
}
```

Hasil ketika membuka http://localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CSC123

```
← → C i localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CSC123

{"idCourse":"CSC123","name":"PSP","credits":4,"students":
[{"npm":"124","name":"Nurul","gpa":3.99,"courses":null}]}
```

Hasil ketika di-parse:

```
String parse

[] {
    "idCourse":"CSC123",
    "name":"PSP",
    "credits":4,
    "students": [] [
        [] {
            "npm":"124",
            "name":"Nurul",
            "gpa":3.99,
            "courses":null
        }
    ]
}
```

Membuat kode service untuk melihat semua course

```
@RequestMapping("/course/viewall")
public List<CourseModel> viewAllCourse(){
   List<CourseModel> allCourses = studentService.selectAllCourses();
   return allCourses;
}
```

Menambahkan method selectAllCourses() di interface StudentService

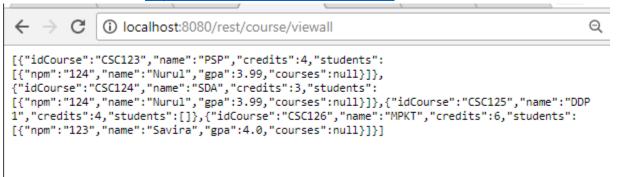
```
List<CourseModel> selectAllCourses();
```

Menambahkan method selectAllCourses() di class StudentServiceDatabase

```
@Override
public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourses(){
    return studentMapper.selectAllCourses();
}
```

Mengimplementasikan method selectAllCourses() di interface StudentMapper

Hasil setelah membuka http://localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall



• Hasil setelah di-parse

```
String parse
] ⊜
  □ {
     "idCourse": "CSC123",
     "name":"PSP",
     "credits":4,
     "students": 🖯 [
         □ {
           "npm": "124",
            "name":"Nurul"
            "gpa":3.99,
           "courses":null
     1
  },
   □ {
     "idCourse": "CSC124",
     "name":"SDA",
     "credits":3,
      "students": 🖯 [
         ∃ {
            "npm": "124",
            "name":"Nurul"
            "gpa":3.99,
            "courses":null
      1
   },
```

```
□ {
      "idCourse": "CSC125",
      "name":"DDP 1",
      "credits":4,
      "students": 🖯 [
   ⊟{
      "idCourse": "CSC126",
      "name": "MPKT",
      "credits":6,
      "students": 🖯 [
         □ {
            "npm": "123",
            "name":"Savira
            "gpa":4.0,
            "courses":null
      1
1
                              1
```

Tutorial

• Setelah membuat service consumer, buka localhost:9090/student/view/123

```
    ← → C (i) localhost:9090/student/view/123
    NPM = 123
    Name = Savira
    GPA = 4.0
    Kuliah yang diambil
    MPKT-6 sks
```

• Di console akan tertulis:

```
2017-11-04 19:00:31.865 INFO 11136 --- [nio-9090-exec-4] com.example.service.StudentServiceRest : REST - select student with npm 123
```

Latihan 3:

Implementasikan service consumer untuk view all Students dengan melengkapi method selectAllStudents yang ada di kelas StudentServiceRest.

Jawab:

Mencantumkan method selectAllStudents() pada interface StudentDAO

```
public interface StudentDAO {
    StudentModel selectStudent (String npm);
    List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents ();
}
```

 Mengimplementasikan method selectAllStudents() pada class StudentDAOImpl dengan kode sebagai berikut:

```
@Override
public List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents() {
    List<StudentModel> allStudents = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall/", List.class);
    return allStudents;
}
```

 Memanggil method selectAllStudents melalui class StudentServiceRest menggunakan kode seperti berikut

```
@Override
public List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents() {
    log.info("REST - select all students");
    return studentDAO.selectAllStudents();
}
```

Hasil ketika membuka http://localhost:9090/student/viewall

All Students Show 10 ▼ entries Search: GPA Name Cum laude Delete Update Delete Data Update Data No. 1 NPM = 123 Name = Savira GPA = 4.0Cum Laude! Delete Data NPM = 124 Name = Nurul GPA = 3.99Cum Laude! Update Data No. 2 Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries Previous 1 Next

Latihan 4:

Mata Kuliah APAP

Implementasikan service consumer untuk class CourseModel dengan membuat class-class DAO dan service baru

Jawab:

• Mendefinisikan method apa saja yang dapat dilakukan di dalam file courseDAO

```
    StudentServi... 
    □ CourseDAO.java 
    □ CourseDAOIm...
    □ CourseDAOIm...

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 J) Stud
                package com.example.dao;
                2
                3⊝ import java.util.List;
                4
                                     import com.example.model.CourseModel;
               5
                6
                                     public interface CourseDAO {
                7
               8
                9
                                                                      CourseModel selectCourse (String id course);
        10
                                                                      List<CourseModel> selectAllCourses ();
         11
         12
        13
```

Mengimplementasikan method tersebut di courseDAOImpl sebagai berikut

```
☑ StudentServi... ☑ CourseDAO.java ☑ CourseDAOlm... ※ ☑ StudentCont... 
☐ viewcourse.html ☐ viewAllCour...
                                                                                                               viewall.html
                                                                                                                                >><sub>13</sub>
                                                                                                                                    package com.example.dao;
  3⊖ import java.util.List;
  5 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6 import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
  7 import org.springframework.web.client.RestTemplate;
 9 import com.example.dao.CourseDAO;
 10 import com.example.model.CourseModel:
import com.example.model.StudentModel;
 13 @Service
 14 public class CourseDAOImpl implements CourseDAO {
 160
        @Autowired
 17
        private RestTemplate restTemplate;
 18
 19⊖
△20
        public CourseModel selectCourse(String id_course) {
            CourseModel course = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/course/view/" + id_course, CourseModel.class);
 21
 22
            return course;
 23
 25⊜
        @Override
public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourses() {
            List<CourseModel> allCourses = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall/", List.class);
 28
            return allCourses;
 29
 30
 31 }
```

Memanggil method tersebut melalui StudentServiceRest

```
@Override
public CourseModel selectCourse(String id_course) {
    Log.info("REST - select course");
    return courseDAO.selectCourse(id_course);
}

@Override
public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourses() {
    Log.info("REST - select all courses");
    return courseDAO.selectAllCourses();
}
```

Menambahkan controller untuk viewAll di StudentController

```
@RequestMapping("/course/viewall")
public String viewAllCourses(Model model) {
    List<CourseModel> allCourses = studentDAO.selectAllCourses();

    if(allCourses != null) {
        model.addAttribute("allCourses", allCourses);
        return "viewAllCourses";
    } else {|
        model.addAttribute("allCourses", allCourses);
        return "not-found";
}
```

Menambahkan html viewAllCourses

```
$('#view-data').DataTable();
27
28
      });
29 </script>
30 <title>View All Coursesk/title>
31 </head>
32@ <body>
33
      <div th:replace="fragments/fragment :: header"></div>
34
      <h1>All Students</h1>
35
      36⊜
37⊜
         <thead>
38⊜
            39
                No
40
                ID
41
                Name
42
                Credits
43
            44
         </thead>
45⊜
         46<sup>-</sup>
            <div th:each="allCourses, iterationStatus: ${allCourses}"</pre>
47
                th:class="${iterationStatus.odd}? 'odd'">
48⊜
                49
                   <h3 th:text="${iterationStatus.count}"></h3>
50
                   <h3 th:text="${allCourses.idCourse}"></h3>
51
                   <h3 th:text="${allCourses.name}"></h3>
                   <h3 th:text="${allCourses.credits}"></h3>
53
                54
            </div>
55
         <div th:replace="fragments/fragment :: footer"></div>
57
58 </body>
59 </html>
```

Hal yang dipelajari dari Tutorial07:

Melalui tutorial ke-7 ini saya mempelajari tentang pemisahan layer dalam suatu program, yaitu layer untuk consumer dan layer untuk producer. Hal ini dibuat agar layer consumer tidak perlu mengakses ke database, sebagai gantinya layer producer lah yang akan memberikan data JSON ke layer consumer. Di sini layer consumer berperan sebagai front-end sedangkan layer producer berperan sebagai back-end.