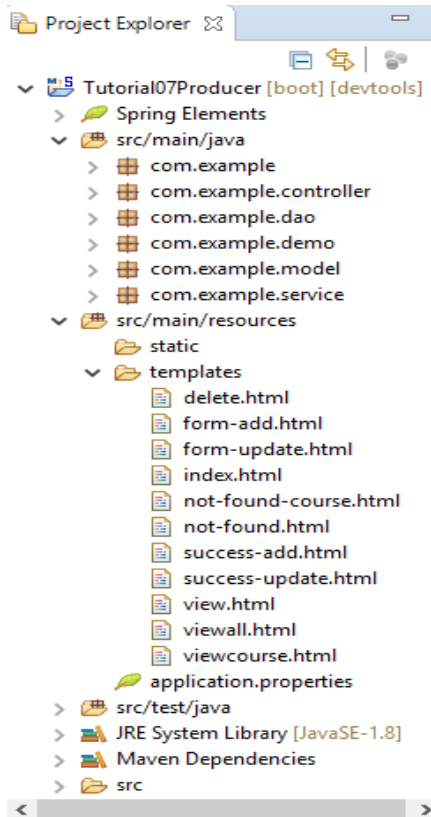


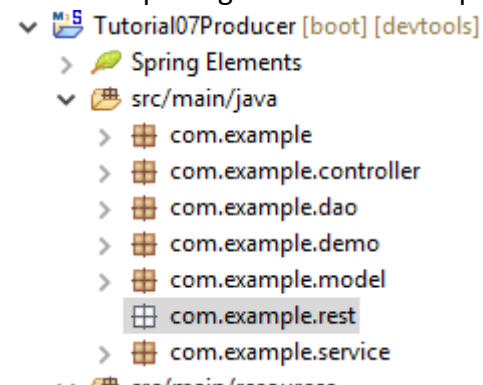
TUTORIAL 7

Membuat *Service Producer*

1. Mengimport file tutorial 5. Maka setelah di import strukturnya menjadi



2. Membuat package baru com.example.rest



3. Membuat class baru yaitu StudentRestController.java pada package yang baru saja dibuat

```
StudentRestController.java
1 package com.example.rest;
2
3 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
4 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
5 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
6 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
7
8 import com.example.model.StudentModel;
9 import com.example.service.StudentService;
10
11 @RestController
12 @RequestMapping("/rest")
13 public class StudentRestController {
14     @Autowired
15     StudentService studentService;
16
17     @RequestMapping("/student/view/{npm}")
18     public StudentModel view (@PathVariable(value = "npm") String npm) {
19         StudentModel student = studentService.selectStudent(npm);
20         return student;
21     }
22 }
23
```

4. Localhost:8080/rest/student/view/123

← → ↺ ⓘ localhost:8080/rest/student/view/123

Apps http://httplocalhost.o SIAKNG - Universitas Student Centered e-l

```
{ "npm": "123", "name": "Chanek", "gpa": 3.55, "courses":
[ { "idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": null } ] }
```

String parse

```
{
  "npm": "123",
  "name": "Chanek",
  "gpa": 3.55,
  "courses": [
    {
      "idCourse": "CSC
126",
      "name": "MPKT",
      "credits": 6,
      "students": null
    }
  ]
}
```

LATIHAN

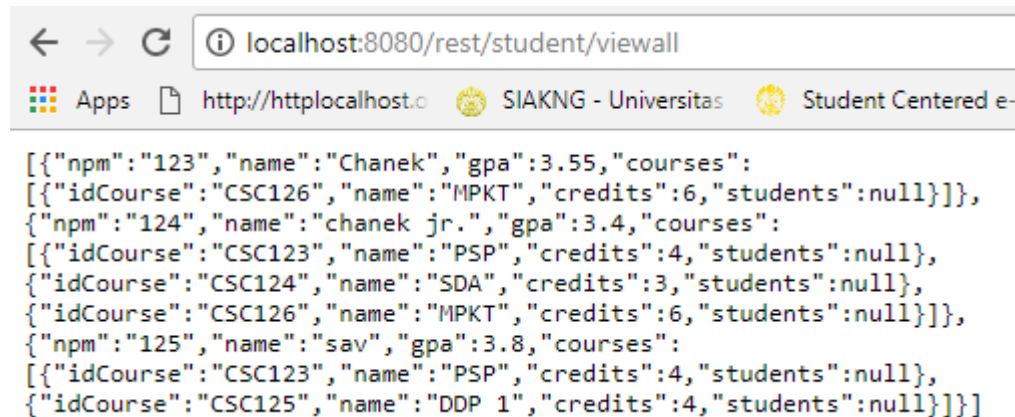
1. Latihan 1: Buatlah service untuk mengembalikan seluruh student yang ada di basis data. Service ini mirip seperti method viewAll di Web Controller. Service tersebut di-mapping ke `"/rest/student/viewall"`.

- Pada kelas StudentRestController membuat method baru yaitu

```
@RequestMapping("/student/viewall")
public List<StudentModel> viewall (){
    List<StudentModel> students = studentService.selectAllStudents();
    return students;
}
```

Method ini berfungsi untuk mengambil seluruh object student yang ada dan mengembalikan list dari object seluruh student saat request mappingnya adalah `/rest/student/viewall`.

- localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall



String parse	String parse	JS
<pre> [{ "npm": "123", "name": "Chanek", "gpa": 3.55, "courses": [{ "idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": null }] }], </pre>	<pre> { "npm": "124", "name": "chanek", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": [{ "idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": null }, { "idCourse": "CSC124", "name": "SDA", "credits": 3, "students": null }, { "idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, </pre>	
<pre> String parse J </pre>		
<pre> }, { "npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": [{ "idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": null }, { "idCourse": "CSC125", "name": "DDP", "credits": 4, "students": null }] }] </pre>		

- Latihan 2: Buatlah service untuk class Course. Buatlah controller baru yang terdapat service untuk melihat suatu course dengan masukan ID Course (view by ID) dan service untuk melihat semua course (view all).
 - membuat interface CourseService pada package com.example.service yang berisi dua method berikut:

```
CourseServic... StudentServi... »2
1 package com.example.service;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import com.example.model.CourseModel;
6
7 public interface CourseService
8 {
9     CourseModel selectCourse (String id_course);
10    List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse();
11 }
```

Method selectCourse berfungsi untuk melihat course dengan id course tertentu dan method selectAllCourse untuk melihat seluruh course yang ada.

- membuat class CourseServiceDatabase yang mengimplementasikan CourseService

```
1 package com.example.service;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6 import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
7
8 import com.example.dao.CourseMapper;
9 import com.example.model.CourseModel;
10
11 import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
12
13 @Slf4j
14 @Service
15 public class CourseServiceDatabase implements CourseService
16 {
17     @Autowired
18     private CourseMapper courseMapper;
19
20
21     @Override
22     public CourseModel selectCourse (String id_course)
23     {
24         log.info ("select course with id_course {}", id_course);
25         return courseMapper.selectCourse (id_course);
26     }
27
28
29     @Override
30     public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse() {
31         log.info("select all courses");
32         return courseMapper.selectAllCourse();
33     }
34 }
35
```

Kelas ini berfungsi untuk menghubungkan ke courseMapper.

- membuat courseMapper di dalam package com.example.dao

```

1 package com.example.dao;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Mapper;
6 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Param;
7 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Select;
8 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Result;
9 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Results;
10 import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Select;
11
12 import com.example.model.CourseModel;
13 import com.example.model.StudentModel;
14
15 @Mapper
16 public interface CourseMapper {
17     @Select("select id_course, name, credits from course where id_course = #{id_course}")
18     @Results(value = { @Result(property = "idCourse", column = "id_course"),
19         @Result(property = "name", column = "name"), @Result(property = "credits", column = "credits"),
20         @Result(property = "students", column = "id_course", javaType = List.class, many = @Many(select = "selectStudents")) })
21     CourseModel selectCourse(@Param("id_course") String id_course);
22
23     @Select("select student.npm, name, gpa " + "from studentcourse join student on studentcourse.npm = student.npm "
24         + "where studentcourse.id_course = #{id_course}")
25     List<StudentModel> selectStudents(@Param("id_course") String id_course);
26
27     @Select("select * from course")
28     @Results(value = { @Result(property = "idCourse", column = "id_course"),
29         @Result(property = "name", column = "name"), @Result(property = "credits", column = "credits"),
30         @Result(property = "students", column = "id_course", javaType = List.class, many = @Many(select = "selectStudents")) })
31     List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse();
32 }

```

Interface ini berfungsi untuk mengambil data pada database yang akan dihubungkan dengan model course. SelectCourse adalah untuk mengambil data dengan id course tertentu dan memunculkan seluruh nama student yang mengambil course tersebut. Sedangkan selectAllCourse berfungsi untuk mengambil seluruh detail course yang ada pada database.

- membuat controller untuk course pada package com.example.controller

```

1 package com.example.controller;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 @Controller
6 public class CourseController
7 {
8     @Autowired
9     CourseService courseDAO;
10
11     @RequestMapping("/course/view/{id_course}")
12     public String viewCoursePath (Model model,
13         @PathVariable(value = "id_course") String id_course)
14     {
15         CourseModel course = courseDAO.selectCourse(id_course);
16
17         if (course != null) {
18             model.addAttribute ("course", course);
19             return "viewcourse";
20         } else {
21             model.addAttribute ("id_course", id_course);
22             return "not-found-course";
23         }
24     }
25
26     @RequestMapping("/course/viewall")
27     public String view (Model model)
28     {
29         List<CourseModel> courses = courseDAO.selectAllCourse ();
30         model.addAttribute ("courses", courses);
31
32         return "viewall-course";
33     }
34 }

```

- membuat html viewall-course untuk menampilkan seluruh course

```

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html xmlns:th="http://www.thymeleaf.org">
3 <head>
4 <title>View All course</title>
5 </head>
6 <body>
7 <h1>All courses</h1>
8
9 <div th:each="course, iterationStatus: ${courses}">
10 <h3 th:text="'No. ' + ${iterationStatus.count}">No. 1</h3>
11 <h3 th:text="'ID = ' + ${course.idCourse}">course NPM</h3>
12 <h3 th:text="'Name = ' + ${course.name}">course Name</h3>
13 <h3 th:text="'SKS = ' + ${course.credits}">course GPA</h3>
14
15 <h3>Masiswa yang mengambil :</h3>
16 <ul th:each="student, iterationStatus: ${course.students}">
17 <li th:text="${student.npm} + '-' + ${student.name}">Npm Nama</li>
18 </ul>
19
20 <hr />
21 </div>
22 </body>
23 </html>
24

```

- membuat rest controller untuk course

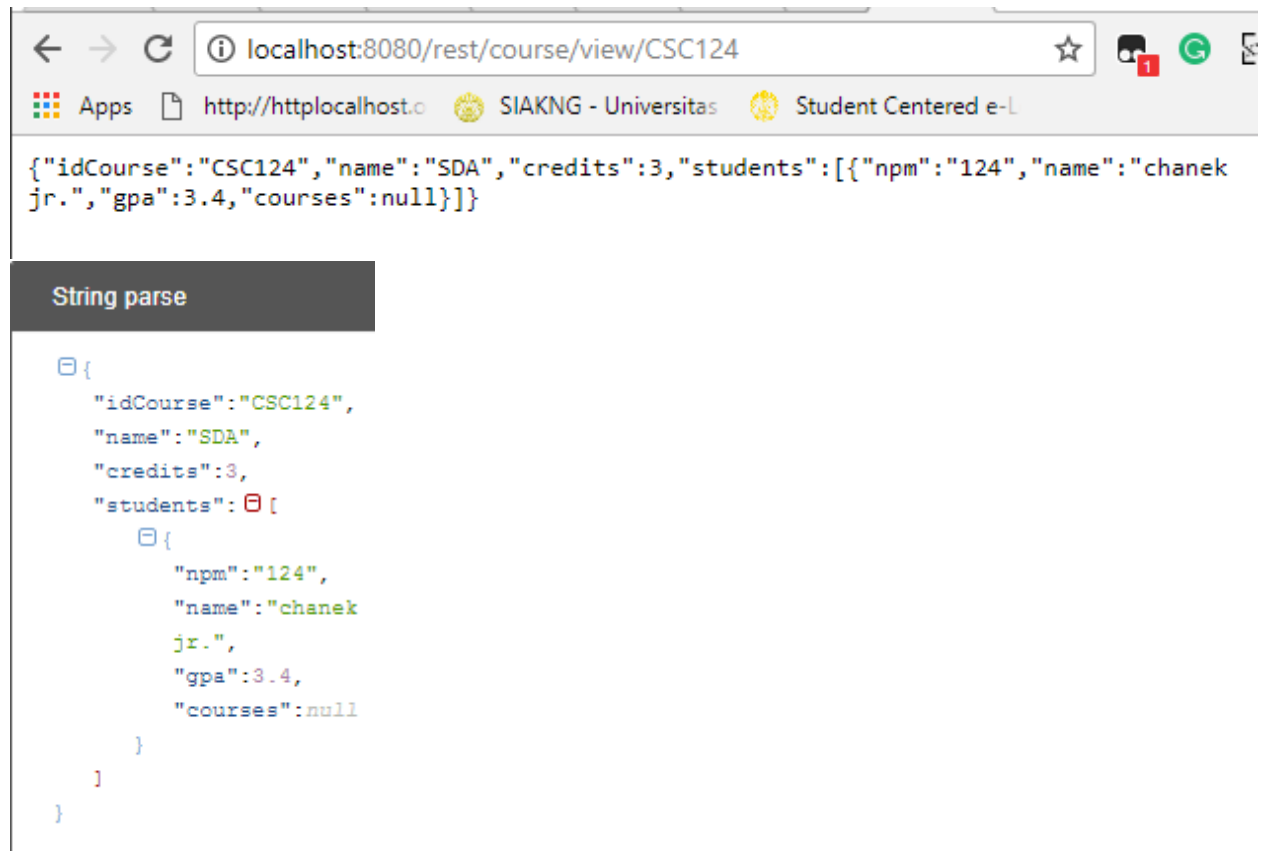
```

1 package com.example.rest;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
7 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
8 import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
9
10 import com.example.model.CourseModel;
11 import com.example.service.CourseService;
12
13 @RestController
14 @RequestMapping("/rest")
15 public class CourseRestController {
16
17     @Autowired
18     CourseService courseService;
19
20     @RequestMapping("/course/view/{id}")
21     public CourseModel view(@PathVariable(value = "id") String id) {
22         CourseModel course = courseService.selectCourse(id);
23         return course;
24     }
25
26     @Autowired
27     @RequestMapping("/course/viewall")
28     public List<CourseModel> viewAll() {
29         List<CourseModel> courses = courseService.selectAllCourse();
30         return courses;
31     }
32 }
33
34

```

Method pertama berfungsi untuk mengembalikan object course dengan id tertentu sedangkan method kedua berfungsi untuk mengembalikan seluruh object course yang ada di database. Semua object dikembalikan dalam format JSON.

- localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CSC124



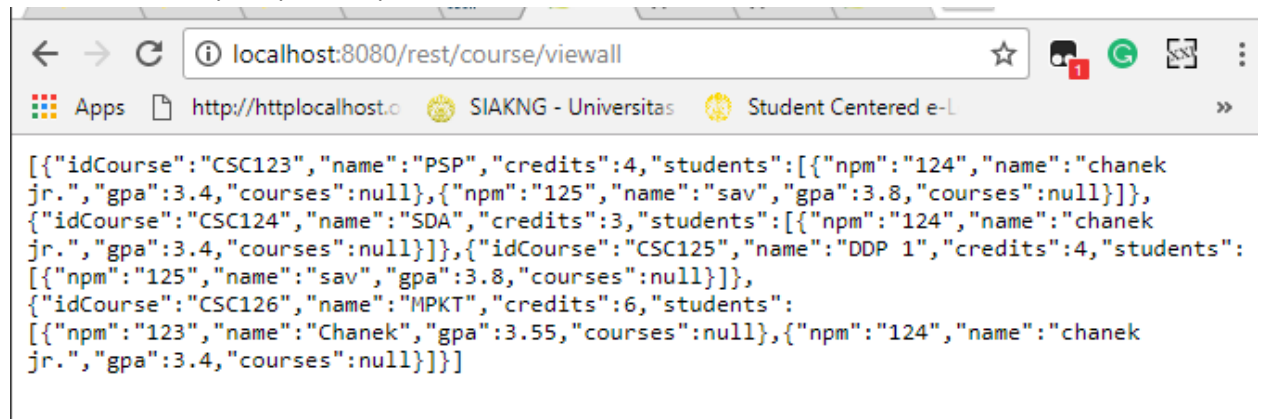
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CSC124`. The response is a JSON object:

```
{ "idCourse": "CSC124", "name": "SDA", "credits": 3, "students": [ { "npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null } ] }
```

Below the JSON response, there is a section titled "String parse" which shows the same JSON object formatted for readability:

```
{
  "idCourse": "CSC124",
  "name": "SDA",
  "credits": 3,
  "students": [
    {
      "npm": "124",
      "name": "chanek jr.",
      "gpa": 3.4,
      "courses": null
    }
  ]
}
```

- localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall`. The response is a JSON array of course objects:

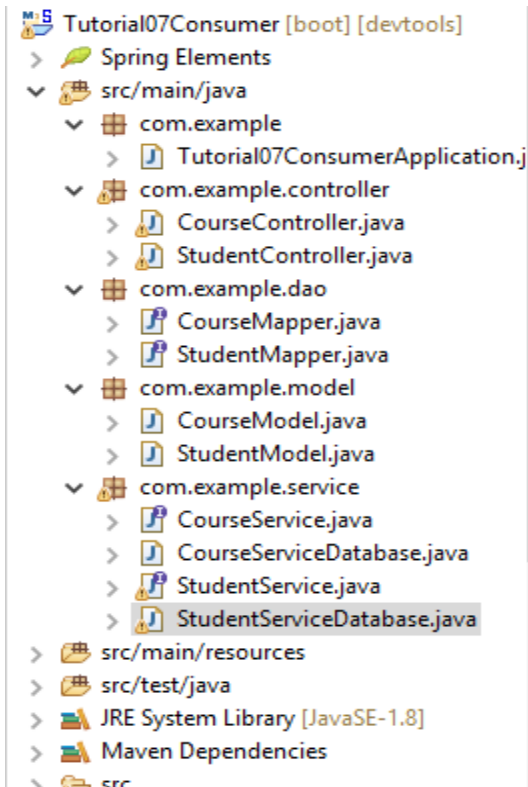
```
[ { "idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": [ { "npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null }, { "npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": null } ] }, { "idCourse": "CSC124", "name": "SDA", "credits": 3, "students": [ { "npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null } ] }, { "idCourse": "CSC125", "name": "DDP 1", "credits": 4, "students": [ { "npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": null } ] }, { "idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": [ { "npm": "123", "name": "Chanek", "gpa": 3.55, "courses": null }, { "npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null } ] } ]
```



```
String parse
[
  {
    "idCourse": "CSC123",
    "name": "PSP",
    "credits": 4,
    "students": [
      {
        "npm": "124",
        "name": "chan",
        "gpa": 3.4,
        "courses": null
      },
      {
        "npm": "125",
        "name": "sav",
        "gpa": 3.8,
        "courses": null
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "idCourse": "CSC126",
    "name": "MPKI",
    "credits": 6,
    "students": [
      {
        "npm": "123",
        "name": "Chan",
        "gpa": 3.55,
        "courses": null
      },
      {
        "npm": "124",
        "name": "chan",
        "gpa": 3.4,
        "courses": null
      }
    ]
  }
]
},
{
  "idCourse": "CSC124",
  "name": "SDA",
  "credits": 3,
  "students": [
    {
      "npm": "124",
      "name": "chan",
      "gpa": 3.4,
      "courses": null
    }
  ]
},
{
  "idCourse": "CSC125",
  "name": "DDP 1",
  "credits": 4,
  "students": [
    {
      "npm": "125",
      "name": "sav",
      "gpa": 3.8,
      "courses": null
    }
  ]
}
}
```

Membuat *Service Consumer*

1. Mengimport tutorial 6 kedalam project Tutorial07Consumer sehingga strukturnya adalah sebagai berikut:



2. Mengubah application.properties dimana port server menjadi 9090

```
1 # Data Source
2 server.port=9090
3 spring.datasource.platform=mysql
4 spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.jdbc.Driver
5 spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/eaap
6 spring.datasource.username=eaap_user
7 spring.datasource.password=eaap_pwd
8 spring.datasource.initialize=false
9
```

3. Pada DAO menambahkan interface dengan nama student DAO dan berisi hal berikut

The screenshot shows the 'StudentDAO.java' file in the IDE editor. The code is as follows:

```
1 package com.example.dao;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import com.example.model.StudentModel;
6
7 public interface StudentDAO {
8     StudentModel selectStudent (String npm);
9     List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents();
10 }
11
```

4. Membuat implementasi StudentDAO dengan nama kelas StudentDAOImpl.java yang berisi hal berikut

```

1 package com.example.dao;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 @Service
6 public class StudentDAOImpl implements StudentDAO {
7     @Autowired
8     private RestTemplate restTemplate;
9
10    @Bean
11    public RestTemplate restTemplate() {
12        return new RestTemplate();
13    }
14
15    @Override
16    public StudentModel selectStudent(String npm) {
17        StudentModel student = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/student/view/" + npm,
18            StudentModel.class);
19        return student;
20    }
21
22    @Override
23    public List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents() {
24        List<StudentModel> students = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall",
25            List.class);
26        return students;
27    }
28
29 }

```

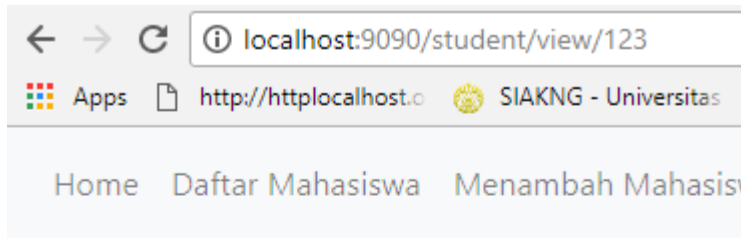
5. Menambahkan class baru StudentServiceRest di package service dengan isi sebagai berikut

```

10 import com.example.dao.StudentDAO;
11 import com.example.model.StudentModel;
12
13 import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
14
15 @Slf4j
16 @Service
17 @Primary
18 public class StudentServiceRest implements StudentService {
19     @Autowired
20     private StudentDAO studentDAO;
21
22     @Override
23     public StudentModel selectStudent(String npm) {
24         log.info("REST - select student with npm {}", npm);
25         return studentDAO.selectStudent(npm);
26     }
27
28     @Override
29     public List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents() {
30         log.info("REST - select all students");
31         return studentDAO.selectAllStudents();
32     }
33
34     @Override
35     public void addStudent(StudentModel student) {
36     }
37
38     @Override
39     public void deleteStudent(String npm) {
40     }
41
42     @Override
43     public void updateStudent(StudentModel student) {
44     }
45 }
46

```

6. localhost:8080/rest/student/view/123 dan setelah itu menjalankan localhost:9090/student/view/123



NPM = 123

Name = Chanek

GPA = 3.55

Kuliah yang diambil

- MPKT-6 sks

LATIHAN

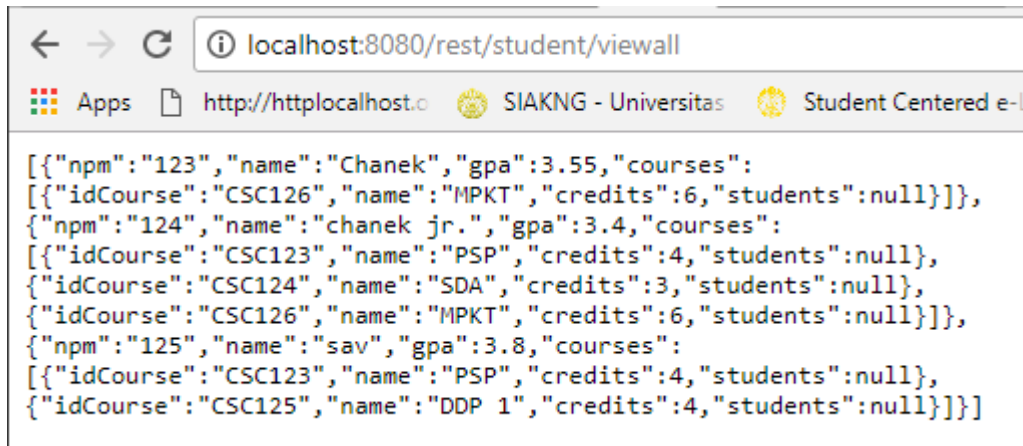
3. Latihan 3: Implementasikan service consumer untuk view all Students dengan melengkapi method selectAllStudents yang ada di kelas StudentServiceRest.

- membuat method selectAllStudents di kelas StudentDAOImpl dengan isi berikut

```
@Override
public List<StudentModel> selectAllStudents() {
    List<StudentModel> students = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall",
        List.class);
    return students;
}
```

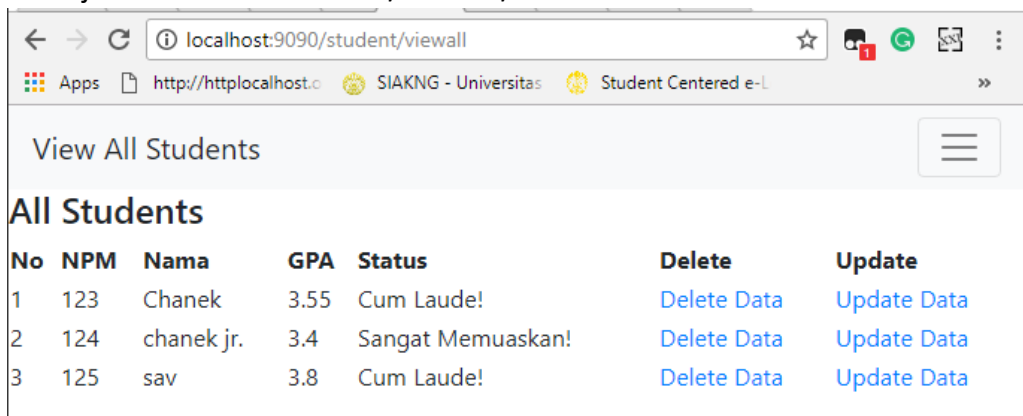
Dimana akan mengambil data object ketika diakses localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall dan menampilkannya sesuai dengan object yang diambil

- menjalankan localhost:8080/rest/student/viewall



```
[{"npm": "123", "name": "Chanek", "gpa": 3.55, "courses": [{"idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": null}]}, {"npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": [{"idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": null}, {"idCourse": "CSC124", "name": "SDA", "credits": 3, "students": null}, {"idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": null}]}, {"npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": [{"idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": null}, {"idCourse": "CSC125", "name": "DDP 1", "credits": 4, "students": null}]}
```

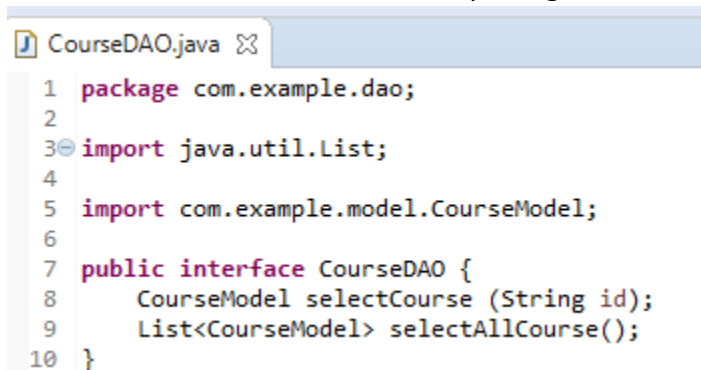
- menjalankan localhost:9090/student/viewall



No	NPM	Nama	GPA	Status	Delete	Update
1	123	Chanek	3.55	Cum Laude!	Delete Data	Update Data
2	124	chanek jr.	3.4	Sangat Memuaskan!	Delete Data	Update Data
3	125	sav	3.8	Cum Laude!	Delete Data	Update Data

4. Latihan 4: Implementasikan service consumer untuk class CourseModel dengan membuat class-class DAO dan service baru.

- membuat interface CourseDAO di package DAO



```
1 package com.example.dao;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import com.example.model.CourseModel;
6
7 public interface CourseDAO {
8     CourseModel selectCourse (String id);
9     List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse();
10 }
```

- membuat class CourseDAOimpl yang mengimplemntasikan CourseDAO

```

CourseDAOImpl.java CourseServiceRest.java StudentDAOImpl.java
1 package com.example.dao;
2
3 import java.util.List;
13
14 @Service
15 public class CourseDAOImpl implements CourseDAO {
16     @Autowired
17     private RestTemplate restTemplate;
18
19     @Bean
20     public RestTemplate restTemplate() {
21         return new RestTemplate();
22     }
23
24     @Override
25     public CourseModel selectCourse(String id_course) {
26         CourseModel course = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/course/view/" + id_course,
27             CourseModel.class);
28         return course;
29     }
30
31     @Override
32     public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse() {
33         List<CourseModel> courses = restTemplate.getForObject("http://localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall", List.class);
34         return courses;
35     }
36 }

```

Method pertama akan mengambil data object course dengan id course tertentu setelah mengakses localhost:8080/rest/course/view/{id_course} dan method kedua akan mengambil seluruh data object course setelah mengakses localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall.

- membuat CourseServiceRest di package service

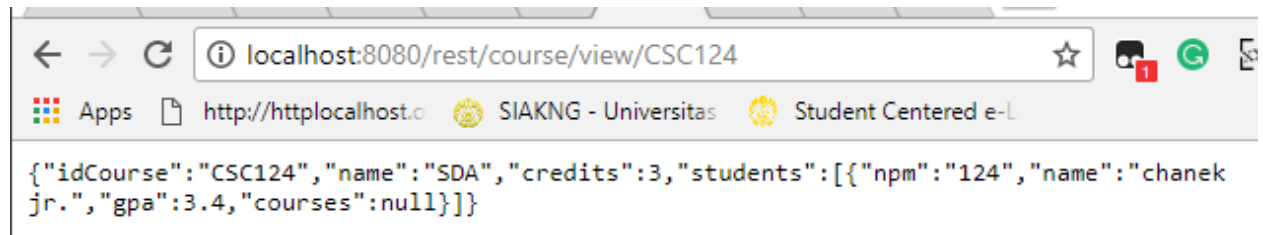
```

CourseDAOImpl.java CourseServiceRest.java
1 package com.example.service;
2
3 import java.util.List;
13
14 @Slf4j
15 @Service
16 @Primary
17 public class CourseServiceRest implements CourseService {
18     @Autowired
19     private CourseDAO courseDAO;
20
21     @Override
22     public CourseModel selectCourse(String id_course) {
23         log.info("REST - select course with id_course {}", id_course);
24         return courseDAO.selectCourse(id_course);
25     }
26
27     @Override
28     public List<CourseModel> selectAllCourse() {
29         log.info("REST - select all course");
30         return courseDAO.selectAllCourse();
31     }
32
33 }

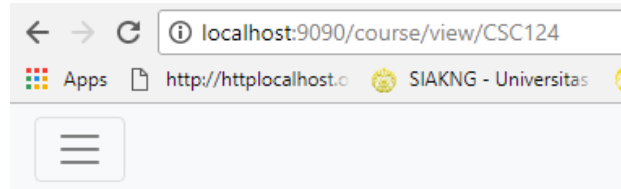
```

Student Service akan mengambil data dari web service sehingga menambahkan class baru yaitu CourseServiceRest yang mengimplemen CourseService pada package service. Selain itu, menambahkan anotasi @Primary sehingga Autowired akan secara otomatis menginstansiasi CourseService menggunakan CourseServiceRest.

- localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CS124



- localhost:9090/course/view/CS124



ID = CSC124

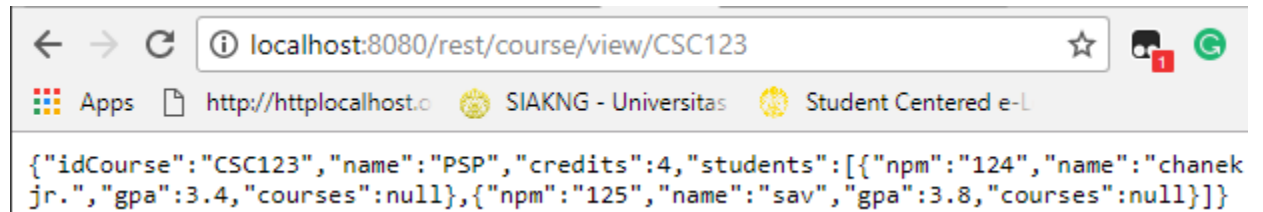
Name = SDA

Credits = 3

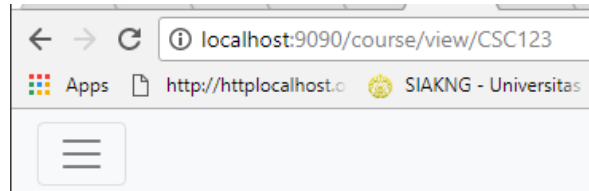
Mahasiswa yang mengambil :

- 124-chanek jr.

- localhost:8080/rest/course/view/CSC123



- localhost:9090/course/view/CSC123



ID = CSC123

Name = PSP

Credits = 4

Mahasiswa yang mengambil :

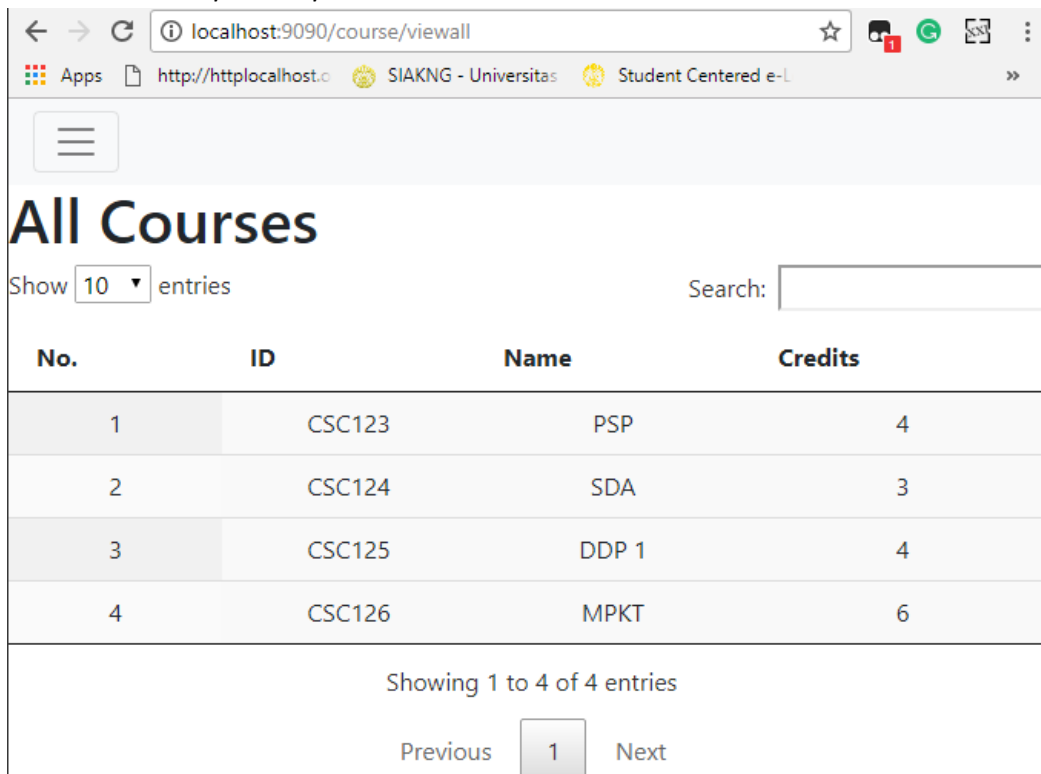
- 124-chanek jr.
- 125-sav

- localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall

```
localhost:8080/rest/course/viewall

[{"idCourse": "CSC123", "name": "PSP", "credits": 4, "students": [{"npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null}, {"npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": null}]}, {"idCourse": "CSC124", "name": "SDA", "credits": 3, "students": [{"npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null}]}, {"idCourse": "CSC125", "name": "DDP 1", "credits": 4, "students": [{"npm": "125", "name": "sav", "gpa": 3.8, "courses": null}]}, {"idCourse": "CSC126", "name": "MPKT", "credits": 6, "students": [{"npm": "123", "name": "Chanek", "gpa": 3.55, "courses": null}, {"npm": "124", "name": "chanek jr.", "gpa": 3.4, "courses": null}]}]
```

- localhost:9090/course/viewall



No.	ID	Name	Credits
1	CSC123	PSP	4
2	CSC124	SDA	3
3	CSC125	DDP 1	4
4	CSC126	MPKT	6

Lesson Learned

Pada tutorial7 kali ini saya belajar mengenai web service dengan menggunakan spring boot framework. Pada tutorial kali ini akan dibuat dua buah project yaitu project untuk producer dan consumer dimana terjadi pemisahan layer backend (service producer) dan frontend(service consumer). Service consumer merupakan aplikasi yang berinteraksi dengan pengguna sedangkan service producer merupakan aplikasi yang akan mengambil data yang service consumer minta serta memberikannya kepada service consumer. Selain itu, pada service producer, digunakan mapper untuk mengambil data-data objek dari database dan pada service consumer tidak menggunakan mapper atau mengambil data dari database karena ia menyediakan dan mengolah data dari service producer. Service producer biasanya juga tidak memiliki view yang dapat dilihat pengguna sedangkan service consumer memiliki view yang berfungsi untuk ditampilkan.

Untuk menghubungkan keduanya, service producer dapat menyediakan web service yang dapat dikonsumsi oleh service consumer yaitu sebuah URL yang akan mengembalikan data yang pada tutorial ini adalah JSON. Selain itu, pada service producer akan dibuat controller dengan menggunakan REST web service dan dengan anotasi `@RestController` dan pada class header ditambahkan `@RequestMapping("/rest")` agar setiap pemanggilan harus diawali dengan "rest", hal ini pada service consumer hal ini tidak dibutuhkan. Sedangkan pada service consumer, web service ditempatkan di layer DAO dan karena keduanya dijalankan secara bersamaan maka port server pada consumer dan producer harus berbeda. Nantinya akan terdapat class yang mengimplementasikan interface dari `objectDAO` yang kita buat. Class tersebut akan menggunakan `RestTemplate` yang berfungsi untuk mengkonsumsi object REST web service yaitu dengan menggunakan method `getForObject` yang menerima parameter berupa URL producer web service dan tipe class dari object yang didapatkan. Selain itu, akan dibuat kelas yang mengimplementasi interface service untuk mengambil data dari web service. Karena pada service consumer tidak menggunakan mapper maka pada terdapat dua implentasi untuk interface service, dimana satu memanggil mapper dan satu lagi tidak. Cara agar controller mengambil data dari web service adalah menggunakan anotasi `@Primary` dimana `Autowired` akan secara otomatis menginstansiasi interface Service menggunakan `ServiceRest` karena dia primary