Aparajita Sahoo

CONTACT Information REDX Innovation Lab, Mumbai Rethinking Engineering Design eXecution

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RESEARCH Interests I am passionate about creating a social impact by working at the intersection of health technologies, data science, design and social innovation that will impact the lives of the people globally. I am also interested in enhancing user experiences by combining the power of computing, mobile technologies and effective design. I have also worked on electronics prototyping of low cost healthcare devices that can be deployed in rural areas that dont have access to medical facilities.

EDUCATION

Univ. of Mumbai, Fr. Conceicao Rodrigues Inst. of Technology, Mumbai 2011 – 2015 Bachelor of Engineering, Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering, First Class

Atomic Energy Junior College, Anushaktinagar, Mumbai 2008 – 2010 Intermediate Degree, Science with Vocational Training in Electrical Maintenance, 88%

Atomic Energy Central School, Anushaktinagar, Mumbai Matriculation, 93.8%, All India Topper in Mathematics

1998 - 2008

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND PROJECTS REDX Innovation Lab, under Emerging Worlds Special Interest Group, MIT Media Lab Innovation Engineer, focusing on healthcare technologies for rural areas

Project: Dermato || Guide: Dr. Anshuman J. Das || Oct '15 – Present A project aiming to solve important problems faced by dermatologists in diagnosis in rural areas

The first part is a study aimed at reducing the subjectivity in visual examination of skin diseases, especially in depigmented conditions. Here, it is difficult to diagnose similar looking diseases without an intravenous procedure like biopsy. We have developed a non-intravenous method to identify the condition which is much faster, cheaper and less painful than existing methods. The device is a fluorescence spectroscopy test that can be done with the help of a mobile phone. I have been involved in collaborating with doctors to design and implement this study at the K. J. Somaiya Hospital, Mumbai. I have been actively helping doctors to collect data using our device, from around 200 skin patients over a period of 5 months. I have been working on analyzing this data and improving the design and user interface based on feedback from doctors. We plan to publish the results of this study at a prominent healthcare conference.

The second part of the project is a portable mobile clip-on that can be used by dermatologists in visual examination of the skin. This affordable app-based device provides magnified, high quality and polarized images of skin lesions and allows one to annotate, store and access them along with patient data. I was involved in giving inputs for its design and usability. I was involved in a pilot study that included doctors from K. J. Somaiya hospital to test the device on their patients and give us critical feedback of its design and app interface. Its success led us to mass-manufacture the clip-on, to be distributed to about 500 dermatologists in and around Mumbai.

Project: StethoCG || Guide: Guy Satat || Jun '13 – Oct '13 A project aiming to provide better detection of cardiovascular disorders in rural areas

Cardiovascular diseases, among all reasons, cause the maximum number (~ 1.4 million) of deaths per year in India. Rural areas are especially affected due to a lack of doctors specializing in diagnosis of these disorders. We aimed to solve this problem with a screening device that helps in detecting heart murmurs in patients leading to possible further diagnosis and treatment. The device combines a digital stethoscope and an ECG to identify irregularities in heartbeat. I had developed the hardware prototype which led to better data collection. The user interface of the device designed to be simple for use by a health worker and its form factor was reduced to make it portable. This was used to collect data samples from various patients and the preliminary data was analyzed to detect similarities in their pattern.

This project was presented to Ratan Tata and it got positive feedback.

Project: Pediatric Perimeter || Guide: Dr. Premnandhini Satgunam || Jun '13 – Oct '13 A project aiming test for visual field in infants with cerebral palsy

Peripheral vision impairment is an indicator of potential abnormalities in the human body. It is a challenge to measure the visual field of an infant suffering from physical disabilities like cerebral palsy where the body's movement is restricted and the patient cannot be tested in the standard way. Pediatric Perimeter is a novel device to measure and quantify visual fields and reaction times to light stimulus in infants. This device assists in the early detection of neonatal eye diseases and early signs of vision-threatening conditions. The prototype we made recorded the response and the movement of pupil. I was a part of the initial team that had started the project and was involved in hardware prototyping and design of the enclosure. We had tested it on few babies and got valuable feedback.

The first version was presented to Dr. A. P. J. Abdul Kalam and received encouraging reviews.

Internships

LVP - MITRA Fellow, Srujana - Centre of Innovation

Guides: Shantanu Sinha, Tristan Swedish, Dhruv Joshi

Dec '14

I worked on the hardware prototyping of a modular eye diagnostic device that could be used for tracking the movements of pupil. Its design was inspired by the Google Cardboard.

Health Tech Intern, MIT Rethinking Diagnostics, IIT Bombay

Guide: Guy Satat

Jun '14

I worked on developing the initial prototype of StethoCG and tested the initial circuits. The design and form factor was made small so that it could be carried easily by a physician. I took up this project again when I joined the REDX Innovation Lab, Mumbai for further development in its design and data collecting capabilities.

Product Development Intern, Qyuki, Mumbai

Guides: Kshitij Marwah and Anand Dhople

Sep '13 - Nov '13

Qyuki, a startup by Oscar winner A. R. Rahman, film maker Shekhar Kapur and Samir Bangara, is a network that brings together artists to collaborate and create content. I worked on its product detailing and wireframing of the website to help in connecting the creators. I was also involved in designing and testing the website interface. This got me interested in designing user interfaces.

LEADERSHIP AND INITIATIVES

Founding Members of REDX Innovation Lab

May '15

I was among the first members hired for the lab by the Camera Culture group at the MIT Media Lab. This experience of setting up an Innovation Lab from scratch, being involved in critical decisions that would impact the way our lab functioned, managing technical and administrative issues, building an active community of innovators, doctors and corporates around us, collaborating with hospitals to implement our research studies, organizing monthly meetups, building a network of manufacturers and suppliers and designing our products for deployment has been an incredible journey for me. I have learnt a lot about the health innovation ecosystem by interacting regularly with start-ups, clinicians and patients.

Starting Maker's Asylum, a Community Makerspace in Mumbai

Nov '13

I was a part of a group of DIY enthusiasts in Mumbai and our passion for tinkering led us to start our own makerspace called Maker's Asylum which kept growing to become one the best community makerspaces in India.

Director Of Operations: IEEE Students Chapter - FCRIT

Jun '13 - Apr '14

I held this position in my pre final year where I was actively involved in getting new members to join our IEEE Students Chapter. I was involved in interacting with junior students. I also helped in organizing IEEE competitions and technical festivals.

Member of the IETE-ETSA FCRIT Student Council

Jun '12 – Apr '13

It is the intra-departmental student council that manages the departmental fests and competitions. I was a co-opted member of this council and actively took part in organizing and managing various events during my tenure.

OTHER **PROJECTS** Detecting Short γ -ray Bursts in Astrosat CZTI Data

PH426: Astrophysics

Guide: Prof. Vikram Rentala, PH, IITB and Prof. A. R. Rao, TIFR, Mumbai Spring 2015-16 We did a literature survey on γ -ray bursts, including open problems in the field. We tackle detecting short γ -ray bursts from data acquired by the CZTI X-Ray Imager on-board Astrosat.

Variability Analysis for Globular Cluster NGC2419

NIUS, Astronomy

Guide: Prof. Priya Hasan, MANUU, Hyderabad

December 2015

We analyzed raw data for the globular cluster NGC2419 taken at the HCT, post-processed it to correct for detector bias and flat-fielding, inverted the effect of atmospheric mass and extracted the variation of magnitudes of stars in the cluster on the scale of a day. Code here.

An X-ray Study of Black Hole Candidate X Norma X-1

NIUS, Astronomy

Guide: Prof. Manojendu Choudhury, Center for Basic Sciences

December 2013

We analyzed data from the RXTE for a low-mass X-Ray Binary. Fitting 3-30 keV spectra with a model accounting for blackbody & non-thermal radiation, and interstellar extinction, we obtained values of system parameters like internal radius and temperature. Report here.

Estimation of Photometric Redshifts with Machine Learning

NIUS, Astronomy

Guide: Prof. Ninan Sajeeth Philip, IUCAA, Pune

December 2012

Here, we trained a neural network for photometric redshifts, given data for sources whose spectra and redshifts have been measured. We predicted spectra for these objects viewed at various other values of redshifts. Using this expanded dataset, we achieved good predictions for test data.

KEY TALKS AND SEMINARS Coded Source Separation for Compressed Video Recovery

Master's Thesis Talk

Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Here, I presented results from the first stage of my dual degree thesis. Presentation here.

Template-Based Stereo Odometry

Invited Talk

May 2016

The AIR Lab, Carnegie Mellon University

July 2015

I presented results of summer internship at CMU. The talk included a detailed description of the method used, comparisons with ground-truth and stress-tests on the method. Presentation here.

The Cosmic Distance Ladder

Krittika - The Astronomy Club, IIT Bombay

September 2014, February 2016, August 2016

This talk climbs the Cosmic Distance Ladder, a sequence of steps, each building on previous steps' results, for calculating distances in the universe. We begin with solar system distances, and end at enormous distances where the only option is using indirect methods. Presentation here.

Key Coursework

Computer Programming Machine Learning (Coursera) Java

Signal Processing Digital Image Processing Interaction Design (Coursera)

Computer Networks Wireless Networks Mobile Communication

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Software

Matlab, R, Python, C, C++, Java, Solidworks, LATEX

Hardware

Arduino, Teensy, Olimex, IoT development boards like Linkit

OTHER Interests T like reading books, listening to music and watching movies. I like doodling in my spare time. I \mathbf{I} am a foodie and like travelling.

References

Guy Satat, Camera Culture MIT Media Lab | E-Mail | Webpage Shantanu Sinha, Camera Culture Meta Vision | E-Mail | Webpage