```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive/')
%cd /content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3
!1s
     Mounted at /content/gdrive/
     /content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3
     'Copy of ML.LS.3.19033.ipynb'
                                        ML.PROJECT.ROUGH.ipynb
                                                                   TrainCharacters
      ML.LS.3.19033.ipynb
                                        TestCharacters
def gauss(x,m,c):
  w 1 = -0.5*(math.log(np.linalg.det(c),np.e))
  d=x.shape[0]
  u=x-m
 w1=np.linalg.inv(c)
  w 1 1 = -0.5*np.matmul(u.transpose(),np.matmul(w1,u))
 w_1_0 = -0.5*d*math.log(2*np.pi,np.e) + math.log(1/3.0,np.e)
  g = w_1+w_1_0+w_1_1
  return (g[0][0])
from google.colab.patches import cv2 imshow
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
import glob
import math
import numpy as np
import cv2
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
xi max=255.0
lamda=0.5
I=np.identity(1024)
path1="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TrainCharacters/TrainCharacters/1/*.jpg"
path2="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TrainCharacters/TrainCharacters/2/*.jpg"
#x1=np.array([])
#x2=np.array([])
#A=np.array([])
s1 = np.zeros((1024,1024))
s2 = np.zeros((1024, 1024))
Mu1=np.zeros((1024,1))
for i in glob.glob(path1):
     read image1=cv2.imread(i,0)
     image resize1=cv2.resize(read image1,(32,32))
     reshaped1=np.reshape(image_resize1,(1024,1))
     norm1=reshaped1/xi max
     #x1=np.append(x1,norm1)
     #A=np.append(A,norm1)
     Mu1=Mu1+norm1
```

```
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   ויועד=ויועד/ (במס)
   print(Mu1.shape)
    for i in glob.glob(path1):
         read image1=cv2.imread(i,0)
         image resize1=cv2.resize(read image1,(32,32))
         reshaped1=np.reshape(image_resize1,(1024,1))
         norm1=reshaped1/xi_max
         s1+=np.dot((norm1-Mu1),((norm1-Mu1).T))
    s1=s1+lamda*I
   Mu2=np.zeros((1024,1))
   for i in glob.glob(path2):
         read image2=cv2.imread(i,0)
         image resize2=cv2.resize(read image2,(32,32))
         reshaped2=np.reshape(image_resize2,(1024,1))
         norm2=(reshaped2/xi_max)
         #x2=np.append(x2,norm2)
         #A=np.append(A,norm2)
         Mu2=Mu2+norm2
   Mu2=Mu2/(200)
   print(Mu2.shape)
   for i in glob.glob(path2):
         read_image2=cv2.imread(i,0)
         image resize2=cv2.resize(read image2,(32,32))
         reshaped2=np.reshape(image_resize2,(1024,1))
         norm2=(reshaped2/xi_max)
         s2 += np.dot((norm2-Mu2),((norm2-Mu2).T))
    s2=s2+lamda*I
         (1024, 1)
         (1024, 1)
    SW = s1+s2
    #print(S_W,S_W.shape)
   S_B= np.dot((Mu1-Mu2),((Mu1-Mu2).T))
   #print(S_B,S_B.shape)
   S Winv = np.linalg.inv(S W)
   Y= np.dot(S Winv,S B)
    (Y,Y.shape)
         (array([[0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
                  [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
                  [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
                  [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.]
                  [0., 0., 0., \ldots, 0., 0., 0.]
                  [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.], (1024, 1024)
   w,v=np.linalg.eig(Y)
   #print(w)
   #print(v)
    v=v.real
    #w=w.real
    index = w.argsort()[::-1]
```

```
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    w=w[index]
```

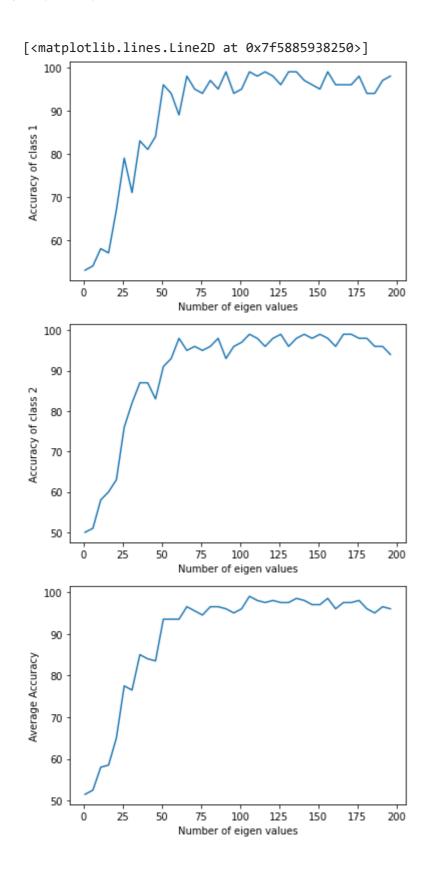
```
v=v[:,index]
lek1=[]
lek2=[]
val=255.0
for N in range(1,200,5):
    I=np.identity(N)
    project_array2=np.array([])
    project_array1=np.array([])
    for j in glob.glob(path1):
        read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image resize,xi max)
        x3=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z3=x3-Mu1
        for i in range(N):
            projection1=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z3)
            project_array1=np.append(project_array1,projection1)
    project_array1=np.reshape(project_array1,(200,N))
    project_array1=project_array1.T
    Mu3=np.sum(project_array1,axis=1)
    mean1=np.reshape(Mu3,(N,1))
    for j in glob.glob(path2):
        read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
        x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z4=x4-Mu2
        for i in range(N):
            projection2=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z4)
            project_array2=np.append(project_array2,projection2)
    project_array2=np.reshape(project_array2,(200,N))
    project_array2=project_array2.T
    Mu4=np.sum(project array2,axis=1)
    mean2=np.reshape(Mu4,(N,1))
    Mu_pooled=(Mu3+Mu4)/400
    Mu_pooled=np.array(Mu_pooled)
    \#s3=np.zeros((N,N))
    s3=0
    for i in range(200):
        s=project_array1[:,i]-Mu_pooled
        s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
    for i in range(200):
       s=project_array2[:,i]-Mu_pooled
       s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
    s3=s3/400
    s3=s3+lamda*I
    path3="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/1/*.jpg"
    path4="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/2/*.jpg"
    index1=0
    index2=0
    cnt1=0
    cnt2=0
    11=[]
```

```
12=[]
```

```
actual label1=[]
actual label2=[]
predicted_class_label1=[]
predicted_class_label2=[]
new_array1=np.zeros(100)
new_array2=np.zeros(100)
for j in glob.glob(path3):
    read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
    image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
    norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
    x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
    z5=x4-Mu1
    project_array3=np.array([])
    for i in range(N):
        projection3=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z5)
        project_array3=np.append(project_array3,projection3)
    arr1=[0,0]
    arr1[0]=gauss(project_array3,mean1,s3)
    arr1[1]=gauss(project_array3,mean2,s3)
    max1=max(arr1)
    for i in range(2):
          if (max1==arr1[i]):
             new array1[index1]=i+1
             if (new_array1[index1]==1):
                  cnt1=cnt1+1
             else:
                  11.append(j)
                  actual label1.append(1)
                  predicted_class_label1.append(i+1)
    index1=index1+1
#print("Accuracy1=",cnt1)
lek1.append(cnt1)
for j in glob.glob(path4):
  read image=cv2.imread(j,0)
  image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
  norm=np.divide(image resize,val)
  x7=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
  z7=x7-Mu2
  project_array6=np.array([])
  for k in range(N):
      projection6=np.dot((v[:,k]).T,z7)
      project_array6=np.append(project_array6,projection6)
  arr2=np.zeros(2)
  arr2[0]=gauss(project array6,mean1,s3)
  arr2[1]=gauss(project array6,mean2,s3)
  max2=np.max(arr2)
  for i in range(2):
         if (max2==arr2[i]):
             new array2[index2]=i+1
             if (new array2[index2]==2):
                  cnt2=cnt2+1
             else:
                  12.append(j)
```

```
actual_label2.append(2)
                    predicted_class_label2.append(i+1)
     index2=index2+1
   #print("Accuracy2=",cnt2)
   lek2.append(cnt2)
print("Accuracy of Class 1 : ",lek1)
print("Accuracy of Class 2 : ",lek2)
    Accuracy of Class 2: [50, 51, 58, 60, 63, 76, 82, 87, 87, 83, 91, 93, 98, 95, 96, 97]
avac=[]
for i in range(len(lek1)):
 p=lek1[i]+lek2[i]
  p=p/2
 avac.append(p)
print("Accuracy of Class 1 : ",lek1)
print("Accuracy of Class 2 : ",lek2)
print("Average Accuracy :",avac)
    Accuracy of Class 1: [53, 54, 58, 57, 67, 79, 71, 83, 81, 84, 96, 94, 89, 98, 95, 97]
    Accuracy of Class 2: [50, 51, 58, 60, 63, 76, 82, 87, 87, 83, 91, 93, 98, 95, 96, 97]
    Average Accuracy: [51.5, 52.5, 58.0, 58.5, 65.0, 77.5, 76.5, 85.0, 84.0, 83.5, 93.5,
print("Accuracy1 = 89")
print("Accuracy1 = 94")
print("Average Accuracy = 81.5")
    Accuracy1 = 89
    Accuracy1 = 94
    Average Accuracy = 81.5
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x=np.arange(1,200,5)
plt.figure(1)
plt.xlabel("Number of eigen values")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy of class 1")
plt.plot(x,lek1)
plt.figure(2)
plt.xlabel("Number of eigen values")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy of class 2")
plt.plot(x,lek2)
```

plt.figure(3)
plt.xlabel("Number of eigen values")
plt.ylabel("Average Accuracy")
plt.plot(x,avac)



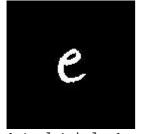
from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

```
newimage1=cv2.imread(l1[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage1)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[0])
```

```
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[0])
newimage2=cv2.imread(l1[1],cv2.IMREAD UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage2)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[1])
newimage3=cv2.imread(12[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage3)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[0])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted class label2[0])
newimage4=cv2.imread(12[1],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage4)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label2[1])
newimage2=cv2.imread(l1[3],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage2)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[3])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[3])
newimage4=cv2.imread(12[3],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage4)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[3])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label2[3])
```



Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 2

```
lek1=[]
lek2=[]
val=255.0
for N in range(1,200,5):
    I=np.identity(N)
    project_array2=np.array([])
    project array1=np.array([])
    for j in glob.glob(path1):
        read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
        x3=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z3=x3-Mu1
        for i in range(N):
            projection1=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z3)
            project_array1=np.append(project_array1,projection1)
    project_array1=np.reshape(project_array1,(200,N))
    project array1=project array1.T
    Mu3=np.sum(project_array1,axis=1)
    mean1=np.reshape(Mu3,(N,1))
    for j in glob.glob(path2):
        read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image resize,xi max)
        x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z4=x4-Mu2
        for i in range(N):
            projection2=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z4)
            project array2=np.append(project array2,projection2)
    project_array2=np.reshape(project_array2,(200,N))
```

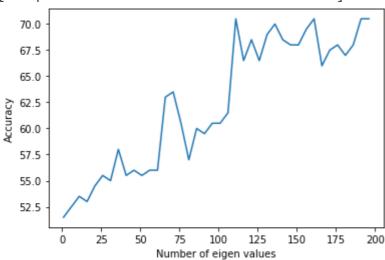
```
project_array2=project_array2.T
Mu4=np.sum(project_array2,axis=1)
mean2=np.reshape(Mu4,(N,1))
Mu pooled=(Mu3+Mu4)/400
Mu_pooled=np.array(Mu_pooled)
\#s3=np.zeros((N,N))
s3=0
for i in range(200):
    s=project_array1[:,i]-Mu_pooled
    s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
for i in range(200):
   s=project_array2[:,i]-Mu_pooled
   s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
s3=s3/400
s3=s3+lamda*I
s4=s3*I
path3="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/1/*.jpg"
path4="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/2/*.jpg"
index1=0
index2=0
cnt1=0
cnt2=0
11=[]
12=[]
actual_label1=[]
actual_label2=[]
predicted_class_label1=[]
predicted_class_label2=[]
new_array1=np.zeros(100)
new_array2=np.zeros(100)
for j in glob.glob(path3):
    read image=cv2.imread(j,0)
    image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
    norm=np.divide(image resize,xi max)
    x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
    z5=x4-Mu1
    project_array3=np.array([])
    for i in range(N):
        projection3=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z5)
        project_array3=np.append(project_array3,projection3)
    arr1=[0,0]
    arr1[0]=gauss(project array3,mean1,s4)
    arr1[1]=gauss(project_array3,mean2,s4)
    max1=max(arr1)
    for i in range(2):
          if (max1==arr1[i]):
             new array1[index1]=i+1
             if (new array1[index1]==1):
                  cnt1=cnt1+1
             else:
                  11.append(j)
```

```
actual label1.append(1)
                      predicted_class_label1.append(i+1)
        index1=index1+1
    #print("Accuracy1=",cnt1)
    lek1.append(cnt1)
    for j in glob.glob(path4):
      read image=cv2.imread(j,0)
      image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
     norm=np.divide(image_resize,val)
     x7=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
     z7=x7-Mu2
      project_array6=np.array([])
     for k in range(N):
         projection6=np.dot((v[:,k]).T,z7)
         project_array6=np.append(project_array6,projection6)
      arr2=np.zeros(2)
      arr2[0]=gauss(project_array6,mean1,s4)
      arr2[1]=gauss(project_array6,mean2,s4)
     max2=np.max(arr2)
     for i in range(2):
             if (max2==arr2[i]):
                new_array2[index2]=i+1
                if (new_array2[index2]==2):
                     cnt2=cnt2+1
                else:
                     12.append(j)
                      actual_label2.append(2)
                     predicted_class_label2.append(i+1)
      index2=index2+1
    #print("Accuracy2=",cnt2)
    lek2.append(cnt2)
print("Accuracy of Class 1 : ",lek1)
print("Accuracy of Class 2 : ",lek2)
     Accuracy of Class 1: [53, 54, 55, 54, 55, 57, 57, 58, 57, 57, 56, 59, 58, 65, 63, 6
     Accuracy of Class 2: [50, 51, 52, 52, 54, 54, 53, 58, 54, 55, 55, 53, 54, 61, 64, 6
avac1=[]
for i in range(len(lek1)):
  p=lek1[i]+lek2[i]
  p=p/2
  avac1.append(p)
print("Accuracy of Class 1 : ",lek1)
print("Accuracy of Class 2 : ",lek2)
print("Average Accuracy : ",avac1)
     Accuracy of Class 1: [53, 54, 55, 54, 55, 57, 57, 58, 57, 57, 56, 59, 58, 65, 63, 6
     Accuracy of Class 2: [50, 51, 52, 52, 54, 54, 53, 58, 54, 55, 55, 53, 54, 61, 64, 6
     Average Accuracy: [51.5, 52.5, 53.5, 53.0, 54.5, 55.5, 55.0, 58.0, 55.5, 56.0, 55.5
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
x=np.arange(1,200,5)
plt.figure(1)
plt.xlabel("Number of eigen values")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.plot(x,avac1)
```

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f5885abd590>]

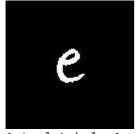


from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

```
newimage1=cv2.imread(l1[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage1)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[0])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[0])
newimage2=cv2.imread(l1[1],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage2)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[1])
newimage3=cv2.imread(12[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage3)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[0])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted class label2[0])
newimage4=cv2.imread(12[1],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage4)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted class label2[1])
```



Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 2 Predicted Label: 1

```
lek1=[]
lek2=[]
val=255.0
for N in range(1,200,5):
    I=np.identity(N)
    project_array2=np.array([])
    project_array1=np.array([])
    for j in glob.glob(path1):
        read image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
        x3=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z3=x3-Mu1
        for i in range(N):
            projection1=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z3)
            project_array1=np.append(project_array1,projection1)
    project array1=np.reshape(project array1,(200,N))
    project array1=project array1.T
    Mu3=np.sum(project array1,axis=1)
    mean1=np.reshape(Mu3,(N,1))
    for j in glob.glob(path2):
        read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
        image_resize=cv2.resize(read_image,(32,32))
        norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
        x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
        z4=x4-Mu2
        for i in range(N):
            projection2=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z4)
            project_array2=np.append(project_array2,projection2)
```

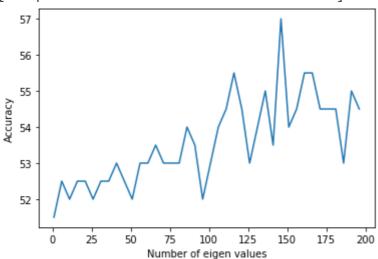
```
project_array2=np.reshape(project_array2,(200,N))
project_array2=project_array2.T
Mu4=np.sum(project_array2,axis=1)
mean2=np.reshape(Mu4,(N,1))
Mu pooled=(Mu3+Mu4)/400
Mu_pooled=np.array(Mu_pooled)
\#s3=np.zeros((N,N))
s3=0
for i in range(200):
    #s=project_array1[:,i]-Mu_pooled
    \#s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
    s3=np.var(s)
for i in range(200):
   s=project_array2[:,i]-Mu_pooled
   #s3=s3+np.dot(s,s.T)
   s3=np.var(s)
s3=s3/400
s3=s3+lamda*I
s5=s3*I
path3="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/1/*.jpg"
path4="/content/gdrive/MyDrive/Machine Learning/LAB 3/TestCharacters/TestCharacters/2/*.jpg"
index1=0
index2=0
cnt1=0
cnt2=0
11=[]
12=[]
actual_label1=[]
actual_label2=[]
predicted_class_label1=[]
predicted_class_label2=[]
new array1=np.zeros(100)
new_array2=np.zeros(100)
for j in glob.glob(path3):
    read image=cv2.imread(j,0)
    image resize=cv2.resize(read image,(32,32))
    norm=np.divide(image_resize,xi_max)
    x4=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
    z5=x4-Mu1
    project_array3=np.array([])
    for i in range(N):
        projection3=np.dot((v[:,i]).T,z5)
        project_array3=np.append(project_array3,projection3)
    arr1=[0,0]
    arr1[0]=gauss(project_array3,mean1,s5)
    arr1[1]=gauss(project_array3,mean2,s5)
    max1=max(arr1)
    for i in range(2):
          if (max1==arr1[i]):
             new_array1[index1]=i+1
             if (new array1[index1]==1):
```

```
cnt1=cnt1+1
               else:
                    11.append(j)
                    actual label1.append(1)
                    predicted_class_label1.append(i+1)
       index1=index1+1
   #print("Accuracy1=",cnt1)
   lek1.append(cnt1)
   for j in glob.glob(path4):
     read_image=cv2.imread(j,0)
     image resize=cv2.resize(read image,(32,32))
     norm=np.divide(image_resize,val)
     x7=np.reshape(norm,(1024,1))
     z7=x7-Mu2
     project_array6=np.array([])
     for k in range(N):
         projection6=np.dot((v[:,k]).T,z7)
         project_array6=np.append(project_array6,projection6)
     arr2=np.zeros(2)
     arr2[0]=gauss(project_array6,mean1,s5)
     arr2[1]=gauss(project_array6,mean2,s5)
     max2=np.max(arr2)
     for i in range(2):
            if (max2==arr2[i]):
               new_array2[index2]=i+1
               if (new_array2[index2]==2):
                    cnt2=cnt2+1
               else:
                    12.append(j)
                    actual_label2.append(2)
                    predicted_class_label2.append(i+1)
     index2=index2+1
   #print("Accuracy2=",cnt2)
   lek2.append(cnt2)
print("Accuracy of Class 1 : ",lek1)
print("Accuracy of Class 2 : ",lek2)
     Accuracy of Class 1: [53, 54, 54, 54, 54, 53, 54, 55, 54, 54, 53, 55, 55, 56, 54, 5
     avac2=[]
for i in range(len(lek1)):
 p=lek1[i]+lek2[i]
  p=p/2
  avac2.append(p)
print(avac2)
     [51.5, 52.5, 52.0, 52.5, 52.5, 52.0, 52.5, 52.5, 53.0, 52.5, 52.0, 53.0, 53.0, 53.5,
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x=np.arange(1,200,5)
```

```
x=np.arange(1,200,5)
plt.figure(1)
plt.xlabel("Number of eigen values")
plt.ylabel("Accuracy")
plt.plot(x,avac2)
```

[<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f5885a00f90>]



from google.colab.patches import cv2_imshow

```
newimage1=cv2.imread(l1[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage1)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[0])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[0])
newimage2=cv2.imread(l1[1],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage2)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label1[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted_class_label1[1])
newimage3=cv2.imread(12[0],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2 imshow(newimage3)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[0])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted class label2[0])
newimage4=cv2.imread(12[1],cv2.IMREAD_UNCHANGED)
cv2_imshow(newimage4)
print("Actual Label:",actual_label2[1])
print("Predicted Label:",predicted class label2[1])
```



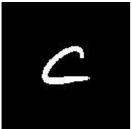
Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 1
Predicted Label: 2



Actual Label: 2 Predicted Label: 1



Actual Label: 2
Predicted Label: 1

✓ 0s completed at 9:32 PM

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