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#### **ACADEMIC DETAILS**

04/2024 - 04/2025 Central Applied Science, Meta Menlo Park, USA.

Postdoctoral Researcher: Privacy Preserving ML

08/2018 - 03/2024 Purdue University West Lafayette, USA.

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

CGPA: 4/4

07/2014 - 07/2018 Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar Gujarat, India.

Bachelors of Technology, Electrical Engineering

Honors in Electrical Engineering and Minor in Computer Science

CGPA: 9.73/10

## **EMPLOYMENT**

05/05/2025 - present Central Applied Science, Meta 1 Meta Way, Menlo Park, CA 94025

**Job Description**: I work as a Research Scientist with Privacy Preserving Machine Learning team which establishes state-of-the-art scientific advancements for Meta's products and systems. The goal is to develop and deploy modern privacy preserving techniques, such as Federated Learning, in various use-cases within Meta. This involves research: formulating and studying scientific questions, and tooling: to develop software and libraries containing modern techniques which can further be incorporated within Meta's platforms.

# RESEARCH WORK

## • Privacy Preserving ML

April'24 - Present

- Understanding the utility and developing on-device training and inference technology for various use-cases at Meta.
- o Developing an open-source Federated Learning library called FLSim.
- Integrating Pipeline Parallelism with Opacus, an open-source differential privacy library, to enable private fine-tuning of LLMs.

# • Decentralized Learning Algorithms and Theory

Mentor: Prof. Kaushik Roy

Aug'18 - Mar'24

- Graduate Research Assistant at Center for Brain-inspired Computing (C-BRIC), Purdue University which is one of the six centers of JUMP funded by SRC.
- My main focus is on designing and developing efficient peer-to-peer decentralized learning algorithms for non-IID/heterogeneous data distributions.

# • Decentralized Machine Learning

Mentor: Prof. Jan Rabaey

Aug'20 - Dec'20

 Worked on communication efficient decentralized distributed learning supported for directed and time-varying graphs. • Our main goal was to enable training at the edge devices using decentralized distributed machine learning (distributed intelligence) in practical scenarios.

# • Radiation Hardening By Design for synchronous system

Mentor: Prof. Joycee Mekie

Aug'16 - July'18

- Proposed a new RHBD technique called Guarded Dual Modular Redundancy.
- A mathematical approach to find the probability of error in case of Multiple Event Transients on various RHBD techniques.
- Worked on techniques to mitigate dual node upsets in combinational logic.

#### **INTERNSHIPS**

• PhD Software Engineering ML Intern at **Meta, Menlo Park** (*Team: Video Understanding (Infra)*)

May'22 - Aug'22

- o Worked on designing and training Reels Discovery Graph.
- Research Intern at IMEC, Berkeley

(Mentor: Prof. Jan Rabaey)

Aug'20 - Dec'20

- Worked on efficient decentralized learning algorithms for computer vision tasks.
- Summer Research Intern at **University of Southern California** (*Mentor: Prof. Peter A. Beerel*)

May'17 - July'17

- o Worked on techniques to mitigate SETs for asynchronous bundled data design.
- Proposed a novel radiation hardened asynchronous design called **SERAD: Soft Error Resilient Asynchronous Design using a Bundled Data Protocol**. Tested using CAD simulations.

## RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

- Sai Aparna Aketi, and Kaushik Roy. "Cross-feature Contrastive Loss for Decentralized Deep Learning on Heterogeneous Data." IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV 2024). Selected for oral presentation. <u>Link to article</u>.
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Abolfazl Hashemi, and Kaushik Roy. "Global Update Tracking: A Decentralized Learning Algorithm for Heterogeneous Data Distributions." 37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2023). Link to article.
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Sangamesh Kodge, and Kaushik Roy. "Neighborhood Gradient Mean: An Efficient Decentralized Learning Method for Non-IID Data." Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR 2023). Link to article.
- Sakshi Choudhary, Sai Aparna Aketi, & Kaushik Roy, "SADDLe: Sharpness-Aware Decentralized Deep Learning with Heterogeneous Data." IEEE/CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV 2025).
- Sakshi Choudhary, Sai Aparna Aketi, Gobinda Saha, & Kaushik Roy, CoDeC: Communication-Efficient Decentralized Continual Learning." Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR 2024). Link to article.
- Ravikumar, Deepak, Gobinda Saha, Sai Aparna Aketi, and Kaushik Roy. "Homogenizing Non-IID datasets via In-Distribution Knowledge Distillation for Decentralized Learning." Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR 2024). Link to article.
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Sangamesh Kodge, and Kaushik Roy. "Low precision decentralized distributed training over IID and non-IID data." Neural Networks (2022). Link to article.

- Sai Aparna Aketi, Sourjya Roy, Anand Raghunathan, and Kaushik Roy, "Gradual Channel Pruning while Training using Feature Relevance Scores for Convolutional Neural Networks", Journal of IEEE Access, Volume 8, Sept 2020. <u>Link to article</u>.
- Priyadarshini Panda, Aparna Aketi and Kaushik Roy, "Towards Scalable, Efficient and Accurate Deep Spiking Neural Networks with Backward Residual Connections, Stochastic Softmax, and Hybridization", Frontiers in Neuroscience, Volume 14, Jun 2020. – <u>Link to article</u>.
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Smriti Gupta, Humei Cheng, Joycee Mekie and Peter Beerel, "SERAD: Soft Error Resilient Asynchronous Design using a Bundled Data Protocol", IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems I: Regular Papers, Jan 2020. Link to article.
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Joycee Mekie, and Hemal Shah, "Single-error hardened and multiple-error tolerant guarded dual modular redundancy technique," in Proceedings of IEEE, 31st International Conference on VLSI Design, Jan 2018. Link to article.

## **WORKSHOP PAPERS**

- Sai Aparna Aketi, Sakshi Choudhary, and Kaushik Roy. "Averaging Rate Scheduler for Decentralized Learning on Heterogeneous Data." Tiny Paper at ICLR, 2024. <u>Link to article</u>
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Sangamesh Kodge, and Kaushik Roy. "Neighborhood Gradient Clustering: An
  Efficient Decentralized Learning Method for Non-IID Data." Federated Learning and Analytics
  in Practice workshop at ICML, 2023. <u>Link to article</u>

## **PREPRINTS**

- Sai Aparna Aketi, Abolfazl Hashemi and Kaushik Roy. "AdaGossip: Adaptive Consensus Stepsize for Decentralized Deep Learning with Communication Compression." <u>Link to article.</u>
- Sai Aparna Aketi, Amandeep Singh, and Jan Rabaey. "Sparse-Push: Communication-& Energy-Efficient Decentralized Distributed Learning over Directed & Time-Varying Graphs with non-IID Datasets." arXiv preprint arXiv:2102.05715 (2021). Link to article.

#### ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Purdue's Google Fellowship nominee 2022
- Purdue's Apple Scholars in AI/ML Fellowship nominee 2022
- Received President's Gold Medal, Institute Gold Medal and an award for the best performance in the core courses of Physics, Chemistry, and Life Sciences at the 7th convocation of IIT Gandhinagar
- Awarded "Academic Excellence Scholarship" for the academic year 2016-17 and academic year 2017-18, Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar.
- Awarded the prestigious Dr. JL Nayyar Scholarship for the academic year 2017-18
- Selected for prestigious VITERBI-INDIA program 2017.

# **TECHNICAL SKILLS**

- **Research:** Privacy Preserving Machine Learning, Federated Learning, Decentralized Optimization, and Energy-Efficient Training.
- **Programming languages**: Python (PyTorch)

## **SERVICES**

• Reviewer: ICML, NeurIPS, CVPR, ECCV, AAAI, AISTATS, TMLR, WACV

• Area Chair: ICLR tiny papers (2024)

• Action Editor: TMLR