

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
import sklearn
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error
```

```
In [2]: dataset = pd.read_csv("http://bit.ly/w-data")#importing the data
dataset.shape #gives no of rows and columns
```

Out[2]: (25, 2)

```
In [3]: dataset.head(25)#displaying the data
```

Out[3]:

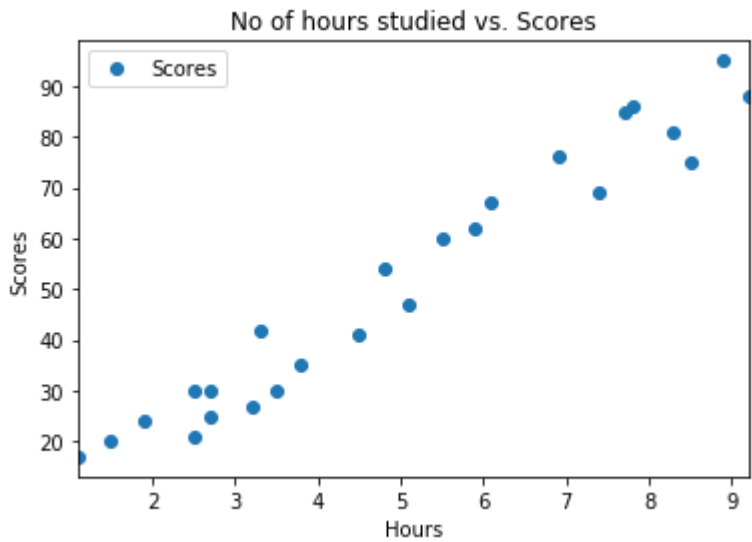
| | Hours | Scores |
|----|-------|--------|
| 0 | 2.5 | 21 |
| 1 | 5.1 | 47 |
| 2 | 3.2 | 27 |
| 3 | 8.5 | 75 |
| 4 | 3.5 | 30 |
| 5 | 1.5 | 20 |
| 6 | 9.2 | 88 |
| 7 | 5.5 | 60 |
| 8 | 8.3 | 81 |
| 9 | 2.7 | 25 |
| 10 | 7.7 | 85 |
| 11 | 5.9 | 62 |
| 12 | 4.5 | 41 |
| 13 | 3.3 | 42 |
| 14 | 1.1 | 17 |
| 15 | 8.9 | 95 |
| 16 | 2.5 | 30 |
| 17 | 1.9 | 24 |
| 18 | 6.1 | 67 |
| 19 | 7.4 | 69 |
| 20 | 2.7 | 30 |
| 21 | 4.8 | 54 |
| 22 | 3.8 | 35 |
| 23 | 6.9 | 76 |
| 24 | 7.8 | 86 |

```
In [4]: dataset.describe()#statistical details of data
```

Out[4]:

| | Hours | Scores |
|-------|-----------|-----------|
| count | 25.000000 | 25.000000 |
| mean | 5.012000 | 51.480000 |
| std | 2.525094 | 25.286887 |
| min | 1.100000 | 17.000000 |
| 25% | 2.700000 | 30.000000 |
| 50% | 4.800000 | 47.000000 |
| 75% | 7.400000 | 75.000000 |
| max | 9.200000 | 95.000000 |

```
In [5]: dataset.plot(x='Hours', y='Scores', style='o')#plotting a graphx
plt.title('No of hours studied vs. Scores')
plt.xlabel('Hours')
plt.ylabel('Scores')
plt.show()
```



```
In [6]: x=dataset.iloc[:, :-1].values
y=dataset.iloc[:, 1].values
```

```
In [7]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

```
In [8]: print(x_train.shape)
print(y_train.shape)
print(x_test.shape)
print(y_test.shape)

(20, 1)
(20,)
(5, 1)
(5,)
```

```
In [9]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
regressor = LinearRegression()
regressor.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[9]: LinearRegression(copy_X=True, fit_intercept=True, n_jobs=None, normalize=False)

```
In [10]: print("Intercept ",regressor.intercept_)
print("Coefficient ",regressor.coef_)

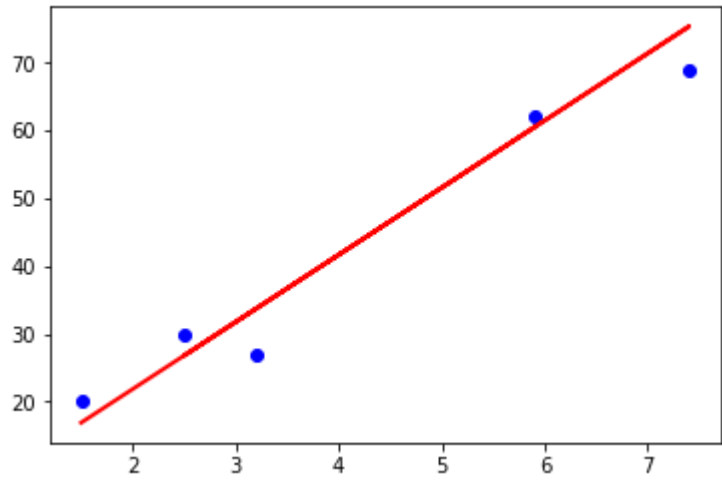
Intercept  2.018160041434683
Coefficient  [9.91065648]
```

```
In [15]: y_pred = regressor.predict(x_test)
df = pd.DataFrame({'Actual':y_test.flatten(), 'Predicted':y_pred.flatten()})
df
```

Out[15]:

| | Actual | Predicted |
|---|--------|-----------|
| 0 | 20 | 16.884145 |
| 1 | 27 | 33.732261 |
| 2 | 69 | 75.357018 |
| 3 | 30 | 26.794801 |
| 4 | 62 | 60.491033 |

```
In [16]: plt.scatter(x_test,y_test,color='blue')
plt.plot(x_test,y_pred,color='red',linewidth=2)
plt.show()
```



```
In [17]: from sklearn import metrics
print('Mean Absolute Error:',metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_pred))
print('Mean Squared Error:',metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred))
print('Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)))

Mean Absolute Error: 4.183859899002975
Mean Squared Error: 21.5987693072174
Root Mean Squared Error: 4.6474476121003665
```