

Master's thesis

Master's Programme in Computer Science

# Implementation and benchmarking of Ukkonen 1990 -algorithm

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Master's thesis

Tiivistelmä — Referat — Abstract

Abstract here. Last thing to write

#### ACM Computing Classification System (CCS)

Theory of Computation  $\to$  Design and Analysis of Algorithms  $\to$  Data Structures Design and Analysis  $\to$  Data Compression

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Muita tietoja — övriga uppgifter — Additional information

Algorithms study track

## Contents

1	Intr	roduction	2
	1.1	Motivation	2
	1.2	Related Work	2
	1.3	Structure of the Thesis	2
2	Sho	ortest Common Superstring	3
3	Ukł	konen's Algorithm	4
	3.1	AC-Machine	5
	3.2	Pseudocode	5
	3.3	correctness	5
4	Rel	ative Lempel-Ziv	8
5 experiments		eriments	9
	5.1	Implementation	9
	5.2	Benchmark Data	9
	5.3	Results	9
	5.4	Discussion	9
6	Cor	nclusions	10
Bi	ibliog	graphy	11

Puglisin kommentteja: - Experiments section saattaa paisua aika paljon. Voisi mahdollisesti jakaa useaan kappaleeseen. Esim implementation kohtaa voisi laittaa myös ukkonen kappaleeseen.

Intro ja Conclusions luonnollisella kielellä. Muualla teknistä kamaa.

### Introduction

vitusti viitteitä ja pelkkää LUONNOLLISTA kieltä. Ei esim määritelmiä!

### Motivation

introssa motivaatiossa rlz mainittu mutta myöhemmin teknisesti alanko or someone mentionet thet it would be interesting to see an implementation

### Related Work

related workista oma kappale jos muita vertailuja kuin alanko ja norri. muuten ehkä introon.

### Structure of the Thesis

## **Shortest Common Superstring**

Tätä voi ehkä jakaa sectioneihin?

Definition 2.1 (SHORTEST COMMON SUPERSTRING).

Definition of SCS here.

preliminaries including syntax

what is an approximation algorithm

## Ukkonen's Algorithm

## List of Algorithms

1	Aho and Corasic Algorithm 2, Construction of the goto function	6
2	Aho and Corasix Algorithm 3, Construction of the failure function	7

### **AC-Machine**

hjallis

### Pseudocode

Tänne bugikorjaukset sähköpostista joka lähetetty 30.4 Ja sitten failuren laskeminen

### correctness

approx factor (ei välttämättä epsilon mutta jotkut boundit on olemassa ainakin kompressiolle)

### Algorithm 1 Aho and Corasic Algorithm 2, Construction of the goto function

Input: Set of keywords  $K = \{y_1, y_2..., y_k\}$ .

**Output:** Goto function g

**Method:** We assume output(s) is empty when state s is first created, and g(s, a) = fail if a is undefined or if g(s, a) has not yet been defined. The procedure enter(y) inserts into the goto graph a path that spells out y.

```
1: function CALCULATEGOTOFUNCTION(K = \{y_1, y_2..., y_k\})
 2:
        newstate \leftarrow 0
        for i \leftarrow 1 until k do
 3:
 4:
             enter(y_i)
        end for
 5:
        for all a s.t. g(0, a) = fail do
 6:
             g(0,a) \leftarrow 0
 7:
 8:
        end for
 9: end function
10: function ENTER(y = (a_1, a_2, ..., a_m))
        state \leftarrow 0
11:
12:
        j \leftarrow 1
        while g(state, a_i)! = fail do
13:
             state \leftarrow g(state, a_i)
14:
             j \leftarrow j + 1
15:
        end while
16:
        for p \leftarrow j until m do
17:
             newstate \leftarrow newstate + 1
18:
            g(state, a_p) \leftarrow newstate
19:
             state \leftarrow newstate
20:
         end for
21:
22: end function
```

### Algorithm 2 Aho and Corasix Algorithm 3, Construction of the failure function

```
Input: Goto function g from algorithm
    Output: Failure function f
 1: function CalculateFailureFunction(g: \mathbb{N} \to \mathbb{N})
 2:
        queue \leftarrow empty
        for each a s.t. g(a,0) = s \neq 0 do
 3:
            queue \leftarrow queue \cup \{s\}
 4:
            f(s) \leftarrow 0
 5:
        end for
 6:
        while queue \neq empty do
 7:
        let r be the next state in queue
 8:
            queue \leftarrow queue \backslash \{r\}
 9:
            for each a s.t. g(r, a) = s \neq fail do
10:
                queue \leftarrow queue \cup \{s\}
11:
                state \leftarrow g(r)
12:
                while g(state, a) = fail do
13:
                     f(s) \leftarrow g(state, a)
14:
                end while
15:
16:
            end for
        end while
17:
```

18: end function

## Relative Lempel-Ziv

 ${\it Lempel-Ziv dictionary construction.}$ 

subsections?

## experiments

Implementation

Benchmark Data

HW + instances

Results

Discussion

### Conclusions

- 1. (Aho and Corasick, 1975) describes the Aho-Corasic machine for the first time. It gives the pseudocode to creation and search.
- 2. alanko dissertation, no bibtex yet. Discusses some things related to this topic.
- 3. (Alanko and Norri, 2017) describes approx scs algorithm for compact space.
- 4. statistics.pdf describes the dataset pizzachili.
- 5. (Ukkonen, 1990) is the most important reference in this thesis. Describes the main scs algorithm.
- 6. (Tarhio and Ukkonen, 1988) Describes the same algorithm as ukkonen 90 but not in linear time.

## Bibliography

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