

Defeating Phone Scams with Conversational Al

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<u>Intro</u>

The global phone scam challenge is growing exponentially



A quarter of all unknown calls are scams or fraudulent

Scammers make 70 million calls globally every single day

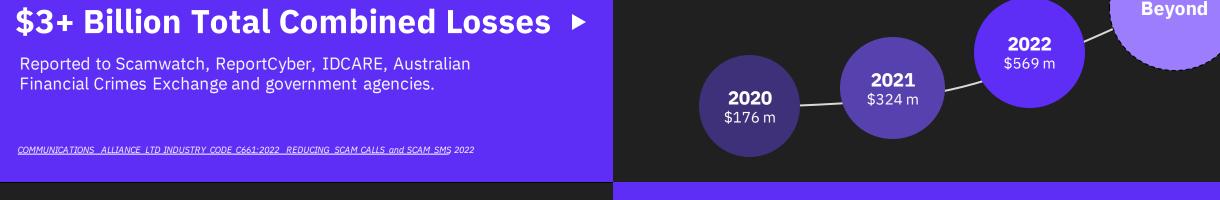
- this costs victims billions of dollars annually;
- degrades consumer trust; and
- damages brand reputations.

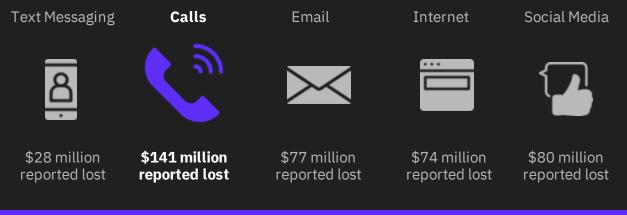
Our mission is to break the business model of scammers to beat them at their own game.

Context

Scale of the problem in Australia

\$3+ Billion Total Combined Losses ▶



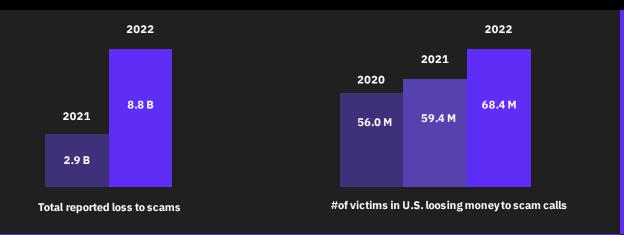


\$141 Million Reported Lost from Phone Calls in 2022

COMMUNICATIONS ALLIANCE LTD INDUSTRY CODE C661:2022 REDUCING SCAM CALLS and SCAM SMS. 2022

Context

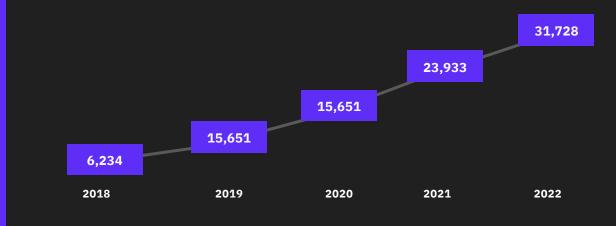
Reported cases and loses in the US and Singapore



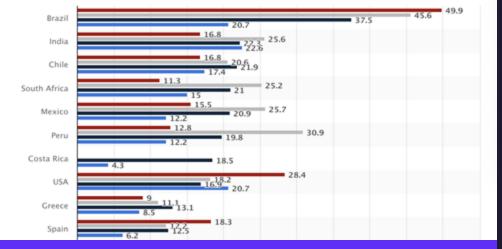
◆ \$8.8 Billion Reported Loss in US in 2022

FTC Report 2022. TrueCaller Data 2022

An ever-increasing number of cases in Singapore



Singapore Police Force Report, 2022

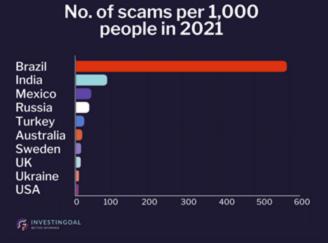




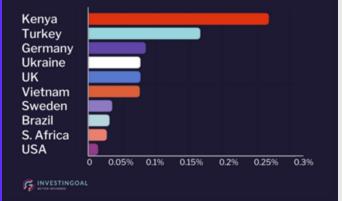
Number of Spam Calls per User per Month

Petroc Taylor, Statista, 2023

Average monthly number of spam phone calls per user in selected countries from 2017 to 2020, 2023



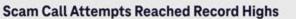


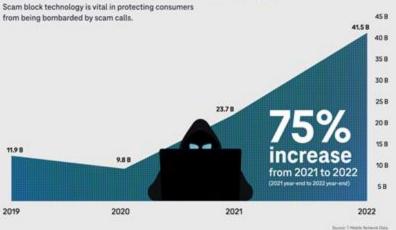


Constantly evolving and improving scam attempts

T-Mobile Report US, 2022







THE PERSON NAMED IN

A Global Problem

Why are scams are still a major challenge

Root Causes of Scams

Although billions of dollars are spent on scam detection and prevention, billions of dollars are still lost to scammers.



Technological Aspect

Simple to execute, VoIP makes it easier, Hard to upgrade telecommunications provider infrastructure



Social Aspect

Mimics real life stories (e.g. ATO), Preys on human emotions and fears, Targets the most vulnerable people



Monetary Incentives and Financial Challenges

High gain to cost ratio for scammers, Hard to recover scammed money, Costly infrastructure change



Prevention and Enforcement Challenges

Scams originate from foreign jurisdictions, Detection mechanisms overwhelmed, Not enough timely threat intelligence



Behind the mind-boggling statistics are real human beings, who are crippled by debt, traumatised by their ordeal and are stuck wondering how to rebuild their lives.



Nerida O'Loughlin, Australian Communication and Media Authority (ACMA) Chair, May 3rd 2022. **Our Mission**

To break the scammers' business model, globally

Content



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01

What is Apate.Al

What is Apate.Al

Apate offers the perfect Victim Chatbot



Our Victim Chatbots are engaging scammers for up to 50 min

How

LLM fine-tuned on call transcripts

- Scam transcripts sourced from multiple channels
- Youtube "scam baiters" and reddit enthusiasts

Deep analysis of scammer methods

- To identify effective strategies to engage
- We draw insights into scammer methods
- Hard to obtain, sellable info on current scams

Early scam detection and alerts

- Trained ML on calls' meta-data for scam identification
- Multi-platform scam detection for extended alerting

Optimised AI for longer conversations

- Based on success or failure of current strategies.
- Reinforcement learning on call-length and dialogue of self-play.

Features

Diverse Personas

Pre-Trained on hundreds of hours of

Scam Baiters Minded

Conversation Memory,

Shared Mental Models

Over 1000 hours and counting of real Trained Objective Function, scammers conversations

real conversations

AI Voice Cloning

Supports convincing Victim Chatbot voices

Multi-Lingual

English, Mandarin, Egyptian, German, Russian, Arabic, French and more

Enhanced Conversation Features

Reinforcement Learning

Human-like voice, realistic interplay between interlocutors with injection of disfluencies, emotions, backchannelling and minimised speech delays.

Scam Fitting

Bot derives intent of the scammer and reacts in a way to deceive them

Context and Category Awareness

Probabilistic models built on the fly for each category of scam call, inferring conversation status and delaying transitions to the next stage of the scam plot

Continuous updates

Containerised solution flexibly adapted, and updates instantly deploved

Products

APATE AI. Callee

Calls are redirected to Victim Chatbots with virtually an infinite number of Profiles/Personas

APATE Insights

Accurate and timely Threat Intelligence for enterprise and government agencies

A Novel Approach

Breaking the business model of scammers

EXISTING
APPROACH
(REACTIVE)
Detect, Filter and Block

Block

Telco Wall
Potential Mobile App
Detection

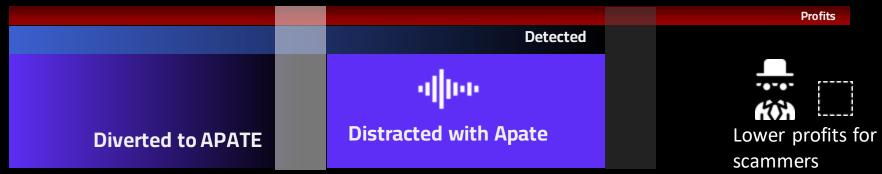
Profits

Profits

High profits for scammers

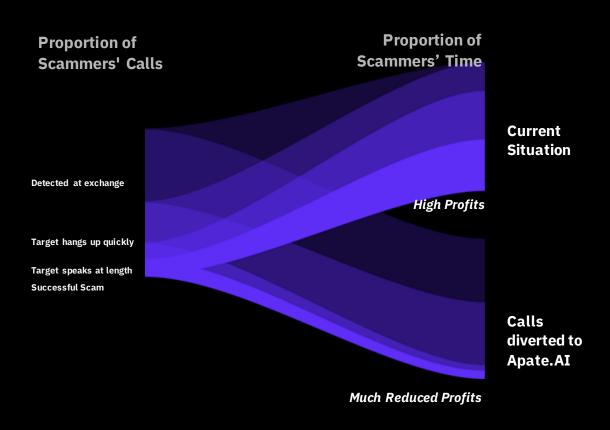
APATE
APPROACH
(PROACTIVE)
Divert, Distract
and Disrupt

Scam calls



Apate.Al

From reactive to proactive scam defense



Current (Reactive) approach to protect phone service users from scammers

- Educate users / share best practices
- Detect/Filter/Block some scam calls
- End users solutions (Mobile apps to detect scam, notifications based on callers reputation)
- Scam intelligence reliant on crowd- sourced victim reporting
 - ▶ Detect, filter & block scam calls on telco (in-house and vendors)
 - ► Educate consumers augment consumer phone with a notification that a call may be a scam (Robokiller, Hiya, TrueCaller, etc.)
 - Intelligence is crowd-sourced post scam losses or reports

Apate.Al (Proactive) approach

- Conversational AI trained to imitate plausible, realistic scam victims
- Optimized to maximize scam call duration
- Early threat intelligence of "scampaigns"
- Deployable at any Telco network, preventing scammers from reaching actual phone service users
- Agnostic to the location of the scammer and adaptive to the location of the network to protect (Multi-lingual, multiple dialects)
 - ▶ Disrupt & Deter scammers. Respond to and Prevent new scams.
 - A network free of scam calls
 - Extracts intelligence in real-time from scammer conversations

A feel of what Apate bots sound like

Edno



British, 65 Year Old Male Scam Category: Gift Card

Overall Emotion: Collaborative

Have a listen Transcript

Ibrahim



Egyptian, 62 years old Male Scam Category: Netflix Payments Overall Emotion: Collaborative

Have a listen

Transcript (In Egyptian)

Edna



Australian, 47 Year old Female

Scam Category: Amazon Purchase

Overall Emotion: Aggressive

Have a listen
Transcript

Ibrahim



Egyptian, 62 years old Male

Scam Category: Netflix Payments
Overall Emotion: Collaborative

Have a listen

Transcript (in Egyptian)

Mary



Australian, 50s Year Old Female

Scam Category: Investment Overall Emotion: Skeptical

Have a listen

Transcript

Brad



American, 25 years old

Scam Category: Social Security Overall Emotion: Cool, chilled

Have a listen Transcript



02

Who is Apate.Al for?

Products

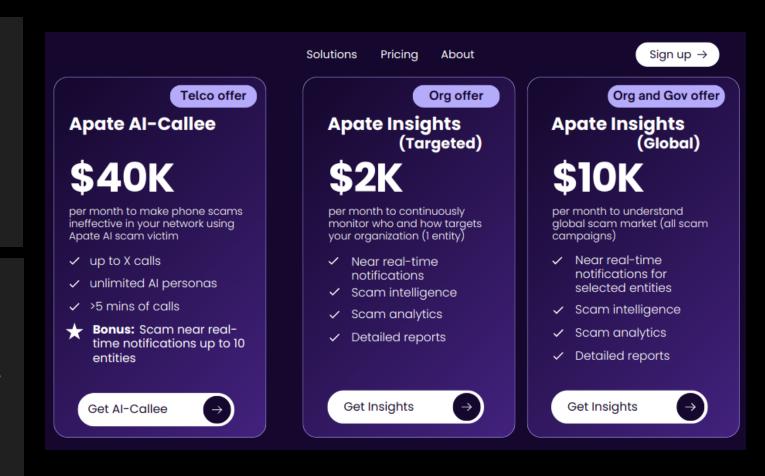
Core customer solutions

Apate Al-Callee

- Calls blocked to be redirected to Apate AI-Callee (SIP or WebRTC)
- Guaranteed Minimum #min per call
- Multilingual Bots to be connected
- Targeted threat intelligence extraction via customisable dashboard and API calls

Apate Insights

- Enterprise and Government agencies receives near real-time notification of scam campaigns
- Threat intelligence includes scam categorisation, scam stages/scripts and scammer narratives
- Periodic (daily/monthly) detailed reports via web portal dashboard and APIs
- Global intelligence sublicensed for all impersonated organisations across



Who Benefits

Personas for our Products

Apate AI-Callee

Telecommunication Providers

Globally, Telecommunication providers spend billions on scam call detection, blocking and filtering.

Legislation requires Telcos to reduce scam calls (e.g., Australia C661;2022 Rules from ACMA "Reduced Scam Calls Code", Operation Stop Scam Calls 2023 FTC and attorneys general from 50 states, TRACED Act 2020, etc.)

 With Apate, increased customers trust and reduced expenditures on detection and blocking

Rules also require telecommunication providers to assist their customers in proactively managing scams and are required to share information about scam and report scam campaigns

With Apate, Efficient Intelligence collection and real-time reporting of "Zero-day" Scam intelligence

Apate Insights



Enterprise and Government

Impersonated businesses and government agencies currently know about campaigns targeting their customers only too late, mostly relying on crowd-sourced intelligence from user reports or scam loss reports/complaints.

- With Apate, real-time and accurate intelligence collection for timely response and prevention of loss. Insights into scammer methods and
- targets.
 Reduced effort by fraud teams seeking hard to obtain intel on current
- "scampaigns" Less scam complaints and mitigation work



Consumers are all vulnerable to scammers. When not falling for scams, consumers are spammed by undesirable calls, feeling vulnerable and **losing trust** in their phone network and service providers.

- ➤ With Apate, a greatly reduced number of scams, consumers regain trust facilitating increased use and sharing of positive sentiment.
- Consumers receive accurate information about current "scampaigns" and receive details on how to avoid falling victim

Total Addressable Market

Scale of the opportunity

Apate AI-Callee

Telecommunication Providers

Over 25K Wireless telecommunication carriers globally. In U.S., 30 Telcos listed by CTIA (Cellular telecommunications and internet association) have their own infrastructure

On average, 2 to 3 major telecommunication providers per country, all subject to anti-scam regulatory requirements (E.g., ACMA in Australia, FCC in US, ComReg in Ireland, OfCom in UK, MCIT in KSA, etc.)

The GSMA, unites more than 750 operators with almost 400 companies in the broader mobile ecosystem.

The top 100 largest telecom providers and operators, including Verizon, AT&T, Deutsche Telekom, T-Mobile, NTT, Vodafone, STC and América Móvil, generate over \$1.7 trillion of revenue each year and employ more than 4.5 million people around the world

The global fraud detection and prevention market size was valued at <u>USD 25.67 billion in 2022</u> and is expected to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 17.6% from 2023 to 2030

Apate Insights



Enterprises

Consumer protection

FSI regulators, ASIC (Australia), ACMA, The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) and the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) in US, Financial Conduct Authority in UK, The Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin) in Germany, etc. mandate active defense and prevention against scam related threats to customers.

Non-FSI enterprises with B2C touch points are targeted by scammers across industry verticals including include logistics, media and entertainment including big tech etc. These companies have duty-of-care to advise of "scampaigns" targeting their organisations and customers

The global threat intelligence market size was valued at USD 4.24 billion in 2022 and is projected to grow from **USD 4.93 billion in 2023** to USD 18.11 billion by 2030



Government

Australia

Nat Sec agencies – ONI, ACSC, ACMA, ACCC (National Anti Scam Centre)

Government agencies – ATO, Services Australia, Services NSW, etc, ACCC/ ScamWatch, Department of Infrastructure Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts.

Global

Government and national security agencies across the world have mandates to be cognizant of current threats impacting their citizens. Similar to Australia, international machinery of government is siloed and there are 2-3 primary agencies and a range of secondary agencies seeking scam intelligence in each jurisdiction.



03

Traction

Key Partners

Saudi Telecom

stc

Heads of Agreement to quantify impact on scammers and demonstrate real-time threat intelligence. ~USD\$450K over 12 months

TPG Telecom / CBA





Trial with support from the AEA and Industry Growth programs

Deutsche Telekom



Proof of concept with medium scale, multihorizons collaboration

ONI





Sponsor and Funder of the Research behind Apate. ~USD\$450K

NVIDIA



Apate selected for Nvidia Inception Program. Free use of NVIDIA HPC, NVIDIA AI, Free cloud credits, on-going Discounts on NVIDIA services

Octo.Al



Annual support with financial credits and custom low latency deployment

POC Performance

Preliminary Results with Early Design Partner

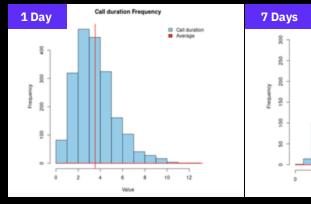


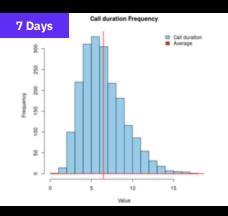
Data

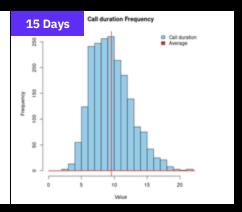
110 hours of Real Human (Scambaiters) Scammer Interactions

~14K phone scam calls over 3 months period

- Generated: 91840 min (1530 hours) of conversations between Victim Chatbots and Scammers
- Average call duration 6.56 min
- Reinforcement Learning (No-Yes): 620 910 hours







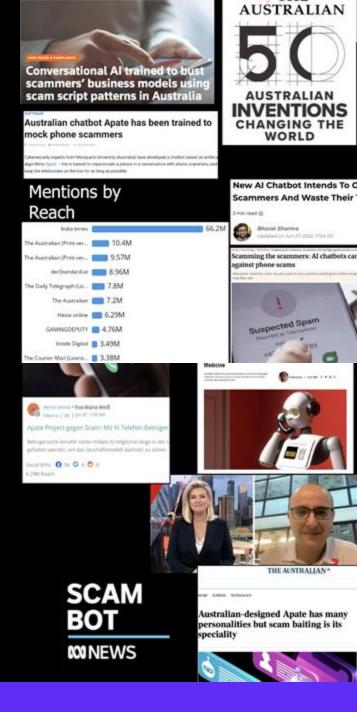
■ Average call length increased from 3.5mins to almost 10 minutes over the course of 15 days training

Sample Design Partner Program



Achievements

- Generous Funding from the Office of National Intelligence (ONI)
- Recognised as Top50 Australian Innovation of the year 2023
- Founder recognised as Top100 Inventors 2023
- Awarded First prize of the Incubator's Researchers' IMPACT Program
- Advanced PoC partnership trials (12 months + Commercial agreement ~400K USD per year) with STC (KSA). Engagement with Deutsche Telekom (Germany) and TPG Australia
- Over 15K requests from end users worldwide, and media coverage reaching over 150M individuals (Reuters, National TV, India Times, BFM-TV, HeiseOnline, the Australian Podcast) since public launch (July 2023)



Technology Development Roadmap

What we've achieved so far (TRL 5)

Future Development

- SIP and Web RTC Integrated
- LLM/GenAI Based Bots
- Diverse AI Personas
- Tailored High-Quality "victim" Voices
- Post Call Intelligence
- Seed data from scam calls on
- Conversation control heuristics
- Multi-Lingual bot (English (3 variants), Mandarin, Egyptian,
- German, Russian, Saudi, French)
- Scalable Pipeline
- Reinforcement Learning Enabled

- Run Cost Reductions (Fraction of a cent/min)
- Near Real-Time Threat Intelligence
- Global Fraud and Scam Alerting
- Language Detection and Cross-Language models
- Automated Personas Generation
- IM (WhatsApp, signal, etc.) and VoIP support



04

Team

Core Team

Born out of Macquarie University supported by the Office of National Intelligence (ONI)

Dali Kaafar



lan Wood



Michal Kepkowski



Founder & CEO
Professor of Cyber Security
Executive Director Cyber Security Hub

Co-Founder Researcher and AI / NLP Specialist

Co-Founder & Chief Architect Software Architect and DevOps specialist

Nardine Basta



Connor Atkins



David Plisek



AI Researcher Post Doctoral Researcher Cyber Security and AI Researcher PhD candidate Conversational AI Co-Founder & Operations Serial Founder and Cybersecurity Professional

Advisors

Apate has assembled a world-class team of Advisors to help build, support, and grow







Technology Advisory Board

Ersin Uzun (Leading Researcher, Ex-Innovation Manager XEROX PARC)
Simon Kriss (Chief Innovation Officer, Customer Experience Innovation Institute)
Cameron Esdaile (VP of Technology and Innovation, ThousandEyes - CISCO)

University Support

Macquarie University is an Equity Investor

Board member

Exclusive Commercial IP Licensing Research partnership / collaboration

Access to HPC infrastructure

Campus Work
Space and
Admin Support

Research Student Contributions







Use of Funds

Seed Investment

Apate.AI is seeking **seed funding** for the commercialisation of the AI-Callee and Insights products



Technology

Product-led development costs associated with the AI-Callee solution and Insights for enterprise and government products.



People

Hiring engineers and product managers to accelerate the development of the core products through the design partner programs



Design Partner Programs

Offset costs for strategic design partners supporting the refinement of product market fit for the telecommunications providers, enterprises and large Government Organisations



Customer Aquisition

Marketing and promotions of Apate.AI to future customers



06

Appendix

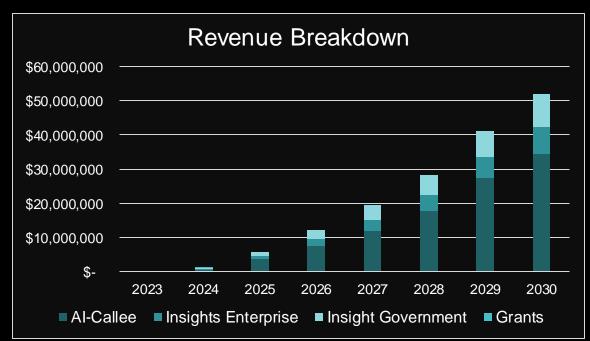
Revenue Model

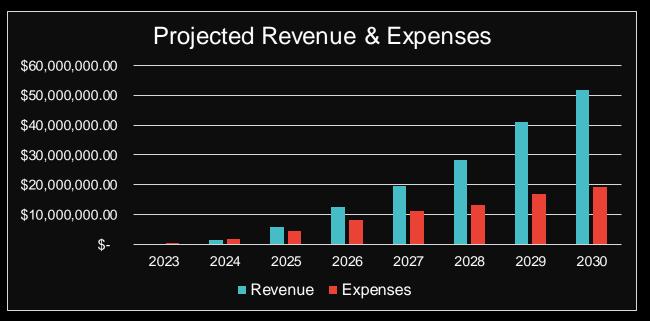
Financial Forecast

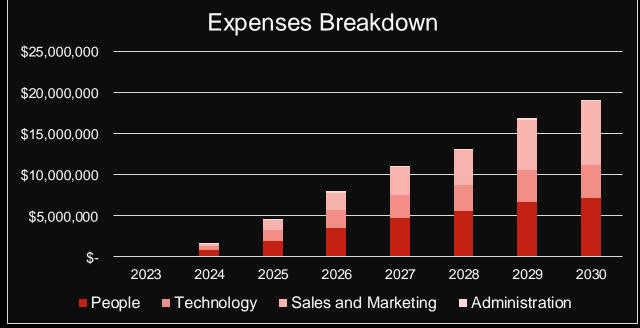
Neutral Case

Projected revenue and expenses 2023-2030

Link to Financial Forecast

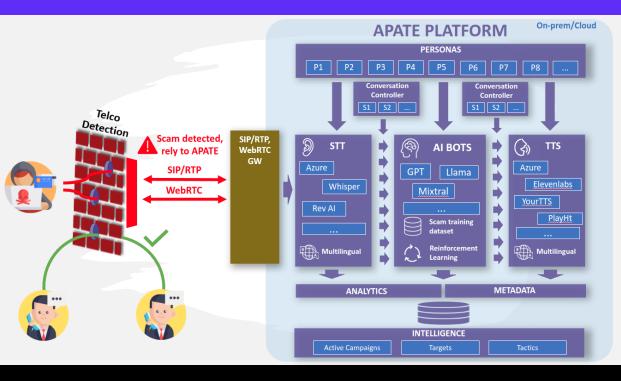


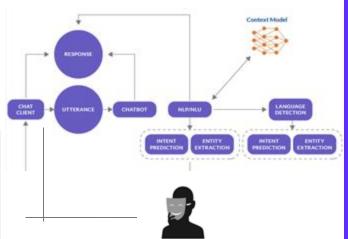




DevOps Pipeline (SIP and WebRTC compliant)

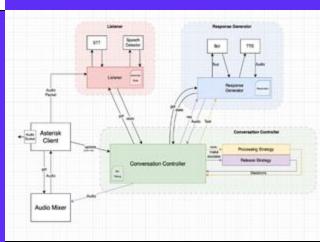






Embedded Shared Mental Models

Enhanced Conversation features



The Technology

What we have built





Doug Mitchell (Guy, Whisper)

Created: 2023-07-21 08:50:30 Modified: 2023-08-29 07:03:05

Uses: 73

Associated Numbers:

61255260572, 61256268069, 61256323099, 61258367092,

61260810093, 61264368015



Bernard Stapien (Whisper, Merge Calls)

Created: 2023-07-24 02:42:14 Modified: 2023-09-13 01:51:01

Uses: 13

Associated Numbers:

61480096725

Bernard Stapien (Coqui, Whisper)

Created: 2023-07-25 03:12:48 Modified: 2023-09-20 00:59:54

Uses: 525

Associated Numbers:

* (Default), 61291880650

Delete

Doug Mitchell, Truck Driver (Coqui,

Created: 2023-08-02 02:13:33 Modified: 2023-08-29 07:11:12

Uses: 8

Associated Numbers:

61283535360, 61863655375



Delete

Bernard Stapien (Coqui, For

Jenny (Chat) with BB

Created: 2023-08-28 23:18:21

Arvind Mehta, Indian Entrepreneur

Created: 2023-08-17 01:11:21 Modified: 2023-08-24 07:39:56

Uses: 22

Associated Numbers:

61242110152, 61260611083, 61280465370, 61287552654, 61288454866

Delete

Created: 2023-08-29 07:06:19

Examples)

Configuration List

Elma Fisher (Coqui, For Examples)

Created: 2023-08-24 07:20:36 Modified: 2023-08-24 07:25:46

Uses: 2

Associated Numbers:

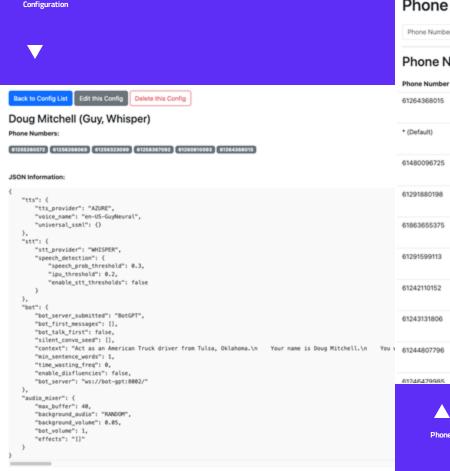
61243131806

Delete

Jessica Mitchell (Jenny Chat)



Back to Config List



Delete this Config

Back to Config List

Phone Number List

Phone Number

Phone Numbers:

61264368015 * (Default) 61480096725 61291880198 Aussie Edna Fisher (OPT-whisper-azure) 61863655375 View Config Edit Config 61291599113 Jenny (Chat) with 88 61242110152

Config

link Config

nlink Config

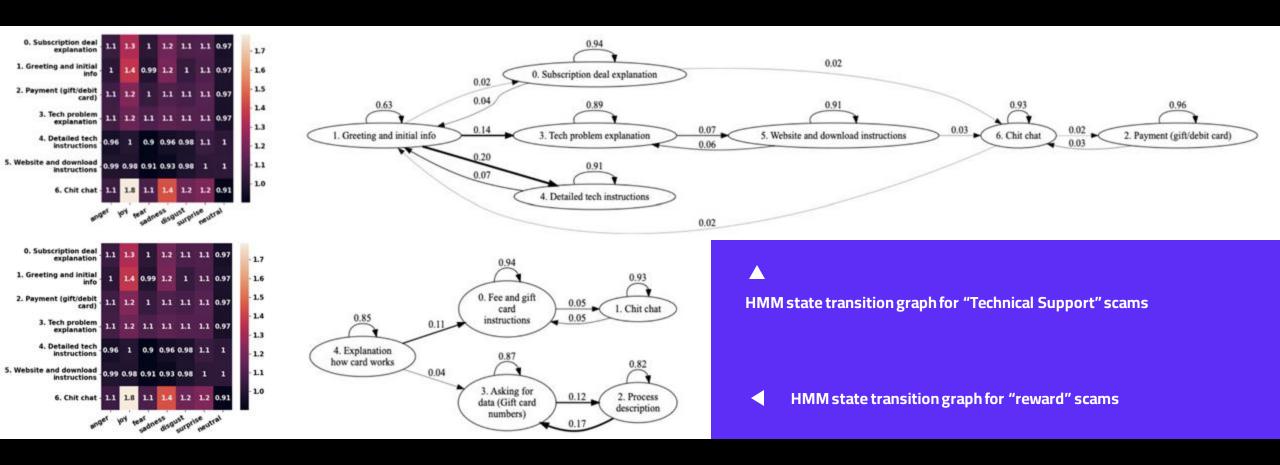
Bernard Stapien (Coqui, For Examples)

Phone Number List

Apate Personas

Context and Scam Category Awareness

Scam Baiters Minded



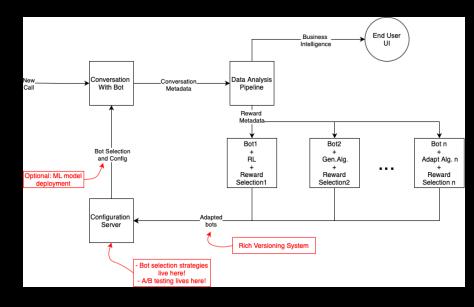
Embedded Shared Mental Models

The Technical Details

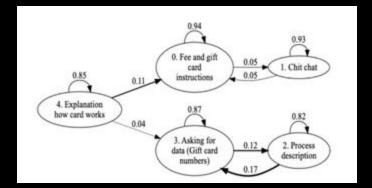
The Apate Bot is optimized for longer conversations.

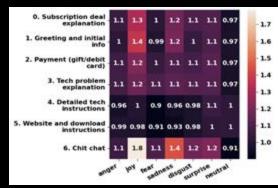
The **Context Model** is updated based on the success or failure of current strategies - using Reinforcement Learning.

During the conversation, the bot derives the intent of the scammer and reacts in a way to deceive them from reaching advanced stages of their scam script/plot.



Probabilistic model for Reward Scams

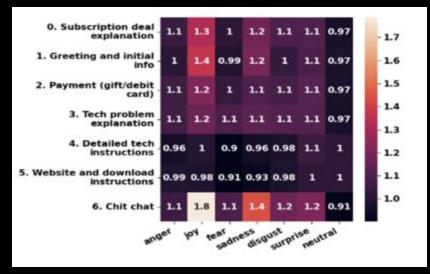


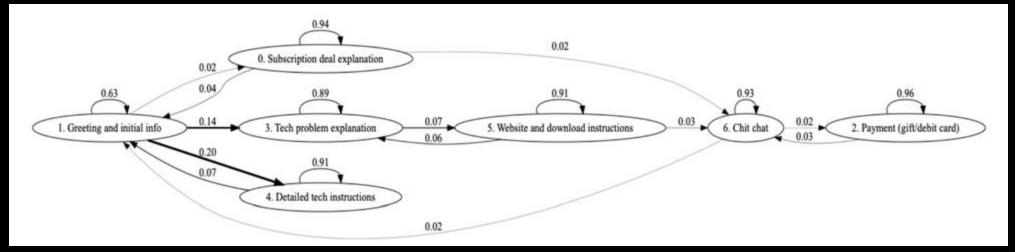


Probabilistic Model for Technical Support Scams

The Technical Details

Hidden Markov Models (HMM) are probabilistic models. These probabilistic models of scams allow us to infer conversation status from observed data. These transition graphs allow us to get inside the head of the scammers to bait them.



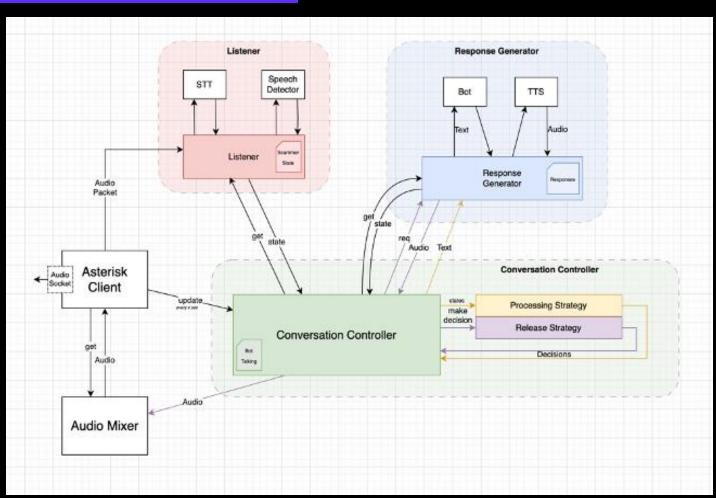


Enhanced Conversation Features

The Technical Details

A **Conversation Controller** manages listening and talking. This includes enhanced conversational features to create a human-like voice, realistic interplay between interlocutors with injection of disfluencies, emotions, backchannelling and minimized speech delays.

The result? A flexible asynchronous conversation control architecture that intelligently manages turn taking and conversation based on a deep knowledge of scammer/victim conversation structure.



Flexible & Infinitely Scalable

The Technical Details

On-Prem or Cloud – containerized solution flexibly adapted depending on customer preference and data/intelligence acquisition requirements

Easy to integrate with existing in-house offerings – we can customize voices, bot personas, speech recognition and incorporate a wide-range of existing in-house LLMs and trained AI models.

DevOps Pipeline - SIP and WebRTC compliant

