

To-do API Development with Spark

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Agenda

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Project Overview

Objective:

The goal was to provide a robust backend using Spark to handle RESTful requests from the front-end application.

Technology Stack:

- Spark Java
- Sql2o
- H2 database

My TODOs!

+ Add a New Task



New task! ~~EDITED~~

Save Delete



New task was edited! EDITED

Save Delete



New task!

Save Delete

Gradle

Dependencies

- Sql2o
- H2database
- Spark Java Framework
- Gson
- JUnit

```
build.gradle (techdegrees) ×
1  plugins {
2      id 'java'
3  }
4
5  group = 'com.teamtreehouse'
6  version = '1.0-SNAPSHOT'
7
8  repositories {
9      mavenCentral()
10 }
11
12 dependencies {
13     implementation 'org.sql2o:sql2o:1.6.0'
14     implementation 'com.h2database:h2:2.2.224'
15     implementation 'com.sparkjava:spark-core:2.9.4'
16     implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.11.0'
17     implementation 'ch.qos.logback:logback-classic:1.2.3'
18
19     testImplementation 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter-api:5.8.2'
20     testRuntimeOnly 'org.junit.jupiter:junit-jupiter-engine:5.8.2'
21
22 }
23
24 test {
25     useJUnitPlatform()
26 }
```

API Design and Implementation

To-do Model

The To-do model represents the fundamental data structure within the application. It encapsulates the properties of a "to-do" item.

Todo
<ul style="list-style-type: none">- id: int- name: String- isCompleted: boolean
<ul style="list-style-type: none">+ getId(): int+ setId(): void+ getName(): String+ setName(): void+ isCompleted(): boolean+ setCompleted(boolean): void

```
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.model;
2
3 public class Todo { 59 usages  ± Anny Patino
4     private int id; 5 usages
5     private String name; 6 usages
6     private boolean isCompleted; 6 usages
7
8     // Constructor
9     public Todo(String name, boolean isCompleted) { 18 usages  ± Anny Patino
10         this.name = name;
11         this.isCompleted = isCompleted;
12     }
13
14     // Getter and Setters
15
16     > public int getId() { return id; }
17
18
19     > public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }
20
21
22
23     > public String getName() { return name; }
24
25
26
27     > public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
28
29
30
31     > public boolean isCompleted() { return isCompleted; }
32
33
34
35     > public void setCompleted(boolean completed) { isCompleted = completed; }
36
37
38
39
40     @Override  ± Anny Patino
41     public boolean equals(Object o) {
42         if (o == null || getClass() != o.getClass()) return false;
43
44         Todo todo = (Todo) o;
45         return id == todo.id && isCompleted == todo.isCompleted && name.equals(todo.name);
46     }
47
48     @Override  ± Anny Patino
49     public int hashCode() {
50         int result = id;
51         result = 31 * result + name.hashCode();
52         result = 31 * result + Boolean.hashCode(isCompleted);
53         return result;
54     }
55 }
```

To-do DAO Interface

The interface abstracts the implementation details of data access. Defines the CRUD operations.

<<Interface>> TodoDao
<div>+ add(todo: Todo): void</div> <div>+ updateTodo(id: int, name: String, isCompleted: boolean): void</div> <div>+ deleteTodo(id: int): void</div> <div>+ findAll(): List<Todo></div> <div>+ findByTodoId(id: int): Todo</div>

```
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.dao;
2
3 import com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.exc.DaoException;
4 import com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.model.Todo;
5
6 import java.util.List;
7
8 public interface TodoDao { 4 usages 1 implementation Anny Patino
9     void add(Todo todo) throws DaoException; 7 usages 1 implementation Anny Patino
10    void updateTodo(int id, String name, boolean isCompleted) throws Exception;
11    void deleteTodo(int id); 2 usages 1 implementation Anny Patino
12
13    List<Todo> findAll(); 3 usages 1 implementation Anny Patino
14    Todo findByTodoId(int id); 4 usages 1 implementation Anny Patino
15 }
```

Sql2o To-do DAO Implementation

The Sql2oTodoDAO implements the **TodoDao** interface using Sql2o which allows for building SQL queries and mapping results directly to Java objects.

Sql2oTodoDao
- sql2o: Sql2o
+ add(todo: Todo): void
+ updateTodo(id: int, name: String, isCompleted: boolean): void
+ deleteTodo(id: int): void
+ findAll(): List<Todo>
+ findByTodoId(id: int): Todo

```
© Sql2oTodoDao.java x
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.dao;
2
3 > import ...
10
11 public class Sql2oTodoDao implements TodoDao { 7 usages  ▲ Anny Patino *
12
13     private final Sql2o sql2o; 6 usages
14
15     public Sql2oTodoDao(Sql2o sql2o) { 3 usages  ▲ Anny Patino
16         this.sql2o = sql2o;
17     }
18
19     @Override 10 usages  ▲ Anny Patino *
20     public void add(Todo todo) throws DaoException {...}
40
41     // Update a to-do
42     @Override 1 usage  ▲ Anny Patino *
43     public void updateTodo(int id, String name, boolean isCompleted) {...}
53
54     // Delete a to-do
55     @Override 2 usages  ▲ Anny Patino
56     public void deleteTodo(int id) {...}
64
65     // Find all todos
66     @Override 3 usages  ▲ Anny Patino
67     public List<Todo> findAll() {...}
73
74     // Find a to-do by ID
75     @Override 5 usages  ▲ Anny Patino
76     public Todo findByTodoId(int id) {...}
84 }
```


Create Operation

Overview:



- The `add` method is responsible for adding new to-do items to the database.
- It constructs an SQL `INSERT` statement and executes it using the `Sql2o` library.

```
19 @Override 10 usages Anny Patino *
20 public void add(Todo todo) throws DaoException {
21     // SQL query for inserting a new to-do into the database
22     String sql = "INSERT INTO todos(name, isCompleted) VALUES (:name, :isCompleted)";
23
24     // Open a new database connection and automatically closes the connection after execution
25     try (Connection con = sql2o.open()) {
26         Integer id = (Integer) con.createQuery(sql, returnGeneratedKeys: true) Query
27             .addParameter(name: "name", todo.getName())
28             .addParameter(name: "isCompleted", todo.isCompleted())
29             .executeUpdate() Connection
30             .getKey();
31         if (id != null) {
32             todo.setId(id); // syncs Java object with database
33         } else {
34             throw new DaoException("No ID generated for the Todo");
35         }
36     } catch (Sql2oException e) {
37         throw new DaoException("Problem adding todo");
38     }
39 }
```

Read Operation

Overview:

- The **Read** operation allows retrieving data from the database. It is split into two methods:
 - **findAll()**: Retrieves all to-do items.
 - **findById(int id)**: Retrieves a specific to-do item by its ID.

```
65 // Find all todos
66 @Override 3 usages  Anny Patino
67  public List<Todo> findAll() {
68     String sql = "SELECT * FROM todos";
69     try (Connection con = sql2o.open()) {
70         return con.createQuery(sql).executeAndFetch(Todo.class);
71     }
72 }
73
74 // Find a to-do by ID
75 @Override 5 usages  Anny Patino
76  public Todo findById(int id) {
77     String sql = "SELECT * FROM todos WHERE id = :id";
78     try (Connection con = sql2o.open()) {
79         return con.createQuery(sql)
80             .addParameter("id", id)
81             .executeAndFetchFirst(Todo.class);
82     }
83 }
84 }
```

Update Operation

Overview:

- The **Update** operation modifies an existing to-do item's attributes in the database.
- This is handled by the **updateTodo** method.

```
41 // Update a to-do
42 @Override 1 usage Anny Patino *
43 public void updateTodo(int id, String name, boolean isCompleted) {
44     String sql = "UPDATE todos SET name = :name, isCompleted = :isCompleted WHERE id = :id";
45     try (Connection con = sql2o.open()) {
46         con.createQuery(sql)
47             .addParameter(name: "id", id)
48             .addParameter(name: "name", name)
49             .addParameter(name: "isCompleted", isCompleted)
50             .executeUpdate();
51     }
52 }
```

Delete Operation

Overview:

- The `Delete` operation removes a specific to-do item from the database.
- This functionality is implemented through the `deleteTodo` method.

```
54      // Delete a to-do
55      @Override 2 usages Anny Patino
56      public void deleteTodo(int id) {
57          String sql = "DELETE FROM todos WHERE id = :id";
58          try (Connection con = sql2o.open()) {
59              con.createQuery(sql)
60                  .addParameter(name: "id", id)
61                  .executeUpdate();
62          }
63      }
```

API Endpoints and Methods

Purpose of the `Api` Class:

- Acts as the **controller** for the application, managing all incoming HTTP requests and delegating tasks to the `ToDoDao` interface for data persistence.
- Centralizes the setup for routing, database connections, and configuration.

```
Apl.java x
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees;
2
3 > import ...
11
12 public class Api { // Anny Patino
13
14     public static void main(String[] args) { // Anny Patino
15         String datasource = "jdbc:h2:~/todos.db";
16         if (args.length > 0) {
17             if (args.length != 2) {
18                 System.out.println("java API <port> <datasource>");
19                 System.exit( status: 0);
20             }
21             port(Integer.parseInt(args[0]));
22             datasource = args[1];
23         }
24
25         port(4567);
26         staticFileLocation( folder: "/public");
27         Sql2o sql2o = new Sql2o(
28             String.format("%s;INIT=RUNSCRIPT from 'classpath:db/init.sql'", datasource)
29             , user: "", pass: "" );
30
31         // Initialize DAO
32         ToDoDao todoDao = new Sql2oToDoDao(sql2o);
33
34         // JSON transformation
35         Gson gson = new Gson();
36
37         // Default response type is JSON
38         before( path: "/api/v1/*", ( Request req, Response res) -> res.type( contentType: "application/json"));
39
40         // Setup Routes
41         routes(todoDao, gson);
42
43     }
```

GET /api/v1/todos

Functionality:

- This route is responsible for **fetching all "to-do" items** from the database and returning them in JSON format.
- Implements the GET method to retrieve resources.

```
private static void routes(TodoDao todoDao, Gson gson) { 1 usage  👤 Anny Patino *  
    // Route that fetches all todos from the database  
    get(path: "/api/v1/todos", acceptType: "application/json", (Request req, Response res) -> {  
        try {  
            return todoDao.findAll();  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            res.status(statusCode: 500); // Internal Server Error  
            res.type(contentType: "application/json");  
            return gson.toJson(new ErrorMessage("Failed to fetch to-dos: " + e.getMessage()));  
        }  
    }, gson::toJson);
```

POST /api/v1/todos

Functionality:

- This route allows the client to **create a new "to-do" item** by sending data in the request body.
- Implements the POST method to create a resource.

```
// Route to add new to-do to the database
post(path: "/api/v1/todos", acceptType: "application/json", (Request req, Response res) -> {
  Todo todo = gson.fromJson(req.body(), Todo.class);
  todoDao.add(todo);
  res.status(statusCode: 201); // Created
  return todo;
}, gson::toJson);
```


PUT /api/v1/todos/{id}

Functionality:

- This endpoint is used to **update an existing "to-do" item** based on its unique identifier (id).
- Implements the PUT method to update a resource.

```
// Updating existing to-do
put(path: "/api/v1/todos/{id}", acceptType: "application/json", (Request req, Response res) -> {
    try {
        int id = Integer.parseInt(req.params(":id"));
        Todo updatedTodo = gson.fromJson(req.body(), Todo.class);

        // fallback
        Todo existingTodo = todoDao.findByTodoId(id);

        if (existingTodo == null) {
            res.status(statusCode: 404); // Not Found
            return gson.toJson(src: "To-do not found");
        }

        // Update to-do with new values
        if (updatedTodo.getName() != null) existingTodo.setName(updatedTodo.getName());
        if (updatedTodo.isCompleted() != existingTodo.isCompleted())
            existingTodo.setCompleted(updatedTodo.isCompleted());

        res.status(statusCode: 200); // ok
        return "Todo updated successfully";
    } catch (Exception e) {
        res.status(statusCode: 500);
        res.type(contentType: "application/json");
        return gson.toJson(new ErrorMessage("An error occurred: " + e.getMessage()));
    }
}, gson::toJson);
```

DELETE /api/v1/todos/{id}

Functionality:

- This endpoint is used to **delete an existing "to-do" item** from the database using its unique identifier (id).
- Implements the DELETE method to remove a resource.

```
// Route to delete a to-do from the database
delete( path: "/api/v1/todos/:id", acceptType: "application/json", ( Request req, Response res) -> {
    int id = Integer.parseInt(req.params(":id"));
    Todo todo = todoDao.findByTodoId(id);

    if (todo != null) {
        todoDao.deleteTodo(id);
        res.status( statusCode: 204); // No Content
        return "";
    } else {
        res.status( statusCode: 404); // Not Found
        return gson.toJson( src: "To-do not found");
    }
});
```

Testing and Validation

Unit Testing

Focus: Targeted the core functionalities of the Todo model and data access object (DAO) layers.

Tools Used: JUnit for assertions and test lifecycle management.

```
TodoTest.java x
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.model;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6 class TodoTest { // Anny Patino *
7
8     // Testing Getters and Setters
9
10    @Test // Anny Patino
11    void getIdShouldReturnCorrectId() {...}
12
13
14    @Test // Anny Patino
15    void setIdShouldSetIdCorrectly() {...}
16
17
18    @Test // Anny Patino
19    void getNameShouldReturnCorrectName() {...}
20
21
22    @Test // Anny Patino
23    void setNameShouldSetNameCorrectly() {...}
24
25
26    @Test // Anny Patino
27    void isCompletedShouldReturnCorrectCompletionStatus() {...}
28
29
30    @Test // Anny Patino
31    void setCompletedShouldSetCompletionStatusCorrectly() {...}
32
33
34    // Test that To-do model correctly implements equality checks
35
36    @Test // Anny Patino
37    void testEqualsSameAttributesShouldReturnTrue() {...}
38
39
40    @Test // Anny Patino
41    void testEqualsShouldReturnFalseForDifferentAttributes() {...}
42
43
44    // Test hash code generation
45
46    @Test // Anny Patino
47    void testHashCode() {...}
48
49
50 }
```

```
Sql2oTodoDaoTest.java x
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.dao;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6 public class Sql2oTodoDaoTest { // Anny Patino *
7
8     private Sql2oTodoDao dao; // 13 usages
9     private Connection con; // 4 usages
10
11
12    @BeforeEach // Anny Patino *
13    public void setUp() throws Exception {
14        // Setup the database with H2 in memory and create tables
15        String connectionString = "jdbc:h2:mem:testing;DB_CLOSE_DELAY=-1;";
16
17        Sql2o sql2o = new Sql2o(connectionString, user: null, pass: null);
18        dao = new Sql2oTodoDao(sql2o);
19
20        con = sql2o.beginTransaction();
21
22        String sqlCreateTable = "CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS todos " +
23            "(id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT, name VARCHAR(255), isCompleted BOOLEAN);";
24        con.createQuery(sqlCreateTable).executeUpdate();
25    }
26
27
28    @AfterEach // Anny Patino
29    public void tearDown() throws Exception {...}
30
31
32    @Test // Anny Patino
33    public void addingTodosSetsId() throws DaoException {...}
34
35
36    @Test // Anny Patino
37    public void addedTodosAreReturnedFromFindAll() throws Exception {...}
38
39
40    @Test // Anny Patino
41    public void updatingTodoChangesValues() throws DaoException {...}
42
43
44    @Test // Anny Patino
45    public void deletingTodoRemovesIt() throws DaoException {...}
46
47
48    @Test // Anny Patino
49    public void findTodoByIdReturnsCorrectTodo() throws Exception {...}
50
51
52 }
```

Functional Testing

Objective: Verify that the API endpoints respond correctly to HTTP requests and interact correctly with the database.

```
ApiFunctionalTest.java x
1 package com.teamtreehouse.techdegrees.api;
2
3 > import ...
19
20 public class ApiFunctionalTest { ± Anny Patino
21
22     public static final String PORT = "4567"; 2 usages
23     public static final String TEST_DATASOURCE = "jdbc:h2:mem:testing"; 2 usages
24     private Connection conn; 2 usages
25     private ApiClient client; 6 usages
26     private Gson gson; 3 usages
27     private Sql2oTodoDao todoDao; 5 usages
28
29     @BeforeAll ± Anny Patino
30     public static void startServer() throws Exception {
31         String[] args = {PORT, TEST_DATASOURCE};
32         Api.main(args);
33     }
34
35     @AfterAll ± Anny Patino
36     public static void stopServer() throws Exception {
37         Spark.stop();
38     }
39
40     @BeforeEach ± Anny Patino
41     public void setUp() throws Exception {
42         Sql2o sql2o = new Sql2o(Url: TEST_DATASOURCE + ";INIT=RUNSCRIPT from 'classpath:db/init.sql'", user: "", pass: "");
43         conn = sql2o.open();
44         client = new ApiClient(server: "http://localhost:" + PORT);
45         gson = new Gson();
46         todoDao = new Sql2oTodoDao(sql2o);
47     }
48
49     @AfterEach ± Anny Patino
50     public void tearDown() throws Exception {
51         conn.close();
52     }
53 }
```

```
ApiFunctionalTest.java x
20 public class ApiFunctionalTest { ± Anny Patino
56 void addingTodoReturnsCreatedStatus() throws Exception {
57     Map<String, Object> values = new HashMap<>();
58     values.put("name", "Test");
59     values.put("isCompleted", false);
60
61     ApiResponse res = client.request(method: "POST", url: "/api/v1/todos", gson.toJson(values));
62
63     assertEquals(expected: 201, res.getStatus());
64 }
65
66 @Test ± Anny Patino
67 public void todoCanBeSuccessfullyDeleted() throws Exception {
68     Todo todo = new Todo(name: "test", isCompleted: false);
69     todoDao.add(todo);
70     int id = todo.getId();
71
72     ApiResponse res = client.request(method: "DELETE", url: "/api/v1/todos/" + todo.getId());
73
74     assertEquals(expected: 204, res.getStatus());
75     assertNull(todoDao.findById(id));
76 }
77
78 @Test ± Anny Patino
79 public void deletingToDoReturnsNoContentStatus() throws Exception {
80     Todo todo = new Todo(name: "test", isCompleted: false);
81     todoDao.add(todo);
82
83     ApiResponse res = client.request(method: "DELETE", url: "/api/v1/todos/" + todo.getId());
84
85     assertEquals(expected: 204, res.getStatus());
86 }
87
88 @Test ± Anny Patino
89 public void updatingTodoReturnsSuccessfulStatus() throws Exception {
90     Todo todo = new Todo(name: "test", isCompleted: false);
91     todoDao.add(todo);
92     Map<String, Object> values = new HashMap<>();
93     values.put("name", "change");
94     values.put("isCompleted", true);
95
96     ApiResponse res = client.request(method: "PUT", url: "/api/v1/todos/" + todo.getId(), gson.toJson(values));
97
98     assertEquals(expected: 200, res.getStatus());
99 }
```

Questions?

Thank you

<https://github.com/apatino16/todoAPIWithSpark>