# Badzioch Andrew Flight Delay-Student

October 31, 2024

## 1 Problem: Predicting Airplane Delays

The goals of this notebook are: - Process and create a dataset from downloaded .zip files - Perform exploratory data analysis (EDA) - Establish a baseline model - Move from a simple model to an ensemble model - Perform hyperparameter optimization - Check feature importance

#### 1.1 Introduction to business scenario

You work for a travel booking website that wants to improve the customer experience for flights that were delayed. The company wants to create a feature to let customers know if the flight will be delayed because of weather when they book a flight to or from the busiest airports for domestic travel in the US.

You are tasked with solving part of this problem by using machine learning (ML) to identify whether the flight will be delayed because of weather. You have been given access to the a dataset about the on-time performance of domestic flights that were operated by large air carriers. You can use this data to train an ML model to predict if the flight is going to be delayed for the busiest airports.

#### 1.2 About this dataset

This dataset contains scheduled and actual departure and arrival times reported by certified US air carriers that account for at least 1 percent of domestic scheduled passenger revenues. The data was collected by the U.S. Office of Airline Information, Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS). The dataset contains date, time, origin, destination, airline, distance, and delay status of flights for flights between 2013 and 2018.

#### 1.2.1 Features

For more information about features in the dataset, see On-time delay dataset features.

#### 1.2.2 Dataset attributions

Website: https://www.transtats.bts.gov/

Dataset(s) used in this lab were compiled by the U.S. Office of Airline Information, Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS), Airline On-Time Performance Data, available at <a href="https://www.transtats.bts.gov/DatabaseInfo.asp?DB\_ID=120&DB\_URL=Mode\_ID=1&Mode\_Desc=Aviational Content of the Content of t

## 2 Step 1: Problem formulation and data collection

Start this project by writing a few sentences that summarize the business problem and the business goal that you want to achieve in this scenario. You can write down your ideas in the following sections. Include a business metric that you would like your team to aspire toward. After you define that information, write the ML problem statement. Finally, add a comment or two about the type of ML this activity represents.

Project presentation: Include a summary of these details in your project presentation.

# 2.0.1 1. Determine if and why ML is an appropriate solution to deploy for this scenario.

Write your answer here - Yes, ML is appropriate for this as deploying a ML model could better inform guests about dalays while improving operational efficieny.

#### 2.0.2 2. Formulate the business problem, success metrics, and desired ML output.

Write your answer here - Business Problem - The travel company aims to increase customer satisfaction by predicting delays due to current weather conditions. By providing this information, the company seeks to reduce customer turnover and improve the travel experience. - Success Matrix 1. Prediction: The percentage of correct predictions made by the model in regards to weather related flight delays, with an accuracy of at least 85%. 2. Customer Satisfaction: Increase satisfaction scores within a one year time frame from model deployment. 3. Reduction in Complaints: Decrease complaints within a one year time frame from model deployment. - Desired ML Output: - 0: Flight is not likely to be delayed - 1: Flight is likely to be delayed

#### 2.0.3 3. Identify the type of ML problem that you're working with.

Write your answer here - This task would be considered a binary classification problem, with the goal of categorizing flights into one of two classes (0: not a possible delay) and (1: possible delay)

#### 2.0.4 4. Analyze the appropriateness of the data that you're working with.

Write your answer here - Data Appropriateness Analysis: The dataset for predicting flight delays contains scheduled and actual departure and arrival times reported by certified US air carriers. It includes data on various factors such as date, time, origin, destination, airline, distance, and delay status for flights between 2013 and 2018. Here's an analysis of the appropriateness of this data: - Strengths 1. Comprehensive Coverage: The dataset covers multiple years (2013-2018) and includes flights from all major US airlines, providing a broad and diverse range of data points for training the ML model. 2. Relevant Features: The dataset contains essential features that are likely to impactflight delays, such as date, time, origin, destination, airline, and distance. Thesefeatures can help in identifying patterns and correlations with weather-relateddelays. 3. Official Source: The data is collected and compiled by the U.S. Office of Airline Information, Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS), ensuring its reliability and accuracy. 4. Large Volume: With data spanning multiple years, the dataset provides a substantial volume of records, which is beneficial for training robust ML models. - Potential Challenges 1. Missing Values: The dataset might contain missing or incomplete records, which could affect the model's performance. Proper data cleaning and

preprocessing will be necessary to address this issue. 2. Imbalance in Delay Status: If the proportion of delayed flights is significantly smaller than on-time flights, the dataset may be imbalanced. This could lead to amodel that is biased towards predicting on-time flights. Techniques like resampling or using specialized algorithms for imbalanced data might be required. 3. External Factors: The dataset does not include direct weather information, which is crucial for predicting weather-related delays. Integrating external weather data from reliable sources will be necessary to improve the model's accuracy. 4. Temporal Changes: Flight delay patterns and airline operations may have changedover the years. Ensuring the model accounts for temporal changes and trends is important for maintaining its relevance and accuracy. - Conclusion: Overall, the dataset is appropriate for the task of predicting weather-related flight delays, given its comprehensive coverage, relevant features, and large volume. However, addressing potential challenges such as missing values, data imbalance, and the integration of weather data will be crucial for building an accurate and reliable ML model.

#### 2.0.5 Setup

Now that you have decided where you want to focus your attention, you will set up this lab so that you can start solving the problem.

Note: This notebook was created and tested on an ml.m4.xlarge notebook instance with 25 GB storage.

```
[1]: import os
    from pathlib2 import Path
    from zipfile import ZipFile
    import time

import pandas as pd
    import numpy as np
    import subprocess

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import seaborn as sns

sns.set()
    instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge'

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

%matplotlib inline
```

Matplotlib is building the font cache; this may take a moment.

# 3 Step 2: Data preprocessing and visualization

In this data preprocessing phase, you explore and visualize your data to better understand it. First, import the necessary libraries and read the data into a pandas DataFrame. After you import the data, explore the dataset. Look for the shape of the dataset and explore your columns and the types of columns that you will work with (numerical, categorical). Consider performing basic statistics

on the features to get a sense of feature means and ranges. Examine your target column closely, and determine its distribution.

#### 3.0.1 Specific questions to consider

[2]: # download the files

Throughout this section of the lab, consider the following questions:

- 1. What can you deduce from the basic statistics that you ran on the features?
- 2. What can you deduce from the distributions of the target classes?
- 3. Is there anything else you can deduce by exploring the data?

Project presentation: Include a summary of your answers to these questions (and other similar questions) in your project presentation. Start by bringing in the dataset from a public Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3) bucket to this notebook environment.

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base_path = '/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/'
csv_base_path = '/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/csvFlightDelays/'
 !mkdir -p {zip_path}
!mkdir -p {csv_base_path}
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[3]: zip_files = [str(file) for file in list(Path(base_path).iterdir()) if '.zip' in_u str(file)] len(zip_files)
```

[3]: 60

Extract comma-separated values (CSV) files from the .zip files.

```
[4]: def zip2csv(zipFile_name , file_path):
    """
    Extract csv from zip files
    zipFile_name: name of the zip file
    file_path : name of the folder to store csv
    """

try:
    with ZipFile(zipFile_name, 'r') as z:
        print(f'Extracting {zipFile_name} ')
        z.extractall(path=file_path)
    except:
        print(f'zip2csv failed for {zipFile_name}')
```

```
for file in zip_files:
    zip2csv(file, csv_base_path)
print("Files Extracted")
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2018_12.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_5.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2015_4.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2015_11.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2018_5.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2018_4.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_8.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2014_1.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2014_3.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2018_9.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_11.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2015_10.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_1.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
```

rmance\_1987\_present\_2015\_12.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_4.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_3.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_2.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_12.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_6.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_10.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_8.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_10.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_7.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_11.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_7.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_2.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

 $user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_3.zip$ 

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_10.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_8.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2015\_6.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_8.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2015\_7.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2017\_5.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_4.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2015\_5.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_11.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_4.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_2.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_12.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2015\_1.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_9.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance 1987 present 2014 5.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2015\_9.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2014\_6.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_7.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2018\_6.zip

Extracting /home/ec2-

```
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_2.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance 1987 present 2015 2.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_9.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2015_3.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_7.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_11.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance 1987 present 2015 8.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_12.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_6.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2017_10.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2016_1.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On_Time_Reporting_Carrier_On_Time_Perfo
rmance 1987 present 2018 1.zip
Extracting /home/ec2-
user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Perfo
rmance_1987_present_2014_9.zip
```

Extracting /home/ec2-

user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/On\_Time\_Reporting\_Carrier\_On\_Time\_Performance\_1987\_present\_2016\_3.zip

Files Extracted

[5]: 60

Before you load the CSV file, read the HTML file from the extracted folder. This HTML file includes the background and more information about the features that are included in the dataset.

```
[6]: from IPython.display import IFrame

IFrame(src=os.path.relpath(f"{csv_base_path}readme.html"), width=1000, uheight=600)
```

[6]: <IPython.lib.display.IFrame at 0x7f771cc0f940>

CSVLoad sample CSV file Before combine all the files. you exsingle amine data  $_{
m from}$ a  $\operatorname{CSV}$ file. Byusing pandas, read the On Time Reporting Carrier On Time Performance (1987 present) 2018 9.csv first. You can use the built-in read\_csv function in Python (pandas.read\_csv documentation).

Question: Print the row and column length in the dataset, and print the column names.

**Hint**: To view the rows and columns of a DataFrame, use the <DataFrame>.shape function. To view the column names, use the <DataFrame>.columns function.

```
[8]: # **ENTER YOUR CODE HERE**

df_shape = df_temp.shape
print(f'Rows and columns in one CSV file is {df_shape}')
```

Rows and columns in one CSV file is (585749, 110)

Question: Print the first 10 rows of the dataset.

**Hint**: To print x number of rows, use the built-in head(x) function in pandas.

```
[9]: # Enter your code here
df_temp.head(10)
```

```
[9]:
                               DayofMonth DayOfWeek FlightDate Reporting_Airline \
        Year
              Quarter
                        Month
     0 2018
                     3
                            9
                                         3
                                                     1
                                                       2018-09-03
                                                                                   9E
     1 2018
                     3
                            9
                                         9
                                                    7
                                                       2018-09-09
                                                                                   9E
     2 2018
                     3
                            9
                                        10
                                                    1
                                                       2018-09-10
                                                                                   9E
     3 2018
                     3
                            9
                                                    4
                                        13
                                                       2018-09-13
                                                                                   9E
     4 2018
                     3
                            9
                                                    5
                                        14
                                                       2018-09-14
                                                                                   9E
                     3
                                                    7
     5 2018
                            9
                                        16
                                                       2018-09-16
                                                                                   9E
     6 2018
                     3
                            9
                                        17
                                                       2018-09-17
                                                                                   9E
                                                    1
     7 2018
                     3
                            9
                                        20
                                                    4
                                                       2018-09-20
                                                                                   9E
     8 2018
                     3
                            9
                                        21
                                                    5
                                                       2018-09-21
                                                                                   9E
     9 2018
                     3
                            9
                                        23
                                                    7
                                                       2018-09-23
                                                                                   9E
```

```
DOT_ID_Reporting_Airline IATA_CODE_Reporting_Airline Tail_Number
0
                         20363
                                                             9E
                                                                      N908XJ
                                                             9E
                         20363
                                                                      N315PQ
1
2
                         20363
                                                             9E
                                                                      N582CA
3
                                                             9E
                                                                      N292PQ
                         20363
4
                                                             9E
                                                                      N600LR
                         20363
5
                                                             9E
                         20363
                                                                      N316PQ
6
                                                             9E
                                                                      N916XJ
                         20363
7
                         20363
                                                             9E
                                                                      N371CA
8
                                                             9E
                                                                      N601LR
                         20363
9
                         20363
                                                             9E
                                                                      N906XJ
                                                  Div5AirportSeqID Div5WheelsOn
   Div4TailNum
                  Div5Airport
                                 Div5AirportID
0
                           NaN
                                                                  NaN
            NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                                                                  NaN
1
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                                 NaN
2
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                 NaN
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
3
            NaN
                           NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                                 NaN
4
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                  NaN
5
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                 NaN
6
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                                                                  {\tt NaN}
7
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                 NaN
8
            NaN
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                 NaN
9
                           NaN
                                             NaN
                                                                                 NaN
            NaN
                                                                  NaN
  Div5TotalGTime Div5LongestGTime
                                        Div5WheelsOff Div5TailNum
                                                                       Unnamed: 109
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
1
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
2
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                                                  NaN
3
              {\tt NaN}
                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
4
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
5
              NaN
                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
6
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
7
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
8
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
9
              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                                  NaN
```

[10 rows x 110 columns]

**Question**: Print all the columns in the dataset. To view the column names, use <DataFrame>.columns.

```
[10]: # **ENTER YOUR CODE HERE**
print(f'The column names are :')
print('########")
for col in df_temp.columns:
    print(col)
```

The column names are :

########

Year

Quarter

Month

DayofMonth

DayOfWeek

FlightDate

Reporting\_Airline

DOT\_ID\_Reporting\_Airline

IATA\_CODE\_Reporting\_Airline

Tail\_Number

Flight\_Number\_Reporting\_Airline

OriginAirportID

OriginAirportSeqID

OriginCityMarketID

Origin

OriginCityName

OriginState

 ${\tt OriginStateFips}$ 

OriginStateName

OriginWac

DestAirportID

DestAirportSeqID

DestCityMarketID

Dest

 ${\tt DestCityName}$ 

DestState

DestStateFips

DestStateName

DestWac

CRSDepTime

DepTime

DepDelay

DepDelayMinutes

DepDel15

DepartureDelayGroups

DepTimeBlk

TaxiOut

WheelsOff

WheelsOn

TaxiIn

 ${\tt CRSArrTime}$ 

ArrTime

ArrDelay

ArrDelayMinutes

ArrDel15

ArrivalDelayGroups

ArrTimeBlk

Cancelled

CancellationCode

Diverted

CRSElapsedTime

ActualElapsedTime

AirTime

Flights

Distance

 ${\tt Distance Group}$ 

CarrierDelay

WeatherDelay

NASDelay

SecurityDelay

LateAircraftDelay

FirstDepTime

TotalAddGTime

LongestAddGTime

DivAirportLandings

DivReachedDest

 ${\tt DivActualElapsedTime}$ 

DivArrDelay

DivDistance

Div1Airport

Div1AirportID

Div1AirportSeqID

Div1WheelsOn

Div1TotalGTime

Div1LongestGTime

Div1WheelsOff

Div1TailNum

Div2Airport

Div2AirportID

 ${\tt Div2AirportSeqID}$ 

Div2WheelsOn

Div2TotalGTime

 ${\tt Div2LongestGTime}$ 

Div2WheelsOff

 ${\tt Div2TailNum}$ 

Div3Airport

Div3AirportID

 ${\tt Div3AirportSeqID}$ 

Div3WheelsOn

Div3TotalGTime

Div3LongestGTime

Div3WheelsOff

Div3TailNum

Div4Airport

Div4AirportID Div4AirportSeqID Div4WheelsOn Div4TotalGTime Div4LongestGTime Div4WheelsOff Div4TailNum Div5Airport Div5AirportID Div5AirportSeqID Div5WheelsOn Div5TotalGTime Div5LongestGTime Div5WheelsOff Div5TailNum Unnamed: 109

**Question**: Print all the columns in the dataset that contain the word *Del*. This will help you see how many columns have *delay data* in them.

**Hint**: To include values that pass certain **if** statement criteria, you can use a Python list comprehension.

```
For example: [x \text{ for } x \text{ in } [1,2,3,4,5] \text{ if } x > 2]
```

**Hint**: To check if the value is in a list, you can use the in keyword (Python in Keyword documentation).

For example: 5 in [1,2,3,4,5]

```
[11]: # Enter your code here
delay = [col for col in df_temp.columns if 'Del' in col]

print(f'The columns containing "Del" are:')
print('##########")
for col in delay:
    print(col)
```

DepDelay

DepDelayMinutes

DepDel15

DepartureDelayGroups

ArrDelay

ArrDelayMinutes

ArrDel15

ArrivalDelayGroups

CarrierDelay

WeatherDelay

NASDelay

SecurityDelay LateAircraftDelay DivArrDelay

Here are some more questions to help you learn more about your dataset.

#### Questions

- 1. How many rows and columns does the dataset have?
- 2. How many years are included in the dataset?
- 3. What is the date range for the dataset?
- 4. Which airlines are included in the dataset?
- 5. Which origin and destination airports are covered?

**Hints** - To show the dimensions of the DataFrame, use df\_temp.shape. - To refer to a specific column, use df\_temp.columnName (for example, df\_temp.CarrierDelay). - To get unique values for a column, use df\_temp.column.unique() (for, example df\_temp.Year.unique()).

```
print("The #rows and #columns are ", df_temp.shape[0], " and ", df_temp.

shape[1])

print("The years in this dataset are: ", df_temp.Year.unique())

print("The months covered in this dataset are: ", df_temp.Month.unique())

print("The date range for data is :" , min(df_temp.FlightDate.unique()), " to___

shape[1])

print("The date range for data is :" , min(df_temp.FlightDate.unique()))

print("The airlines covered in this dataset are: ", list(df_temp.

shape[1])

print("The airlines covered in this dataset are: ", list(df_temp.

shape[1])

print("The Origin airports covered are: ", list(df_temp.OriginAirportID.

shape[1])

shape[1])

print("The Destination airports covered are: ", list(df_temp.DestAirportID.

shape[1])

shape[1])
```

```
The #rows and #columns are 585749 and 110
The years in this dataset are: [2018]
The months covered in this dataset are:
                                         [9]
The date range for data is: 2018-09-01 to 2018-09-30
The airlines covered in this dataset are: ['9E', 'B6', 'WN', 'YV', 'YX', 'EV',
'AA', 'AS', 'DL', 'HA', 'UA', 'F9', 'G4', 'MQ', 'NK', 'OH', 'OO']
The Origin airports covered are: [11298, 12953, 13485, 13487, 10397, 10529,
15607, 12478, 14492, 10994, 11433, 11977, 14307, 14814, 11721, 14122, 14524,
14633, 14635, 11193, 12992, 13930, 12451, 15323, 10721, 11203, 11278, 10990,
10434, 12339, 11986, 10781, 13244, 15370, 11042, 15016, 10785, 13871, 13277,
15380, 14685, 11996, 11618, 13795, 10693, 13198, 15249, 14576, 12945, 14321,
10792, 10208, 11057, 11995, 10821, 14683, 14100, 15412, 10154, 11423, 11953,
10431, 10581, 13296, 12323, 13433, 12266, 14696, 15096, 13931, 13342, 15919,
13495, 14027, 10135, 12197, 11612, 10257, 13029, 10423, 14098, 10980, 12007,
10685, 10731, 11003, 10874, 10408, 10146, 10868, 14986, 13367, 10599, 12264,
```

```
11150, 11066, 13204, 13184, 11697, 14730, 15304, 13541, 12889, 12954, 14771,
14679, 12892, 14570, 14057, 10299, 10140, 14869, 11292, 14107, 13796, 14893,
14843, 14747, 12191, 15027, 10800, 15070, 14831, 11252, 10732, 14254, 13933,
12250, 15024, 13891, 12206, 12278, 12391, 12896, 13158, 13232, 13851, 14193,
14908, 15376, 10279, 10713, 11140, 11259, 11481, 11540, 11884, 12951, 13256,
13230, 12448, 11109, 13422, 15624, 13502, 11413, 11973, 10561, 13476, 14689,
14262, 11775, 10747, 14457, 11111, 15023, 14108, 11638, 14698, 11778, 12217,
10627, 11267, 10849, 13303, 11624, 13577, 12124, 11921, 11637, 14783, 12177,
11049, 13061, 10185, 11577, 13377, 12915, 14574, 12891, 13290, 11982, 14674,
11980, 12511, 14588, 11823, 11146, 12884, 13830, 12173, 12758, 11503, 12982,
13360, 12441, 11630, 14489, 10170, 10551, 10754, 14709, 12819, 15991, 10926,
12523, 14828, 14256, 15841, 13873, 13970, 10165, 11648, 11641, 14252, 10620,
13486, 12402, 14222, 13264, 11603, 12016, 14955, 11337, 15356, 10643, 14761,
14112, 14082, 10466, 14905, 14512, 14716, 13983, 12223, 10676, 12265, 12544,
11898, 10666, 11537, 14025, 12917, 12003, 13829, 12280, 14314, 15295, 14259,
11027, 12119, 14952, 15008, 10155, 15411, 10136, 10469, 11067, 10728, 11867,
13459, 10268, 15401, 14960, 15074, 11274, 15048, 14842, 11905, 13076, 12898,
10158, 13139, 14092, 12244, 11617, 11308, 14113, 12335, 15897, 11122, 14711,
12156, 15041, 12389, 11076, 11471, 13121, 14802, 12899, 12255, 14877, 11468,
15582, 11092, 11865, 14543, 14288, 12902, 13344, 14006, 10967, 15454, 10558,
11447, 12519, 12888, 14794, 14237, 10372, 14487, 10157, 13964, 11097, 13127,
10141, 10333, 11587, 14150, 10631, 10739, 10779, 10918, 11013, 11525, 15389,
12129, 10577, 14520, 12397, 12343, 11695, 16218, 13241, 14109, 12094]
The Destination airports covered are: [11193, 14321, 14492, 13487, 13485,
14814, 11057, 14122, 14524, 12266, 10397, 12478, 11278, 11433, 12953, 15412,
14307, 11721, 12992, 10792, 13930, 15323, 12339, 10581, 10434, 10821, 12945,
10529, 11986, 11203, 15370, 13244, 10208, 11618, 13277, 14100, 15096, 13871,
15016, 15380, 13931, 11042, 10146, 10721, 13795, 15249, 10781, 14683, 12451,
10693, 10990, 15607, 14576, 11298, 11953, 10154, 14027, 10994, 11977, 13433,
13342, 11423, 12323, 11995, 13198, 14696, 10785, 13541, 15919, 14633, 11612,
12197, 14635, 13230, 14574, 11996, 13204, 11150, 14685, 14098, 10257, 10980,
10135, 10685, 13495, 12264, 12007, 11003, 10874, 10408, 10423, 10731, 13367,
10868, 11066, 10431, 13184, 11697, 14730, 15304, 13029, 14986, 13296, 10599,
12889, 14771, 14679, 14570, 12954, 10299, 14057, 14843, 10140, 14869, 11292,
12892, 14107, 13796, 14893, 14747, 15027, 10800, 11252, 14831, 15070, 12191,
10732, 14254, 13933, 12250, 15024, 13891, 11259, 11481, 11540, 12206, 13158,
13232, 13851, 14193, 14908, 10279, 10713, 11884, 12278, 12896, 15376, 12391,
11140, 13256, 12951, 15624, 12448, 11109, 13422, 11413, 11973, 10561, 11111,
14698, 13502, 14689, 14262, 11775, 11778, 10747, 14108, 15023, 11638, 14457,
13476, 12217, 10627, 11267, 10849, 13303, 11624, 13577, 12124, 11921, 11637,
13377, 13061, 11049, 12915, 11823, 11982, 14783, 12177, 12891, 13290, 14674,
12511, 14588, 11980, 10185, 11146, 12884, 11577, 12173, 12758, 13830, 11503,
12982, 12441, 13360, 14489, 10551, 10170, 10754, 14709, 11630, 12523, 10926,
15991, 14828, 12819, 15841, 14256, 13873, 13970, 10165, 11648, 10620, 14252,
11641, 13486, 12402, 14222, 13264, 11337, 11603, 12016, 14955, 15356, 10643,
10466, 14761, 12917, 10666, 14716, 14112, 14512, 14314, 14025, 10676, 14082,
14952, 12544, 15295, 12280, 11537, 12223, 12119, 14905, 13829, 11898, 15008,
12003, 12265, 11027, 13983, 14259, 10136, 15411, 10268, 15048, 10469, 10155,
```

```
11067, 10728, 15401, 15074, 14960, 11274, 14842, 11905, 13076, 13459, 11867, 12898, 10158, 13139, 14092, 12244, 11617, 11308, 14113, 15897, 14711, 12335, 12156, 10372, 15041, 12389, 11468, 14794, 15582, 14802, 13121, 13344, 14877, 12255, 10558, 14288, 12902, 11076, 11471, 14006, 15454, 14543, 10967, 11092, 12519, 11447, 12888, 11865, 12899, 14237, 14487, 10157, 13964, 11097, 13127, 10141, 10333, 14150, 10631, 11122, 10739, 10779, 10918, 11013, 11587, 11525, 12397, 12129, 10577, 15389, 14520, 12343, 11695, 16218, 13241, 14109, 12094]
```

Question: What is the count of all the origin and destination airports?

**Hint**: To find the values for each airport by using the **Origin** and **Dest** columns, you can use the values\_count function in pandas (pandas.Series.value\_counts documentation).

```
[13]: counts = pd.DataFrame({'Origin':df_temp['Origin'].value_counts(), 'Destination':

→df_temp['Dest'].value_counts()})

counts
```

```
[13]:
            Origin
                    Destination
      ABE
                303
                               303
      ABI
                169
                               169
               2077
                              2076
      ABQ
      ABR
                 60
                                60
      ABY
                 79
                                79
                                60
      WRG
                 60
      WYS
                                52
                 52
      XNA
               1004
                              1004
      YAK
                 60
                                60
      YUM
                 96
                                96
```

[346 rows x 2 columns]

**Question**: Print the top 15 origin and destination airports based on number of flights in the dataset.

**Hint**: You can use the **sort\_values** function in pandas (pandas.DataFrame.sort\_values documentation).

```
[14]: # Enter your code here counts.sort_values(by='Origin', ascending=False).head(15)
```

```
[14]:
                     Destination
            Origin
      ATL
             31525
                            31521
      ORD
             28257
                            28250
      DFW
             22802
                            22795
      DEN
             19807
                            19807
      CLT
             19655
                            19654
      LAX
             17875
                            17873
      SFO
                            14348
             14332
      IAH
             14210
                            14203
```

LGA	13850	13850
MSP	13349	13347
LAS	13318	13322
PHX	13126	13128
DTW	12725	12724
BOS	12223	12227
SEA	11872	11877

#### Given all the information about a flight trip, can you predict if it would be delayed?

The **ArrDel15** column is an indicator variable that takes the value 1 when the delay is more than 15 minutes. Otherwise, it takes a value of 0.

You could use this as a target column for the classification problem.

Now, assume that you are traveling from San Francisco to Los Angeles on a work trip. You want to better manage your reservations in Los Angeles. Thus, want to have an idea of whether your flight will be delayed, given a set of features. How many features from this dataset would you need to know before your flight?

Columns such as DepDelay, ArrDelay, CarrierDelay, WeatherDelay, NASDelay, SecurityDelay, LateAircraftDelay, and DivArrDelay contain information about a delay. But this delay could have occured at the origin or the destination. If there were a sudden weather delay 10 minutes before landing, this data wouldn't be helpful to managing your Los Angeles reservations.

So to simplify the problem statement, consider the following columns to predict an arrival delay:

Year, Quarter, Month, DayofMonth, DayOfWeek, FlightDate, Reporting\_Airline, Origin, OriginState, Dest, DestState, CRSDepTime, DepDelayMinutes, DepartureDelayGroups, Cancelled, Diverted, Distance, DistanceGroup, ArrDelay, ArrDelayMinutes, ArrDel15, AirTime

You will also filter the source and destination airports to be: - Top airports: ATL, ORD, DFW, DEN, CLT, LAX, IAH, PHX, SFO - Top five airlines: UA, OO, WN, AA, DL

This information should help reduce the size of data across the CSV files that will be combined.

Combine all CSV files First, create an empy DataFrame that you will use to copy your individual DataFrames from each file. Then, for each file in the csv\_files list:

- 1. Read the CSV file into a dataframe
- 2. Filter the columns based on the filter\_cols variable

```
columns = ['col1', 'col2']
df_filter = df[columns]
```

3. Keep only the subset\_vals in each of the subset\_cols. To check if the val is in the DataFrame column, use the isin function in pandas (pandas.DataFram.isin documentation). Then, choose the rows that include it.

```
df_eg[df_eg['col1'].isin('5')]
```

4. Concatenate the DataFrame with the empty DataFrame

```
[15]: def combine_csv(csv_files, filter_cols, subset_cols, subset_vals, file_name):
          Combine csv files into one Data Frame
          csv_files: list of csv file paths
          filter_cols: list of columns to filter
          subset cols: list of columns to subset rows
          subset_vals: list of list of values to subset rows
          df = pd.DataFrame()
          for file in csv files:
              df_temp = pd.read_csv(file)
              df_temp = df_temp[filter_cols]
              for col, val in zip(subset_cols, subset_vals):
                  df_temp = df_temp[df_temp[col].isin(val)]
              df = pd.concat([df, df_temp], axis=0)
          df.to_csv(file_name, index=False)
          print(f'Combined csv stored at {file name}')
[16]: #cols is the list of columns to predict Arrival Delay
      cols = ['Year','Quarter','Month','DayofMonth','DayOfWeek','FlightDate',
              'Reporting_Airline','Origin','OriginState','Dest','DestState',
              'CRSDepTime', 'Cancelled', 'Diverted', 'Distance', 'DistanceGroup',
              'ArrDelay', 'ArrDelayMinutes', 'ArrDel15', 'AirTime']
      subset_cols = ['Origin', 'Dest', 'Reporting_Airline']
      \# subset_vals is a list collection of the top origin and destination airports_{\sqcup}
```

Use the previous function to merge all the different files into a single file that you can read easily.

subset\_vals = [['ATL', 'ORD', 'DFW', 'DEN', 'CLT', 'LAX', 'IAH', 'PHX', 'SFO'],

['ATL', 'ORD', 'DFW', 'DEN', 'CLT', 'LAX', 'IAH', 'PHX', 'SFO'],

Note: This process will take 5-7 minutes to complete.

→and top 5 airlines

```
[17]: start = time.time()
  combined_csv_filename = f"{base_path}combined_files.csv"
  combine_csv(csv_files, cols, subset_cols, subset_vals, combined_csv_filename)
  print(f'CSVs merged in {round((time.time() - start)/60,2)} minutes')
```

Combined csv stored at /home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/FlightDelays/combined\_files.csv CSVs merged in 4.69 minutes

['UA', 'OO', 'WN', 'AA', 'DL']]

Load the dataset Load the combined dataset.

```
[18]: data = pd.read_csv(combined_csv_filename)
```

Print the first five records.

```
[19]: # Enter your code here data.head()
```

	uata: Heau()												
[19]:		Year	Quarter	Моз	nth I	DayofMonth	DayOfWeek	FlightDat	e Repo	rting_	Airl:	ine	\
	0	2015	4		11	2	1	2015-11-0	2			AA	
	1	2015	4		11	3	2	2015-11-0	3			AA	
	2	2015	4		11	4	3	2015-11-0	)4			AA	
	3	2015	4		11	1	7	2015-11-0	)1			AA	
	4	2015	4		11	2	1	2015-11-0	2			AA	
		Origin	OriginSt	tate	Dest	DestState	${\tt CRSDepTime}$	Cancelle	ed Div	erted	\		
	0	CLT		NC	DFW	TX	600	0.	0	0.0			
	1	CLT		NC	DFW	TX	600	1.	0	0.0			
	2	CLT		NC	DFW	TX	600	0.	0	0.0			
	3	DFW		TX	ORD	IL	515	0.	0	0.0			
	4	DFW		TX	ORD	IL	515	0.	0	0.0			
		Distar	nce Dist	ance	eGroup	p ArrDelay	ArrDelayM:	inutes Ar	rDel15	AirT	ime		
	0	936	3.0		4	19.0		19.0	1.0	165	2.0		
	1	936	3.0		4	4 NaN		NaN	NaN	]	NaN		
	2	936	3.0		4	7.0		7.0	0.0	15:	2.0		
	3	802	2.0		4	4 -18.0		0.0	0.0	90	6.0		

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Here are some more questions to help you learn more about your dataset.

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## Questions

802.0

4

1. How many rows and columns does the dataset have?

4

- 2. How many years are included in the dataset?
- 3. What is the date range for the dataset?
- 4. Which airlines are included in the dataset?
- 5. Which origin and destination airports are covered?

```
The #rows and #columns are 1658130 and 20
The years in this dataset are: [2015, 2018, 2017, 2014, 2016]
The months covered in this dataset are: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12]
The date range for data is: 2014-01-01 to 2018-12-31
The airlines covered in this dataset are: ['AA', 'DL', 'UA', 'WN', 'OO']
The Origin airports covered are: ['CLT', 'DFW', 'ORD', 'LAX', 'SFO', 'PHX', 'IAH', 'DEN', 'ATL']
The Destination airports covered are: ['DFW', 'ORD', 'ATL', 'PHX', 'SFO', 'LAX', 'IAH', 'DEN', 'CLT']
```

Define your target column: **is\_delay** (1 means that the arrival time delayed more than 15 minutes, and  $\theta$  means all other cases). To rename the column from **ArrDel15** to  $is\_delay$ , use the **rename** method.

Hint: You can use the rename function in pandas (pandas.DataFrame.rename documentation).

For example:

data.rename(columns={'col1':'column1'}, inplace=True)

```
[21]: # Enter your code here data.rename(columns={'ArrDel15': 'is_delay'}, inplace=True)
```

Look for nulls across columns. You can use the isnull() function (pandas.isnull documentation).

**Hint**: isnull() detects whether the particular value is null or not. It returns a boolean (*True* or *False*) in its place. To sum the number of columns, use the sum(axis=0) function (for example, df.isnull().sum(axis=0)).

```
[22]: # Enter your code here
data.isnull().sum(axis=0)
```

```
[22]: Year
                                  0
      Quarter
                                  0
      Month
                                  0
      DayofMonth
                                  0
      DayOfWeek
                                  0
      FlightDate
                                  0
      Reporting_Airline
                                  0
      Origin
                                  0
      OriginState
                                  0
      Dest
                                  0
      DestState
                                  0
      CRSDepTime
                                  0
      Cancelled
                                  0
                                  0
      Diverted
```

Distance 0
DistanceGroup 0
ArrDelay 22540
ArrDelayMinutes 22540
is\_delay 22540
AirTime 22540
dtype: int64

The arrival delay details and airtime are missing for 22,540 out of 1,658,130 rows, which is 1.3 percent. You can either remove or impute these rows. The documentation doesn't mention any information about missing rows.

```
[23]: ### Remove null columns
data = data[~data.is_delay.isnull()]
data.isnull().sum(axis = 0)
```

[23]: Year 0 0 Quarter 0 Month 0 DayofMonth 0 DayOfWeek FlightDate 0 Reporting\_Airline 0 0 Origin OriginState 0 Dest 0 DestState 0 CRSDepTime 0 Cancelled 0 Diverted 0 Distance 0 DistanceGroup 0 ArrDelay 0 0 ArrDelayMinutes is\_delay 0 0 AirTime dtype: int64

Get the hour of the day in 24-hour-time format from CRSDepTime.

```
[24]: data['DepHourofDay'] = (data['CRSDepTime']//100)
```

#### 3.1 The ML problem statement

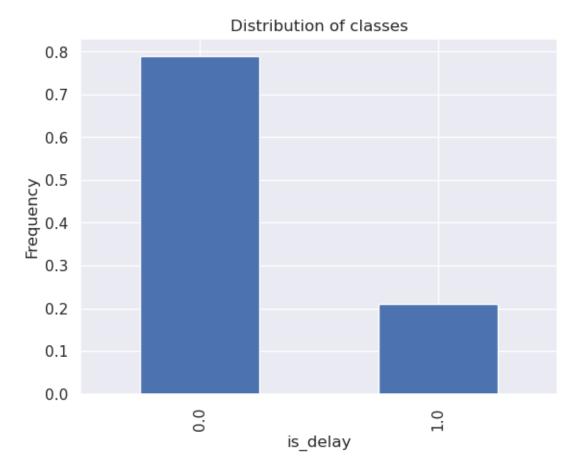
- Given a set of features, can you predict if a flight is going to be delayed more than 15 minutes?
- Because the target variable takes only a value of  $\theta$  or 1, you could use a classification algorithm.

Before you start modeling, it's a good practice to look at feature distribution, correlations, and others. - This will give you an idea of any non-linearity or patterns in the data - Linear mod-

els: Add power, exponential, or interaction features - Try a non-linear model - Data imbalance - Choose metrics that won't give biased model performance (accuracy versus the area under the curve, or AUC) - Use weighted or custom loss functions - Missing data - Do imputation based on simple statistics – mean, median, mode (numerical variables), frequent class (categorical variables) - Clustering-based imputation (k-nearest neighbors, or KNNs, to predict column value) - Drop column

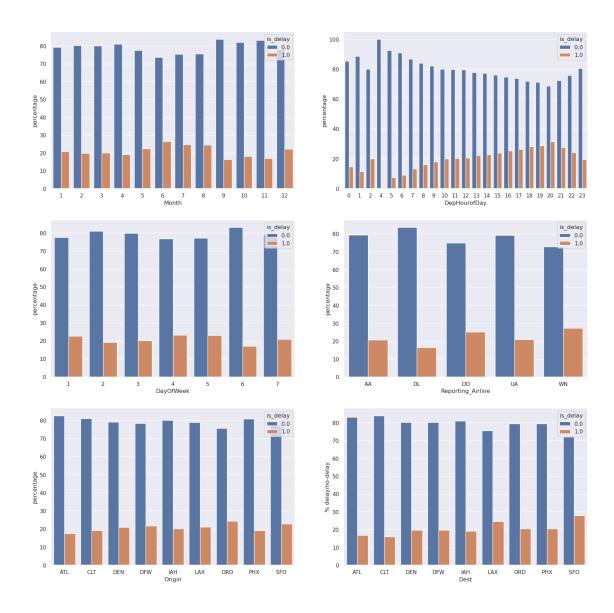
## 3.1.1 Data exploration

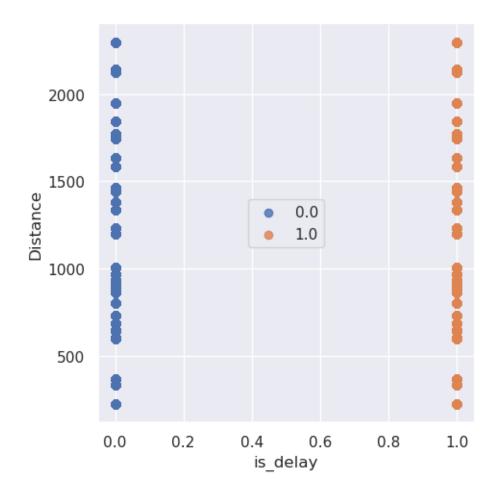
Check the classes delay versus no delay.



Question: What can you deduce from the bar plot about the ratio of delay versus no delay? Enter your answer here - It seems to be about 80/20

Run the following two cells and answer the questions.





## Questions

Using the data from the previous charts, answer these questions:

- Which months have the most delays?
  - June and August
- What time of the day has the most delays?
  - between 4PM and 9PM
- What day of the week has the most delays?
  - Monday, Thursday, and Friday
- Which airline has the most delays?
  - Southwest Airlines
- Which origin and destination airports have the most delays?
  - Origin: Chicago O'Hare
  - Destination: San Fransisco
- Is flight distance a factor in the delays?
  - No, there doesn't seem to be any correlation with distance and delays

#### 3.1.2 Features

Look at all the columns and what their specific types are.

'ArrDelay', 'ArrDelayMinutes', 'is\_delay', 'AirTime', 'DepHourofDay'], dtype='object')

```
[29]: data.dtypes
```

[29]:	Year	int64
	Quarter	int64
	Month	int64
	DayofMonth	int64
	DayOfWeek	int64
	FlightDate	object
	Reporting_Airline	object
	Origin	object
	OriginState	object
	Dest	object
	DestState	object
	CRSDepTime	int64
	Cancelled	float64
	Diverted	float64
	Distance	float64
	DistanceGroup	int64
	ArrDelay	float64
	${\tt ArrDelayMinutes}$	float64
	is_delay	float64
	AirTime	float64
	DepHourofDay	int64
	dtype: object	

Filtering the required columns: - Date is redundant, because you have Year, Quarter, Month, Day-ofMonth, and DayOfWeek to describe the date. - Use Origin and Dest codes instead of OriginState and DestState. - Because you are only classifying whether the flight is delayed or not, you don't need TotalDelayMinutes, DepDelayMinutes, and ArrDelayMinutes.

Treat *DepHourofDay* as a categorical variable because it doesn't have any quantitative relation with the target. - If you needed to do a one-hot encoding of this variable, it would result in 23 more columns. - Other alternatives to handling categorical variables include hash encoding, regularized mean encoding, and bucketizing the values, among others. - In this case, you only need to split into buckets.

To change a column type to category, use the astype function (pandas.DataFrame.astype documentation).

To use one-hot encoding, use the <code>get\_dummies</code> function in pandas for the categorical columns that you selected. Then, you can concatenate those generated features to your original dataset by using the <code>concat</code> function in pandas. For encoding categorical variables, you can also use <code>dummy encoding</code> by using a keyword <code>drop\_first=True</code>. For more information about dummy encoding, see <code>Dummy variable (statistics)</code>.

For example:

pd.get\_dummies(df[['column1','columns2']], drop\_first=True)

```
[31]: # Enter your code here
data_dummies = pd.get_dummies(data[categorical_columns], drop_first=True)
data_dummies = data_dummies.replace({True: 1, False: 0})
data = pd.concat([data, data_dummies], axis = 1)
data.drop(categorical_columns,axis=1, inplace=True)
```

Check the length of the dataset and the new columns.

Hint: Use the shape and columns properties.

```
[32]: # Enter your code here data.shape
```

[32]: (1635590, 94)

```
[33]: # Enter your code here
data.columns
```

```
'Origin_IAH', 'Origin_LAX', 'Origin_ORD', 'Origin_PHX', 'Origin_SFO',
'Dest_CLT', 'Dest_DEN', 'Dest_DFW', 'Dest_IAH', 'Dest_LAX', 'Dest_ORD',
'Dest_PHX', 'Dest_SFO', 'DepHourofDay_1', 'DepHourofDay_2',
'DepHourofDay_4', 'DepHourofDay_5', 'DepHourofDay_6', 'DepHourofDay_7',
'DepHourofDay_8', 'DepHourofDay_9', 'DepHourofDay_10',
'DepHourofDay_11', 'DepHourofDay_12', 'DepHourofDay_13',
'DepHourofDay_14', 'DepHourofDay_15', 'DepHourofDay_16',
'DepHourofDay_17', 'DepHourofDay_18', 'DepHourofDay_19',
'DepHourofDay_20', 'DepHourofDay_21', 'DepHourofDay_22',
'DepHourofDay_23'],
dtype='object')
```

You are now ready to train the model. Before you split the data, rename the **is\_delay** column to target.

Hint: You can use the rename function in pandas (pandas.DataFrame.rename documentation).

```
[34]: # Enter your code here data.rename(columns={'is_delay': 'target'}, inplace=True)
```

#### 3.2 End of Step 2

Save the project file to your local computer. Follow these steps:

- 1. In the file explorer on the left, right-click the notebook that you're working on.
- 2. Choose **Download**, and save the file locally.

This action downloads the current notebook to the default download folder on your computer.

# 4 Step 3: Model training and evaluation

You must include some preliminary steps when you convert the dataset from a DataFrame to a format that a machine learning algorithm can use. For Amazon SageMaker, you must perform these steps:

- 1. Split the data into train\_data, validation\_data, and test\_data by using sklearn.model\_selection.train\_test\_split.
- 2. Convert the dataset to an appropriate file format that the Amazon SageMaker training job can use. This can be either a CSV file or record protobuf. For more information, see Common Data Formats for Training.
- 3. Upload the data to your S3 bucket. If you haven't created one before, see Create a Bucket.

Use the following cells to complete these steps. Insert and delete cells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, write down the key decisions that you made in this phase.

#### 4.0.1 Train-test split

[35]: from sklearn.model\_selection import train\_test\_split

```
def split_data(data):
          train, test_and_validate = train_test_split(data, test_size=0.2,__
       →random_state=42, stratify=data['target'])
          test, validate = train_test_split(test_and_validate, test_size=0.5,_
       →random_state=42, stratify=test_and_validate['target'])
          return train, validate, test
[36]: train, validate, test = split_data(data)
      print(train['target'].value_counts())
      print(test['target'].value_counts())
      print(validate['target'].value_counts())
     0.0
            1033806
     1.0
             274666
     Name: target, dtype: int64
            129226
     0.0
     1.0
             34333
     Name: target, dtype: int64
            129226
     0.0
     1.0
             34333
     Name: target, dtype: int64
     Sample answer
     0.0
            1033570
     1.0
             274902
     Name: target, dtype: int64
            129076
     0.0
     1.0
             34483
     Name: target, dtype: int64
     0.0
            129612
     1.0
             33947
     Name: target, dtype: int64
     4.0.2 Baseline classification model
[37]: import sagemaker
      from sagemaker.serializers import CSVSerializer
      from sagemaker.amazon.amazon_estimator import RecordSet
      import boto3
      # Instantiate the LinearLearner estimator object with 1 ml.m4.xlarge
      classifier_estimator = sagemaker.LinearLearner(role=sagemaker.
       ⇒get execution role(),
                                                      instance_count=1,
                                                      instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge',
```

```
sagemaker.config INFO - Not applying SDK defaults from location:
/etc/xdg/sagemaker/config.yaml
sagemaker.config INFO - Not applying SDK defaults from location:
/etc/xdg/sagemaker/config.yaml
```

#### 4.0.3 Sample code

Linear learner accepts training data in protobuf or CSV content types. It also accepts inference requests in protobuf, CSV, or JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) content types. Training data has features and ground-truth labels, but the data in an inference request has only features.

In a production pipeline, AWS recommends converting the data to the Amazon SageMaker protobuf format and storing it in Amazon S3. To get up and running quickly, AWS provides the record\_set operation for converting and uploading the dataset when it's small enough to fit in local memory. It accepts NumPy arrays like the ones you already have, so you will use it for this step. The RecordSet object will track the temporary Amazon S3 location of your data. Create train, validation, and test records by using the estimator.record\_set function. Then, start your training job by using the estimator.fit function.

```
[38]: ### Create train, validate, and test records
train_records = classifier_estimator.record_set(train.values[:, 1:].astype(np.
float32), train.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='train')
val_records = classifier_estimator.record_set(validate.values[:, 1:].astype(np.
float32), validate.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='validation')
test_records = classifier_estimator.record_set(test.values[:, 1:].astype(np.
float32), test.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='test')
```

Now, train your model on the dataset that you just uploaded.

## 4.0.4 Sample code

linear.fit([train\_records,val\_records,test\_records])

```
[39]: # Fit the classifier
# Enter your code here
classifier_estimator.fit([train_records, val_records, test_records])
```

```
INFO:sagemaker.image uris:Same images used for training and inference.
Defaulting to image scope: inference.
INFO: sagemaker.image_uris: Ignoring unnecessary instance type: None.
INFO: sagemaker: Creating training-job with name: linear-
learner-2024-10-24-19-57-55-060
2024-10-24 19:57:56 Starting - Starting the training job...
2024-10-24 19:58:22 Starting - Preparing the instances for training...
2024-10-24 19:59:10 Downloading - Downloading input data...
2024-10-24 19:59:55 Downloading - Downloading the training image...
2024-10-24 20:01:06 Training - Training image download completed. Training in
progress.Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): train
Running default environment configuration script
[10/24/2024 20:01:21 INFO 140356604819264] Reading default configuration
from /opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/algorithm/resources/default-
input.json: {'mini batch size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature dim': 'auto',
'use bias': 'true', 'binary classifier model selection criteria': 'accuracy',
'f_beta': '1.0', 'target_recall': '0.8', 'target_precision': '0.8',
'num_models': 'auto', 'num_calibration_samples': '10000000', 'init_method':
'uniform', 'init scale': '0.07', 'init sigma': '0.01', 'init bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss_insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber_delta': '1.0', 'num_classes': '1',
'accuracy_top_k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias_wd mult': 'auto', 'use lr_scheduler': 'true', 'lr_scheduler_step':
'auto', 'lr scheduler factor': 'auto', 'lr scheduler minimum lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize_data': 'true', 'normalize_label': 'auto', 'unbias_data': 'auto',
'unbias label': 'auto', 'num point for scaler': '10000', ' kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early stopping tolerance': '0.001', 'enable profiler': 'false'}
[10/24/2024 20:01:21 INFO 140356604819264] Merging with provided
configuration from /opt/ml/input/config/hyperparameters.json:
{'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'feature dim': '93', 'mini batch size': '1000', 'predictor type':
'binary classifier'}
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:01:21 INFO 140356604819264] Final configuration:
{'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature_dim': '93', 'use_bias':
'true', 'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'f beta': '1.0', 'target recall': '0.8', 'target precision': '0.8',
'num models': 'auto', 'num calibration samples': '10000000', 'init method':
'uniform', 'init_scale': '0.07', 'init_sigma': '0.01', 'init_bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber delta': '1.0', 'num classes': '1',
'accuracy_top_k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias wd mult': 'auto', 'use lr scheduler': 'true', 'lr scheduler step':
'auto', 'lr_scheduler_factor': 'auto', 'lr_scheduler_minimum_lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize data': 'true', 'normalize label': 'auto', 'unbias data': 'auto',
'unbias_label': 'auto', 'num_point_for_scaler': '10000', '_kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early stopping tolerance': '0.001', ' enable profiler': 'false',
'predictor_type': 'binary_classifier'}
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/ shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 WARNING 140356604819264] Loggers have already been
setup.
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Final configuration:
{'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature_dim': '93', 'use_bias':
'true', 'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'f beta': '1.0', 'target recall': '0.8', 'target precision': '0.8',
'num models': 'auto', 'num calibration samples': '10000000', 'init method':
'uniform', 'init_scale': '0.07', 'init_sigma': '0.01', 'init_bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber delta': '1.0', 'num classes': '1',
'accuracy_top_k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias_wd mult': 'auto', 'use lr_scheduler': 'true', 'lr_scheduler_step':
'auto', 'lr_scheduler_factor': 'auto', 'lr_scheduler_minimum_lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize_data': 'true', 'normalize_label': 'auto', 'unbias_data': 'auto',
'unbias label': 'auto', 'num point for scaler': '10000', ' kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early_stopping_tolerance': '0.001', '_enable_profiler': 'false',
'predictor_type': 'binary_classifier'}
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 WARNING 140356604819264] Loggers have already been
setup.
Process 7 is a worker.
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Using default worker.
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Checkpoint loading and saving
are disabled.
[2024-10-24 20:01:25.142] [tensorio] [warning] TensorIO is already
initialized; ignoring the initialization routine.
[2024-10-24 20:01:25.147] [tensorio] [warning] TensorIO is already
initialized; ignoring the initialization routine.
[2024-10-24 20:01:25.192] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 0, "duration": 55, "num_examples": 1,
"num bvtes": 420000}
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Create Store: local
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:01:25.375] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 1, "duration": 181, "num examples": 11,
"num bytes": 4620000}
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Scaler algorithm parameters
<algorithm.scaler.ScalerAlgorithmStable object at 0x7fa6c140dd90>
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] Scaling model computed with
parameters:
{'stdev label': None, 'stdev weight':
[5.3676862e+02 4.3185183e-01 4.4104236e-01 4.3405735e-01 2.5499377e-01
2.7697837e-01 2.6860031e-01 2.7711493e-01 2.8022981e-01 2.8747982e-01
2.8500608e-01 2.7793241e-01 2.8434965e-01 2.7185535e-01 2.7546957e-01
1.8719329e-01 1.7257783e-01 1.7911108e-01 1.7887399e-01 1.8285699e-01
1.7887397e-01 1.7744364e-01 1.8239361e-01 1.7911111e-01 1.7768298e-01
1.8308821e-01 1.6907685e-01 1.8029131e-01 1.8122916e-01 1.7863652e-01
1.7624156e-01 1.8076093e-01 1.8331905e-01 1.8377975e-01 1.7429848e-01
1.7599998e-01 1.7768294e-01 1.7839867e-01 1.6678227e-01 1.8076095e-01
1.8262547e-01 1.7958426e-01 1.7033654e-01 1.6549201e-01 1.3491301e-01
3.5182565e-01 3.4942272e-01 3.5455844e-01 3.6190468e-01 3.2739079e-01
3.4960875e-01 3.7354308e-01 2.3815936e-01 4.5729917e-01 3.1300303e-01
2.4668624e-01 3.2000676e-01 3.2801935e-01 2.6774195e-01 3.5902092e-01
3.3630344e-01 3.0024225e-01 3.2410914e-01 2.4684641e-01 3.1232232e-01
3.2978889e-01 2.8022978e-01 3.5519007e-01 3.3789679e-01 3.0084661e-01
3.2357445e-01 5.7114072e-02 1.6512204e-02 1.0000000e+00 1.6128524e-01
2.2868866e-01 2.5127733e-01 2.5236887e-01 2.3849465e-01 2.4796402e-01
2.4588311e-01 2.4377874e-01 2.3681191e-01 2.4032813e-01 2.3949701e-01
2.4247177e-01 2.4442877e-01 2.1719252e-01 2.1869417e-01 1.9467381e-01
1.5191342e-01 1.6419035e-01 1.1405288e-01]
```

<NDArray 93 @cpu(0)>, 'mean\_label': None, 'mean\_weight':

```
[1.01142212e+03 2.48000026e-01 2.64454544e-01 2.51818180e-01
 6.99091032e-02 8.37272853e-02 7.82727376e-02 8.38181973e-02
 8.59091058e-02 9.09090936e-02 8.91818330e-02 8.43636468e-02
 8.87272656e-02.8.03636387e-02.8.27272832e-02.3.63636389e-02.
 3.07272747e-02 3.31818201e-02 3.30909118e-02 3.46363671e-02
 3.30909118e-02 3.25454548e-02 3.44545469e-02 3.31818238e-02
 3.26363668e-02 3.47272791e-02 2.94545498e-02 3.36363688e-02
 3.39999981e-02 3.30000035e-02 3.20909098e-02 3.38181816e-02
 3.48181799e-02 3.50000001e-02 3.13636400e-02 3.20000015e-02
 3.26363668e-02 3.29090916e-02 2.86363643e-02 3.38181816e-02
 3.45454589e-02 3.33636366e-02 2.99090929e-02 2.81818211e-02
 1.85454562e-02 1.44727305e-01 1.42363638e-01 1.47454545e-01
 1.55000016e-01 1.22090913e-01 1.42545491e-01 1.67636365e-01
 6.03636391e-02 2.97818184e-01 1.10090919e-01 6.50909096e-02
 1.15818188e-01 1.22636378e-01 7.77272731e-02 1.52000010e-01
 1.30000010e-01 1.00181833e-01 1.19272724e-01 6.51818290e-02
 1.09545454e-01 1.24181822e-01 8.59091058e-02 1.48090929e-01
 1.31454557e-01 1.00636370e-01 1.18818179e-01 3.27272760e-03
 2.72727280e-04 0.00000000e+00 2.67272722e-02 5.53636402e-02
 6.77272677e-02 6.83636367e-02 6.05454594e-02 6.58181757e-02
 6.46363646e-02 6.34545535e-02 5.96363731e-02 6.15454577e-02
 6.10909164e-02 6.27272800e-02 6.38181940e-02 4.96363677e-02
 5.03636375e-02 3.94545458e-02 2.36363672e-02 2.77272761e-02
 1.31818196e-02]
<NDArray 93 @cpu(0)>}
/opt/amazon/python3.8/lib/python3.8/subprocess.py:848: RuntimeWarning: line
buffering (buffering=1) isn't supported in binary mode, the default buffer size
will be used
  self.stdout = io.open(c2pread, 'rb', bufsize)
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] nvidia-smi: took 0.037 seconds
[10/24/2024 20:01:25 INFO 140356604819264] nvidia-smi identified 0
GPUs.
```

```
[10/24/2024 \ 20:01:25 \ INFO \ 140356604819264] Number of GPUs being used: 0
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800085.4938643, "EndTime": 1729800085.4939065,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "Meta": "init train data iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total Records Seen":
{"sum": 12000.0, "count": 1, "min": 12000, "max": 12000}, "Total Batches Seen":
{"sum": 12.0, "count": 1, "min": 12, "max": 12}, "Max Records Seen Between
Resets": {"sum": 11000.0, "count": 1, "min": 11000, "max": 11000}, "Max Batches
Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 11.0, "count": 1, "min": 11, "max": 11}, "Reset
Count": {"sum": 2.0, "count": 1, "min": 2, "max": 2}, "Number of Records Since
Last Reset": {"sum": 0.0, "count": 1, "min": 0, "max": 0}, "Number of Batches
Since Last Reset": {"sum": 0.0, "count": 1, "min": 0, "max": 0}}}
[2024-10-24 20:02:07.286] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 3, "duration": 41792, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 549558240}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.286857, "EndTime": 1729800127.2869453,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 0}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49445161762295875, "count": 1, "min": 0.49445161762295875, "max":
0.49445161762295875}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2870529, "EndTime": 1729800127.2870698,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 1}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49505131423436904, "count": 1, "min": 0.49505131423436904, "max":
0.49505131423436904}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2871022, "EndTime": 1729800127.2871108,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 2}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49453589338483434, "count": 1, "min": 0.49453589338483434, "max":
0.49453589338483434}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.287153, "EndTime": 1729800127.2871668,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 3}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4950743450433107, "count": 1, "min": 0.4950743450433107, "max":
0.4950743450433107}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2872212, "EndTime": 1729800127.2872345,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 4}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.507805377155269, "count": 1, "min": 0.507805377155269, "max":
0.507805377155269}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2872784, "EndTime": 1729800127.2872925,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 5}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5186418846666995, "count": 1, "min": 0.5186418846666995, "max":
0.5186418846666995}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2873454, "EndTime": 1729800127.2873602,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5078239459349839, "count": 1, "min": 0.5078239459349839, "max":
0.5078239459349839}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.287417, "EndTime": 1729800127.287432,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 7}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5186900423615716, "count": 1, "min": 0.5186900423615716, "max":
0.5186900423615716}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.287481, "EndTime": 1729800127.287497,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 8}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4945912940582369, "count": 1, "min": 0.4945912940582369, "max":
0.4945912940582369}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.287547, "EndTime": 1729800127.287562,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 9}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49506217963542415, "count": 1, "min": 0.49506217963542415, "max":
0.49506217963542415}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2876194, "EndTime": 1729800127.2876358,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 10}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.494642915591552, "count": 1, "min": 0.494642915591552, "max":
0.494642915591552}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2876883, "EndTime": 1729800127.2877028,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 11}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4950726842384455, "count": 1, "min": 0.4950726842384455, "max":
0.4950726842384455}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2877605, "EndTime": 1729800127.2877767,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 12}, "Metrics":
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0.5069791751826574, "count": 1, "min": 0.5069791751826574, "max":
0.5069791751826574}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2878287, "EndTime": 1729800127.2878454,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5169523872118842, "count": 1, "min": 0.5169523872118842, "max":
0.5169523872118842}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2878962, "EndTime": 1729800127.2879105,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5070459675453489, "count": 1, "min": 0.5070459675453489, "max":
0.5070459675453489}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2879648, "EndTime": 1729800127.2879798,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5169103758692377, "count": 1, "min": 0.5169103758692377, "max":
0.5169103758692377}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2880352, "EndTime": 1729800127.2880502,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5092376513699873, "count": 1, "min": 0.5092376513699873, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2881012, "EndTime": 1729800127.2881157,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 17}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5093272020299136, "count": 1, "min": 0.5093272020299136, "max":
0.5093272020299136}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.288162, "EndTime": 1729800127.28818,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 18}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5092102044715064, "count": 1, "min": 0.5092102044715064, "max":
0.5092102044715064}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2882333, "EndTime": 1729800127.288249,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 19}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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0.5093262071755319}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2883005, "EndTime": 1729800127.2883155,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 20}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5106375551836206, "count": 1, "min": 0.5106375551836206, "max":
0.5106375551836206}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2883692, "EndTime": 1729800127.288385,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5124191874932805, "count": 1, "min": 0.5124191874932805, "max":
0.5124191874932805}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.288444, "EndTime": 1729800127.2884593,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 22}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5106607389537566, "count": 1, "min": 0.5106607389537566, "max":
0.5106607389537566}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2885103, "EndTime": 1729800127.2885263,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 23}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5124128902563626, "count": 1, "min": 0.5124128902563626, "max":
0.5124128902563626}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2885766, "EndTime": 1729800127.2885919,
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"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5150533366538698, "count": 1, "min": 0.5150533366538698, "max":
0.5150533366538698}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2886493, "EndTime": 1729800127.2886646,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5151092435970948, "count": 1, "min": 0.5151092435970948, "max":
0.5151092435970948}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800127.2887197, "EndTime": 1729800127.2887347,
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[10/24/2024 20:02:07 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=0, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.49445161762295875
[2024-10-24 20:02:07.315] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 0, "duration": 42172, "num_examples":
1. "num bvtes": 420000}
[2024-10-24 20:02:11.574] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.584747, "EndTime": 1729800131.5847614,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.585066, "EndTime": 1729800131.585081,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.585406, "EndTime": 1729800131.5854223,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.5855997, "EndTime": 1729800131.5856154,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.5856652, "EndTime": 1729800131.5856795,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5139941421102128, "count": 1, "min": 0.5139941421102128, "max":
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[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=0, validation binary classification cross entropy objective
<lass>=0.49160091893266056
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=0, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.491597603325673
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] Epoch 0: Loss improved. Updating
best model
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] Saving model for epoch: 0
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmphp0jvh l/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 6.66666666666667 % of epochs
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Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:02:11 INFO 140356604819264] #throughput_metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=28383.496663567053 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:02:53.229] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 5, "duration": 41634, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 549558240}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2291656, "EndTime": 1729800173.2292697,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2293813, "EndTime": 1729800173.2294018,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2294538, "EndTime": 1729800173.2294693,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2295215, "EndTime": 1729800173.2295363,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2295868, "EndTime": 1729800173.2296007,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2296486, "EndTime": 1729800173.2296627,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2297864, "EndTime": 1729800173.229802,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2298534, "EndTime": 1729800173.22987,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2299185, "EndTime": 1729800173.2299602,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.23009, "EndTime": 1729800173.2301042,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2302287, "EndTime": 1729800173.2302442,
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2303605, "EndTime": 1729800173.230376,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2304256, "EndTime": 1729800173.230446,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2309885, "EndTime": 1729800173.231005,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2311394, "EndTime": 1729800173.2311554,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2312748, "EndTime": 1729800173.23129,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.231347, "EndTime": 1729800173.2313633,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800173.2314138, "EndTime": 1729800173.231429,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.5152457514304998}}}
[10/24/2024 20:02:53 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=1, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.4923544073309009
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:02:56.972] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 5, "duration": 3721, "num_examples":
164, "num bytes": 68694780}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9809566, "EndTime": 1729800176.980969,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9810119, "EndTime": 1729800176.981027,
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0.49307624276219225, "count": 1, "min": 0.49307624276219225, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.981078, "EndTime": 1729800176.9810927,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9811375, "EndTime": 1729800176.9811525,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9812512, "EndTime": 1729800176.9812665,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.981318, "EndTime": 1729800176.9813328,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9813797, "EndTime": 1729800176.9813943,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9814398, "EndTime": 1729800176.9814544,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.981505, "EndTime": 1729800176.98152,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
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0.49319294000016095}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9815738, "EndTime": 1729800176.9815888,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077787681302839, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077787681302839, "max":
0.5077787681302839}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9816446, "EndTime": 1729800176.9816608,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
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0.5077417019951277, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077417019951277, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9817128, "EndTime": 1729800176.9817276,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 17}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9817722, "EndTime": 1729800176.9817872,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077412510203337, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077412510203337, "max":
0.5077412510203337}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.981836, "EndTime": 1729800176.981851,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.981899, "EndTime": 1729800176.981914,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9819846, "EndTime": 1729800176.9819996,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.510345066037368, "count": 1, "min": 0.510345066037368, "max":
0.510345066037368}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9820495, "EndTime": 1729800176.9820652,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.5080705068404693, "count": 1, "min": 0.5080705068404693, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9821167, "EndTime": 1729800176.982132,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9821813, "EndTime": 1729800176.9821956,
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0.5137669095881733, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137669095881733, "max":
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5145788164703037, "count": 1, "min": 0.5145788164703037, "max":
0.5145788164703037}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9823077, "EndTime": 1729800176.9823196,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
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0.5137660656663722, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137660656663722, "max":
0.5137660656663722}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9823632, "EndTime": 1729800176.9823718,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5145432941354974, "count": 1, "min": 0.5145432941354974, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9824014, "EndTime": 1729800176.982413,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 28}, "Metrics":
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0.5139341081665174, "count": 1, "min": 0.5139341081665174, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9824605, "EndTime": 1729800176.9824748,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 29}, "Metrics":
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0.5139470851201463, "count": 1, "min": 0.5139470851201463, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9825242, "EndTime": 1729800176.9825394,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5139453142464312, "count": 1, "min": 0.5139453142464312, "max":
0.5139453142464312}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9825737, "EndTime": 1729800176.982587,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5140024169472579, "count": 1, "min": 0.5140024169472579, "max":
0.5140024169472579}}}
[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=1, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.49132780061161035
[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=1, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.49132624878812603
[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] Saving model for epoch: 1
[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpfun52n1w/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 13.3333333333333 % of epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800131.5942187, "EndTime": 1729800176.9891036,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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"count": 1, "min": 1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Number of Batches Since Last
Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
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[10/24/2024 20:02:56 INFO 140356604819264] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=28824.11215180907 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:03:38.380] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 7, "duration": 41390, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 549558240}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800218.3804111, "EndTime": 1729800218.3805132,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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epoch=2, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
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[2024-10-24 20:03:41.871] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
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[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=2, validation binary classification cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.49120593908719246
[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] #early stopping criteria metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=2, criteria=binary classification cross entropy objective,
value=0.4912048020411045
[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] Saving model for epoch: 2
[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmptrx64w 4/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 20.0 % of epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800176.9897177, "EndTime": 1729800221.8901048,
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Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:03:41 INFO 140356604819264] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=29141.558007694497 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:04:23.743] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
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"num bytes": 549558240}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.7432775, "EndTime": 1729800263.7433019,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.7434494, "EndTime": 1729800263.743464,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.743549, "EndTime": 1729800263.7435565,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.743828, "EndTime": 1729800263.743843,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.743888, "EndTime": 1729800263.743902,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.744529, "EndTime": 1729800263.7445433,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.7445881, "EndTime": 1729800263.7446022,
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.7449782, "EndTime": 1729800263.7449882,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800263.7450824, "EndTime": 1729800263.745097,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.5148606981283299, "count": 1, "min": 0.5148606981283299, "max":
0.5148606981283299}}}
[10/24/2024 20:04:23 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=3, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<last >= 0.4921148091820766
[2024-10-24 20:04:27.626] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 11, "duration": 3861, "num examples":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6347237, "EndTime": 1729800267.634738,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.63479, "EndTime": 1729800267.634805,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6348627, "EndTime": 1729800267.634876,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6349738, "EndTime": 1729800267.6349866,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6352704, "EndTime": 1729800267.635283,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.63533, "EndTime": 1729800267.6353395,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6353905, "EndTime": 1729800267.6354063,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6354558, "EndTime": 1729800267.6354718,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6355143, "EndTime": 1729800267.635529,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5085202940239526, "count": 1, "min": 0.5085202940239526, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6355817, "EndTime": 1729800267.635597,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.635646, "EndTime": 1729800267.6356618,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6357071, "EndTime": 1729800267.6357217,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6357684, "EndTime": 1729800267.635784,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6358318, "EndTime": 1729800267.6358464,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6358943, "EndTime": 1729800267.635908,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6359603, "EndTime": 1729800267.6359746,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6360297, "EndTime": 1729800267.6360452,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6360967, "EndTime": 1729800267.636112,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6361625, "EndTime": 1729800267.6361763,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6362321, "EndTime": 1729800267.6362476,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6362944, "EndTime": 1729800267.6363087,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6363552, "EndTime": 1729800267.6363642,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
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0.5137745071233971, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137745071233971, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.6364014, "EndTime": 1729800267.6364145,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5138853329195715, "count": 1, "min": 0.5138853329195715, "max":
0.5138853329195715}}}
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=3, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.4911792199968026
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=3, criteria=binary classification cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.4911792199968026
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] Saving model for epoch: 3
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpm_ibkli1/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] #progress metric: host=algo-1,
completed 26.6666666666668 % of epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800221.8904572, "EndTime": 1729800267.6427898,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "Meta": "training data iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total
Records Seen": {"sum": 5245888.0, "count": 1, "min": 5245888, "max": 5245888},
"Total Batches Seen": {"sum": 5248.0, "count": 1, "min": 5248, "max": 5248},
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"count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}, "Reset Count": {"sum": 6.0, "count": 1,
"min": 6, "max": 6}, "Number of Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 1308472.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Number of Batches Since Last
Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:04:27 INFO 140356604819264] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=28598.92535863174 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:05:10.186] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 11, "duration": 42540, "num_examples":
1309, "num_bytes": 549558240}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1865525, "EndTime": 1729800310.1866555,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 0}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49208716111956025, "count": 1, "min": 0.49208716111956025, "max":
0.49208716111956025}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1867476, "EndTime": 1729800310.1867707,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 1}, "Metrics":
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0.49294695545628164, "count": 1, "min": 0.49294695545628164, "max":
0.49294695545628164}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.186825, "EndTime": 1729800310.186839,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4921312772185066, "count": 1, "min": 0.4921312772185066, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1868832, "EndTime": 1729800310.186896,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49294667284204324, "count": 1, "min": 0.49294667284204324, "max":
0.49294667284204324}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1869357, "EndTime": 1729800310.1869483,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.492190994682662, "count": 1, "min": 0.492190994682662, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.186992, "EndTime": 1729800310.1870077,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1870637, "EndTime": 1729800310.18708,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187135, "EndTime": 1729800310.1871505,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.507566114886456, "count": 1, "min": 0.507566114886456, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187195, "EndTime": 1729800310.18721,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1872602, "EndTime": 1729800310.187275,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 9}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4931064445892241, "count": 1, "min": 0.4931064445892241, "max":
0.4931064445892241}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187322, "EndTime": 1729800310.1873384.
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 10}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4923204597449813, "count": 1, "min": 0.4923204597449813, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187387, "EndTime": 1729800310.1874013,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4931064410661703, "count": 1, "min": 0.4931064410661703, "max":
0.4931064410661703}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1874518, "EndTime": 1729800310.1874669,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.4923970412974693, "count": 1, "min": 0.4923970412974693, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187524, "EndTime": 1729800310.1875403,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5067230989415347, "count": 1, "min": 0.5067230989415347, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1875935, "EndTime": 1729800310.1876092,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49239704146078966, "count": 1, "min": 0.49239704146078966, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.187666, "EndTime": 1729800310.18768,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1877298, "EndTime": 1729800310.1877441,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077756460580621, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077756460580621, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1877935, "EndTime": 1729800310.1878083,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.507977475227566, "count": 1, "min": 0.507977475227566, "max":
0.507977475227566}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1878562, "EndTime": 1729800310.187871,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 18}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.507782365898109, "count": 1, "min": 0.507782365898109, "max":
0.507782365898109}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1879263, "EndTime": 1729800310.1879418,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5079774761608252, "count": 1, "min": 0.5079774761608252, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1880014, "EndTime": 1729800310.1880174,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 20}, "Metrics":
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0.5077911946941224, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077911946941224, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1880758, "EndTime": 1729800310.1880913,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5103509402027189, "count": 1, "min": 0.5103509402027189, "max":
0.5103509402027189}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.188143, "EndTime": 1729800310.1881592,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 22}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077911953940668, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077911953940668, "max":
0.5077911953940668}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1882102, "EndTime": 1729800310.1882246,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 23}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5103509391528022, "count": 1, "min": 0.5103509391528022, "max":
0.5103509391528022}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1882887, "EndTime": 1729800310.1883047,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137663243378339, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137663243378339, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1883562, "EndTime": 1729800310.1883705,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5138561439864132, "count": 1, "min": 0.5138561439864132, "max":
0.5138561439864132}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.18843, "EndTime": 1729800310.188447,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137704289754231, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137704289754231, "max":
0.5137704289754231}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1884966, "EndTime": 1729800310.1885111,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5138560668058716, "count": 1, "min": 0.5138560668058716, "max":
0.5138560668058716}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1885657, "EndTime": 1729800310.1885817,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 28}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137758055054085, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137758055054085, "max":
0.5137758055054085}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1886322, "EndTime": 1729800310.1886466,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 29}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5147246576944987, "count": 1, "min": 0.5147246576944987, "max":
0.5147246576944987}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1886952, "EndTime": 1729800310.1887097,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137757476899967, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137757476899967, "max":
0.5137757476899967}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800310.1887565, "EndTime": 1729800310.1887708,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5147246556179969, "count": 1, "min": 0.5147246556179969, "max":
0.5147246556179969}}}
[10/24/2024 20:05:10 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=4, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.49208716111956025
[2024-10-24 20:05:13.841] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 14, "duration": 3635, "num examples":
164, "num_bytes": 68694780}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.849184, "EndTime": 1729800313.8492455,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 0}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49117606093423044, "count": 1, "min": 0.49117606093423044, "max":
0.49117606093423044}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8493345, "EndTime": 1729800313.8493502,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 1}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49231248662860666, "count": 1, "min": 0.49231248662860666, "max":
0.49231248662860666}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8494112, "EndTime": 1729800313.849428,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 2}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4912033547049536, "count": 1, "min": 0.4912033547049536, "max":
0.4912033547049536}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8494816, "EndTime": 1729800313.8494966,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 3}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49231242542888287, "count": 1, "min": 0.49231242542888287, "max":
0.49231242542888287}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8495433, "EndTime": 1729800313.8495579,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 4}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49121002864678465, "count": 1, "min": 0.49121002864678465, "max":
0.49121002864678465}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8496013, "EndTime": 1729800313.8496158,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 5}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5057216970786703, "count": 1, "min": 0.5057216970786703, "max":
0.5057216970786703}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8496711, "EndTime": 1729800313.8496866,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49121002864678465, "count": 1, "min": 0.49121002864678465, "max":
0.49121002864678465}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.849731, "EndTime": 1729800313.849745,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 7}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5061617801876563, "count": 1, "min": 0.5061617801876563, "max":
0.5061617801876563}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8497946, "EndTime": 1729800313.8498101,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 8}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4914151710538848, "count": 1, "min": 0.4914151710538848, "max":
0.4914151710538848}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8498595, "EndTime": 1729800313.8498738,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 9}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4925279794389945, "count": 1, "min": 0.4925279794389945, "max":
0.4925279794389945}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8499174, "EndTime": 1729800313.8499532,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 10}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49144546696959557, "count": 1, "min": 0.49144546696959557, "max":
0.49144546696959557}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8500085, "EndTime": 1729800313.8500235,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 11}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4925279585415278, "count": 1, "min": 0.4925279585415278, "max":
0.4925279585415278}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.850069, "EndTime": 1729800313.850084,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 12}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49146992409580365, "count": 1, "min": 0.49146992409580365, "max":
0.49146992409580365}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.850133, "EndTime": 1729800313.8501484,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5049549854462281, "count": 1, "min": 0.5049549854462281, "max":
0.5049549854462281}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8501925, "EndTime": 1729800313.8502073,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4914699291335858, "count": 1, "min": 0.4914699291335858, "max":
0.4914699291335858}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.850251, "EndTime": 1729800313.850265,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5049549791023542, "count": 1, "min": 0.5049549791023542, "max":
0.5049549791023542}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8503096, "EndTime": 1729800313.850324,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5076392848171021, "count": 1, "min": 0.5076392848171021, "max":
0.5076392848171021}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8503838, "EndTime": 1729800313.8503993,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 17}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5083595130203039, "count": 1, "min": 0.5083595130203039, "max":
0.5083595130203039}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8504853, "EndTime": 1729800313.8505042,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 18}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077007362434246, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077007362434246, "max":
0.5077007362434246}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8505685, "EndTime": 1729800313.8505847,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 19}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5083595150727337, "count": 1, "min": 0.5083595150727337, "max":
0.5083595150727337}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8506436, "EndTime": 1729800313.8506591,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 20}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077155984470818, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077155984470818, "max":
0.5077155984470818}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8507113, "EndTime": 1729800313.8507266,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5089833604279935, "count": 1, "min": 0.5089833604279935, "max":
0.5089833604279935}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8507764, "EndTime": 1729800313.8507917,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 22}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5077155997531735, "count": 1, "min": 0.5077155997531735, "max":
0.5077155997531735}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.850849, "EndTime": 1729800313.8508644,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 23}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5089833662121137, "count": 1, "min": 0.5089833662121137, "max":
0.5089833662121137}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8509219, "EndTime": 1729800313.850937,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137606336311313, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137606336311313, "max":
0.5137606336311313}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8509953, "EndTime": 1729800313.8510113,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5143034104364074, "count": 1, "min": 0.5143034104364074, "max":
0.5143034104364074}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8510616, "EndTime": 1729800313.8510766,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137575639425461, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137575639425461, "max":
0.5137575639425461}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8511336, "EndTime": 1729800313.8511493,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5142991354117985, "count": 1, "min": 0.5142991354117985, "max":
0.5142991354117985}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8511992, "EndTime": 1729800313.851215,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 28}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137589467204519, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137589467204519, "max":
0.5137589467204519}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8512611, "EndTime": 1729800313.851276,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 29}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.513710332869119, "count": 1, "min": 0.513710332869119, "max":
0.513710332869119}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8513272, "EndTime": 1729800313.8513434,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.513759571218853, "count": 1, "min": 0.513759571218853, "max":
0.513759571218853}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800313.8513982, "EndTime": 1729800313.8514135,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137103494751416, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137103494751416, "max":
0.5137103494751416}}}
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=4, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.49117606093423044
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] #early stopping criteria metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=4, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.49117606093423044
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] Saving model for epoch: 4
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpdlgv6kuc/mx-mod-0000.params"
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] Early stop condition met.
Stopping training.
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 100 % epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800267.645199, "EndTime": 1729800313.8582847,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "Meta": "training data iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total
Records Seen": {"sum": 6554360.0, "count": 1, "min": 6554360, "max": 6554360},
"Total Batches Seen": {"sum": 6557.0, "count": 1, "min": 6557, "max": 6557},
"Max Records Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 1308472.0, "count": 1, "min":
1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Max Batches Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 1309.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}, "Reset Count": {"sum": 7.0, "count": 1,
"min": 7, "max": 7}, "Number of Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 1308472.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Number of Batches Since Last
Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 INFO 140356604819264] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=28313.798391479842 records/second
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 WARNING 140356604819264] wait for all workers will not
sync workers since the kv store is not running distributed
[10/24/2024 20:05:13 WARNING 140356604819264] wait for all workers will not
sync workers since the kv store is not running distributed
[2024-10-24 20:05:17.342] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 17, "duration": 3465, "num examples":
164, "num_bytes": 68694780}
[10/24/2024 20:05:17 INFO 140356604819264] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=4, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.49117606093423044
[2024-10-24 20:05:17.959] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 19, "duration": 605, "num examples":
164, "num bytes": 68694780}
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective', 0.491597603325673)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary_classification_accuracy', 0.7902224885209619)
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary_f_1.000', 0.00671626668210636)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('precision', 0.5523809523809524)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('recall', 0.0033786735793551394)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('roc_auc_score', 0.6463752073008947)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('binary_balanced_accuracy', 0.5)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary log loss', 0.753166440982043)
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.491597603325673
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_classification_accuracy <score>=0.7902224885209619
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_f_1.000 <score>=0.00671626668210636
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation precision <score>=0.5523809523809524
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation recall <score>=0.0033786735793551394
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation roc_auc_score <score>=0.6463752073008947
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_balanced_accuracy <score>=0.5
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary log loss <score>=0.753166440982043
[10/24/2024 \ 20:05:18 \ INFO \ 140356604819264] Best model found for
hyperparameters: {"optimizer": "adam", "learning rate": 0.005, "wd": 0.0001,
"l1": 0.0, "lr_scheduler_step": 10, "lr_scheduler_factor": 0.99,
"lr scheduler minimum lr": 0.0001}
[10/24/2024 20:05:18 INFO 140356604819264] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpvwpy_01_/mx-mod-0000.params"
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:05:18.217] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/test", "epoch": 0, "duration": 233069, "num_examples": 1,
"num bytes": 420000}
[2024-10-24 20:05:18.856] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/test", "epoch": 1, "duration": 639, "num examples": 164,
"num bytes": 68694780}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800318.213688, "EndTime": 1729800319.102901,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "Meta": "test_data_iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total Records Seen": {"sum":
163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max": 163559}, "Total Batches Seen":
{"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min": 164, "max": 164}, "Max Records Seen Between
Resets": {"sum": 163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max": 163559}, "Max
Batches Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min": 164, "max":
164}, "Reset Count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}, "Number of
Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max":
163559}, "Number of Batches Since Last Reset": {"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min":
164. "max": 164}}}
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective', 0.49218737256277023)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary classification accuracy', 0.7902469445276628)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test score (algo-1) :
('binary_f_1.000', 0.007406764459103665)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('precision', 0.5565217391304348)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test score (algo-1) :
('recall', 0.003728191535840154)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('roc_auc_score', 0.6436559297319842)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_balanced_accuracy', 0.5)
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_log_loss', 0.7533501373409128)
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lpre><loss>=0.49218737256277023
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test binary classification accuracy <score>=0.7902469445276628
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary f 1.000 <score>=0.007406764459103665
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test precision <score>=0.5565217391304348
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test recall <score>=0.003728191535840154
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test roc_auc_score <score>=0.6436559297319842
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_balanced_accuracy <score>=0.5
[10/24/2024 20:05:19 INFO 140356604819264] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_log_loss <score>=0.7533501373409128
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729800085.1371136, "EndTime": 1729800319.111345,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training"}, "Metrics": {"initialize.time": {"sum": 326.69854164123535, "count":
1, "min": 326.69854164123535, "max": 326.69854164123535}, "epochs": {"sum":
15.0, "count": 1, "min": 15, "max": 15}, "check_early_stopping.time": {"sum":
2.4318695068359375, "count": 6, "min": 0.24461746215820312, "max":
0.9083747863769531}, "update.time": {"sum": 228344.65098381042, "count": 5,
"min": 44897.249937057495, "max": 46210.04295349121}, "finalize.time": {"sum":
4351.868629455566, "count": 1, "min": 4351.868629455566, "max":
4351.868629455566}, "setuptime": {"sum": 2.5920867919921875, "count": 1, "min":
2.5920867919921875, "max": 2.5920867919921875}, "totaltime": {"sum":
234094.975233078, "count": 1, "min": 234094.975233078, "max":
234094.975233078}}}
2024-10-24 20:05:35 Uploading - Uploading generated training model
2024-10-24 20:05:35 Completed - Training job completed
Training seconds: 386
Billable seconds: 386
```

#### 4.1 Model evaluation

In this section, you will evaluate your trained model.

First, examine the metrics for the training job:

```
[40]:
                            metric_name
         timestamp
                                            value
               0.0 test:objective loss 0.492187
      0
      1
                     test:binary_f_beta
               0.0
                                         0.007407
      2
               0.0
                         test:precision
                                         0.556522
               0.0
                            test:recall 0.003728
```

Next, set up some functions that will help load the test data into Amazon S3 and perform a prediction by using the batch prediction function. Using batch prediction will help reduce costs because the instances will only run when predictions are performed on the supplied test data.

**Note:** Replace <LabBucketName> with the name of the lab bucket that was created during the lab setup.

INFO:botocore.credentials:Found credentials from IAM Role:
BaseNotebookInstanceEc2InstanceRole

```
[42]: def batch_linear_predict(test_data, estimator):
    batch_X = test_data.iloc[:,1:];
    batch_X_file='batch-in.csv'
    upload_s3_csv(batch_X_file, 'batch-in', batch_X)

batch_output = "s3://{}/{batch-out/".format(bucket,prefix)
```

```
batch_input = "s3://{}/batch-in/{}".format(bucket,prefix,batch_X_file)
  classifier_transformer = estimator.transformer(instance_count=1,
                                        instance_type='ml.m4.xlarge',
                                       strategy='MultiRecord',
                                        assemble_with='Line',
                                        output_path=batch_output)
  classifier_transformer.transform(data=batch_input,
                          data type='S3Prefix',
                          content type='text/csv',
                          split_type='Line')
  classifier_transformer.wait()
  s3 = boto3.client('s3')
  obj = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key="{}/batch-out/{}".

¬format(prefix, 'batch-in.csv.out'))
  target_predicted_df = pd.read_json(io.BytesIO(obj['Body'].
return test_data.iloc[:,0], target_predicted_df.iloc[:,0]
```

To run the predictions on the test dataset, run the batch\_linear\_predict function (which was defined previously) on your test dataset.

```
[43]: test_labels, target_predicted = batch_linear_predict(test, classifier_estimator)
     INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference.
     Defaulting to image scope: inference.
     INFO: sagemaker.image_uris: Ignoring unnecessary instance type: None.
     INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: linear-learner-2024-10-24-20-11-47-764
     INFO:sagemaker:Creating transform job with name: linear-
     learner-2024-10-24-20-11-48-692
     ...Docker entrypoint called
     with argument(s): serve
     Running default environment configuration script
     Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): serve
     Running default environment configuration script
     [10/24/2024 20:19:56 INFO 139918576293696] Memory profiler is not enabled
     by the environment variable ENABLE_PROFILER.
     /opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
     "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
       if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
```

```
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:19:56 INFO 139918576293696] Memory profiler is not enabled
by the environment variable ENABLE PROFILER.
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
 if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 WARNING 139918576293696] Loggers have already been
setup.
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded entry point class
algorithm.serve.server_config:config_api
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loading entry points
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 WARNING 139918576293696] Loggers have already been
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application/json
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded response encoder
application/json
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded response encoder
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[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded entry point class
algorithm:model
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] Number of server workers: 4
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loading model...
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] ...model loaded.
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[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loading model...
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] ...model loaded.
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.0:8080
(1)
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [52] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 52
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801201.9865332,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.8080
(1)
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [52] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 52
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801201.9865332,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801204.6750495,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
134.18173789978027, "count": 1, "min": 134.18173789978027, "max":
134.18173789978027}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801204.8153608,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
127.93588638305664, "count": 1, "min": 127.93588638305664, "max":
127.93588638305664}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801204.9654138,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
136.9473934173584, "count": 1, "min": 136.9473934173584, "max":
136.9473934173584}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
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"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
134.18173789978027, "count": 1, "min": 134.18173789978027, "max":
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"max": 1}}}
2024-10-24T20:20:01.996:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801201.9867227, "EndTime": 1729801205.0834043,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
137.42852210998535, "count": 1, "min": 137.42852210998535, "max":
137.42852210998535}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801204.8155324, "EndTime": 1729801205.722294,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
60.41741371154785, "count": 1, "min": 60.41741371154785, "max":
60.41741371154785}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
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137.42852210998535}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801204.8155324, "EndTime": 1729801205.722294,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
60.41741371154785, "count": 1, "min": 60.41741371154785, "max":
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Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): serve
Running default environment configuration script
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Running default environment configuration script
[10/24/2024 20:19:56 INFO 139918576293696] Memory profiler is not enabled
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  if num_device is 1 and 'dist' not in kvstore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
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[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded response encoder
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded response encoder
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[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded entry point class
algorithm:model
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] Number of server workers: 4
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loading model...
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] ..model loaded.
[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
application/json
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application/jsonlines
```

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[10/24/2024 20:20:00 INFO 139918576293696] loaded request iterator
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[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
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(1)
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[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801201.9865332,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution_parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
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[2024-10-24 20:20:01 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
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134.18173789978027, "count": 1, "min": 134.18173789978027, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801204.8153608,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801200.999997, "EndTime": 1729801204.9654138,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
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136.9473934173584, "count": 1, "min": 136.9473934173584, "max":
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"max": 1}}}
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```
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"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
127.93588638305664, "count": 1, "min": 127.93588638305664, "max":
127.93588638305664}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
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136.9473934173584, "count": 1, "min": 136.9473934173584, "max":
136.9473934173584}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
2024-10-24T20:20:01.996:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801201.9867227, "EndTime": 1729801205.0834043,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
137.42852210998535, "count": 1, "min": 137.42852210998535, "max":
137.42852210998535}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
60.41741371154785, "count": 1, "min": 60.41741371154785, "max":
60.41741371154785}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
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137.42852210998535, "count": 1, "min": 137.42852210998535, "max":
137.42852210998535}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729801204.8155324, "EndTime": 1729801205.722294,

"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",

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60.41741371154785, "count": 1, "min": 60.41741371154785, "max":
60.41741371154785}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

To view a plot of the confusion matrix, and various scoring metrics, create a couple of functions:

```
[44]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix

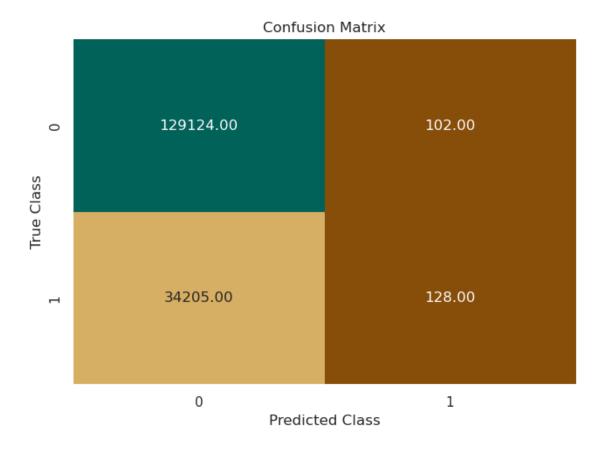
def plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels, target_predicted):
    matrix = confusion_matrix(test_labels, target_predicted)
    df_confusion = pd.DataFrame(matrix)
    colormap = sns.color_palette("BrBG", 10)
    sns.heatmap(df_confusion, annot=True, fmt='.2f', cbar=None, cmap=colormap)
    plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.ylabel("True Class")
    plt.xlabel("Predicted Class")
    plt.show()
```

```
[45]: from sklearn import metrics
     def plot_roc(test_labels, target_predicted):
         TN, FP, FN, TP = confusion_matrix(test_labels, target_predicted).ravel()
          # Sensitivity, hit rate, recall, or true positive rate
         Sensitivity = float(TP)/(TP+FN)*100
          # Specificity or true negative rate
         Specificity = float(TN)/(TN+FP)*100
          # Precision or positive predictive value
         Precision = float(TP)/(TP+FP)*100
          # Negative predictive value
         NPV = float(TN)/(TN+FN)*100
          # Fall out or false positive rate
         FPR = float(FP)/(FP+TN)*100
          # False negative rate
         FNR = float(FN)/(TP+FN)*100
         # False discovery rate
         FDR = float(FP)/(TP+FP)*100
         # Overall accuracy
         ACC = float(TP+TN)/(TP+FP+FN+TN)*100
         print("Sensitivity or TPR: ", Sensitivity, "%")
         print( "Specificity or TNR: ",Specificity, "%")
```

```
print("Precision: ",Precision, "%")
  print("Negative Predictive Value: ",NPV, "%")
  print( "False Positive Rate: ",FPR,"%")
  print("False Negative Rate: ",FNR, "%")
  print("False Discovery Rate: ",FDR, "%" )
  print("Accuracy: ",ACC, "%")
  test_labels = test.iloc[:,0];
  print("Validation AUC", metrics.roc_auc_score(test_labels,__
→target_predicted) )
  fpr, tpr, thresholds = metrics.roc_curve(test_labels, target_predicted)
  roc_auc = metrics.auc(fpr, tpr)
  plt.figure()
  plt.plot(fpr, tpr, label='ROC curve (area = %0.2f)' % (roc_auc))
  plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], 'k--')
  plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
  plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
  plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
  plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
  plt.title('Receiver operating characteristic')
  plt.legend(loc="lower right")
  # create the axis of thresholds (scores)
  ax2 = plt.gca().twinx()
  ax2.plot(fpr, thresholds, markeredgecolor='r',linestyle='dashed', color='r')
  ax2.set_ylabel('Threshold',color='r')
  ax2.set_ylim([thresholds[-1],thresholds[0]])
  ax2.set_xlim([fpr[0],fpr[-1]])
  print(plt.figure())
```

To plot the confusion matrix, call the plot\_confusion\_matrix function on the test\_labels and the target\_predicted data from your batch job:

```
[46]: # Enter your code here plot_confusion_matrix(test_labels, target_predicted)
```



### 4.1.1 Key questions to consider:

- 1. How does your model's performance on the test set compare to its performance on the training set? What can you deduce from this comparison?
- 2. Are there obvious differences between the outcomes of metrics like accuracy, precision, and recall? If so, why might you be seeing those differences?
- 3. Given your business situation and goals, which metric (or metrics) is the most important for you to consider? Why?
- 4. From a business standpoint, is the outcome for the metric (or metrics) that you consider to be the most important sufficient for what you need? If not, what are some things you might change in your next iteration? (This will happen in the feature engineering section, which is next.)

Use the following cells to answer these (and other) questions. Insert and delete cells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, write down your answers to these questions – and other similar questions that you might answer – in this section. Record the key details and decisions that you made. Question: What can you summarize from the confusion matrix?

Enter your answer here - Model Performance Summary - Confusion Matrix Results - True Negatives (TN): 129124 - False Negatives (FN): 34205 - False Positives (FP): 102 - True Positives

(TP): 128

# 4.2 End of Step 3

Save the project file to your local computer. Follow these steps:

- 1. In the file explorer on the left, right-click the notebook that you're working on.
- 2. Select **Download**, and save the file locally.

This action downloads the current notebook to the default download folder on your computer.

# 5 Iteration II

# 6 Step 4: Feature engineering

You have now gone through one iteration of training and evaluating your model. Given that the first outcome that you reached for your model probably wasn't sufficient for solving your business problem, what could you change about your data to possibly improve model performance?

## 6.0.1 Key questions to consider:

- 1. How might the balance of your two main classes (delay and no delay) impact model performance?
- 2. Do you have any features that are correlated?
- 3. At this stage, could you perform any feature-reduction techniques that might have a positive impact on model performance?
- 4. Can you think of adding some more data or datasets?
- 5. After performing some feature engineering, how does the performance of your model compare to the first iteration?

Use the following cells to perform specific feature-engineering techniques that you think could improve your model performance (use the previous questions as a guide). Insert and delete cells where needed.

Project presentation: In your project presentation, record your key decisions and the methods that you use in this section. Also include any new performance metrics that you obtain after you evaluate your model again. Before you start, think about why the precision and recall are around 80 percent, and the accuracy is at 99 percent.

Add more features:

- 1. Holidays
- 2. Weather

Because the list of holidays from 2014 to 2018 is known, you can create an indicator variable is\_holiday to mark them.

The hypothesis is that airplane delays could be higher during holidays compared to the rest of the days. Add a boolean variable is\_holiday that includes the holidays for the years 2014-2018.

```
[47]: | # Source: http://www.calendarpedia.com/holidays/federal-holidays-2014.html
               holidays_14 = ['2014-01-01', '2014-01-20', '2014-02-17', '2014-05-26', __
                  _{9}'2014-07-04', '2014-09-01', '2014-10-13', '2014-11-11', '2014-11-27', _{\square}
                  holidays_15 = ['2015-01-01', '2015-01-19', '2015-02-16', '2015-05-25', |
                  \Rightarrow '2015-06-03', '2015-07-04', '2015-09-07', '2015-10-12', '2015-11-11',
                  ⇔'2015-11-26', '2015-12-25']
               holidays_16 = ['2016-01-01', '2016-01-18', '2016-02-15', '2016-05-30', |
                  ب'2016-07-04', '2016-09-05', '2016-10-10', '2016-11-11', '2016-11-24', المالية الم
                  ⇔'2016-12-25', '2016-12-26']
               holidays_17 = ['2017-01-02', '2017-01-16', '2017-02-20', '2017-05-29', ,
                  _{\circ}'2017-07-04', '2017-09-04' ,'2017-10-09', '2017-11-10', '2017-11-23',_{\sqcup}
                  holidays_18 = ['2018-01-01', '2018-01-15', '2018-02-19', '2018-05-28', '

      4'2018-07-04', '2018-09-03', '2018-10-08', '2018-11-12', '2018-11-22', 

                  holidays = holidays_14+ holidays_15+ holidays_16 + holidays_17+ holidays_18
               # Add indicator variable for holidays
               # Enter your code here
               data_orig['is_holiday'] = data_orig['FlightDate'].isin(holidays).astype(int)
```

Weather data was fetched from https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/services/data/v1?dataset=daily-summaries&stations=USW00023174, USW00012960, USW00003017, USW00094846, USW00013874, USW00023234, USW00013874, USW0001

This dataset has information on wind speed, precipitation, snow, and temperature for cities by their airport codes.

Question: Could bad weather because of rain, heavy winds, or snow lead to airplane delays? You will now check.

```
[48]: !aws s3 cp s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-TF-200-ACMLFO-1/flight_delay_project/

data2/daily-summaries.csv /home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/

#!wget 'https://www.ncei.noaa.gov/access/services/data/v1?

dataset=daily-summaries&stations=USW00023174,USW00012960,USW00003017,USW00094846,USW0001387

d-0 /home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/daily-summaries.csv
```

```
download: s3://aws-tc-largeobjects/CUR-
TF-200-ACMLF0-1/flight_delay_project/data2/daily-summaries.csv to
../project/data/daily-summaries.csv
```

Import the weather data that was prepared for the airport codes in the dataset. Use the following stations and airports for the analysis. Create a new column called *airport* that maps the weather station to the airport name.

```
[49]: weather = pd.read_csv('/home/ec2-user/SageMaker/project/data/daily-summaries.

→csv')
```

```
station =

→['USW00023174','USW00012960','USW00003017','USW00094846','USW00013874','USW00023234','USW000airports = ['LAX', 'IAH', 'DEN', 'ORD', 'ATL', 'SFO', 'DFW', 'PHX', 'CLT']

### Map weather stations to airport code

station_map = {s:a for s,a in zip(station, airports)}

weather['airport'] = weather['STATION'].map(station_map)
```

From the **DATE** column, create another column called *MONTH*.

```
[50]: weather['MONTH'] = weather['DATE'].apply(lambda x: x.split('-')[1])
weather.head()
```

```
[50]:
             STATION
                             DATE
                                   AWND
                                          PRCP
                                                 SNOW
                                                       SNWD
                                                              TAVG
                                                                      TMAX
                                                                             TMIN \
      0 USW00023174 2014-01-01
                                      16
                                             0
                                                  NaN
                                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                             131.0 178.0
                                                                              78.0
      1 USW00023174 2014-01-02
                                      22
                                                             159.0 256.0
                                              0
                                                  {\tt NaN}
                                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                                            100.0
      2 USW00023174 2014-01-03
                                      17
                                              0
                                                  NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                             140.0 178.0
                                                                             83.0
      3 USW00023174 2014-01-04
                                      18
                                                  NaN
                                                        {\tt NaN}
                                                             136.0 183.0 100.0
      4 USW00023174 2014-01-05
                                      18
                                                  NaN
                                                             151.0 244.0
                                                                             83.0
                                                        NaN
```

```
airport MONTH
0 LAX 01
1 LAX 01
2 LAX 01
```

3 LAX 01

4 LAX 01

# 6.0.2 Sample output

```
STATION
              DATE
                         AWND PRCP SNOW SNWD TAVG TMAX TMIN airport MONTH
0 USW00023174 2014-01-01 16
                                         NaN 131.0 178.0 78.0 LAX
                               0
                                   {\tt NaN}
                                                                       01
1 USW00023174 2014-01-02 22
                               0
                                   NaN
                                        NaN 159.0 256.0 100.0 LAX
                                                                       01
2 USW00023174 2014-01-03 17
                               0
                                        NaN 140.0 178.0 83.0 LAX
                                                                       01
                                   NaN
3 USW00023174 2014-01-04 18
                                        NaN 136.0 183.0 100.0 LAX
                               0
                                                                       01
                                   NaN
4 USW00023174 2014-01-05 18
                               0
                                   {\tt NaN}
                                        NaN 151.0 244.0 83.0 LAX
                                                                       01
```

Analyze and handle the **SNOW** and **SNWD** columns for missing values by using fillna(). To check the missing values for all the columns, use the isna() function.

```
[51]: weather.SNOW.fillna(0, inplace=True)
weather.SNWD.fillna(0, inplace=True)
weather.isna().sum()
```

```
[51]: STATION 0
DATE 0
AWND 0
PRCP 0
SNOW 0
SNWD 0
```

```
TAVG 62
TMAX 20
TMIN 20
airport 0
MONTH 0
dtype: int64
```

Question: Print the index of the rows that have missing values for TAVG, TMAX, TMIN.

**Hint**: To find the rows that are missing, use the isna() function. Then, to get the index, use the list on the *idx* variable.

```
[52]: | idx = np.array([i for i in range(len(weather))])
      TAVG_idx = idx[weather.TAVG.isna()]
      TMAX idx = idx[weather.TMAX.isna()] # Enter your code here
      TMIN_idx = idx[weather.TMIN.isna()] # Enter your code here
      TAVG idx
[52]: array([ 3956,
                       3957,
                              3958,
                                      3959,
                                              3960,
                                                     3961,
                                                             3962,
                                                                     3963,
                                                                            3964,
                       3966,
                              3967,
                                      3968,
                                              3969,
                                                     3970,
                                                                            3973,
               3965,
                                                             3971,
                                                                     3972,
               3974,
                       3975,
                              3976,
                                      3977,
                                              3978,
                                                     3979,
                                                             3980,
                                                                     3981,
                                                                            3982,
               3983,
                              3985,
                                              4018,
                                                             4020,
                                                                    4021,
                                                                            4022,
                       3984,
                                      4017,
                                                     4019,
               4023,
                                                             4029,
                       4024,
                              4025,
                                      4026,
                                              4027,
                                                     4028,
                                                                     4030,
                                                                            4031,
               4032,
                              4034,
                                              4036,
                                                             4038,
                       4033,
                                      4035,
                                                     4037,
                                                                     4039,
                                                                            4040,
               4041,
                       4042,
                              4043,
                                      4044,
                                              4045,
                                                     4046,
                                                             4047, 13420])
     6.0.3 Sample output
                                     3959,
     array([ 3956,
                                                     3961,
                                                                    3963,
                      3957,
                              3958,
                                             3960,
                                                            3962,
                                                                            3964,
              3965,
                      3966,
                              3967,
                                     3968,
                                             3969,
                                                     3970,
                                                            3971,
                                                                    3972,
                                                                            3973,
              3974,
                      3975,
                              3976,
                                     3977,
                                             3978,
                                                     3979,
                                                            3980,
                                                                    3981,
                                                                            3982,
              3983,
                      3984,
                              3985,
                                     4017,
                                             4018,
                                                     4019,
                                                            4020,
                                                                    4021,
                                                                            4022,
              4023,
                      4024,
                              4025,
                                     4026,
                                             4027,
                                                     4028,
                                                            4029,
                                                                    4030,
                                                                            4031,
                              4034,
                                     4035,
                                             4036,
                                                     4037,
                                                            4038,
              4032,
                      4033,
                                                                    4039,
                                                                            4040,
              4041,
                      4042,
                              4043,
                                     4044,
                                             4045,
                                                     4046,
                                                            4047, 13420])
```

You can replace the missing TAVG, TMAX, and TMIN values with the average value for a particular station or airport. Because consecutive rows of TAVG\_idx are missing, replacing them with a previous value would not be possible. Instead, replace them with the mean. Use the groupby function to aggregate the variables with a mean value.

Hint: Group by MONTH and STATION.

```
[53]: MONTH STATION TAVG TMAX TMIN
0 01 USW00003017 -2.741935 74.000000 -69.858065
1 01 USW00003927 79.529032 143.767742 20.696774
```

Merge the mean data with the weather data.

Check for missing values again.

```
[55]: weather.TAVG[TAVG_idx] = weather.TAVG_AVG[TAVG_idx]
    weather.TMAX[TMAX_idx] = weather.TMAX_AVG[TMAX_idx]
    weather.TMIN[TMIN_idx] = weather.TMIN_AVG[TMIN_idx]
    weather.isna().sum()
```

```
[55]: STATION
                    0
      DATE
                    0
      AWND
                    0
      PRCP
                    0
      SNOW
                    0
                    0
      SNWD
      TAVG
                    0
      TMAX
                    0
      TMTN
                    0
      airport
                    0
      MONTH
                    0
      TAVG_AVG
                    0
      TMAX AVG
                    0
      TMIN AVG
                    0
      dtype: int64
```

Drop STATION, MONTH, TAVG\_AVG, TMAX\_AVG, TMIN\_AVG, TMAX, TMIN, SNWD from the dataset.

```
[56]: weather.drop(columns=['STATION','MONTH','TAVG_AVG', 'TMAX_AVG', 'TMIN_AVG', \
\( \rightarrow 'TMAX' , 'TMIN', 'SNWD'], inplace=True)
```

Add the origin and destination weather conditions to the dataset.

```
[57]: # Add origin weather conditions
data_orig = pd.merge(data_orig, weather, how='left',

→left_on=['FlightDate','Origin'], right_on = ['DATE','airport'])\
```

```
.rename(columns = {'AWND':'AWND_O','PRCP':'PRCP_O', 'TAVG':'TAVG_O', 'SNOW':

$\times'SNOW_O'\})\
.drop(columns=['DATE','airport'])

# Add destination weather conditions

data_orig = pd.merge(data_orig, weather, how='left',
$\times\left_on=['FlightDate','Dest'], right_on = ['DATE','airport'])\\
.rename(columns = {'AWND':'AWND_D','PRCP':'PRCP_D', 'TAVG':'TAVG_D', 'SNOW':
$\times'SNOW_D'\})\\
.drop(columns=['DATE','airport'])
```

Note: It's always a good practice to check for nulls or NAs after joins.

Convert the categorical data into numerical data by using one-hot encoding.

Check the new columns.

```
[62]: data.shape
[62]: (1635590, 86)
[63]: data.columns
[63]: Index(['is_delay', 'Distance', 'DepHourofDay', 'AWND_0', 'PRCP_0', 'TAVG_0',
             'AWND D', 'PRCP D', 'TAVG D', 'SNOW O', 'SNOW D', 'Year 2015',
             'Year_2016', 'Year_2017', 'Year_2018', 'Quarter_2', 'Quarter_3',
             'Quarter_4', 'Month_2', 'Month_3', 'Month_4', 'Month_5', 'Month_6',
             'Month_7', 'Month_8', 'Month_9', 'Month_10', 'Month_11', 'Month_12',
             'DayofMonth_2', 'DayofMonth_3', 'DayofMonth_4', 'DayofMonth_5',
             'DayofMonth_6', 'DayofMonth_7', 'DayofMonth_8', 'DayofMonth_9',
             'DayofMonth_10', 'DayofMonth_11', 'DayofMonth_12', 'DayofMonth_13',
             'DayofMonth_14', 'DayofMonth_15', 'DayofMonth_16', 'DayofMonth_17',
             'DayofMonth_18', 'DayofMonth_19', 'DayofMonth_20', 'DayofMonth_21',
             'DayofMonth 22', 'DayofMonth 23', 'DayofMonth 24', 'DayofMonth 25',
             'DayofMonth_26', 'DayofMonth_27', 'DayofMonth_28', 'DayofMonth_29',
             'DayofMonth_30', 'DayofMonth_31', 'DayOfWeek_2', 'DayOfWeek_3',
             'DayOfWeek_4', 'DayOfWeek_5', 'DayOfWeek_6', 'DayOfWeek_7',
             'Reporting Airline DL', 'Reporting Airline OO', 'Reporting Airline UA',
             'Reporting_Airline_WN', 'Origin_CLT', 'Origin_DEN', 'Origin_DFW',
             'Origin_IAH', 'Origin_LAX', 'Origin_ORD', 'Origin_PHX', 'Origin_SFO',
             'Dest_CLT', 'Dest_DEN', 'Dest_DFW', 'Dest_IAH', 'Dest_LAX', 'Dest_ORD',
             'Dest_PHX', 'Dest_SFO', 'is_holiday_1'],
            dtype='object')
```

### 6.0.4 Sample output

```
Index(['Distance', 'DepHourofDay', 'is_delay', 'AWND_0', 'PRCP_0', 'TAVG_0',
       'AWND_D', 'PRCP_D', 'TAVG_D', 'SNOW_O', 'SNOW_D', 'Year_2015',
       'Year_2016', 'Year_2017', 'Year_2018', 'Quarter_2', 'Quarter_3',
       'Quarter_4', 'Month_2', 'Month_3', 'Month_4', 'Month_5', 'Month_6',
       'Month_7', 'Month_8', 'Month_9', 'Month_10', 'Month_11', 'Month_12',
       'DayofMonth_2', 'DayofMonth_3', 'DayofMonth_4', 'DayofMonth_5',
       'DayofMonth_6', 'DayofMonth_7', 'DayofMonth_8', 'DayofMonth_9',
       'DayofMonth_10', 'DayofMonth_11', 'DayofMonth_12', 'DayofMonth_13',
       'DayofMonth_14', 'DayofMonth_15', 'DayofMonth_16', 'DayofMonth_17',
       'DayofMonth_18', 'DayofMonth_19', 'DayofMonth_20', 'DayofMonth_21',
       'DayofMonth 22', 'DayofMonth 23', 'DayofMonth 24', 'DayofMonth 25',
       'DayofMonth_26', 'DayofMonth_27', 'DayofMonth_28', 'DayofMonth_29',
       'DayofMonth_30', 'DayofMonth_31', 'DayOfWeek_2', 'DayOfWeek_3',
       'DayOfWeek_4', 'DayOfWeek_5', 'DayOfWeek_6', 'DayOfWeek_7',
       'Reporting_Airline_DL', 'Reporting_Airline_OO', 'Reporting_Airline_UA',
       'Reporting_Airline_WN', 'Origin_CLT', 'Origin_DEN', 'Origin_DFW',
       'Origin_IAH', 'Origin_LAX', 'Origin_ORD', 'Origin_PHX', 'Origin_SFO',
       'Dest_CLT', 'Dest_DEN', 'Dest_DFW', 'Dest_IAH', 'Dest_LAX', 'Dest_ORD',
       'Dest_PHX', 'Dest_SFO', 'is_holiday_1'],
```

```
dtype='object')
```

Rename the **is\_delay** column to target again. Use the same code that you used previously.

```
[64]: # Enter your code here data.rename(columns={'is_delay': 'target'}, inplace=True)
```

Create the training sets again.

Hint: Use the split\_data function that you defined (and used) earlier.

```
[65]: # Enter your code here
      train, validate, test = split_data(data)
      print(train['target'].value_counts())
      print(validate['target'].value_counts())
      print(test['target'].value_counts())
     0.0
            1033806
     1.0
             274666
     Name: target, dtype: int64
     0.0
            129226
             34333
     Name: target, dtype: int64
     0.0
            129226
             34333
     1.0
     Name: target, dtype: int64
```

#### 6.0.5 New baseline classifier

Now, see if these new features add any predictive power to the model.

# 6.0.6 Sample code

```
[67]: train_records = classifier_estimator2.record_set(train.values[:, 1:].astype(np. float32), train.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='train')

val_records = classifier_estimator2.record_set(validate.values[:, 1:].astype(np. float32), validate.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='validation')

test_records = classifier_estimator2.record_set(test.values[:, 1:].astype(np. float32), test.values[:, 0].astype(np.float32), channel='test')
```

Train your model by using the three datasets that you just created.

```
[68]: # Enter your code here
    classifier_estimator2.fit([train_records, val_records, test_records])

INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference.
Defaulting to image scope: inference.
INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Ignoring unnecessary instance type: None.
INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Same images used for training and inference.
Defaulting to image scope: inference.
```

 ${\tt INFO:sage maker.image\_uris:Ignoring\ unnecessary\ instance\ type:\ None.}$   ${\tt INFO:sage maker:Creating\ training-job\ with\ name:\ linear-}$ 

learner-2024-10-24-20-36-00-223

2024-10-24 20:36:02 Starting - Starting the training job...
2024-10-24 20:36:17 Starting - Preparing the instances for training...
2024-10-24 20:36:43 Downloading - Downloading input data...
2024-10-24 20:37:33 Downloading - Downloading the training image...
2024-10-24 20:38:34 Training - Training image download completed. Training in

progress...Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): train
Running default environment configuration script

```
[10/24/2024 20:38:53 INFO 139943714142016] Reading default configuration
from /opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/algorithm/resources/default-
input.json: {'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature_dim': 'auto',
'use_bias': 'true', 'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'accuracy',
'f beta': '1.0', 'target recall': '0.8', 'target precision': '0.8',
'num_models': 'auto', 'num_calibration_samples': '10000000', 'init_method':
'uniform', 'init_scale': '0.07', 'init_sigma': '0.01', 'init_bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss_insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber_delta': '1.0', 'num_classes': '1',
'accuracy top k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias_wd_mult': 'auto', 'use_lr_scheduler': 'true', 'lr_scheduler_step':
'auto', 'lr_scheduler_factor': 'auto', 'lr_scheduler_minimum_lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize data': 'true', 'normalize label': 'auto', 'unbias data': 'auto',
'unbias_label': 'auto', 'num_point_for_scaler': '10000', '_kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early_stopping_tolerance': '0.001', '_enable_profiler': 'false'}
[10/24/2024 20:38:53 INFO 139943714142016] Merging with provided
configuration from /opt/ml/input/config/hyperparameters.json:
{'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'feature_dim': '85', 'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'predictor_type':
'binary classifier'}
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:38:53 INFO 139943714142016] Final configuration:
{'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature_dim': '85', 'use_bias':
'true', 'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'f beta': '1.0', 'target recall': '0.8', 'target precision': '0.8',
'num models': 'auto', 'num calibration samples': '10000000', 'init method':
'uniform', 'init_scale': '0.07', 'init_sigma': '0.01', 'init_bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber delta': '1.0', 'num classes': '1',
'accuracy_top_k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias_wd_mult': 'auto', 'use_lr_scheduler': 'true', 'lr_scheduler_step':
'auto', 'lr_scheduler_factor': 'auto', 'lr_scheduler_minimum_lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize_data': 'true', 'normalize_label': 'auto', 'unbias_data': 'auto',
'unbias_label': 'auto', 'num_point_for_scaler': '10000', '_kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early stopping tolerance': '0.001', ' enable profiler': 'false',
'predictor_type': 'binary_classifier'}
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/ shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 WARNING 139943714142016] Loggers have already been
setup.
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Final configuration:
{'mini_batch_size': '1000', 'epochs': '15', 'feature_dim': '85', 'use_bias':
'true', 'binary_classifier_model_selection_criteria': 'cross_entropy_loss',
'f_beta': '1.0', 'target_recall': '0.8', 'target_precision': '0.8',
'num models': 'auto', 'num calibration samples': '10000000', 'init method':
'uniform', 'init_scale': '0.07', 'init_sigma': '0.01', 'init_bias': '0.0',
'optimizer': 'auto', 'loss': 'auto', 'margin': '1.0', 'quantile': '0.5',
'loss insensitivity': '0.01', 'huber delta': '1.0', 'num classes': '1',
'accuracy_top_k': '3', 'wd': 'auto', 'l1': 'auto', 'momentum': 'auto',
'learning rate': 'auto', 'beta 1': 'auto', 'beta 2': 'auto', 'bias lr mult':
'auto', 'bias_wd mult': 'auto', 'use lr_scheduler': 'true', 'lr_scheduler_step':
'auto', 'lr_scheduler_factor': 'auto', 'lr_scheduler_minimum_lr': 'auto',
'positive_example_weight_mult': '1.0', 'balance_multiclass_weights': 'false',
'normalize_data': 'true', 'normalize_label': 'auto', 'unbias_data': 'auto',
'unbias label': 'auto', 'num point for scaler': '10000', ' kvstore': 'auto',
'_num_gpus': 'auto', '_num_kv_servers': 'auto', '_log_level': 'info',
'_tuning_objective_metric': '', 'early_stopping_patience': '3',
'early_stopping_tolerance': '0.001', '_enable_profiler': 'false',
'predictor_type': 'binary_classifier'}
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 WARNING 139943714142016] Loggers have already been
setup.
Process 7 is a worker.
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Using default worker.
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Checkpoint loading and saving
are disabled.
[2024-10-24 20:38:56.554] [tensorio] [warning] TensorIO is already
initialized; ignoring the initialization routine.
[2024-10-24 20:38:56.558] [tensorio] [warning] TensorIO is already
initialized; ignoring the initialization routine.
[2024-10-24 20:38:56.613] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 0, "duration": 62, "num_examples": 1,
"num bytes": 388000}
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Create Store: local
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:38:56.746] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 1, "duration": 132, "num examples": 11,
"num bytes": 4268000}
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Scaler algorithm parameters
<algorithm.scaler.ScalerAlgorithmStable object at 0x7f469ea12220>
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Scaling model computed with
parameters:
{'stdev label': None, 'stdev weight':
[5.3676862e+02 4.9751568e+00 1.6331228e+01 8.2915504e+01 9.0630386e+01
1.6398325e+01 7.7946526e+01 8.9692650e+01 7.1496153e+00 8.0103464e+00
3.9394417e-01 4.0942764e-01 4.1387710e-01 4.0390077e-01 4.3185183e-01
4.4104236e-01 4.3405735e-01 2.5499377e-01 2.7697837e-01 2.6860031e-01
2.7711493e-01 2.8022981e-01 2.8747982e-01 2.8500608e-01 2.7793241e-01
2.8434965e-01 2.7185535e-01 2.7546957e-01 1.8719329e-01 1.7257783e-01
1.7911108e-01 1.7887399e-01 1.8285699e-01 1.7887397e-01 1.7744364e-01
1.8239361e-01 1.7911111e-01 1.7768298e-01 1.8308821e-01 1.6907685e-01
1.8029131e-01 1.8122916e-01 1.7863652e-01 1.7624156e-01 1.8076093e-01
1.8331905e-01 1.8377975e-01 1.7429848e-01 1.7599998e-01 1.7768294e-01
1.7839867e-01 1.6678227e-01 1.8076095e-01 1.8262547e-01 1.7958426e-01
1.7033654e-01 1.6549201e-01 1.3491301e-01 3.5182565e-01 3.4942272e-01
3.5455844e-01 3.6190468e-01 3.2739079e-01 3.4960875e-01 3.7354308e-01
2.3815936e-01 4.5729917e-01 3.1300303e-01 2.4668624e-01 3.2000676e-01
3.2801935e-01 2.6774195e-01 3.5902092e-01 3.3630344e-01 3.0024225e-01
3.2410914e-01 2.4684641e-01 3.1232232e-01 3.2978889e-01 2.8022978e-01
3.5519007e-01 3.3789679e-01 3.0084661e-01 3.2357445e-01 1.5473518e-01]
```

<NDArray 85 @cpu(0)>, 'mean\_label': None, 'mean\_weight':

```
[1.01142212e+03 1.28570013e+01 3.85490913e+01 2.14453659e+01
 1.72294220e+02 3.85935516e+01 2.06123657e+01 1.72392700e+02
 6.31818175e-01 6.93545461e-01 1.92090929e-01 2.13000000e-01
 2.19454557e-01 2.05272734e-01 2.48000026e-01 2.64454544e-01
 2.51818180e-01 6.99091032e-02 8.37272853e-02 7.82727376e-02
 8.38181973e-02 8.59091058e-02 9.09090936e-02 8.91818330e-02
 8.43636468e-02.8.87272656e-02.8.03636387e-02.8.27272832e-02.
 3.63636389e-02 3.07272747e-02 3.31818201e-02 3.30909118e-02
 3.46363671e-02 3.30909118e-02 3.25454548e-02 3.44545469e-02
 3.31818238e-02 3.26363668e-02 3.47272791e-02 2.94545498e-02
 3.36363688e-02 3.39999981e-02 3.30000035e-02 3.20909098e-02
 3.38181816e-02 3.48181799e-02 3.50000001e-02 3.13636400e-02
 3.20000015e-02 3.26363668e-02 3.29090916e-02 2.86363643e-02
 3.38181816e-02.3.45454589e-02.3.33636366e-02.2.99090929e-02.
 2.81818211e-02 1.85454562e-02 1.44727305e-01 1.42363638e-01
 1.47454545e-01 1.55000016e-01 1.22090913e-01 1.42545491e-01
 1.67636365e-01 6.03636391e-02 2.97818184e-01 1.10090919e-01
 6.50909096e-02 1.15818188e-01 1.22636378e-01 7.77272731e-02
 1.52000010e-01 1.30000010e-01 1.00181833e-01 1.19272724e-01
 6.51818290e-02 1.09545454e-01 1.24181822e-01 8.59091058e-02
 1.48090929e-01 1.31454557e-01 1.00636370e-01 1.18818179e-01
 2.45454554e-02]
<NDArray 85 @cpu(0)>}
/opt/amazon/python3.8/lib/python3.8/subprocess.py:848: RuntimeWarning: line
buffering (buffering=1) isn't supported in binary mode, the default buffer size
will be used
  self.stdout = io.open(c2pread, 'rb', bufsize)
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] nvidia-smi: took 0.041 seconds
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] nvidia-smi identified 0
[10/24/2024 20:38:56 INFO 139943714142016] Number of GPUs being used: 0
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802336.8610756, "EndTime": 1729802336.8611166,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "Meta": "init_train_data_iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total Records Seen":
{"sum": 12000.0, "count": 1, "min": 12000, "max": 12000}, "Total Batches Seen":
{"sum": 12.0, "count": 1, "min": 12, "max": 12}, "Max Records Seen Between
Resets": {"sum": 11000.0, "count": 1, "min": 11000, "max": 11000}, "Max Batches
Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 11.0, "count": 1, "min": 11, "max": 11}, "Reset
Count": {"sum": 2.0, "count": 1, "min": 2, "max": 2}, "Number of Records Since
Last Reset": {"sum": 0.0, "count": 1, "min": 0, "max": 0}, "Number of Batches
Since Last Reset": {"sum": 0.0, "count": 1, "min": 0, "max": 0}}}
[2024-10-24 20:39:28.834] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 3, "duration": 31972, "num_examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 507687136}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8341124, "EndTime": 1729802368.834191,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 0}, "Metrics":
{"train binary classification cross entropy objective": {"sum":
0.4830578342169432, "count": 1, "min": 0.4830578342169432, "max":
0.4830578342169432}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8342733, "EndTime": 1729802368.834287,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 1}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4836235268502425, "count": 1, "min": 0.4836235268502425, "max":
0.4836235268502425}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.834322, "EndTime": 1729802368.8343308,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 2}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4831616775792673, "count": 1, "min": 0.4831616775792673, "max":
0.4831616775792673}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8343596, "EndTime": 1729802368.8343678,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 3}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4836716299727787, "count": 1, "min": 0.4836716299727787, "max":
0.4836716299727787}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.834395, "EndTime": 1729802368.8344033,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 4}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49523429968597693, "count": 1, "min": 0.49523429968597693, "max":
0.49523429968597693}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8344333, "EndTime": 1729802368.834443,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 5}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5049271954877661, "count": 1, "min": 0.5049271954877661, "max":
0.5049271954877661}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8344736, "EndTime": 1729802368.8344839,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4952537602649187, "count": 1, "min": 0.4952537602649187, "max":
0.4952537602649187}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8345122, "EndTime": 1729802368.834522,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 7}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.504929616595627, "count": 1, "min": 0.504929616595627, "max":
0.504929616595627}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.834554, "EndTime": 1729802368.8345637,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 8}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48334211159335727, "count": 1, "min": 0.48334211159335727, "max":
0.48334211159335727}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8345978, "EndTime": 1729802368.8346076,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 9}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48383210112778785, "count": 1, "min": 0.48383210112778785, "max":
0.48383210112778785}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8346379, "EndTime": 1729802368.8346465,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 10}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4833001008573293, "count": 1, "min": 0.4833001008573293, "max":
0.4833001008573293}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8346765, "EndTime": 1729802368.834685,
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"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 11}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48378568550133194, "count": 1, "min": 0.48378568550133194, "max":
0.48378568550133194}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8347185, "EndTime": 1729802368.8347292,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 12}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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0.49451852281669595}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8347588, "EndTime": 1729802368.834769,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
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0.5034419816043398, "count": 1, "min": 0.5034419816043398, "max":
0.5034419816043398}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8348024, "EndTime": 1729802368.834812,
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"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49449119045245904, "count": 1, "min": 0.49449119045245904, "max":
0.49449119045245904}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8348458, "EndTime": 1729802368.8348565,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.50346705384794, "count": 1, "min": 0.50346705384794, "max":
0.50346705384794}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8348906, "EndTime": 1729802368.8349013,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5059612143980253, "count": 1, "min": 0.5059612143980253, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8349364, "EndTime": 1729802368.8349466,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 17}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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0.5060933309665878}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8349795, "EndTime": 1729802368.8349905,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 18}, "Metrics":
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0.5059554905089398}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.835025, "EndTime": 1729802368.8350356,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 19}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5060575725310439, "count": 1, "min": 0.5060575725310439, "max":
0.5060575725310439}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8350718, "EndTime": 1729802368.835082,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 20}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.507342192460273, "count": 1, "min": 0.507342192460273, "max":
0.507342192460273}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8351092, "EndTime": 1729802368.8351178,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5091846610486325, "count": 1, "min": 0.5091846610486325, "max":
0.5091846610486325}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.835147, "EndTime": 1729802368.8351557,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 22}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5073184235132433, "count": 1, "min": 0.5073184235132433, "max":
0.5073184235132433}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8351827, "EndTime": 1729802368.8351915,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 23}, "Metrics":
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0.509192109320871, "count": 1, "min": 0.509192109320871, "max":
0.509192109320871}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.835221, "EndTime": 1729802368.83523,
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"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5150309810813414, "count": 1, "min": 0.5150309810813414, "max":
0.5150309810813414}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.835261, "EndTime": 1729802368.8352711,
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"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
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0.5150545352620816, "count": 1, "min": 0.5150545352620816, "max":
0.5150545352620816}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8353038, "EndTime": 1729802368.8353126,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5150275845308916, "count": 1, "min": 0.5150275845308916, "max":
0.5150275845308916}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8353465, "EndTime": 1729802368.835355,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8353837, "EndTime": 1729802368.8353927,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8354218, "EndTime": 1729802368.8354301,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.8354595, "EndTime": 1729802368.8354695,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802368.835501, "EndTime": 1729802368.83551,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5157561756798981, "count": 1, "min": 0.5157561756798981, "max":
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[10/24/2024 20:39:28 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=0, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.4830578342169432
[2024-10-24 20:39:28.855] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 0, "duration": 32300, "num_examples":
1, "num bytes": 388000}
[2024-10-24 20:39:31.947] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.953902, "EndTime": 1729802371.9539135,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9541254, "EndTime": 1729802371.9541314,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.95416, "EndTime": 1729802371.954166,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9541893, "EndTime": 1729802371.9541986,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954255, "EndTime": 1729802371.9542608,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9542804, "EndTime": 1729802371.9542885,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9543214, "EndTime": 1729802371.954331,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9543557, "EndTime": 1729802371.9543624,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954432, "EndTime": 1729802371.9544415,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9544792, "EndTime": 1729802371.9544864,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954518, "EndTime": 1729802371.9545271,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9546325, "EndTime": 1729802371.9546418,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9546678, "EndTime": 1729802371.9546762,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954707, "EndTime": 1729802371.9547164,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9547493, "EndTime": 1729802371.954759,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9548316, "EndTime": 1729802371.954841,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9548717, "EndTime": 1729802371.954881,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954911, "EndTime": 1729802371.9549217,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9549475, "EndTime": 1729802371.9549572,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.954988, "EndTime": 1729802371.9549973,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.9550335, "EndTime": 1729802371.9550416,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 0, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5139069177636205, "count": 1, "min": 0.5139069177636205, "max":
0.5139069177636205}}}
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=0, validation binary classification cross entropy objective
<loss>=0.48069846838764985
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=0, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.48069846838764985
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] Epoch 0: Loss improved. Updating
best model
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] Saving model for epoch: 0
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmps191lg1n/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 6.66666666666667 % of epochs
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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Records Seen": {"sum": 1320472.0, "count": 1, "min": 1320472, "max": 1320472},
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"count": 1, "min": 1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Number of Batches Since Last
Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:39:31 INFO 139943714142016] #throughput_metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=37277.472090308685 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:40:03.787] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 5, "duration": 31825, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 507687136}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7882872, "EndTime": 1729802403.7884362,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7886431, "EndTime": 1729802403.7886546,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7889307, "EndTime": 1729802403.7889435,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 4}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7889686, "EndTime": 1729802403.788976,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7889986, "EndTime": 1729802403.7890055,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7890272, "EndTime": 1729802403.789034,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7890558, "EndTime": 1729802403.7890618,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7890832, "EndTime": 1729802403.7890894,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.4820154693323538, "count": 1, "min": 0.4820154693323538, "max":
0.4820154693323538}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.789111, "EndTime": 1729802403.7891169,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.789138, "EndTime": 1729802403.7891443,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 11}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7891657, "EndTime": 1729802403.789172,
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48470391078097375, "count": 1, "min": 0.48470391078097375, "max":
0.48470391078097375}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7891932, "EndTime": 1729802403.7891994,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7892208, "EndTime": 1729802403.7892272,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7892506, "EndTime": 1729802403.789257,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7892783, "EndTime": 1729802403.7892845,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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0.5047902124854038, "count": 1, "min": 0.5047902124854038, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7893333, "EndTime": 1729802403.7893393,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7893603, "EndTime": 1729802403.7893667,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7893875, "EndTime": 1729802403.7893937,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7894144, "EndTime": 1729802403.7894206,
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0.5053953143011904, "count": 1, "min": 0.5053953143011904, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7897363, "EndTime": 1729802403.7897437,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7897656, "EndTime": 1729802403.789772,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7897935, "EndTime": 1729802403.7898,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7898228, "EndTime": 1729802403.7898288,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7898505, "EndTime": 1729802403.7898567,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7898781, "EndTime": 1729802403.7898843,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7899055, "EndTime": 1729802403.7899117,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.789933, "EndTime": 1729802403.7899392,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802403.7899606, "EndTime": 1729802403.7899668,
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[10/24/2024 20:40:03 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=1, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.4808765957333626
```

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[2024-10-24 20:40:06.653] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data pipeline":
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164, "num bytes": 63460892}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6603115, "EndTime": 1729802406.6603184,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6603475, "EndTime": 1729802406.6603556,
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.660388, "EndTime": 1729802406.6603966,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6604304, "EndTime": 1729802406.66044,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6604762, "EndTime": 1729802406.6604848,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6605191, "EndTime": 1729802406.6605277,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6605659, "EndTime": 1729802406.6605754,
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0.48229731844872065, "count": 1, "min": 0.48229731844872065, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6606126, "EndTime": 1729802406.6606226,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6606605, "EndTime": 1729802406.66067,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
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0.497069449359993}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6607711, "EndTime": 1729802406.6607814,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
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0.504398646744841, "count": 1, "min": 0.504398646744841, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6608176, "EndTime": 1729802406.6608276,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6608753, "EndTime": 1729802406.6608856,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6609247, "EndTime": 1729802406.6609347,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6609697, "EndTime": 1729802406.6609788,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661015, "EndTime": 1729802406.6610253,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661062, "EndTime": 1729802406.6610727,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.5049939174266219, "count": 1, "min": 0.5049939174266219, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661108, "EndTime": 1729802406.6611185,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.5076095768292257, "count": 1, "min": 0.5076095768292257, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6611495, "EndTime": 1729802406.66116,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137390862905716, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137390862905716, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661197, "EndTime": 1729802406.6612074,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.514550329491551, "count": 1, "min": 0.514550329491551, "max":
0.514550329491551}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6612473, "EndTime": 1729802406.6612582,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137334169198166, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137334169198166, "max":
0.5137334169198166}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661297, "EndTime": 1729802406.661307,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5145547668446956, "count": 1, "min": 0.5145547668446956, "max":
0.5145547668446956}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.661358, "EndTime": 1729802406.6613672,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 28}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5138886155010983, "count": 1, "min": 0.5138886155010983, "max":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6613922, "EndTime": 1729802406.6613982,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 29}, "Metrics":
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0.514144346196962, "count": 1, "min": 0.514144346196962, "max":
0.514144346196962}}}
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5138966235222745, "count": 1, "min": 0.5138966235222745, "max":
0.5138966235222745}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802406.6614494, "EndTime": 1729802406.6614556,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 1, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5141307902715557, "count": 1, "min": 0.5141307902715557, "max":
0.5141307902715557}}}
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=1, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.480478867545802
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=1, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.480478867545802
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] Saving model for epoch: 1
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmp3f2x4xq3/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 13.3333333333333 % of epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802371.962366, "EndTime": 1729802406.6664808,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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"Total Batches Seen": {"sum": 2630.0, "count": 1, "min": 2630, "max": 2630},
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"min": 4, "max": 4}, "Number of Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 1308472.0,
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Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
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```
[10/24/2024 20:40:06 INFO 139943714142016] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=37703.53447388967 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:40:38.072] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 7, "duration": 31403, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 507687136}
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[10/24/2024 20:40:38 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=2, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.48071617509101144
[2024-10-24 20:40:40.822] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8292823, "EndTime": 1729802440.8292916,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.829326, "EndTime": 1729802440.8293357,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8293688, "EndTime": 1729802440.8293784,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8294957, "EndTime": 1729802440.8295057,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8295393, "EndTime": 1729802440.8295493,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8295767, "EndTime": 1729802440.829586,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5141820560487251, "count": 1, "min": 0.5141820560487251, "max":
0.5141820560487251}}}
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=2, validation binary classification cross entropy objective
<loss>=0.4803898497487671
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] #early stopping criteria metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=2, criteria=binary classification cross entropy objective,
value=0.4803898497487671
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] Saving model for epoch: 2
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpeolvxqlr/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 20.0 % of epochs
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Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:40:40 INFO 139943714142016] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=38296.50460233517 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:41:12.292] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 9, "duration": 31450, "num examples": 1309,
"num bytes": 507687136}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2931826, "EndTime": 1729802472.293207,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2932403, "EndTime": 1729802472.2932498,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2933276, "EndTime": 1729802472.2933366,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2934022, "EndTime": 1729802472.2934115,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2934434, "EndTime": 1729802472.2934525,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2934825, "EndTime": 1729802472.2934914,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2936008, "EndTime": 1729802472.2936096,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2938023, "EndTime": 1729802472.293813,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.293843, "EndTime": 1729802472.2938526,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2938817, "EndTime": 1729802472.293892,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2940578, "EndTime": 1729802472.2940662,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2940943, "EndTime": 1729802472.2941022,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2942083, "EndTime": 1729802472.2942188,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2942448, "EndTime": 1729802472.2942533,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2942855, "EndTime": 1729802472.294296,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2943273, "EndTime": 1729802472.294337,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2943714, "EndTime": 1729802472.2943816,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802472.2944136, "EndTime": 1729802472.2944233,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 3, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5148148043571262, "count": 1, "min": 0.5148148043571262, "max":
0.5148148043571262}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:12 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=3, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.4806527144639135
[2024-10-24 20:41:15.153] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1589196, "EndTime": 1729802475.158933,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1590145, "EndTime": 1729802475.1590254,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1590528, "EndTime": 1729802475.159063,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.159093, "EndTime": 1729802475.1591024,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1591406, "EndTime": 1729802475.1591494,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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0.4805182169157756}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1591775, "EndTime": 1729802475.1591864,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1592164, "EndTime": 1729802475.1592252,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1592562, "EndTime": 1729802475.1592662,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1592944, "EndTime": 1729802475.159303,
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[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=3, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<lass>=0.48036658583058855
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=3, criteria=binary classification cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.48036658583058855
[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] Saving model for epoch: 3
[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpcceh8bf0/mx-mod-0000.params"
[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] #progress metric: host=algo-1,
completed 26.6666666666668 % of epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802440.8422947, "EndTime": 1729802475.165963,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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"min": 6, "max": 6}, "Number of Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 1308472.0,
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Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:15 INFO 139943714142016] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=38121.38877980881 records/second
[2024-10-24 20:41:46.378] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/train", "epoch": 11, "duration": 31211, "num_examples":
1309, "num_bytes": 507687136}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.3788419, "EndTime": 1729802506.3789132,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.3790402, "EndTime": 1729802506.3790476,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.379128, "EndTime": 1729802506.3791392,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.3791704, "EndTime": 1729802506.379181,
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.379377, "EndTime": 1729802506.3793848,
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802506.380204, "EndTime": 1729802506.3802097,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"train_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5146824918041171, "count": 1, "min": 0.5146824918041171, "max":
0.5146824918041171}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:46 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=4, train binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.4806276846136157
[2024-10-24 20:41:49.122] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 14, "duration": 2726, "num examples":
164, "num_bytes": 63460892}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1280966, "EndTime": 1729802509.1281528,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 0}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4803632773138129, "count": 1, "min": 0.4803632773138129, "max":
0.4803632773138129}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1282213, "EndTime": 1729802509.1282315,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 1}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48132407640690583, "count": 1, "min": 0.48132407640690583, "max":
0.48132407640690583}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1282692, "EndTime": 1729802509.1282773,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 2}, "Metrics":
{"validation binary classification cross entropy objective": {"sum":
0.48038945251031595, "count": 1, "min": 0.48038945251031595, "max":
0.48038945251031595}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1283123, "EndTime": 1729802509.1283197,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 3}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.481324058308207, "count": 1, "min": 0.481324058308207, "max":
0.481324058308207}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1283534, "EndTime": 1729802509.1283624,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 4}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.480411312379953, "count": 1, "min": 0.480411312379953, "max":
0.480411312379953}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1283922, "EndTime": 1729802509.1284006,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 5}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49435266450402165, "count": 1, "min": 0.49435266450402165, "max":
0.49435266450402165}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1284308, "EndTime": 1729802509.12844,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 6}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48041131555188993, "count": 1, "min": 0.48041131555188993, "max":
0.48041131555188993}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1284602, "EndTime": 1729802509.1284685,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 7}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4943526756990931, "count": 1, "min": 0.4943526756990931, "max":
0.4943526756990931}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1285043, "EndTime": 1729802509.1285136,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 8}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4806219232062761, "count": 1, "min": 0.4806219232062761, "max":
0.4806219232062761}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1285458, "EndTime": 1729802509.1285546,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 9}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48148810174225404, "count": 1, "min": 0.48148810174225404, "max":
0.48148810174225404}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1285903, "EndTime": 1729802509.1285996,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 10}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48064399317008694, "count": 1, "min": 0.48064399317008694, "max":
0.48064399317008694}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1286392, "EndTime": 1729802509.1286488,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 11}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48148808849475283, "count": 1, "min": 0.48148808849475283, "max":
0.48148808849475283}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1286857, "EndTime": 1729802509.1286955,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 12}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48066221408175674, "count": 1, "min": 0.48066221408175674, "max":
0.48066221408175674}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.12875, "EndTime": 1729802509.128761,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 13}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.49379579310381927, "count": 1, "min": 0.49379579310381927, "max":
0.49379579310381927}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1287942, "EndTime": 1729802509.1288013,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 14}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.48066221277566507, "count": 1, "min": 0.48066221277566507, "max":
0.48066221277566507}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.128828, "EndTime": 1729802509.128836,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 15}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.4937957940367419, "count": 1, "min": 0.4937957940367419, "max":
0.4937957940367419}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1288679, "EndTime": 1729802509.1288857,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 16}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5044518425523243, "count": 1, "min": 0.5044518425523243, "max":
0.5044518425523243}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1289237, "EndTime": 1729802509.1289332,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 17}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5051117509643405, "count": 1, "min": 0.5051117509643405, "max":
0.5051117509643405}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1289685, "EndTime": 1729802509.128978,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 18}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.504410447469632, "count": 1, "min": 0.504410447469632, "max":
0.504410447469632}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.129014, "EndTime": 1729802509.129023,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 19}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5051117929458583, "count": 1, "min": 0.5051117929458583, "max":
0.5051117929458583}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1290581, "EndTime": 1729802509.1290681,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 20}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5043945693132429, "count": 1, "min": 0.5043945693132429, "max":
0.5043945693132429}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1291075, "EndTime": 1729802509.1291173,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 21}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5058854503737829, "count": 1, "min": 0.5058854503737829, "max":
0.5058854503737829}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1291518, "EndTime": 1729802509.1291628,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 22}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5043945721120107, "count": 1, "min": 0.5043945721120107, "max":
0.5043945721120107}}}
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#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1292026, "EndTime": 1729802509.1292129,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 23}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5058854524262126, "count": 1, "min": 0.5058854524262126, "max":
0.5058854524262126}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1292527, "EndTime": 1729802509.1292634,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 24}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137181966604583, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137181966604583, "max":
0.5137181966604583}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1293015, "EndTime": 1729802509.1293128,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 25}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5142359390470096, "count": 1, "min": 0.5142359390470096, "max":
0.5142359390470096}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1293535, "EndTime": 1729802509.1293633,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 26}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.51371890904017, "count": 1, "min": 0.51371890904017, "max":
0.51371890904017}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1294003, "EndTime": 1729802509.12941,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 27}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5142383680043402, "count": 1, "min": 0.5142383680043402, "max":
0.5142383680043402}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1294444, "EndTime": 1729802509.1294537,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 28}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137198395371901, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137198395371901, "max":
0.5137198395371901}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1294894, "EndTime": 1729802509.1294987,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 29}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5140488983240685, "count": 1, "min": 0.5140488983240685, "max":
0.5140488983240685}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1295373, "EndTime": 1729802509.129548,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 30}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5137203832444924, "count": 1, "min": 0.5137203832444924, "max":
0.5137203832444924}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802509.1295865, "EndTime": 1729802509.1295967,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "model": 31}, "Metrics":
{"validation_binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective": {"sum":
0.5140488979508995, "count": 1, "min": 0.5140488979508995, "max":
0.5140488979508995}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
epoch=4, validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.4803632773138129
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=4, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.4803632773138129
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] Saving model for epoch: 4
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpyrhbi_vd/mx-mod-0000.params"
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] Early stop condition met.
Stopping training.
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] #progress_metric: host=algo-1,
completed 100 % epochs
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802475.1673908, "EndTime": 1729802509.135232,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "epoch": 4, "Meta": "training data iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total
Records Seen": {"sum": 6554360.0, "count": 1, "min": 6554360, "max": 6554360},
"Total Batches Seen": {"sum": 6557.0, "count": 1, "min": 6557, "max": 6557},
"Max Records Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 1308472.0, "count": 1, "min":
1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Max Batches Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 1309.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}, "Reset Count": {"sum": 7.0, "count": 1,
"min": 7, "max": 7}, "Number of Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 1308472.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1308472, "max": 1308472}, "Number of Batches Since Last
Reset": {"sum": 1309.0, "count": 1, "min": 1309, "max": 1309}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 INFO 139943714142016] #throughput metric: host=algo-1,
train throughput=38520.763314509466 records/second
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 WARNING 139943714142016] wait for all workers will not
sync workers since the kv store is not running distributed
[10/24/2024 20:41:49 WARNING 139943714142016] wait for all workers will not
sync workers since the kv store is not running distributed
[2024-10-24 20:41:51.872] [tensorio] [info] epoch_stats={"data pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 17, "duration": 2724, "num examples":
164, "num bytes": 63460892}
[10/24/2024 20:41:51 INFO 139943714142016] #early_stopping_criteria_metric:
host=algo-1, epoch=4, criteria=binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective,
value=0.4803632773138129
[2024-10-24 20:41:52.368] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/validation", "epoch": 19, "duration": 486, "num examples":
164, "num bytes": 63460892}
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('binary classification_cross_entropy_objective', 0.48069846838764985)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('binary_classification_accuracy', 0.7930227012882202)
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary_f_1.000', 0.1058136770648987)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('precision', 0.5680657969370392)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation score (algo-1) :
('recall', 0.05834037223662366)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation score (algo-1) :
('roc auc score', 0.6772462277888586)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation_score (algo-1) :
('binary_balanced_accuracy', 0.5)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #validation score (algo-1) :
('binary log loss', 0.749005144594601)
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective
<loss>=0.48069846838764985
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary classification accuracy <score>=0.7930227012882202
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_f_1.000 <score>=0.1058136770648987
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation precision <score>=0.5680657969370392
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
validation recall <score>=0.05834037223662366
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation roc auc score <score>=0.6772462277888586
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary_balanced_accuracy <score>=0.5
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
validation binary log loss <score>=0.749005144594601
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] Best model found for
hyperparameters: {"optimizer": "adam", "learning rate": 0.005, "l1": 0.0, "wd":
0.0001, "lr scheduler step": 10, "lr scheduler factor": 0.99,
"lr scheduler minimum lr": 1e-05}
[10/24/2024 20:41:52 INFO 139943714142016] Saved checkpoint to
"/tmp/tmpv19qgb0r/mx-mod-0000.params"
```

```
[2024-10-24 20:41:52.621] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data_pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/test", "epoch": 0, "duration": 176062, "num_examples": 1,
"num bytes": 388000}
[2024-10-24 20:41:53.164] [tensorio] [info] epoch stats={"data pipeline":
"/opt/ml/input/data/test", "epoch": 1, "duration": 542, "num examples": 164,
"num bytes": 63460892}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802512.6184742, "EndTime": 1729802513.4041226,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training", "Meta": "test_data_iter"}, "Metrics": {"Total Records Seen": {"sum":
163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max": 163559}, "Total Batches Seen":
{"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min": 164, "max": 164}, "Max Records Seen Between
Resets": {"sum": 163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max": 163559}, "Max
Batches Seen Between Resets": {"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min": 164, "max":
164}, "Reset Count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}, "Number of
Records Since Last Reset": {"sum": 163559.0, "count": 1, "min": 163559, "max":
163559}, "Number of Batches Since Last Reset": {"sum": 164.0, "count": 1, "min":
164. "max": 164}}}
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective', 0.4802489545504938)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary classification accuracy', 0.792784255222886)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_f_1.000', 0.10636502663080737)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('precision', 0.561369329251322)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test score (algo-1) :
('recall', 0.05874814318585617)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('roc_auc_score', 0.678663792860472)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test score (algo-1) :
('binary_balanced_accuracy', 0.5)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #test_score (algo-1) :
('binary_log_loss', 0.7490597798139039)
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_classification_cross_entropy_objective <loss>=0.4802489545504938
```

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[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_classification_accuracy <score>=0.792784255222886
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary f 1.000 <score>=0.10636502663080737
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test precision <score>=0.561369329251322
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test recall <score>=0.05874814318585617
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test roc auc score <score>=0.678663792860472
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_balanced_accuracy <score>=0.5
[10/24/2024 20:41:53 INFO 139943714142016] #quality_metric: host=algo-1,
test binary_log_loss <score>=0.7490597798139039
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729802336.551319, "EndTime": 1729802513.4119906,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "Linear Learner", "Host": "algo-1", "Operation":
"training"}, "Metrics": {"initialize.time": {"sum": 275.6307125091553, "count":
1, "min": 275.6307125091553, "max": 275.6307125091553}, "epochs": {"sum": 15.0,
"count": 1, "min": 15, "max": 15}, "check early stopping.time": {"sum":
1.7695426940917969, "count": 6, "min": 0.1811981201171875, "max":
0.6022453308105469}, "update.time": {"sum": 172249.92084503174, "count": 5,
"min": 33965.08169174194, "max": 35097.784996032715}, "finalize.time": {"sum":
3480.1745414733887, "count": 1, "min": 3480.1745414733887, "max":
3480.1745414733887}, "setuptime": {"sum": 2.5224685668945312, "count": 1, "min":
2.5224685668945312, "max": 2.5224685668945312}, "totaltime": {"sum":
176973.85168075562, "count": 1, "min": 176973.85168075562, "max":
176973.85168075562}}}
2024-10-24 20:42:00 Uploading - Uploading generated training model
2024-10-24 20:42:14 Completed - Training job completed
Training seconds: 330
Billable seconds: 330
Perform a batch prediction by using the newly trained model.
```

```
[69]: # Enter your code here

test_labels, target_predicted = batch_linear_predict(test,

classifier_estimator2)
```

```
INFO:sagemaker.image uris:Same images used for training and inference.
Defaulting to image scope: inference.
INFO: sagemaker.image_uris: Ignoring unnecessary instance type: None.
INFO:sagemaker:Creating model with name: linear-learner-2024-10-24-20-44-51-564
INFO: sagemaker: Creating transform job with name: linear-
learner-2024-10-24-20-44-52-321
Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): serve
Running default environment configuration script
[10/24/2024 20:52:24 INFO 140076527445824] Memory profiler is not enabled
by the environment variable ENABLE_PROFILER.
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/ shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/ shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 WARNING 140076527445824] Loggers have already been
setup.
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm.serve.server_config:config_api
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading entry points
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/jsonlines
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm:model
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] Number of server workers: 4
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading model...
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] ...model loaded.
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.8080
(1)
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [52] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 52
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803149.2132652,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803151.9577227,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
113.87348175048828, "count": 1, "min": 113.87348175048828, "max":
113.87348175048828}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803149.2134151, "EndTime": 1729803152.033821,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
118.5147762298584, "count": 1, "min": 118.5147762298584, "max":
118.5147762298584}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1297357,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
120.81193923950195, "count": 1, "min": 120.81193923950195, "max":
120.81193923950195}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1386588,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
121.00386619567871, "count": 1, "min": 121.00386619567871, "max":
121.00386619567871}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803151.9579012, "EndTime": 1729803152.805765,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
63.27247619628906, "count": 1, "min": 63.27247619628906, "max":
63.27247619628906}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
2024-10-24T20:52:29.224:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): serve
Running default environment configuration script
[10/24/2024 20:52:24 INFO 140076527445824] Memory profiler is not enabled
by the environment variable ENABLE_PROFILER.
Docker entrypoint called with argument(s): serve
Running default environment configuration script
[10/24/2024 20:52:24 INFO 140076527445824] Memory profiler is not enabled
by the environment variable ENABLE_PROFILER.
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if num_device is 1 and 'dist' not in kvstore:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/mxnet/model.py:97: SyntaxWarning:
"is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if num device is 1 and 'dist' not in kystore:
```

```
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:495:
SyntaxWarning: "is" with a literal. Did you mean "=="?
  if cons['type'] is 'ineq':
/opt/amazon/lib/python3.8/site-packages/scipy/optimize/_shgo.py:743:
SyntaxWarning: "is not" with a literal. Did you mean "!="?
  if len(self.X_min) is not 0:
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 WARNING 140076527445824] Loggers have already been
setup.
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm.serve.server_config:config_api
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading entry points
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm:model
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] Number of server workers: 4
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading model...
```

```
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 WARNING 140076527445824] Loggers have already been
setup.
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm.serve.server_config:config_api
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading entry points
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded request iterator
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/json
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/jsonlines
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
application/x-recordio-protobuf
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded response encoder
text/csv
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loaded entry point class
algorithm:model
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] Number of server workers: 4
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] loading model...
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] ...model loaded.
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.8080
(1)
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
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[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
[10/24/2024 20:52:28 INFO 140076527445824] ...model loaded.
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 20.1.0
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Listening at: http://0.0.0.8080
(1)
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [1] [INFO] Using worker: sync
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [43] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 43
```

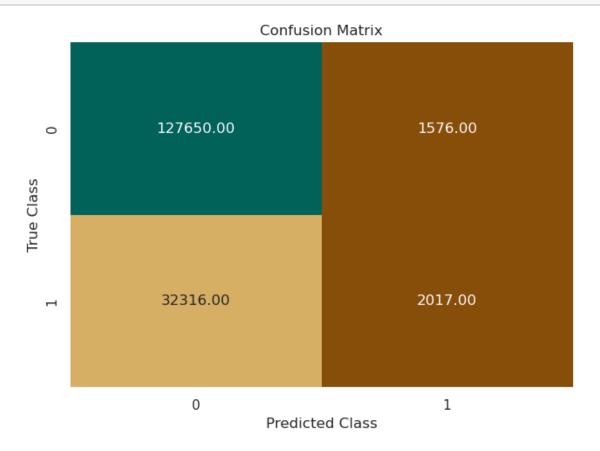
```
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [52] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 52
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [61] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 61
[2024-10-24 20:52:28 +0000] [70] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 70
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803149.2132652,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803149.2132652,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"execution_parameters.count": {"sum": 1.0,
"count": 1, "min": 1, "max": 1}}}
2024-10-24T20:52:29.224:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803151.9577227,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
113.87348175048828, "count": 1, "min": 113.87348175048828, "max":
113.87348175048828}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803149.2134151, "EndTime": 1729803152.033821,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
118.5147762298584, "count": 1, "min": 118.5147762298584, "max":
118.5147762298584}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1297357,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
120.81193923950195, "count": 1, "min": 120.81193923950195, "max":
120.81193923950195}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1386588,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
121.00386619567871, "count": 1, "min": 121.00386619567871, "max":
121.00386619567871}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803151.9577227,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
113.87348175048828, "count": 1, "min": 113.87348175048828, "max":
113.87348175048828}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803149.2134151, "EndTime": 1729803152.033821,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
118.5147762298584, "count": 1, "min": 118.5147762298584, "max":
118.5147762298584}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1297357,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
120.81193923950195, "count": 1, "min": 120.81193923950195, "max":
120.81193923950195}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803148.6200476, "EndTime": 1729803152.1386588,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
121.00386619567871, "count": 1, "min": 121.00386619567871, "max":
121.00386619567871}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

```
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803151.9579012, "EndTime": 1729803152.805765,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
63.27247619628906, "count": 1, "min": 63.27247619628906, "max":
63.27247619628906}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
#metrics {"StartTime": 1729803151.9579012, "EndTime": 1729803152.805765,
"Dimensions": {"Algorithm": "LinearLearnerModel", "Host": "UNKNOWN",
"Operation": "scoring"}, "Metrics": {"json.encoder.time": {"sum":
63.27247619628906, "count": 1, "min": 63.27247619628906, "max":
63.27247619628906}, "invocations.count": {"sum": 1.0, "count": 1, "min": 1,
"max": 1}}}
```

Plot a confusion matrix.

[70]: # Enter your code here plot\_confusion\_matrix(test\_labels, target\_predicted)



The linear model shows only a little improvement in performance. Try a tree-based ensemble model, which is called XGBoost, with Amazon SageMaker.

### 6.0.7 Try the XGBoost model

Perform these steps:

- 1. Use the training set variables and save them as CSV files: train.csv, validation.csv and test.csv.
- 2. Store the bucket name in the variable. The Amazon S3 bucket name is provided to the left of the lab instructions.

```
a. bucket = <LabBucketName>
b. prefix = 'flight-xgb'
```

3. Use the AWS SDK for Python (Boto3) to upload the model to the bucket.

INFO:botocore.credentials:Found credentials from IAM Role:
BaseNotebookInstanceEc2InstanceRole

Use the sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInput function to create a record\_set for the training and validation datasets.

```
[73]: train_channel = sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInput(
     "s3://{}/{train/".format(bucket,prefix,train_file),
     content_type='text/csv')

validate_channel = sagemaker.inputs.TrainingInput(
```

```
"s3://{}/validate/".format(bucket,prefix,validate_file),
          content_type='text/csv')
      data_channels = {'train': train_channel, 'validation': validate_channel}
[74]: from sagemaker.image_uris import retrieve
      container = retrieve('xgboost',boto3.Session().region_name,'1.0-1')
     INFO:sagemaker.image_uris:Defaulting to only available Python version: py3
     INFO: sagemaker.image uris: Defaulting to only supported image scope: cpu.
[75]: sess = sagemaker.Session()
      s3_output_location="s3://{}/output/".format(bucket,prefix)
      xgb = sagemaker.estimator.Estimator(container,
                                          role = sagemaker.get_execution_role(),
                                          instance_count=1,
                                          instance_type=instance_type,
                                          output_path=s3_output_location,
                                          sagemaker_session=sess)
      xgb.set_hyperparameters(max_depth=5,
                              eta=0.2,
                              gamma=4,
                              min_child_weight=6,
                              subsample=0.8,
                              silent=0,
                              objective='binary:logistic',
                              eval_metric = "auc",
                              num round=100)
      xgb.fit(inputs=data_channels)
     INFO: sagemaker: Creating training-job with name: sagemaker-
     xgboost-2024-10-24-20-57-30-475
     2024-10-24 20:57:31 Starting - Starting the training job...
     2024-10-24 20:57:45 Starting - Preparing the instances for training...
     2024-10-24 20:58:17 Downloading - Downloading input data...
     2024-10-24 20:58:52 Downloading - Downloading the training image...
     2024-10-24 20:59:38 Training - Training image download completed. Training in
     progress.[2024-10-24 20:59:54.091 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO
     utils.py:27] RULE_JOB_STOP_SIGNAL_FILENAME: None
     INFO:sagemaker-containers:Imported framework
     sagemaker_xgboost_container.training
     INFO:sagemaker-containers:Failed to parse hyperparameter eval_metric value
     auc to Json.
     Returning the value itself
```

```
INFO:sagemaker-containers:Failed to parse hyperparameter objective value
binary:logistic to Json.
Returning the value itself
INFO:sagemaker-containers:No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
INFO: sagemaker xgboost container.training: Running XGBoost Sagemaker in
algorithm mode
INFO:root:Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
INFO:root:Single node training.
[21:00:00] 1308472x85 matrix with 111220120 entries loaded from
/opt/ml/input/data/train?format=csv&label_column=0&delimiter=,
[21:00:01] 163559x85 matrix with 13902515 entries loaded from
/opt/ml/input/data/validation?format=csv&label column=0&delimiter=,
[2024-10-24 21:00:01.750 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO
json_config.py:91] Creating hook from json_config at
/opt/ml/input/config/debughookconfig.json.
[2024-10-24 21:00:01.750 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:201]
tensorboard_dir has not been set for the hook. SMDebug will not be exporting
tensorboard summaries.
[2024-10-24 21:00:01.750 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO
profiler_config_parser.py:102] User has disabled profiler.
[2024-10-24 21:00:01.751 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:255]
Saving to /opt/ml/output/tensors
[2024-10-24 21:00:01.751 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO
state_store.py:77] The checkpoint config file
/opt/ml/input/config/checkpointconfig.json does not exist.
INFO:root:Debug hook created from config
INFO:root:Train matrix has 1308472 rows
INFO:root:Validation matrix has 163559 rows
[0]#011train-auc:0.65519#011validation-auc:0.65487
[2024-10-24 21:00:07.501 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:423]
Monitoring the collections: metrics
[2024-10-24 21:00:07.502 ip-10-2-76-209.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:486]
Hook is writing from the hook with pid: 7
[1]#011train-auc:0.66716#011validation-auc:0.66658
[2]#011train-auc:0.66947#011validation-auc:0.66932
```

```
[3]#011train-auc:0.67440#011validation-auc:0.67494
[4]#011train-auc:0.67568#011validation-auc:0.67618
[5]#011train-auc:0.67836#011validation-auc:0.67870
[6]#011train-auc:0.67954#011validation-auc:0.67976
[7]#011train-auc:0.68164#011validation-auc:0.68161
[8] #011train-auc:0.68412#011validation-auc:0.68426
[9]#011train-auc:0.68632#011validation-auc:0.68620
[10]#011train-auc:0.68886#011validation-auc:0.68881
[11]#011train-auc:0.69070#011validation-auc:0.69066
[12]#011train-auc:0.69220#011validation-auc:0.69193
[13]#011train-auc:0.69430#011validation-auc:0.69414
[14]#011train-auc:0.69515#011validation-auc:0.69507
[15]#011train-auc:0.69654#011validation-auc:0.69657
[16]#011train-auc:0.69831#011validation-auc:0.69834
[17]#011train-auc:0.69949#011validation-auc:0.69945
[18]#011train-auc:0.70096#011validation-auc:0.70083
[19]#011train-auc:0.70219#011validation-auc:0.70186
[20]#011train-auc:0.70353#011validation-auc:0.70331
[21] #011train-auc:0.70445#011validation-auc:0.70419
[22]#011train-auc:0.70512#011validation-auc:0.70485
[23]#011train-auc:0.70608#011validation-auc:0.70583
[24]#011train-auc:0.70709#011validation-auc:0.70670
[25]#011train-auc:0.70816#011validation-auc:0.70761
[26] #011train-auc:0.70894#011validation-auc:0.70849
[27]#011train-auc:0.70932#011validation-auc:0.70883
[28]#011train-auc:0.71014#011validation-auc:0.70971
[29]#011train-auc:0.71060#011validation-auc:0.71005
[30]#011train-auc:0.71122#011validation-auc:0.71057
[31]#011train-auc:0.71169#011validation-auc:0.71095
[32]#011train-auc:0.71215#011validation-auc:0.71135
[33]#011train-auc:0.71310#011validation-auc:0.71237
[34]#011train-auc:0.71455#011validation-auc:0.71361
[35]#011train-auc:0.71521#011validation-auc:0.71428
[36] #011train-auc:0.71565#011validation-auc:0.71469
[37] #011train-auc:0.71644#011validation-auc:0.71528
[38] #011train-auc:0.71762#011validation-auc:0.71642
[39]#011train-auc:0.71811#011validation-auc:0.71690
[40]#011train-auc:0.71835#011validation-auc:0.71713
[41] #011train-auc:0.71867#011validation-auc:0.71750
[42]#011train-auc:0.71896#011validation-auc:0.71770
[43]#011train-auc:0.71920#011validation-auc:0.71788
[44]#011train-auc:0.71958#011validation-auc:0.71832
[45]#011train-auc:0.71985#011validation-auc:0.71856
[46]#011train-auc:0.72015#011validation-auc:0.71891
[47]#011train-auc:0.72062#011validation-auc:0.71935
[48]#011train-auc:0.72103#011validation-auc:0.71969
[49]#011train-auc:0.72169#011validation-auc:0.72033
[50]#011train-auc:0.72191#011validation-auc:0.72058
```

```
[51]#011train-auc:0.72238#011validation-auc:0.72110
[52]#011train-auc:0.72289#011validation-auc:0.72162
[53]#011train-auc:0.72323#011validation-auc:0.72194
[54]#011train-auc:0.72338#011validation-auc:0.72208
[55]#011train-auc:0.72390#011validation-auc:0.72263
[56] #011train-auc:0.72412#011validation-auc:0.72279
[57]#011train-auc:0.72438#011validation-auc:0.72299
[58] #011train-auc:0.72455#011validation-auc:0.72315
[59]#011train-auc:0.72470#011validation-auc:0.72332
[60]#011train-auc:0.72517#011validation-auc:0.72371
[61]#011train-auc:0.72535#011validation-auc:0.72393
[62]#011train-auc:0.72573#011validation-auc:0.72428
[63]#011train-auc:0.72598#011validation-auc:0.72448
[64]#011train-auc:0.72621#011validation-auc:0.72464
[65]#011train-auc:0.72636#011validation-auc:0.72483
[66]#011train-auc:0.72662#011validation-auc:0.72506
[67]#011train-auc:0.72698#011validation-auc:0.72535
[68]#011train-auc:0.72718#011validation-auc:0.72552
[69]#011train-auc:0.72749#011validation-auc:0.72582
[70]#011train-auc:0.72776#011validation-auc:0.72605
[71]#011train-auc:0.72793#011validation-auc:0.72621
[72]#011train-auc:0.72813#011validation-auc:0.72639
[73]#011train-auc:0.72838#011validation-auc:0.72659
[74]#011train-auc:0.72878#011validation-auc:0.72691
[75]#011train-auc:0.72900#011validation-auc:0.72710
[76]#011train-auc:0.72930#011validation-auc:0.72739
[77]#011train-auc:0.72949#011validation-auc:0.72751
[78]#011train-auc:0.72966#011validation-auc:0.72763
[79]#011train-auc:0.72977#011validation-auc:0.72769
[80]#011train-auc:0.72980#011validation-auc:0.72774
[81]#011train-auc:0.72999#011validation-auc:0.72795
[82]#011train-auc:0.73021#011validation-auc:0.72815
[83]#011train-auc:0.73039#011validation-auc:0.72833
[84] #011train-auc:0.73085#011validation-auc:0.72875
[85]#011train-auc:0.73101#011validation-auc:0.72889
[86] #011train-auc:0.73107#011validation-auc:0.72894
[87]#011train-auc:0.73135#011validation-auc:0.72916
[88] #011train-auc:0.73155#011validation-auc:0.72936
[89]#011train-auc:0.73180#011validation-auc:0.72955
[90]#011train-auc:0.73207#011validation-auc:0.72976
[91]#011train-auc:0.73216#011validation-auc:0.72988
[92]#011train-auc:0.73227#011validation-auc:0.72997
[93]#011train-auc:0.73251#011validation-auc:0.73018
[94]#011train-auc:0.73269#011validation-auc:0.73041
[95]#011train-auc:0.73290#011validation-auc:0.73059
[96]#011train-auc:0.73297#011validation-auc:0.73064
```

2024-10-24 21:04:04 Uploading - Uploading generated training

```
model[97]#011train-auc:0.73309#011validation-auc:0.73072
     [98]#011train-auc:0.73324#011validation-auc:0.73076
     [99]#011train-auc:0.73327#011validation-auc:0.73078
     2024-10-24 21:04:18 Completed - Training job completed
     Training seconds: 361
     Billable seconds: 361
     Use the batch transformer for your new model, and evaluate the model on the test dataset.
[76]: batch_X = test.iloc[:,1:];
      batch_X_file='batch-in.csv'
      upload_s3_csv(batch_X_file, 'batch-in', batch_X)
[77]: batch_output = "s3://{}/batch-out/".format(bucket,prefix)
      batch_input = "s3://{}/{}/batch-in/{}".format(bucket,prefix,batch_X_file)
      xgb_transformer = xgb.transformer(instance_count=1,
                                              instance_type=instance_type,
                                              strategy='MultiRecord',
                                              assemble_with='Line',
                                              output_path=batch_output)
      xgb_transformer.transform(data=batch_input,
                               data type='S3Prefix',
                                content_type='text/csv',
                               split type='Line')
      xgb_transformer.wait()
     INFO: sagemaker: Creating model with name: sagemaker-
     xgboost-2024-10-24-21-06-11-203
     INFO: sagemaker: Creating transform job with name: sagemaker-
     xgboost-2024-10-24-21-06-11-909
     ...[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No
     GPUs detected (normal if no gpus installed)
     [2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
     installed)
     [2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] nginx config:
     worker_processes auto;
     daemon off;
     pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
     error_log /dev/stderr;
     worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
     events {
       worker_connections 2048;
```

```
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] nginx config:
worker_processes auto;
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error_log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
events {
  worker_connections 2048;
http {
  include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
  default_type application/octet-stream;
  access_log /dev/stdout combined;
  upstream gunicorn {
    server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
  }
  server {
    listen 8080 deferred;
    client_max_body_size 0;
    keepalive_timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
      proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
      proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
      proxy_redirect off;
      proxy_read_timeout 60s;
      proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
    location / {
      return 404 "{}";
    }
  }
```

```
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [29] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 29
http {
 include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default_type application/octet-stream;
 access log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
   server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
 server {
   listen 8080 deferred;
   client_max_body_size 0;
   keepalive_timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
     proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
     proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy_redirect off;
     proxy read timeout 60s;
     proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
   7
   location / {
     return 404 "{}";
 }
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
```

```
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [29] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 29
[2024-10-24:21:13:21:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:21:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
2024-10-24T21:13:21.950:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652570 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
```

```
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652651 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652596 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:26:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652602 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652570 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652651 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652596 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:26:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652602 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:29 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 602519 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:29 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 602519 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] nginx config:
worker_processes auto;
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error_log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
events {
 worker_connections 2048;
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:16:INFO] nginx config:
```

```
worker_processes auto;
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error_log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
events {
 worker_connections 2048;
http {
  include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default_type application/octet-stream;
 access_log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
   server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
 server {
   listen 8080 deferred;
   client_max_body_size 0;
   keepalive_timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
     proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
     proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy redirect off;
     proxy_read_timeout 60s;
     proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
   location / {
     return 404 "{}";
 }
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
```

```
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [29] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 29
http {
 include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default type application/octet-stream;
 access_log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
   server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
 server {
   listen 8080 deferred;
   client_max_body_size 0;
   keepalive_timeout 3;
   location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
     proxy set header X-Forwarded-For $proxy add x forwarded for;
     proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy_redirect off;
     proxy_read_timeout 60s;
     proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
   location / {
     return 404 "{}";
 }
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 21:13:16 +0000] [29] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 29
[2024-10-24:21:13:21:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
```

```
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:21:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:21 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:22:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:21:13:23:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
2024-10-24T21:13:21.950:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652570 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652651 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 652596 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:21:13:26:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
```

```
169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 652602 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 652570 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 652651 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 652596 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

[2024-10-24:21:13:26:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:26 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 652602 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:29 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 602519 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"

169.254.255.130 - [24/Oct/2024:21:13:29 +0000] "POST /invocations

HTTP/1.1" 200 602519 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
```

Get the predicted target and test labels.

Calculate the predicted values based on the defined threshold.

**Note:** The predicted target will be a score, which must be converted to a binary class.

```
[79]: print(target_predicted.head())

def binary_convert(x):
    threshold = 0.55
    if x > threshold:
        return 1
    else:
        return 0

target_predicted['target'] = target_predicted['target'].apply(binary_convert)

test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]

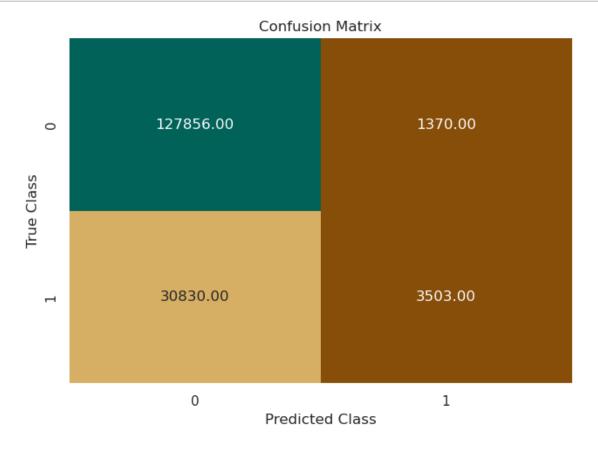
print(target_predicted.head())
```

```
target 0 0.268778
```

```
1 0.119989
2 0.281162
3 0.334120
4 0.388860
target
0 0
1 0
2 0
3 0
4 0
```

Plot a confusion matrix for your target\_predicted and test\_labels.

[80]: # Enter your code here plot\_confusion\_matrix(test\_labels, target\_predicted)



# 6.0.8 Try different thresholds

Question: Based on how well the model handled the test set, what can you conclude? Enter your answer here - There is a slight improvement in True Positives

### 6.0.9 Hyperparameter optimization (HPO)

```
[81]: from sagemaker.tuner import IntegerParameter, CategoricalParameter,
       →ContinuousParameter, HyperparameterTuner
      ### You can spin up multiple instances to do hyperparameter optimization in
       \rightarrowparallel
      xgb = sagemaker.estimator.Estimator(container,
                                           role=sagemaker.get_execution_role(),
                                           instance_count= 1, # make sure you have a_
       ⇔limit set for these instances
                                           instance_type=instance_type,
                                           output_path='s3://{}/output'.
       →format(bucket, prefix),
                                           sagemaker_session=sess)
      xgb.set_hyperparameters(eval_metric='auc',
                              objective='binary:logistic',
                              num round=100,
                              rate_drop=0.3,
                              tweedie_variance_power=1.4)
      hyperparameter_ranges = { 'alpha': ContinuousParameter(0, 1000, __

¬scaling_type='Linear'),
                                'eta': ContinuousParameter(0.1, 0.5,
       →scaling_type='Linear'),
                                'min_child_weight': ContinuousParameter(3, 10, ___
       ⇔scaling_type='Linear'),
                                'subsample': ContinuousParameter(0.5, 1),
                                'num_round': IntegerParameter(10,150)}
      objective_metric_name = 'validation:auc'
      tuner = HyperparameterTuner(xgb,
                                   objective_metric_name,
                                  hyperparameter_ranges,
                                  max_jobs=10, # Set this to 10 or above depending_
       →upon budget and available time.
                                  max_parallel_jobs=1)
```

```
[82]: tuner.fit(inputs=data_channels)
tuner.wait()
```

WARNING:sagemaker.estimator:No finished training job found associated with this estimator. Please make sure this estimator is only used for building workflow config

```
WARNING:sagemaker.estimator:No finished training job found associated with this estimator. Please make sure this estimator is only used for building workflow config
INFO:sagemaker:Creating hyperparameter tuning job with name: sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116
```

... ... ... ... ...!

Wait until the training job is finished. It might take 25-30 minutes.

## To monitor hyperparameter optimization jobs:

- 1. In the AWS Management Console, on the Services menu, choose Amazon SageMaker.
- 2. Choose Training > Hyperparameter tuning jobs.
- 3. You can check the status of each hyperparameter tuning job, its objective metric value, and its logs.

Check that the job completed successfully.

[83]: 'Completed'

The hyperparameter tuning job will have a model that worked the best. You can get the information about that model from the tuning job.

```
tuner_df.head()
     INFO:botocore.credentials:Found credentials from IAM Role:
     BaseNotebookInstanceEc2InstanceRole
     tuning job name:sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116
     best training job: sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-009-3afaa09e
     2024-10-24 22:00:56 Starting - Found matching resource for reuse
     2024-10-24 22:00:56 Downloading - Downloading the training image
     2024-10-24 22:00:56 Training - Training image download completed. Training in
     progress.
     2024-10-24 22:00:56 Uploading - Uploading generated training model
     2024-10-24 22:00:56 Completed - Resource reused by training job: sagemaker-
     xgboost-241024-2116-010-ffb50ec1
[84]:
                          eta min_child_weight num_round subsample
              alpha
          44.284933 0.491055
                                       7.905340
                                                     132.0
                                                             0.721190
      \cap
           0.000000 0.444088
                                                     150.0
                                                             0.772652
      1
                                       7.512628
      2 967.751711 0.415676
                                                      50.0
                                       9.149434
                                                             0.671650
      3
         47.676408 0.119078
                                       7.424666
                                                     102.0
                                                             0.910618
      4 103.090738 0.258985
                                       4.032673
                                                      10.0
                                                             0.812495
                                    TrainingJobName TrainingJobStatus
      0 sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-010-ffb50ec1
                                                            Completed
                                                            Completed
      1 sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-009-3afaa09e
      2 sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-008-77ebddbe
                                                            Completed
      3 sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-007-8dcf247a
                                                            Completed
      4 sagemaker-xgboost-241024-2116-006-1f1040bd
                                                            Completed
         FinalObjectiveValue
                                     TrainingStartTime
                                                                 TrainingEndTime \
      0
                     0.74668 2024-10-24 22:00:58+00:00 2024-10-24 22:07:38+00:00
                     0.75159 2024-10-24 21:53:19+00:00 2024-10-24 22:00:34+00:00
      1
      2
                     0.70974 2024-10-24 21:50:10+00:00 2024-10-24 21:52:59+00:00
      3
                     0.72684 2024-10-24 21:44:30+00:00 2024-10-24 21:49:30+00:00
                     0.69764 2024-10-24 21:42:54+00:00 2024-10-24 21:44:04+00:00
         TrainingElapsedTimeSeconds
      0
                              400.0
      1
                              435.0
      2
                              169.0
      3
                              300.0
      4
                               70.0
```

Use the estimator best\_estimator and train it by using the data.

**Tip:** See the previous XGBoost estimator fit function.

```
[85]: # Enter your code here'
      best_estimator.fit(inputs=data_channels)
     INFO:sagemaker:Creating training-job with name: sagemaker-
     xgboost-2024-10-24-22-10-44-381
     2024-10-24 22:10:46 Starting - Starting the training job...
     2024-10-24 22:11:01 Starting - Preparing the instances for training...
     2024-10-24 22:11:31 Downloading - Downloading input data...
     2024-10-24 22:12:06 Downloading - Downloading the training image...
     2024-10-24 22:12:57 Training - Training image download completed. Training in
     progress.[2024-10-24 22:13:05.803 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO
     utils.py:27] RULE_JOB_STOP_SIGNAL_FILENAME: None
     INFO:sagemaker-containers:Imported framework
     sagemaker_xgboost_container.training
     INFO: sagemaker-containers: Failed to parse hyperparameter
     _tuning_objective_metric value validation:auc to Json.
     Returning the value itself
     INFO: sagemaker-containers: Failed to parse hyperparameter eval metric value
     auc to Json.
     Returning the value itself
     INFO:sagemaker-containers:Failed to parse hyperparameter objective value
     binary:logistic to Json.
     Returning the value itself
     INFO:sagemaker-containers:No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
     installed)
     INFO: sagemaker xgboost container.training: Running XGBoost Sagemaker in
     algorithm mode
     INFO:root:Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
     INFO:root:Single node training.
     INFO:root:Setting up HPO optimized metric to be : auc
     [22:13:12] 1308472x85 matrix with 111220120 entries loaded from
     /opt/ml/input/data/train?format=csv&label_column=0&delimiter=,
     [22:13:13] 163559x85 matrix with 13902515 entries loaded from
     /opt/ml/input/data/validation?format=csv&label column=0&delimiter=,
     [2024-10-24 22:13:13.268 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO
     json_config.py:91] Creating hook from json_config at
     /opt/ml/input/config/debughookconfig.json.
```

```
[2024-10-24 22:13:13.269 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:201]
tensorboard_dir has not been set for the hook. SMDebug will not be exporting
tensorboard summaries.
[2024-10-24 22:13:13.269 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO
profiler_config_parser.py:102] User has disabled profiler.
[2024-10-24 22:13:13.270 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:255]
Saving to /opt/ml/output/tensors
[2024-10-24 22:13:13.270 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO
state_store.py:77] The checkpoint config file
/opt/ml/input/config/checkpointconfig.json does not exist.
INFO:root:Debug hook created from config
INFO:root:Train matrix has 1308472 rows
INFO:root:Validation matrix has 163559 rows
[0]#011train-auc:0.66323#011validation-auc:0.66300
[2024-10-24 22:13:18.968 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:423]
Monitoring the collections: metrics
[2024-10-24 22:13:18.970 ip-10-0-174-228.ec2.internal:7 INFO hook.py:486]
Hook is writing from the hook with pid: 7
[1]#011train-auc:0.67814#011validation-auc:0.67849
[2]#011train-auc:0.68467#011validation-auc:0.68460
[3]#011train-auc:0.68974#011validation-auc:0.68956
[4]#011train-auc:0.69530#011validation-auc:0.69481
[5]#011train-auc:0.69951#011validation-auc:0.69947
[6]#011train-auc:0.70213#011validation-auc:0.70158
[7]#011train-auc:0.70452#011validation-auc:0.70388
[8]#011train-auc:0.70795#011validation-auc:0.70716
[9]#011train-auc:0.71002#011validation-auc:0.70950
[10]#011train-auc:0.71313#011validation-auc:0.71238
[11]#011train-auc:0.71597#011validation-auc:0.71469
[12]#011train-auc:0.71719#011validation-auc:0.71588
[13]#011train-auc:0.71928#011validation-auc:0.71764
[14]#011train-auc:0.72081#011validation-auc:0.71916
[15] #011train-auc:0.72154#011validation-auc:0.71974
[16] #011train-auc:0.72306#011validation-auc:0.72110
[17]#011train-auc:0.72407#011validation-auc:0.72195
[18] #011train-auc:0.72594#011validation-auc:0.72369
[19]#011train-auc:0.72735#011validation-auc:0.72492
[20]#011train-auc:0.72863#011validation-auc:0.72622
[21]#011train-auc:0.72964#011validation-auc:0.72724
[22]#011train-auc:0.73040#011validation-auc:0.72776
[23]#011train-auc:0.73092#011validation-auc:0.72813
[24]#011train-auc:0.73153#011validation-auc:0.72854
[25]#011train-auc:0.73241#011validation-auc:0.72931
```

```
[26] #011train-auc:0.73312#011validation-auc:0.72984
[27]#011train-auc:0.73408#011validation-auc:0.73051
[28]#011train-auc:0.73476#011validation-auc:0.73106
[29]#011train-auc:0.73552#011validation-auc:0.73167
[30]#011train-auc:0.73613#011validation-auc:0.73218
[31] #011train-auc:0.73638#011validation-auc:0.73242
[32]#011train-auc:0.73721#011validation-auc:0.73313
[33]#011train-auc:0.73760#011validation-auc:0.73342
[34]#011train-auc:0.73775#011validation-auc:0.73354
[35]#011train-auc:0.73799#011validation-auc:0.73374
[36]#011train-auc:0.73841#011validation-auc:0.73409
[37]#011train-auc:0.73876#011validation-auc:0.73443
[38]#011train-auc:0.73928#011validation-auc:0.73478
[39]#011train-auc:0.73954#011validation-auc:0.73494
[40]#011train-auc:0.74011#011validation-auc:0.73524
[41]#011train-auc:0.74051#011validation-auc:0.73564
[42]#011train-auc:0.74117#011validation-auc:0.73603
[43]#011train-auc:0.74188#011validation-auc:0.73656
[44]#011train-auc:0.74217#011validation-auc:0.73672
[45]#011train-auc:0.74253#011validation-auc:0.73691
[46] #011train-auc:0.74299#011validation-auc:0.73712
[47]#011train-auc:0.74337#011validation-auc:0.73742
[48] #011train-auc:0.74380#011validation-auc:0.73786
[49]#011train-auc:0.74419#011validation-auc:0.73810
[50]#011train-auc:0.74437#011validation-auc:0.73823
[51]#011train-auc:0.74482#011validation-auc:0.73842
[52]#011train-auc:0.74511#011validation-auc:0.73865
[53]#011train-auc:0.74556#011validation-auc:0.73893
[54]#011train-auc:0.74596#011validation-auc:0.73919
[55]#011train-auc:0.74629#011validation-auc:0.73939
[56] #011train-auc:0.74660#011validation-auc:0.73964
[57]#011train-auc:0.74698#011validation-auc:0.73988
[58] #011train-auc:0.74751#011validation-auc:0.74016
[59]#011train-auc:0.74789#011validation-auc:0.74031
[60]#011train-auc:0.74846#011validation-auc:0.74079
[61]#011train-auc:0.74860#011validation-auc:0.74092
[62]#011train-auc:0.74882#011validation-auc:0.74110
[63]#011train-auc:0.74911#011validation-auc:0.74111
[64]#011train-auc:0.74928#011validation-auc:0.74123
[65]#011train-auc:0.74938#011validation-auc:0.74131
[66] #011train-auc:0.74979#011validation-auc:0.74164
[67]#011train-auc:0.75012#011validation-auc:0.74181
[68] #011train-auc:0.75026#011validation-auc:0.74193
[69]#011train-auc:0.75049#011validation-auc:0.74202
[70]#011train-auc:0.75069#011validation-auc:0.74214
[71]#011train-auc:0.75109#011validation-auc:0.74247
[72]#011train-auc:0.75130#011validation-auc:0.74258
[73]#011train-auc:0.75158#011validation-auc:0.74272
```

```
[74]#011train-auc:0.75189#011validation-auc:0.74288
[75]#011train-auc:0.75218#011validation-auc:0.74313
[76]#011train-auc:0.75230#011validation-auc:0.74314
[77]#011train-auc:0.75243#011validation-auc:0.74320
[78]#011train-auc:0.75269#011validation-auc:0.74333
[79]#011train-auc:0.75288#011validation-auc:0.74344
[80]#011train-auc:0.75316#011validation-auc:0.74358
[81]#011train-auc:0.75321#011validation-auc:0.74361
[82]#011train-auc:0.75345#011validation-auc:0.74378
[83] #011train-auc:0.75371#011validation-auc:0.74400
[84]#011train-auc:0.75406#011validation-auc:0.74409
[85]#011train-auc:0.75436#011validation-auc:0.74430
[86] #011train-auc:0.75473#011validation-auc:0.74471
[87]#011train-auc:0.75499#011validation-auc:0.74483
[88]#011train-auc:0.75509#011validation-auc:0.74487
[89]#011train-auc:0.75517#011validation-auc:0.74488
[90]#011train-auc:0.75545#011validation-auc:0.74501
[91]#011train-auc:0.75557#011validation-auc:0.74503
[92]#011train-auc:0.75565#011validation-auc:0.74506
[93]#011train-auc:0.75594#011validation-auc:0.74526
[94]#011train-auc:0.75609#011validation-auc:0.74537
[95]#011train-auc:0.75631#011validation-auc:0.74539
[96]#011train-auc:0.75662#011validation-auc:0.74562
[97]#011train-auc:0.75673#011validation-auc:0.74567
[98]#011train-auc:0.75680#011validation-auc:0.74574
[99]#011train-auc:0.75710#011validation-auc:0.74588
[100]#011train-auc:0.75735#011validation-auc:0.74603
[101]#011train-auc:0.75748#011validation-auc:0.74610
[102]#011train-auc:0.75774#011validation-auc:0.74632
[103]#011train-auc:0.75797#011validation-auc:0.74652
[104]#011train-auc:0.75815#011validation-auc:0.74661
[105]#011train-auc:0.75841#011validation-auc:0.74674
[106]#011train-auc:0.75860#011validation-auc:0.74686
[107]#011train-auc:0.75880#011validation-auc:0.74699
[108]#011train-auc:0.75897#011validation-auc:0.74705
[109]#011train-auc:0.75920#011validation-auc:0.74725
[110]#011train-auc:0.75939#011validation-auc:0.74742
[111]#011train-auc:0.75949#011validation-auc:0.74750
[112]#011train-auc:0.75982#011validation-auc:0.74775
[113]#011train-auc:0.76001#011validation-auc:0.74789
[114]#011train-auc:0.76018#011validation-auc:0.74798
[115]#011train-auc:0.76029#011validation-auc:0.74796
[116]#011train-auc:0.76041#011validation-auc:0.74801
[117]#011train-auc:0.76055#011validation-auc:0.74806
[118]#011train-auc:0.76072#011validation-auc:0.74821
[119]#011train-auc:0.76095#011validation-auc:0.74834
[120]#011train-auc:0.76108#011validation-auc:0.74840
[121]#011train-auc:0.76128#011validation-auc:0.74857
```

```
[122]#011train-auc:0.76158#011validation-auc:0.74871
[123]#011train-auc:0.76188#011validation-auc:0.74878
[124]#011train-auc:0.76192#011validation-auc:0.74881
[125]#011train-auc:0.76202#011validation-auc:0.74888
[126]#011train-auc:0.76219#011validation-auc:0.74903
[127]#011train-auc:0.76240#011validation-auc:0.74916
[128]#011train-auc:0.76263#011validation-auc:0.74934
[129]#011train-auc:0.76299#011validation-auc:0.74967
[130]#011train-auc:0.76310#011validation-auc:0.74974
[131]#011train-auc:0.76329#011validation-auc:0.74979
[132]#011train-auc:0.76349#011validation-auc:0.74995
[133]#011train-auc:0.76374#011validation-auc:0.75016
[134]#011train-auc:0.76392#011validation-auc:0.75031
[135]#011train-auc:0.76399#011validation-auc:0.75034
[136]#011train-auc:0.76419#011validation-auc:0.75044
[137]#011train-auc:0.76453#011validation-auc:0.75071
[138]#011train-auc:0.76462#011validation-auc:0.75073
[139]#011train-auc:0.76487#011validation-auc:0.75086
[140]#011train-auc:0.76501#011validation-auc:0.75091
[141]#011train-auc:0.76516#011validation-auc:0.75096
[142]#011train-auc:0.76522#011validation-auc:0.75099
[143]#011train-auc:0.76528#011validation-auc:0.75100
[144]#011train-auc:0.76548#011validation-auc:0.75110
[145]#011train-auc:0.76579#011validation-auc:0.75130
[146]#011train-auc:0.76599#011validation-auc:0.75133
[147]#011train-auc:0.76618#011validation-auc:0.75146
[148]#011train-auc:0.76634#011validation-auc:0.75148
[149]#011train-auc:0.76649#011validation-auc:0.75159
2024-10-24 22:20:17 Uploading - Uploading generated training model
2024-10-24 22:20:17 Completed - Training job completed
Training seconds: 526
Billable seconds: 526
```

Use the batch transformer for your new model, and evaluate the model on the test dataset.

```
split_type='Line')
xgb_transformer.wait()
INFO: sagemaker: Creating model with name: sagemaker-
xgboost-2024-10-24-22-20-58-177
INFO: sagemaker: Creating transform job with name: sagemaker-
xgboost-2024-10-24-22-20-58-792
...[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs
detected (normal if no gpus installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] nginx config:
worker_processes auto;
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error_log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
events {
  worker_connections 2048;
```

```
http {
  include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default_type application/octet-stream;
 access_log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
   server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
  server {
   listen 8080 deferred;
   client_max_body_size 0;
   keepalive_timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
     proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
     proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy redirect off;
     proxy_read_timeout 60s;
     proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
   }
   location / {
     return 404 "{}";
   }
 }
}
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [32] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 32
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
```

```
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
2024-10-24T22:27:35.972:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
[2024-10-24:22:27:36:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:36:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INF0] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653307 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653525 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653354 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:41:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:41 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653267 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
```

```
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653307 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653525 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653354 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:41:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:41 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653267 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:42 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 603344 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:42 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 603344 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] nginx config:
worker_processes auto;
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:30:INFO] nginx config:
worker processes auto;
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error_log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
events {
 worker_connections 2048;
```

```
http {
  include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default_type application/octet-stream;
 access_log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
   server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
  server {
   listen 8080 deferred;
   client_max_body_size 0;
   keepalive_timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
     proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
     proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy redirect off;
     proxy_read_timeout 60s;
     proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
   }
   location / {
     return 404 "{}";
   }
 }
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [32] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 32
daemon off;
pid /tmp/nginx.pid;
error log /dev/stderr;
worker_rlimit_nofile 4096;
```

```
events {
 worker_connections 2048;
}
http {
 include /etc/nginx/mime.types;
 default_type application/octet-stream;
 access_log /dev/stdout combined;
 upstream gunicorn {
    server unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock;
  }
 server {
    listen 8080 deferred;
    client_max_body_size 0;
    keepalive timeout 3;
    location ~ ^/(ping|invocations|execution-parameters) {
      proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
      proxy_set_header Host $http_host;
     proxy_redirect off;
     proxy_read_timeout 60s;
      proxy_pass http://gunicorn;
    location / {
      return 404 "{}";
  }
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Starting gunicorn 19.10.0
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Listening at:
unix:/tmp/gunicorn.sock (19)
[2024-10-24 22:27:30 +0000] [19] [INFO] Using worker: gevent
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [26] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 26
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [27] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 27
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [28] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 28
[2024-10-24 22:27:31 +0000] [32] [INFO] Booting worker with pid: 32
```

```
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /ping HTTP/1.1" 200 0
"-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[2024-10-24:22:27:35:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:35 +0000] "GET /execution-parameters
HTTP/1.1" 200 84 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
2024-10-24T22:27:35.972:[sagemaker logs]: MaxConcurrentTransforms=4,
MaxPayloadInMB=6, BatchStrategy=MULTI_RECORD
[2024-10-24:22:27:36:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:36:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INF0] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] No GPUs detected (normal if no gpus
installed)
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
[2024-10-24:22:27:37:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653307 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
HTTP/1.1" 200 653525 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
```

```
169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653354 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     [2024-10-24:22:27:41:INFO] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:41 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653267 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653307 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653525 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:40 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653354 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     [2024-10-24:22:27:41:INF0] Determined delimiter of CSV input is ','
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:41 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 653267 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:42 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 603344 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
     169.254.255.130 - - [24/Oct/2024:22:27:42 +0000] "POST /invocations
     HTTP/1.1" 200 603344 "-" "Go-http-client/1.1"
[87]: s3 = boto3.client('s3')
      obj = s3.get_object(Bucket=bucket, Key="{}/batch-out/{}".
       ⇔format(prefix, 'batch-in.csv.out'))
      target_predicted = pd.read_csv(io.BytesIO(obj['Body'].
       oread()),sep=',',names=['target'])
      test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]
     Get the predicted target and test labels.
[88]: print(target_predicted.head())
```

```
def binary_convert(x):
    threshold = 0.55
    if x > threshold:
        return 1
    else:
        return 0

target_predicted['target'] = target_predicted['target'].apply(binary_convert)

test_labels = test.iloc[:,0]

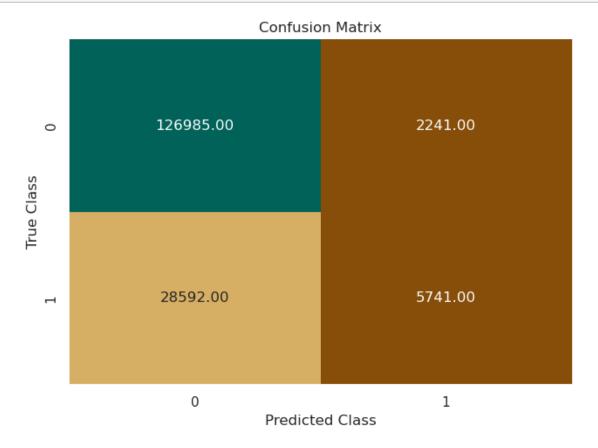
print(target_predicted.head())
```

target

```
0 0.136790
1 0.160483
2 0.318141
3 0.447111
4 0.445784
target
0 0
1 0
2 0
3 0
4 0
```

Plot a confusion matrix for your target\_predicted and test\_labels.

[89]: # Enter your code here plot\_confusion\_matrix(test\_labels, target\_predicted)



**Question**: Try different hyperparameters and hyperparameter ranges. Do these changes improve the model?

#### 6.1 Conclusion

You have now iterated through training and evaluating your model at least a couple of times. It's time to wrap up this project and reflect on:

- What you learned
- What types of steps you might take moving forward (assuming that you had more time)

Use the following cell to answer some of these questions and other relevant questions:

- 1. Does your model performance meet your business goal? If not, what are some things you'd like to do differently if you had more time for tuning?
- 2. How much did your model improve as you made changes to your dataset, features, and hyperparameters? What types of techniques did you employ throughout this project, and which yielded the greatest improvements in your model?
- 3. What were some of the biggest challenges that you encountered throughout this project?
- 4. Do you have any unanswered questions about aspects of the pipeline that didn't make sense to you?
- 5. What were the three most important things that you learned about machine learning while working on this project?

Project presentation: Make sure that you also summarize your answers to these questions in your project presentation. Combine all your notes for your project presentation and prepare to present your findings to the class.