

PDF

The **Portable Document Format (PDF)** is a file format developed by Adobe in the 1990s to present documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems.^{[2][3]} Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout flat document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display it. PDF was standardized as ISO 32000 in 2008, and no longer requires any royalties for its implementation.^[4]

PDF files may contain a variety of content besides flat text and graphics including logical structuring elements, interactive elements such as annotations and form-fields, layers, rich media (including video content) and three dimensional objects using U3D or PRC, and various other data formats. The PDF specification also provides for encryption and digital signatures, file attachments and metadata to enable workflows requiring these features.

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Forms Data Format (FDF)

XML Forms Data Format (XFDF)

Adobe XML Forms Architecture (XFA)

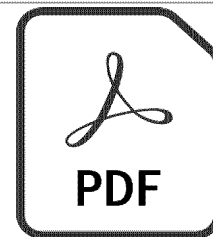
Logical structure and accessibility

Optional Content Groups (layers)

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Usage rights

Portable Document Format



Adobe PDF icon



<u>Filename extension</u>	<u>.pdf</u> ^[note 1]
<u>Internet media type</u>	application/pdf, ^[1] application/x-pdf application/x-bzpdf application/x-gzpdf
<u>Type code</u>	'PDF ' ^[1] (including a single space)
<u>Uniform Type Identifier (UTI)</u>	com.adobe.pdf
<u>Magic number</u>	%PDF
<u>Developed by</u>	<u>Adobe Inc.</u> (1993–2008) <u>ISO</u> (2008–)
<u>Initial release</u>	15 June 1993
<u>Latest release</u>	2.0
<u>Extended to</u>	<u>PDF/A</u> , <u>PDF/E</u> , <u>PDF/UA</u> , <u>PDF/VT</u> , <u>PDF/X</u>
<u>Standard</u>	ISO 32000-2
<u>Open format?</u>	Yes
<u>Website</u>	<u>www.iso.org/standard/63534.html</u> (<u>https://www.iso.org/standard/63534.html</u>)