

# Project report : Tic-Tac-Toe game

**1. Introduction** Tic Tac Toe is a classic two-player game where players take turns marking a 3×3 grid with their respective symbols (X or O). The objective is to form a horizontal, vertical, or diagonal line of three identical symbols. This project implements the game using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript.

## 2. Objectives

- To develop an interactive and user-friendly Tic Tac Toe game.
- To implement game logic using JavaScript.
- To provide a visually appealing design with CSS.
- To enhance user engagement with smooth transitions and animations.

## 3. Technologies Used

- HTML: Structure of the game interface.
- CSS: Styling and layout of the game.
- JavaScript: Game logic and interactivity.

## 4. Features

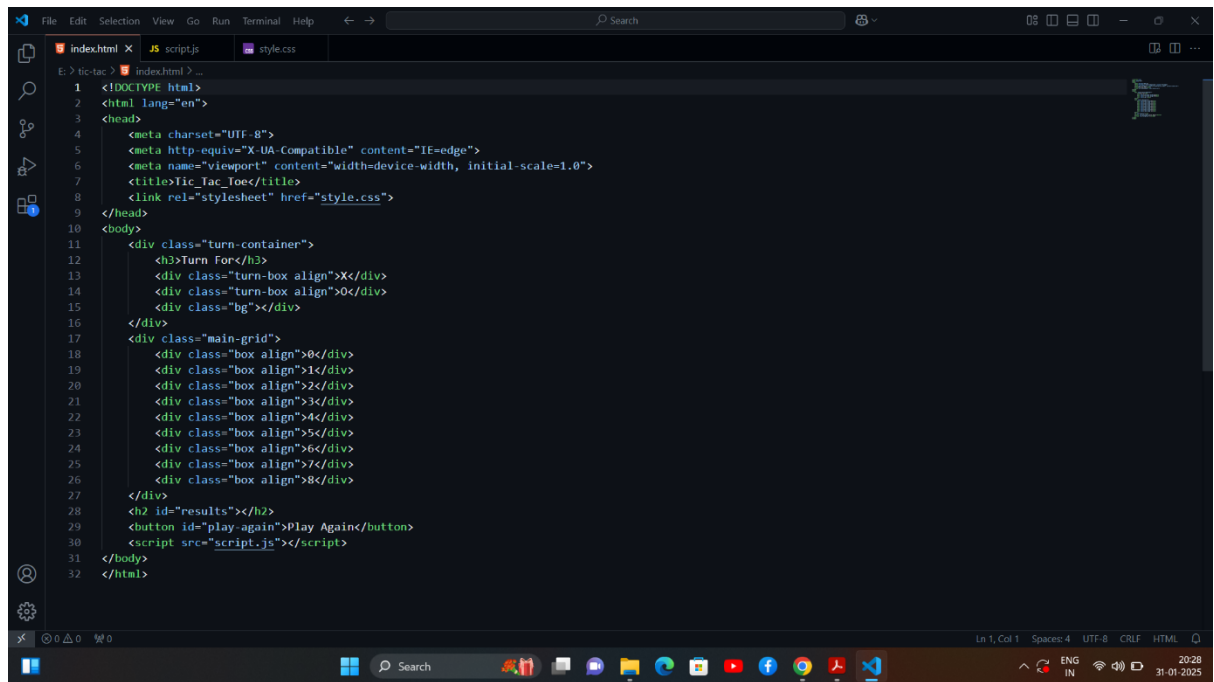
- Player turn indication.
- Winning condition detection.
- Draw detection.
- Play Again button to restart the game.
- Smooth animations for better user experience.

## 5. Implementation Details

- The HTML file (index.html) contains a structured layout with a 3×3 grid for the game board.
- The CSS file (style.css) ensures an attractive design, including grid styling and hover effects.
- The JavaScript file (script.js) manages game logic, including:
  - Handling player turns.
  - Checking for winning combinations.
  - Detecting a draw scenario.
  - Allowing users to restart the game.

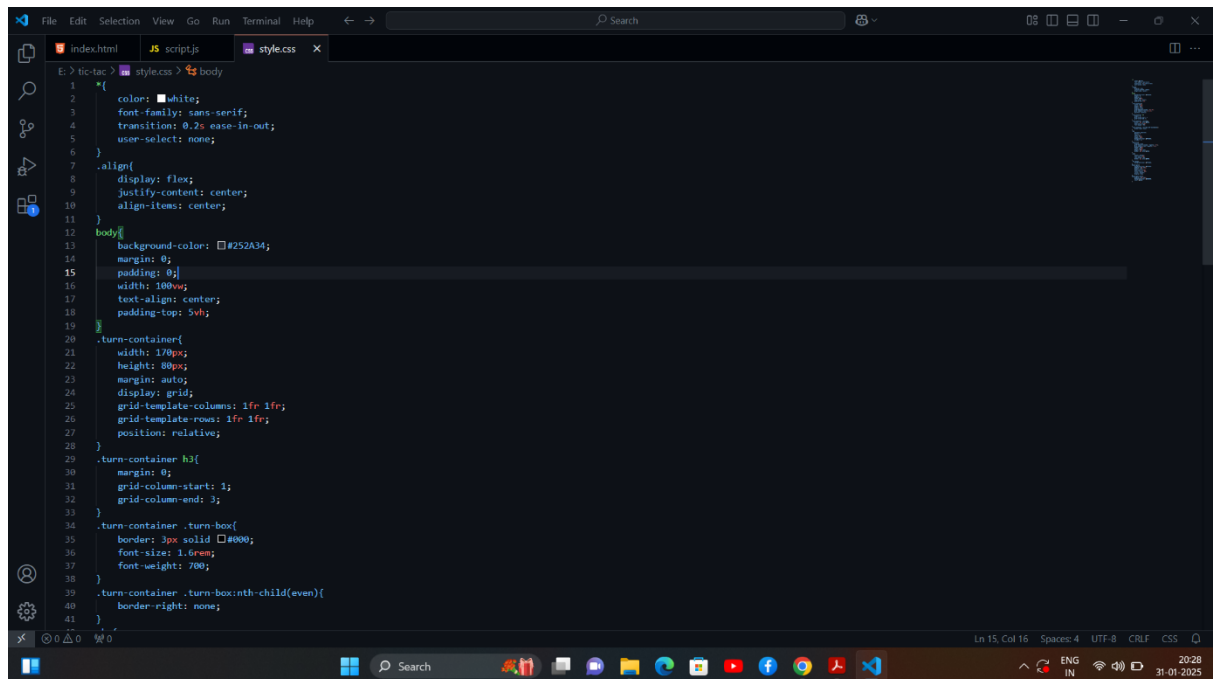
## 6. Code Breakdown

- **HTML:** Defines the grid structure and includes elements for displaying results.



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="UTF-8">
5   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
6   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
7   <title>Tic Tac Toe</title>
8   <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
9 </head>
10 <body>
11   <div class="turn-container">
12     <h3>Turn For</h3>
13     <div class="turn-box align">X</div>
14     <div class="turn-box align">O</div>
15     <div class="bg"></div>
16   </div>
17   <div class="main-grid">
18     <div class="box align">0</div>
19     <div class="box align">1</div>
20     <div class="box align">2</div>
21     <div class="box align">3</div>
22     <div class="box align">4</div>
23     <div class="box align">5</div>
24     <div class="box align">6</div>
25     <div class="box align">7</div>
26     <div class="box align">8</div>
27   </div>
28   <h2 id="results"></h2>
29   <button id="play-again">Play Again</button>
30   <script src="script.js"></script>
31 </body>
32 </html>
```

- **CSS:** Provides a modern and responsive look with colors, grid positioning, and animations.

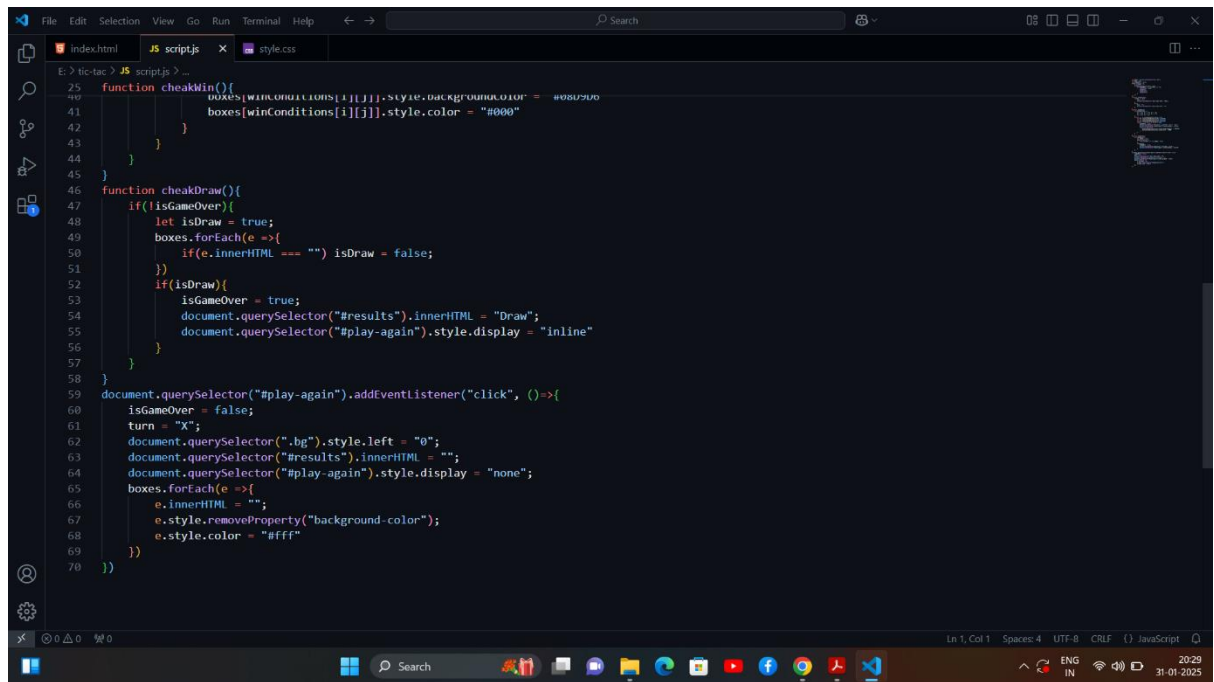


```
1 {
2   color: white;
3   font-family: sans-serif;
4   transition: 0.2s ease-in-out;
5   user-select: none;
6 }
7 .align{
8   display: flex;
9   justify-content: center;
10  align-items: center;
11 }
12 body{
13   background-color: #252A34;
14   margin: 0;
15   padding: 0;
16   width: 100vw;
17   text-align: center;
18   padding-top: 5vh;
19 }
20 .turn-container{
21   width: 170px;
22   height: 80px;
23   margin: auto;
24   display: grid;
25   grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
26   grid-template-rows: 1fr 1fr;
27   position: relative;
28 }
29 .turn-container h3{
30   margin: 0;
31   grid-column-start: 1;
32   grid-column-end: 3;
33 }
34 .turn-container .turn-box{
35   border: 2px solid #000;
36   font-size: 1.6rem;
37   font-weight: 700;
38 }
39 .turn-container .turn-box:nth-child(even){
40   border-right: none;
41 }
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
E:\> tic-tac > style.css > body
42 .bg{
43   position: absolute;
44   bottom: 0;
45   left: 0;
46   width: 85px;
47   height: 40px;
48   background-color: #FF2E63;
49   z-index: -1;
50 }
51 .main-grid{
52   display: grid;
53   grid-template-columns: repeat(3, 1fr);
54   grid-template-rows: repeat(3, 1fr);
55   height: 250px;
56   width: 250px;
57   margin: 30px auto;
58   border: 2px solid #000;
59 }
60 .box{
61   cursor: pointer;
62   font-size: 2rem;
63   font-weight: 700;
64   border: 2px solid #000;
65 }
66 .box:hover{
67   background-color: #FF2E63;
68 }
69 #play-again{
70   background-color: #FF2E63;
71   padding: 10px 25px;
72   border: none;
73   font-size: 1.2rem;
74   border-radius: 5px;
75   cursor: pointer;
76   display: none;
77 }
78 #play-again:hover{
79   padding: 10px 40px;
80   background-color: #080D06;
81   color: #000;
82 }
```

- **JavaScript:** Implements event listeners, turn-based mechanics, win condition checks, and reset functionality.

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
E:\> tic-tac > JS scripts > ...
1 let boxes = document.querySelectorAll(".box");
2 let turn = "X";
3 let isGameOver = false;
4 boxes.forEach(e =>{
5   e.innerHTML = "";
6   e.addEventListener("click", ()=>{
7     if(!isGameOver && e.innerHTML === ""){
8       e.innerHTML = turn;
9       checkWin();
10      checkDraw();
11      changeTurn();
12    }
13  })
14 })
15 function changeTurn(){
16   if(turn === "X"){
17     turn = "O";
18     document.querySelector(".bg").style.left = "85px";
19   }
20   else{
21     turn = "X";
22     document.querySelector(".bg").style.left = "0";
23   }
24 }
25 function checkWin(){
26   let winConditions = [
27     [0, 1, 2], [3, 4, 5], [6, 7, 8],
28     [0, 3, 6], [1, 4, 7], [2, 5, 8],
29     [0, 4, 8], [2, 4, 6]
30   ]
31   for(let i = 0; i < winConditions.length; i++){
32     let v0 = boxes[winConditions[i][0]].innerHTML;
33     let v1 = boxes[winConditions[i][1]].innerHTML;
34     let v2 = boxes[winConditions[i][2]].innerHTML;
35     if(v0 !== "" && v0 === v1 && v0 === v2){
36       isGameOver = true;
37       document.querySelector("#result").innerHTML = turn + " win";
38       document.querySelector("#play-again").style.display = "inline"
39       for(j = 0; j < 3; j++){
40         boxes[winConditions[i][j]].style.backgroundColor = "#080D06"
41         boxes[winConditions[i][j]].style.color = "#000"
42       }
43     }
44   }
45 }
```



```
25 function checkWin(){
40     boxes[winConditions[i][j]].style.backgroundColor = "#000000"
41     boxes[winConditions[i][j]].style.color = "#0000"
42 }
43 }
44 }
45 }
46 function checkDraw(){
47     if(!isGameOver){
48         let isDraw = true;
49         boxes.forEach(e =>{
50             if(e.innerHTML === "") isDraw = false;
51         })
52         if(isDraw){
53             isGameOver = true;
54             document.querySelector("#results").innerHTML = "Draw";
55             document.querySelector("#play-again").style.display = "inline"
56         }
57     }
58 }
59 document.querySelector("#play-again").addEventListener("click", ()=>{
60     isGameOver = false;
61     turn = "X";
62     document.querySelector("#bg").style.left = "0";
63     document.querySelector("#results").innerHTML = "";
64     document.querySelector("#play-again").style.display = "none";
65     boxes.forEach(e =>{
66         e.innerHTML = "";
67         e.style.removeProperty("background-color");
68         e.style.color = "#ffff"
69     })
70 })
```

## 7. Testing and Debugging

- The game has been tested for responsiveness and functionality.
- Bugs related to incorrect win conditions and event handling were fixed.
- The UI has been refined for a better user experience.

## 8. Future Enhancements

- Adding an AI opponent for single-player mode.
- Implementing a scoreboard to track wins.
- Enhancing UI with sound effects and animations.
- Supporting multiplayer gameplay over a network.

**9. Conclusion** This project successfully demonstrates the implementation of a simple Tic Tac Toe game using front-end technologies. The game is fully functional, visually appealing, and offers a smooth user experience. Future updates can further improve gameplay and interactivity.