Personal Sanitario Hospitalario

Alicia Perdices Guerra
3 de mayo, 2021

Contents

1.PROCESAMIENTO DE LOS DATOS.

• En primer lugar leemos el fichero:

```
sanitarios_h<-read.csv("C:/temp/PersonalSanitarioHospitalario.csv",sep= ",")
```

• Realicemos una breve inspección de los datos

```
str(sanitarios_h)
## 'data.frame':
                   1800 obs. of 6 variables:
##
   $ TIME
                       $ GEO
                      : Factor w/ 36 levels "Albania", "Austria", ...: 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 ...
   $ ISC008
                      : Factor w/ 5 levels "Health care assistants",..: 3 5 4 1 2 3 5 4 1 2 ...
##
   $ UNIT
                      : Factor w/ 1 level "Full-time equivalent (FTE)": 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
                      : Factor w/ 819 levels ":","0.00","1 003 000.00",..: 625 618 22 780 170 1 1 1 1
##
   $ Value
  $ Flag.and.Footnotes: Factor w/ 4 levels "","b","be","e": 4 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 ...
colnames(sanitarios_h) #Nombre de las variables
                          "GEO"
## [1] "TIME"
                                              "ISC008"
## [4] "UNIT"
                          "Value"
                                              "Flag.and.Footnotes"
nrow(sanitarios_h) #Número de registros
## [1] 1800
ncol(sanitarios_h) #Número de variables
## [1] 6
```

- *Observamos las siguientes variables:
 - TIME: variable cuantitativa. Indica el año en el que se ha realizado la medida, en este caso el valor de la variable "Value". Se ha cargado bien como número entero.
 - **GEO**: variable cualitativa. Indica el país o región en el que se ha realizado la medida. Se ha cargado bien como factor.
 - UNIT: variable cualitativa. Indica la medida de la variable valor. Se ha cargado bien como factor.
 - WSTATUS: variable cualitativa. Indica el estatus laboral del personal sanitario hospitalario.
 - ISCO08: Variable cualitativa. Indica si la variable "Value" se refiere a Médicos, Enfermeras y Matronas, Enfermeras adjunatas, Asistentes de cuidados de salud, o Personal Hospitalario.
 - Value: Variable cuantitativa. Indica el número de profesionales de profesionales sanitarios hospitalarios por países.
 - Fal.and.footnotes. Notas sobre etiquetas. Eliminamos esta columna.

```
unique(sanitarios_h$TIME)
```

[1] 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019

^{*}Años de las mediciones:

*Paises:

```
unique(sanitarios_h$GEO)
   [1] Belgium
##
   [2] Bulgaria
##
    [3] Czechia
##
    [4] Denmark
##
  [5] Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)
##
  [6] Estonia
   [7] Ireland
##
## [8] Greece
## [9] Spain
## [10] France
## [11] Croatia
## [12] Italy
## [13] Cyprus
## [14] Latvia
## [15] Lithuania
## [16] Luxembourg
## [17] Hungary
## [18] Malta
## [19] Netherlands
## [20] Austria
## [21] Poland
## [22] Portugal
## [23] Romania
## [24] Slovenia
## [25] Slovakia
## [26] Finland
## [27] Iceland
## [28] Liechtenstein
## [29] Norway
## [30] Switzerland
## [31] United Kingdom
## [32] Montenegro
## [33] North Macedonia
## [34] Albania
## [35] Serbia
## [36] Turkey
## 36 Levels: Albania Austria Belgium Bulgaria Croatia Cyprus Czechia ... United Kingdom
*Unidad de las mediciones:
unique(sanitarios_h$UNIT)
## [1] Full-time equivalent (FTE)
## Levels: Full-time equivalent (FTE)
*Variable que indica cómo agrupamos el personal de sanitario para las mediciones.
unique(sanitarios_h$ISC008)
## [1] Medical doctors
                                           Nursing professionals and midwives
## [3] Nursing associate professionals
                                           Health care assistants
## [5] Hospital employment
## 5 Levels: Health care assistants Hospital employment ... Nursing professionals and midwives
```

• Eliminamos la columna Fal.and.footnotes.

sanitarios_h<-sanitarios_h[,-7]</pre>

• Tendríamos que convertir la columna Value a numérico porque se ha cargado como factor y es erróneo. El resto de variables tienen el tipo correcto.

```
sanitarios_h$Value<-as.character(sanitarios_h$Value)
sanitarios_h$Value<-(gsub(',','.',sanitarios_h$Value) )
sanitarios_h$Value<-(gsub(' ','',sanitarios_h$Value) )
sanitarios_h$Value<-as.numeric(sanitarios_h$Value)</pre>
```

Warning: NAs introducidos por coerción

• Comprobamos que valores tenemos en la columna Value:

	•	•						
tabl	e(sanitario	s_h\$Value,	useNA = "if	any")				
##								
##	0	10.46	10.51	11.7	12.1	12.4	13.15	
##	99	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	15.2	15.6	18.6	19.1	19.2	22	22.52	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	22.6	23.2	23.25	23.7	25.4	25.7	28.79	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	30.01	36.47	38.89	39.6	42.85	46.9	48.96	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	49.73	52.2	53.75	57.3	60	60.2	81	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	93	95	102	119	134	139	141.47	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	144.31	147.12	151.05	153.8	167	169.05	170	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	171.1	196	197.8	203.92	490	540.82	541.54	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	541.86	544.79	546.32	546.42	554.9	555.83	557.96	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	560.26	561.4	564.69	565.37	581.43	602.86	616	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	616.81	630.68	634	647.21	667.22	685.24	692.83	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	695.59	741.28	741.36	747	762	773.8	787	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	788.02	790	796	801	811	842	886.65	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	908.04	934.87	1005.72	1049.01	1084.03	1102.78	1122	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	1155.1	1177.94	1217.85	1250.36	1277.35	1360.83	1378.08	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	1382.78	1401.43	1408.25	1432.5	1434.24	1468.98	1481.84	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	1496.55	1515.62	1515.83	1549.74	1566.84	1588.23	1640.4	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	2096	2221.07	2234.14	2304.38	2502	2531.9	2547.7	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
##	2556.5	2567.1	2580.8	2652.47	2660.9	2663.2	2679.5	
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

## 281.2 2824.92 2847.01 2852.8 2859.09 2908.31 2908.37 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	2727.5	2741.2	2766.9	2773.33	2774.47	2790.7	2791.48
##	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 2909.7 2941.09 2958.69 3055.3 3110.9 3157.08 3237 ## 1								
## 3262 3293.64 3318 3363 3430.58 3448 3630 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 3663 3711 3718 3773 3985 4023 4141 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 4186 4217 4228 4385 4569 4615.07 4629.52 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 4673.12 4720.56 4723.43 4811.35 4824.4 4858.9 4871 ## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		_	_	_	_	_	_	=
## 3262 3293.64 3318 3363 3430.58 3448 3630 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		200011						
## 3663 3711 3718 3773 3985 4023 4141 ## 4158 4217 4228 4365 4569 4615.07 4629.52 ## 4158 4217 4228 4365 4569 4615.07 4629.52 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		-	_	_	_	_	_	_
## 3663 3711 3718 3713 3985 4023 4141 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 4186 4217 4228 4385 4669 4615.07 4629.52 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 4673.12 4720.56 4723.43 4811.35 4824.4 4858.9 4871 ## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5870 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 5348 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 4158 4217 4228 4385 4569 4615.07 4629.52 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 4673.12 4720.56 4723.43 4811.35 4824.4 4858.9 4871 ## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5070 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 5308.83 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		3663	3711	3718	3773	3985	4023	4141
## 4673.12 4720.56 4723.43 4811.35 4824.4 4858.9 4871 ## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5070 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 55348 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5506 5424 6433 5476.86 5490.63 5504 5530.59 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 4673.12 4720.56 4723.43 4811.35 4824.4 4858.9 4871 ## 1	##	4158	4217	4228	4385	4569	4615.07	4629.52
## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5070 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 5348 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5406 5424 5433 5476.86 5490.63 5504 5530.59 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 4871.12 4890.9 4901.3 4902.1 4963.1 5038 5046.73 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5070 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 5348 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5406 5424 5433 5476.86 5490.63 5504 5530.59 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	4673.12	4720.56	4723.43	4811.35	4824.4	4858.9	4871
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 5070 5087 5153.58 5212 5279 5343.04 5348 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5406 5424 5433 5476.86 5490.63 5504 5530.59 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5555 5607 5697 5704 5710 5725.36 5759.22 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5794 5801 5855.4 5878 5884 5919.73 5930.1 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	4871.12	4890.9	4901.3	4902.1	4963.1	5038	5046.73
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##		1	1	1	1	_	1
## 5406 5424 5433 5476.86 5490.63 5504 5530.59 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5555 5607 5697 5704 5710 5725.36 5759.22 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5794 5801 5855.4 5878 5884 5919.73 5930.1 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5943 5969.7 6072 6083.74 6142.5 6167 6212 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		00.0						
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			_	_	-	_	_	=
## 5555 5607 5697 5704 5710 5725.36 5759.22 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5794 5801 5855.4 5878 5884 5919.73 5930.1 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5943 5969.7 6072 6083.74 6142.5 6167 6212 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6269 6274 6293.97 6302 6308.2 6321.21 6359 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6381.84 6447.43 6504.65 6522.08 6535.19 6627.94 6661 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6900 7006.63 7022.41 7028.78 7055 7064.67 7087.5 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7146.81 7181 7214.87 7220 7273.15 7366.72 7394.95 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		-	_	_	_	_	_	_
## 5794 5801 5855.4 5878 5884 5919.73 5930.1 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 5943 5969.7 6072 6083.74 6142.5 6167 6212 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6269 6274 6293.97 6302 6308.2 6321.21 6359 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6381.84 6447.43 6504.65 6522.08 6535.19 6627.94 6661 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6697.27 6700.02 6736.48 6743.55 6774 6806.88 6903.42 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		-	_	_	_	_	_	_
## 5943 5969.7 6072 6083.74 6142.5 6167 6212 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6269 6274 6293.97 6302 6308.2 6321.21 6359 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6381.84 6447.43 6504.65 6522.08 6535.19 6627.94 6661 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6697.27 6700.02 6736.48 6743.55 6774 6806.88 6903.42 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6920 7006.63 7022.41 7028.78 7055 7064.67 7087.5 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					00.0		0010110	
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			_		_	_	_	
## 6269 6274 6293.97 6302 6308.2 6321.21 6359 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6381.84 6447.43 6504.65 6522.08 6535.19 6627.94 6661 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6697.27 6700.02 6736.48 6743.55 6774 6806.88 6903.42 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6920 7006.63 7022.41 7028.78 7055 7064.67 7087.5 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7146.81 7181 7214.87 7220 7273.15 7366.72 7394.95 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		_	_	_	_	-	_	
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 6697.27 6700.02 6736.48 6743.55 6774 6806.88 6903.42 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 6920 7006.63 7022.41 7028.78 7055 7064.67 7087.5 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7146.81 7181 7214.87 7220 7273.15 7366.72 7394.95 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7444.63 7448.83 7485.26 7490.92 7491.89 7580 7677 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	6381.84	6447.43	6504.65	6522.08	6535.19	6627.94	6661
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 6920 7006.63 7022.41 7028.78 7055 7064.67 7087.5 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7146.81 7181 7214.87 7220 7273.15 7366.72 7394.95 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7444.63 7448.83 7485.26 7490.92 7491.89 7580 7677 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8883 8914.7 8936.08 8959 8969.75 9020.17 9027.29 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9027.73 9058 9083.46 9086.69 9229.93 9282.42 9309.16 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9369.48 9455.2 9523.36 9558 9573 9582 9726	##	6697.27	6700.02	6736.48	6743.55	6774	6806.88	6903.42
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 7146.81 7181 7214.87 7220 7273.15 7366.72 7394.95 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7444.63 7448.83 7485.26 7490.92 7491.89 7580 7677 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8883 8914.7 8936.08 8959 8969.75 9020.17 9027.29 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9027.73 9058 9083.46 9086.69 9229.93 9282.42 9309.16 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	6920	7006.63	7022.41	7028.78	7055	7064.67	7087.5
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7444.63 7448.83 7485.26 7490.92 7491.89 7580 7677 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ##	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
## 7444.63 7448.83 7485.26 7490.92 7491.89 7580 7677 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	7146.81	7181	7214.87	7220	7273.15	7366.72	7394.95
## 1	##	-	_	_	_	_	_	_
## 7698.74 7751.04 7752 7766.25 7824 7830 7855.51 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1<								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>								
## 7909 7921 7937 8055 8058.85 8108 8169.54 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8883 8914.7 8936.08 8959 8969.75 9020.17 9027.29 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					_			
## 8206 8219 8270.81 8278.26 8356 8356.17 8420.45 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8883 8914.7 8936.08 8959 8969.75 9020.17 9027.29 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1								
## 8469.13 8527.49 8532.88 8547 8554.44 8621.02 8628.31 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 8883 8914.7 8936.08 8959 8969.75 9020.17 9027.29 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9027.73 9058 9083.46 9086.69 9229.93 9282.42 9309.16 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9369.48 9455.2 9523.36 9558 9573 9582 9726								
## 1								
## 8640.66 8647 8672.96 8748.94 8760.16 8763.41 8840.38 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1								
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 9027.29 ## 1		8640.66						
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9027.73 9058 9083.46 9086.69 9229.93 9282.42 9309.16 ## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ## 9369.48 9455.2 9523.36 9558 9573 9582 9726								
## 9027.73 9058 9083.46 9086.69 9229.93 9282.42 9309.16 ## 1 2 9726	##	8883					9020.17	9027.29
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##							
## 9369.48 9455.2 9523.36 9558 9573 9582 9726	##	9027.73	9058	9083.46	9086.69	9229.93	9282.42	9309.16
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	##	9369.48	9455.2	9523.36	9558	9573	9582	9726
	##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

##	9747	9753	9761	9762	9772	9818	10007
##	10067	1 10112	1 10191.45	10106	10012	10546	1 10734.23
## ##	10067 1	10112	10191.45	10196 1	10213	10546 1	10734.23
##	10737	10756.23	10824	10901.35	10919.81	10921.61	10933.74
##	10737	10730.23	10024	10901.33	10919.01	10921.01	10933.74
##	10980	11010	11048	11070.45	11101	11216	11256
##	10300	11010	1	11070.43	1	1	11230
##	11268	11293.28	11321	11324	11345	11379	11419
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11473	11483	11563	11631	11778	11794	11909
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	11975	11994	12360	12747.72	12756.6	12790.2	12806.64
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	12854.4	12875.9	12886	12985.4	13055.2	13208	13539.81
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	13543	13667	13882.05	13922.49	13931.29	13988.31	14049
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	14102.33	14114.23	14335	14437	14490	14796	15120
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	15346.41	15385	15465	15478	15632	15674	15675
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	15676.92	15770	15962	15971	16021	16091	16106
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	16588.5	16614	16970.61	17094	17142.19	17209.44	17320.63
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	17342.23	17364.05	17406.65	17435.9	17582.3	18059.48	18256.1
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	18426.31	19026.13	19221	19369	19562	19596.72	19650
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	19741	19775.97	19820	19824	20057.43	20314	20377.24
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	20386.79	20503.96	20661.84	20707	20846.07	21104.31	21134.89
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	21154	21178.38	21352.19	21361	21381.23	21394.42	21453.48
##	1 21454.68	1 21491.75	1 21501	1 21514	1 21536	1 21605	1 21632.52
##	21454.00		21501		21556	21005	21032.52
## ##	21682					22193	
##	1						
##	22371.82					22731.09	
##	1					1	
	22972			23148			
##	1						
##	23364			23671			
##	1						
##	25536	25906	25992.19	26011	26107.91	26368	
##	1						
##	27509			28116.62			28684.52
##	1		1				
##	28701.12	28764.81	29000	29342	30000	31000	32000
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
##	33000	34000	35000	35523	35652	35996	36792
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

##	36802	37092	37127	37155	37172	37231	37243
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	37350	37637	37702	37711	37747	37894	38459
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	39065	39957	40181.17	40256.78	40723.64	41262.81	41345.26
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	41349	41442.12	41458.33	41474	41479.97	41795	42077
##	1 42287.43	1 42599	1 42900.62	1 43005.48	1 43337	1 43530.5	1 43644.56
## ##	42207.43	42599	42900.62	43003.40	4333 <i>1</i> 1	43330.5	43044.50
##	43893	45343.32	45637	45742	45940	45988	46090
##	43093	1	43037	1	43340	43368	40090
##	46144	46387.12	46819	46963	47396	47458.1	47935
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	48019.39	48068.77	48247.66	48289	48833.7	48908	49194
##	1	1	1	10200	1	1	1
##	49318	49747	49764	49775	50307	50823	50875
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	50952	50998.08	51186	51203.43	51629.17	52293.24	52511.26
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	52542	52598	52690	52749.84	52864.88	52904.51	53207.71
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	53455.95	53562.02	53645.08	54123.78	54144	54679	54868
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	55103.74	56260	56655.33	56801	56899.5	57243.5	57423
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	58010	58474	58481.59	58536	59112	59479.45	60080
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	60708.79	60773	61278	61564	61609.04	61782.11	61820.93
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	62080	62181.95	62606	62822	62971.53	62978	63269
##	2225	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	63656	63695.29	63839.09	63965	64155	64423	64940
## ##	1 65556.97	1 67049.02	1 67429.96	1 69212.21	1 69371.38	1 69897.31	1 70366.21
##	00000.97	07049.02	07429.90	09212.21	1	1	10366.21
##	71135.73	71293.24	73213.39	76567.22	76719.99	79031.65	79365.7
##			1			1	
##	_	_	91981				
##	1						
##	95973	96331	97281				99873.85
##	1					1	
##	99930.78	100064.07	100372.68				
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	102578	103270	103805	105861	106246	106525	106529
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
##	106676	107078	110956.52	111848.94	114599.04	114770.7	115989.96
##	1	1			1		
##	116291.96	118086.09	120607.07	121137.02	122743.29	124057.19	124555.65
##			1				
			129312.18				
##			1			1	
##			134130				
##	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

```
138958 139251.93
##
    135729.02
                    135829
                                136931 137558.57
##
                                                              1
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                                          1
                            141311.37
##
    140507.19
                140592.65
                                         141423.39
                                                     141704.22
                                                                     143000
                                                                              143458.63
##
             1
                                                                          1
##
    144065.66
                144741.52
                             144836.12
                                         146152.98
                                                     146171.23
                                                                 146475.33
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                147380.48
                             148362.81
                                         149036.47
                                                     149044.33
                                                                     150489
                                                                                 150695
##
       147000
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
##
       151000
                    152126
                              152435.2
                                            154315
                                                        155000
                                                                     156818
                                                                             157664.36
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
##
       159000
                   160424
                             161945.41
                                            163000
                                                      165463.1
                                                                     166000
                                                                                 166297
##
                         1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
                                                                                      1
                              174423.5
##
    168372.17
                    170000
                                            176297
                                                        198647
                                                                     201280
                                                                                 202528
##
                         1
##
       204480
                    204854
                                211903
                                            215281
                                                        215396
                                                                    216350
                                                                              225408.54
##
                                                                          1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                            227044.21
    225947.78
                226711.78
                                         227119.01
                                                     227468.49
                                                                 227829.65
                                                                              228124.77
##
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                                          1
                                                                             336299.53
##
    261687.47
                   312000
                                319000
                                            322000
                                                        332000
                                                                     335000
##
                    341000
                                         345798.06
                                                     348535.05
                                                                                 350000
##
       337000
                            345196.95
                                                                 349585.59
##
##
                350464.87
                            352461.05
                                         354397.24
                                                     354504.78
                                                                 356733.74
    350218.46
                                                                              359840.92
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
                            364229.35
                                         365055.56
##
    360464.18
                362951.19
                                                     365458.22
                                                                 367609.62
                                                                             374550.58
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
                                                                                      1
##
       926000
                   934000
                                946000
                                            959000
                                                        968000
                                                                     978000
                                                                                 988000
##
                                     1
                                                  1
                         1
       1003000 1130915.69 1147732.18 1150444.67
                                                     1155583.2 1158639.44 1164679.41
##
##
                                     1
                                                  1
                         1
##
   1169711.72 1176945.99 1190503.45 1204434.87 1216111.85 1223996.34 1229041.62
##
             1
                         1
                                     1
                                                  1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
                                                                                      1
   1253394.85 1255606.48 1283240.71 1290047.12
                                                       1317664 1363598.98
##
                                                                                   <NA>
##
                                                                                    883
                         1
                                     1
                                                              1
                                                                          1
```

• Observamos que tenemos 883 valores perdidos.Guardamos en la variable idx los índices de los registros con valores NA de la variable Value.

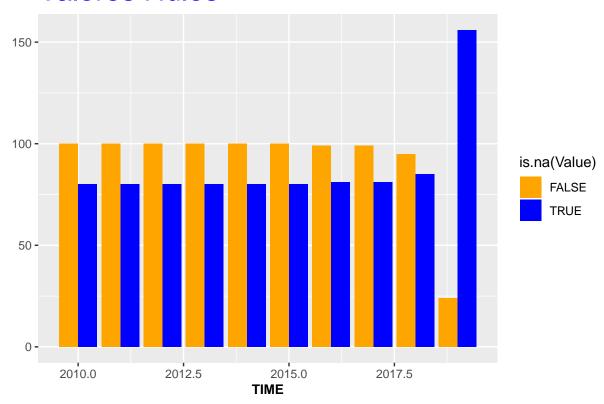
```
idx<-which(is.na(sanitarios_h$Value))
length(idx)</pre>
```

[1] 883

• Grafiquemos la información que contiene la variable Value

```
library(ggplot2)
library(scales)
g = ggplot(sanitarios_h, aes(TIME, fill=is.na(Value)) ) +
labs(title = "Valores Nulos")+ylab("") +
theme(plot.title = element_text(size = rel(2), colour = "blue"))
g+geom_bar(position="dodge") + scale_fill_manual(values = alpha(c("orange", "blue"), 1)) +
theme(axis.title.x = element_text(face="bold", size=10))
```

Valores Nulos



• En caso de detectar algún valor anómalo (en nuestro caso los NAS) en las variables tendríamos que realizar una imputación de esos valores o bien sustituyéndolos por la media o usando el algoritmo KNN (k-Nearest Neighbour) con los 3 vecinos más cercanos usando la distancia que consideremos, en este caso usaremos Gower(Mediana), por ser una medida más robusa frente a extremos.

library(VIM)

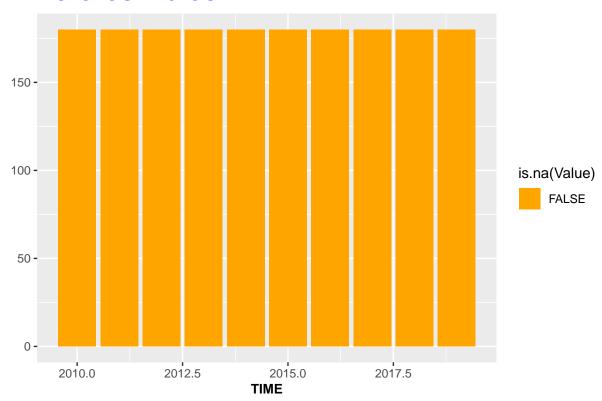
```
## Loading required package: colorspace
## Loading required package: grid
## VIM is ready to use.
## Suggestions and bug-reports can be submitted at: https://github.com/statistikat/VIM/issues
##
## Attaching package: 'VIM'
## The following object is masked from 'package:datasets':
##
## sleep
output<-kNN(sanitarios_h, variable=c("Value"),k=3)
sanitarios_h<-output</pre>
```

• Comprobamos que no tenemos valores nulos después de la imputación

```
g = ggplot(sanitarios_h, aes(TIME, fill=is.na(Value)) ) +
labs(title = "Valores Nulos")+ylab("") +
theme(plot.title = element_text(size = rel(2), colour = "blue"))
```

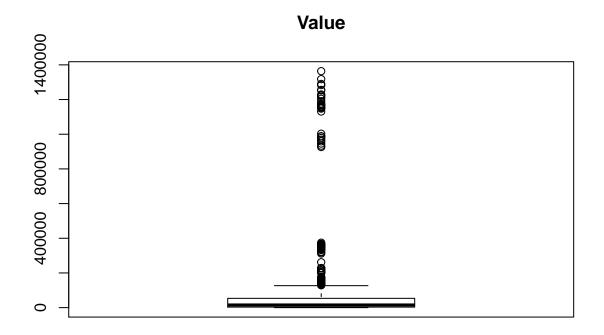
```
g+geom_bar(position="dodge") + scale_fill_manual(values = alpha(c("orange", "blue"), 1)) +
theme(axis.title.x = element_text(face="bold", size=10))
```

Valores Nulos



• Con el siguiente gráfico, observaremos que la variable Value tiene outliers o valores extremos

boxplot(sanitarios_h\$Value, main="Value")



• Por otro lado, revisamos para el resto de columnas si tenemos valores NA.(desconocidos o perdidos)

```
table(sanitarios_h$TIME, useNA = "ifany")
##
## 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019
    180 180 180 180 180 180 180
                                       180
                                            180
                                                  180
table(sanitarios_h$GEO, useNA = "ifany")
##
##
                                             Albania
##
                                                   50
##
                                             Austria
##
                                                   50
##
                                             Belgium
##
                                                   50
##
                                            Bulgaria
##
                                                   50
##
                                             Croatia
##
                                                   50
##
                                              Cyprus
##
                                                   50
##
                                             Czechia
                                                   50
##
##
                                             Denmark
```

50

Estonia

##

##

## ## ## ##						50 Finland 50 France
## ## ##	Germany	(until	1990	former	territory	of the FRG)
## ##						Greece 50
##						Hungary 50
##						Iceland
## ##						50 Ireland
##						50
## ##						Italy 50
## ##						Latvia 50
##					Li	iechtenstein
##						50
## ##						Lithuania 50
##						Luxembourg
## ##						50 Malta
##						50
## ##						Montenegro 50
##						Netherlands
##					••	50
## ##					Nort	th Macedonia 50
##						Norway
##						50
## ##						Poland 50
##						Portugal
## ##						50 Romania
##						50
##						Serbia
## ##						50 Slovakia
##						50
##						Slovenia
## ##						50 Spain
##						50
##						Switzerland
## ##						50 Turkey
##						50
##					Uni	ited Kingdom

```
##
                                                   50
table(sanitarios_h$UNIT, useNA = "ifany")
##
## Full-time equivalent (FTE)
##
table(sanitarios_h$ISCOO8, useNA = "ifany")
##
##
               Health care assistants
                                                       Hospital employment
##
                                   360
##
                      Medical doctors
                                          Nursing associate professionals
##
                                   360
                                                                        360
## Nursing professionals and midwives
##
                                   360
```

Observamos que no existen ahora valores perdidos después de la imputación. La suma de las cantidades de cada variable, suman el total.

• Finalmente, creamos un fichero con toda la información corregida.

```
write.csv(sanitarios_h, file="PersonalSanitarioHospitalario_clean.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```