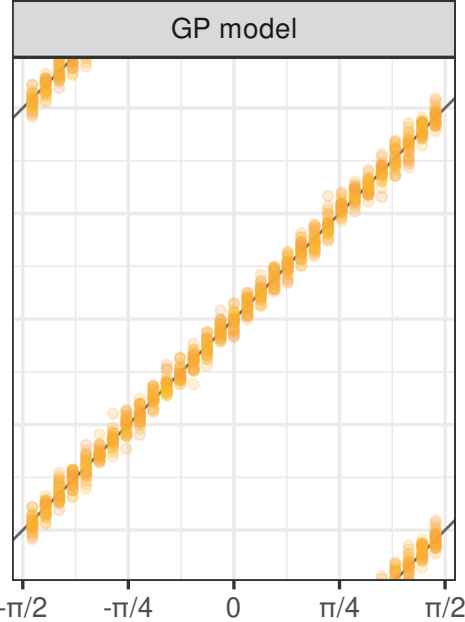
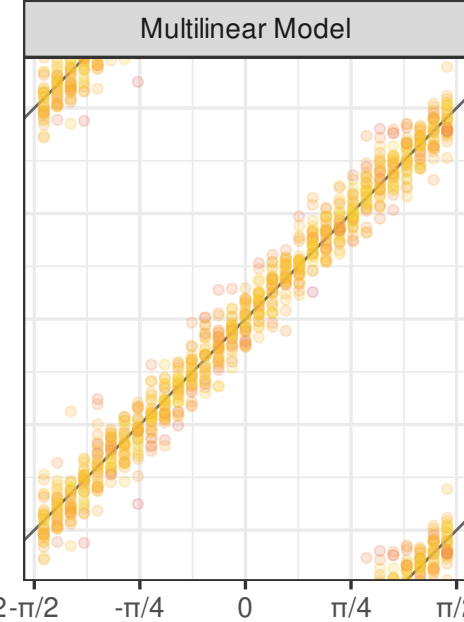
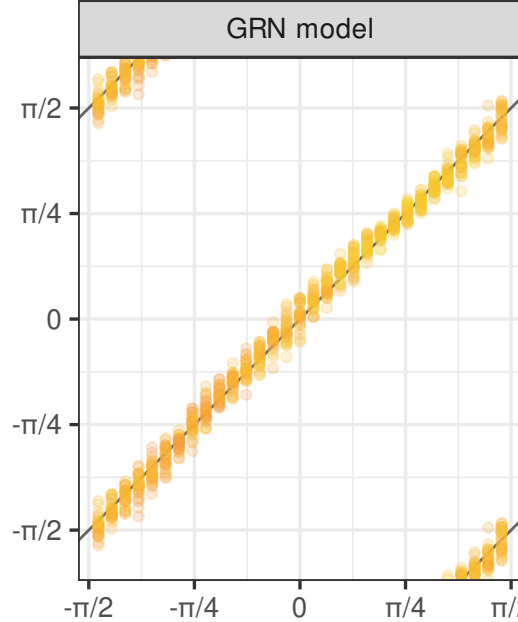


Direction of mutational effects  $\alpha(M)$



Fitness function direction,  $\alpha(S)$