

## 2017 AP® LATIN FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

### Question 1 (15 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

Information written on this page will NOT be scored.

#### Ilioneus praises the missing Aeneas.

“Rex erat Aeneas nobis, quo iustior alter<sup>1</sup>  
nec pietate fuit, nec bello maior et armis.  
Quem si fata virum servant, si vescitur<sup>2</sup> aura  
Line      aetheria neque adhuc<sup>3</sup> crudelibus occubat<sup>4</sup> umbris,  
5            non metus.”<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup> alter, altera, alterum, adj.: other, another person, anyone else

<sup>2</sup> vescor, vesci + abl.: feed upon

<sup>3</sup> adhuc, adv.: yet, already

<sup>4</sup> occubo, -are: lie dead

<sup>5</sup> supply est nobis with metus

*Aeneid* 1. 544-548

Translate the passage above as literally as possible.

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### Question 2 (15 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

**Caesar, although shorthanded, comes to the rescue.**

Caesar, consilio eius probato,<sup>1</sup> etsi opinione<sup>2</sup> trium legionum deiectus ad duas redierat, tamen unum communis salutis<sup>3</sup> auxilium in celeritate ponebat. Venit magnis itineribus in Nerviorum fines. Ibi ex captivis cognoscit quae apud Ciceronem gerantur<sup>4</sup> quantoque<sup>5</sup> in periculo res sit.

<sup>1</sup> probo, -are: approve

<sup>2</sup> opinio, -onis, f.: expectation

<sup>3</sup> salus, salutis, f.: safety

<sup>4</sup> gero, gerere, gessi, gestum: do, carry out, transact

<sup>5</sup> quantus, -a, -um, adj.: how much, how great

*Bellum Gallicum 5. 48*

Translate the passage above as literally as possible.