

2016 AP® WORLD HISTORY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

**WORLD HISTORY
SECTION II**

Part C

(Suggested planning and writing time—40 minutes)

Percent of Section II score—33 1/3

Directions: You are to answer the following question. You should spend 5 minutes organizing or outlining your essay.

Write an essay that:

- Has a relevant thesis and supports that thesis with appropriate historical evidence.
 - Addresses all parts of the question.
 - Makes direct, relevant comparisons.
 - Analyzes relevant reasons for similarities and differences.
3. Analyze similarities and differences in the causes of TWO of the following revolutions.

American Revolution (1775–1781)

French Revolution (1789–1799)

Haitian Revolution (1791–1803)

STOP

END OF EXAM

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Question 3

BASIC CORE (competence)

0-7 Points

1. Has acceptable thesis

1 Point

- The thesis must include **BOTH** a similarity **AND** a difference between the CAUSES of any two of the specified revolutions.
- The thesis must be explicitly stated in the introduction or the specified conclusion of the essay.
- The thesis may appear as one sentence or as multiple sentences.
- A thesis that is split among multiple paragraphs or merely restates the prompt is unacceptable.
- The thesis **CANNOT** count for any other point.

2. Addresses all parts of the question, though not necessarily evenly or thoroughly

1-2 Points

For 2 points:

- Identifies at least one similarity **AND** one difference in the CAUSES of two identified revolutions.

For 1 point:

- Identifies one similarity **OR** one difference in the CAUSES of two identified revolutions.

3. Substantiates thesis with appropriate historical evidence

1-2 Points

For 2 points:

- Must provide at least **six** pieces of relevant and accurate evidence related to TWO specified revolutions.

For 1 point:

- Must provide at least **four** pieces of relevant and accurate evidence related to ONE or TWO specified revolutions.

4. Makes at least one direct, relevant comparison between the revolutions

1 Point

- Provides an additional difference **OR** similarity in the CAUSES of the identified revolutions beyond that stated for Core Point 2

5. Analyzes at least one reason for a similarity or a difference identified in a direct comparison

1 Point

Subtotal

7 Points

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Question 3 (continued)

EXPANDED CORE (excellence)

0 - 2 Points

Expands beyond the basic core of 1–7 points. A student **must** earn **7 points** in the basic core area before earning points in the expanded core area.

Examples:

- Has a clear, analytical, and comprehensive thesis.
- Addresses all parts of the question thoroughly (as relevant): comparisons, chronology, causation, connections, themes, interactions, and content.
- Provides ample historical evidence to substantiate thesis.
- Relates comparisons to larger global context.
- Makes several direct, relevant comparisons between or among revolution causes.
- Consistently analyzes relevant similarities and differences in causes of revolutions.
- Applies relevant knowledge of other regions or world historical processes.
- Recognizes nuances within revolution causes.

Subtotal

2 Points

TOTAL

9 Points