

**2015 AP<sup>®</sup> LATIN FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS**

**Question 4** (16 percent)  
(Suggested time—15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

“Tempus erat quo prima quies mortalibus aegris  
incipit et dono divum gratissima serpit.  
In somnis, ecce, ante oculos maestissimus Hector  
*Line* visus adesse mihi largosque effundere fletus,  
5 raptatus bigis ut quondam, aterque cruento  
pulvere perque pedes traiectus lora tumentes.”

*Aeneid 2. 268-273*

Give a **brief** answer to each of the following questions. Answer **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words. Number your answer to each question.

1. Name the speaker of these words.
2. Identify the case of divum (line 2).
3. Accurately write out and scan **all** of line 3 (In somnis . . . Hector).
4. Translate in context the word fletus (line 4) **AND** identify its case.
5. Name **one and only one** aspect of Hector’s physical appearance described in lines 5-6 (aterque . . . tumentes).
6. What decisive event prompted Hector’s visit?
7. According to what is described in Book 1, who dragged Hector’s body around the walls of Troy three times?

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**Question 5** (14 percent)  
(Suggested time—15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

Apud Helvetios longe nobilissimus fuit et ditissimus Orgetorix. Is, M. Messala et M. Pupio Pisone consulibus, regni cupiditate inductus coniurationem nobilitatis fecit et civitati persuasit ut de finibus suis cum omnibus copiis exirent: perfacile esse, cum virtute omnibus praestarent, totius Galliae imperio potiri.

*Bellum Gallicum 1. 2*

Give a **brief** answer to each of the following questions. Answer **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words. Number your answer to each question.

1. Translate in context the word ditissimus (line 1).
2. Based on your knowledge of Roman history, what was the usual length of time in office for a consul serving in Rome in the Roman Republic?
3. Translate ut de finibus suis exirent (line 3) **AND** identify the type of subjunctive clause.
4. Identify the case of omnibus in cum virtute omnibus praestarent (line 4).
5. According to lines 3-4 (perfacile . . . potiri), what was Orgetorix's goal?
6. Later in Book 1, which Gallic chieftain intercedes on behalf of the Helvetians in support of their migration?

**STOP**

**END OF EXAM**