

## 2017 AP® LATIN FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

### Question 4 (16 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

Information written on this page will NOT be scored.

Line

“Heu pietas, heu prisca fides invictaque bello  
dextera! Non illi se quisquam impune tulisset  
obvius armato, seu cum pedes iret in hostem  
seu spumantis equi foderet calcaribus armos.  
5 Heu, miserande puer, si qua fata aspera rumpas,  
tu Marcellus eris. Manibus date lilia plenis  
purpureos spargam flores animamque nepotis  
his saltem accumulem donis, et fungar inani  
munere.”

*Aeneid 6. 878-886*

Answer the following questions **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words. Number your answer to each question.

1. Who is the speaker of the lines above?
2. In lines 1-2 (Heu . . . dextera), the speaker lists characteristics of Marcellus. Name **one and only one** of these characteristics. Write out the specific Latin word or words for that characteristic.
3. What are the tense and mood of the verb tulisset (line 2) ?
4. Write out and scan **all** of line 3 (obvius . . . hostem).
5. Translate in context the words miserande puer (line 5) **AND** identify the case.
6. In which Roman ritual would the actions described in lines 6-9 (Manibus . . . munere) be appropriate?

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### Question 5 (14 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

Caesar, quod memoria tenebat L. Cassium consulem occisum exercitumque eius  
ab Helvetiis pulsum et sub iugum missum, concedendum non putabat;  
neque homines inimico animo, data facultate per provinciam itineris faciendi,  
*Line*      temperaturos ab iniuria et maleficio existimabat. Tamen, ut spatum intercedere posset  
5        dum milites quos imperaverat convenient, legatis respondit diem se ad deliberandum  
sumpturum: si quid vellent, ad Id. April. reverterentur.

***Bellum Gallicum 1. 7***

Answer the following questions **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words. Number your answer to each question.

1. Translate in context the phrase memoria tenebat (line 1).
2. Under what circumstances in war does the ritual indicated by the phrase sub iugum missum (line 2) occur?
3. Translate data facultate (line 3) **AND** identify the grammatical construction.
4. According to lines 3-4 (neque homines . . . existimabat), why did Caesar not want to grant the Helvetians' request?
5. According to lines 4-5 (Tamen . . . convenient), why does Caesar want a delay?
6. Later in Book 1, where does Caesar send the Helvetians after he defeats them?

**STOP**  
**END OF EXAM**

**AP<sup>®</sup> LATIN  
2017 SCORING GUIDELINES**

**Question 4**

8 points total

**Subquestion 1** (1 point):

Anchises  
father of Aeneas

**Subquestion 2** (2 points):

**pietas:** piety, duty, loyalty, devotion, dutifullness, dutiful conduct

**(prisca) fides:** (ancient/early/former) faithfulness, trust, belief, loyalty, faith, honesty

**invicta (bello) (dextera):** (right hand) unconquered/invincible/victorious (in war)

**Subquestion 3** (1 point):

pluperfect subjunctive

**Subquestion 4** (1 point):

— v v | — — | — | — v v v | — x  
Obvius armato, seu cum pedes iret in hostem  
D S S D D S (X)

The line must be completely correct in its scansion. Copying of the Latin need not be perfect. The final foot may be rendered as a spondee or as a long-short, as X, or as a long-anceps.

The student may put long and short marks over the Latin syllables or write out the names of each metrical unit. If the student offers both styles of scansion and they do not match, the better version will count.

**Subquestion 5a** (1 point):

[O] to be pitied/pitiable/pitiful/unhappy/sad/wretched/miserable/unfortunate/poor boy, child

**Subquestion 5b** (1 point):

vocative

**Subquestion 6** (1 point):

funeral  
death ceremony  
burial ceremony