

## 2019 AP® LATIN FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

### Question 4 (16 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

Qualis apes aestate nova per florea rura  
exercet sub sole labor, cum gentis adultos  
educunt fetus, aut cum liquentia mella  
*Line*      stipant et dulci distendunt nectare cellas,  
5            aut onera accipiunt venientum, aut agmine facto  
ignavum fucos pecus a praesepibus arcent:  
fervet opus, redolentque thymo fragrantia mella.  
“O fortunati, quorum iam moenia surgunt!”

*Aeneid 1. 430-437*

Answer the following questions **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words. Number your answer to each question.

1. Name the stylistic device introduced by Qualis (line 1).
2. (A) Name **one and only one** of the bees' tasks described in lines 2-5 (cum gentis . . . venientum). (B) Write out the Latin for that task.
3. (A) Translate in context agmine facto (line 5) and (B) identify the construction.
4. Write out **all** of line 6 (ignavum . . . arcent) and mark the scansion.
5. In what historical war were the city walls (moenia) mentioned in line 8 destroyed?
6. In Book 12, what Rutulian leader is compared to a lion?

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### Question 5 (14 percent)

(Suggested time — 15 minutes)

**Information written on this page will NOT be scored.**

Viri, quantas pecunias ab uxoribus dotis nomine acceperunt, tantas ex suis bonis  
aestimatione facta cum dotibus communicant. Huius omnis pecuniae coniunctim ratio  
habetur fructusque servantur: uter eorum vita superarit, ad eum pars utriusque cum  
*Line*      5      fructibus superiorum temporum pervenit. Viri in uxores, sicuti in liberos, vitae necisque  
habent potestatem; et cum pater familiae illustriore loco natus decessit, eius propinquai  
conveniunt et, de morte si res in suspicionem venit, de uxoribus in servilem modum  
quaestionem habent.

### ***Bellum Gallicum 6. 19***

Answer the following questions **in English** unless the question specifically asks you to write out Latin words.  
Number your answer to each question.

1. Identify the case and number of dotis (line 1).
2. To what custom do lines 1-2 (Viri . . . communicant) refer?
3. According to lines 3-4 (uter . . . pervenit), how much of the family's money does the surviving spouse receive?
4. Translate in context vitae necisque habent potestatem (lines 4-5).
5. (A) Translate in context illustriore loco natus (line 5) and (B) identify the case of loco.
6. According to lines 6-7 (de morte . . . habent), under what circumstance are Gallic wives treated like Roman slaves?

**STOP**  
**END OF EXAM**

**AP® LATIN**  
**2019 SCORING GUIDELINES**

**Question 4**

**8 points total**

**Subquestion 1** (1 point):

simile

metaphor

**Subquestion 2a** (1 point):

lead out/escort the young bees out

stuff/pack/compress flowing honey

swell/fill out/fill to bursting/fill/stretch the cells with sweet nectar; put/place sweet nectar in the cells

receive the burdens of those arriving/coming in

**Subquestion 2b** (1 point):

*gentis adultos educunt fetus*

*liquentia mella stipant*

*dulci distendunt nectare cellas*

*onera accipiunt venientum*

**Subquestion 3a** (1 point):

a line/column/procession (of battle) (having been) formed/made

**Subquestion 3b** (1 point):

ablative absolute

**Subquestion 4** (1 point):

— — | — — | — — | — — | — — | — — |

ignavum fucus pecus a praesepibus arcent

spondee-spondee-dactyl-spondee-dactyl-spondee

The line must be completely correct in its scansion. Copying of the Latin need not be perfect. The final foot can be rendered as a spondee or an anceps.

The student may put long and short marks over the Latin syllables or write out the names of each metrical unit. If the student offers both styles of scansion and they do not match, the better version will count.

**Subquestion 5** (1 point):

The Punic War(s)/Carthaginian War(s)/Third Punic War

**Subquestion 6** (1 point):

Turnus