

Question 3 or 4

Directions: Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.

3. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE **technological** development that contributed to Europeans' ability to spread religious ideas in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- b. Explain ONE way that religion contributed to the process of state expansion and/or exploration in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.
- c. Explain ONE reason why syncretic belief systems developed in the Americas during the period 1450–1750.

4. Respond to **parts a, b, and c.**

- a. Identify ONE historical development that contributed to the growth of a global economy during the period circa 1800–1914.
- b. Explain ONE way governments responded to economic crises or depressions during the period circa 1900–1945.
- c. Explain ONE way states changed their economies in response to the shifting global balance of power during the period circa 1945–1990.

WORLD HISTORY: MODERN

SECTION II

Total Time—1 hour and 40 minutes

Question 1 (Document-Based Question)

Suggested reading and writing time: 1 hour

It is suggested that you spend 15 minutes reading the documents and 45 minutes writing your response.

Note: You may begin writing your response before the reading period is over.

Directions: Question 1 is based on the accompanying documents. The documents have been edited for the purpose of this exercise.

In your response you should do the following.

- Respond to the prompt with a historically defensible thesis or claim that establishes a line of reasoning.
- Describe a broader historical context relevant to the prompt.
- Support an argument in response to the prompt using at least six documents.
- Use at least one additional piece of specific historical evidence (beyond that found in the documents) relevant to an argument about the prompt.
- For at least three documents, explain how or why the document's point of view, purpose, historical situation, and/or audience is relevant to an argument.
- Use evidence to corroborate, qualify, or modify an argument that addresses the prompt.

Begin your response to this question at the top of a new page in the separate Free Response booklet and fill in the appropriate circle at the top of each page to indicate the question number.

Question 4: Short Answer No Stimulus**3 points****General Scoring Notes**

- Each point is earned independently.
- **Accuracy:** These scoring guidelines require that students demonstrate historically defensible content knowledge. Given the timed nature of the exam, responses may contain errors that do not detract from their overall quality, as long as the historical content used to advance the argument is accurate.
- **Clarity:** Exam responses should be considered first drafts and thus may contain grammatical errors. Those errors will not be counted against a student unless they obscure the successful demonstration of the content knowledge, skills, and practices described below.
- **Describe:** Provide the relevant characteristics of a specified topic. Description requires more than simply mentioning an isolated term.
- **Explain:** Provide information about how or why a historical development or process occurs or how or why a relationship exists.

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- (A)** Identify ONE historical development that contributed to the growth of a global economy during the period circa 1800 to 1914. **1 point**

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- One development was European direct imperialism in Africa.
- Industrialization contributed to the growth of a global economy.
- The development of steamships and the use of fossil fuels contributed to the growth of a global economy.
- European indirect imperialism in Latin America brought raw materials back to Europe and allowed European companies to produce cheap finished goods.

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- (B)** Explain ONE way governments responded to economic crises or depressions during the period circa 1900 to 1945. **1 point**

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- Bolshevik Russia/the Soviet Union responded to the economic disruption created by its civil war by instituting a planned economy and beginning a forced industrialization program under the Five-Year Plans.
- Some governments, such as the government of the United States, responded to the Great Depression by implementing programs of government-financed public works/infrastructure to increase employment.
- Some governments implemented new business and banking regulations and changed their fiscal policies (for example, by coming off the gold standard) to ease money supply.
- During the Great Depression some nations, like Japan, strove to expand their imperialist territories in order to control more resources.

- Long-lasting economic depression and the perceived inability of democratically elected governments to respond to it directly contributed to the rise to power of fascist governments, for example in Italy and in Germany.

(C) Explain ONE way states changed their economies in response to the shifting global balance of power during the period circa 1945 to 1990. **1 point**

Examples that earn this point include the following:

- Many European and Asian states adopted policies of economic liberalization, partly because of United States influence.
- Some states such as China attempted to industrialize their economies through programs such as the Great Leap Forward in order to compete with Western powers.
- Some developing states in Latin America welcomed Western businesses that focused on extracting resources such as fruit.
- Some states responded by aligning with either capitalist or communist economic policies as a result of the Cold War.

Total for question 4 3 points