

Scientific School on Blockchain  
& distributed ledger technology



Pula - Italy  
12 - 15 June 2018



# Web3

A platform for  
decentralized apps

14 Jun 2018 **Mauro Pili**



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@aantonop

Bitcoin UX design is a mess

09:52 - 14 nov 2013

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# Web and Blockchain: **friends** or **foes**?

## World Wide Web

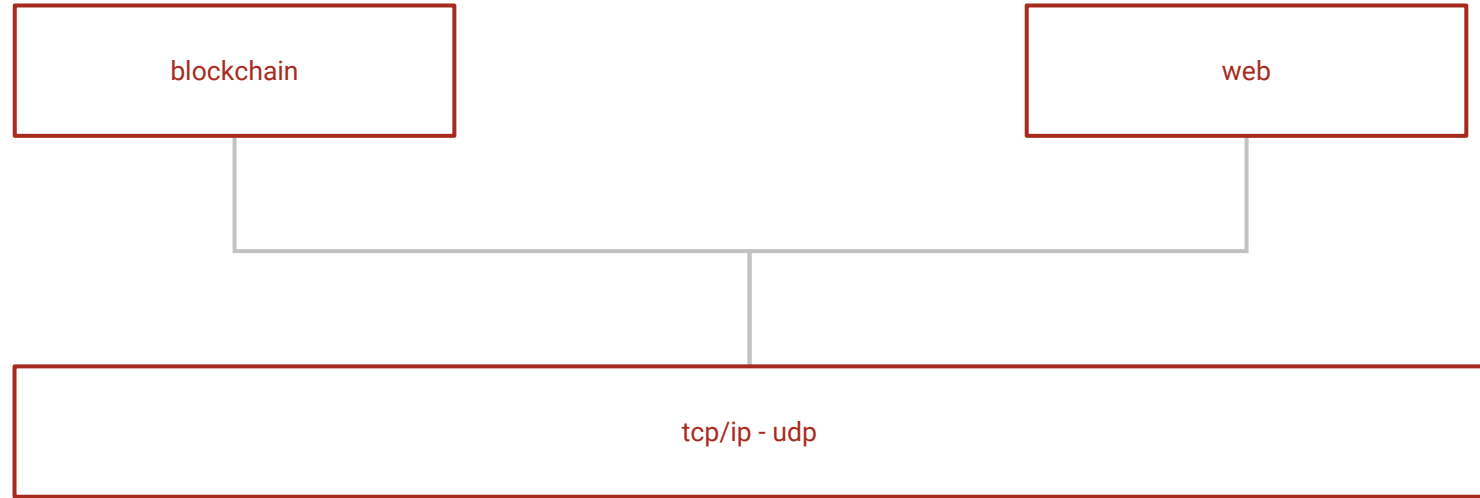
World Wide Web has been central to the development of the Information Age and is the **primary tool billions of people use to interact** on the Internet

## Blockchain

An open, **distributed** ledger that can record transactions between two parties efficiently and in a verifiable and permanent way



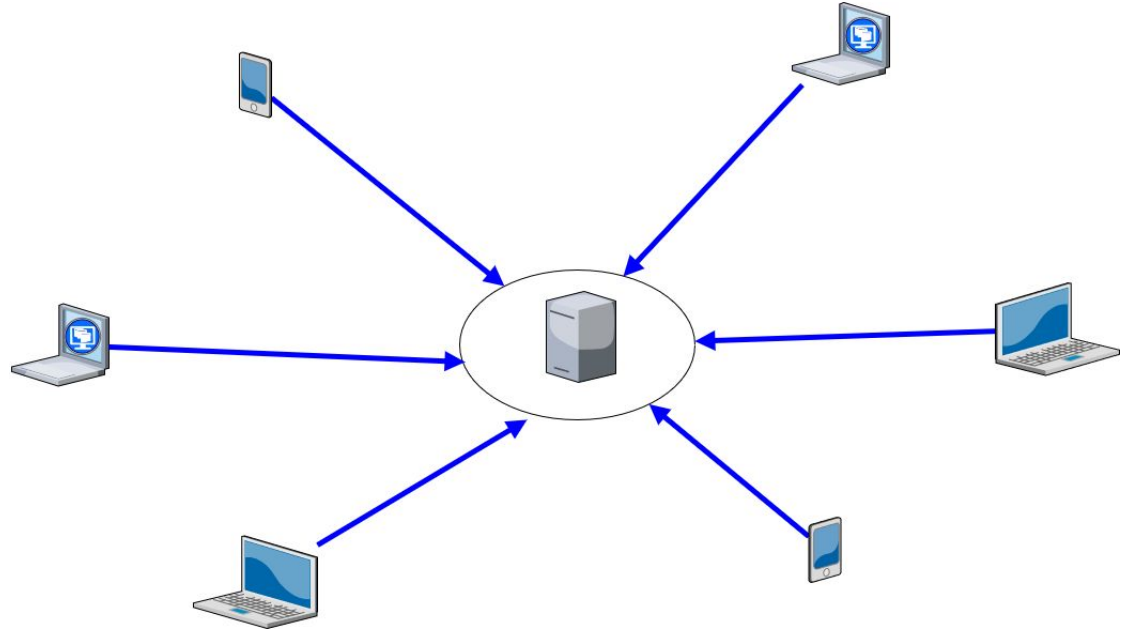
# web and blockchain both *live* on the internet



# World Wide Web

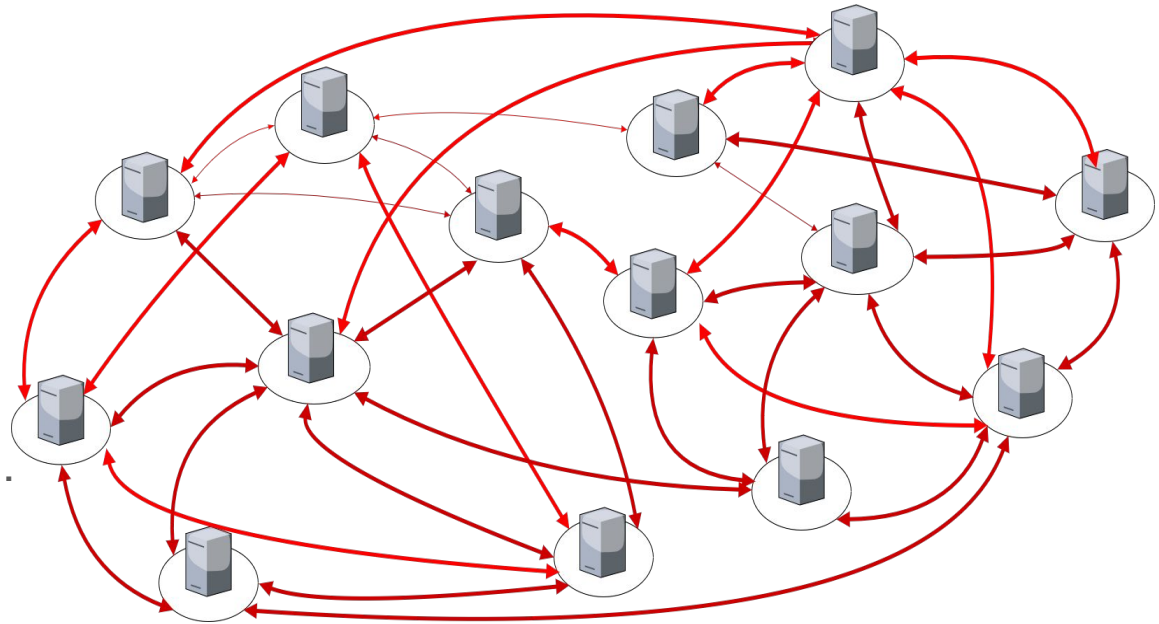
“... a web of hypertext documents to be viewed by browsers using a **client-server architecture**”

(Nov.1990 Tim Berners-Lee)



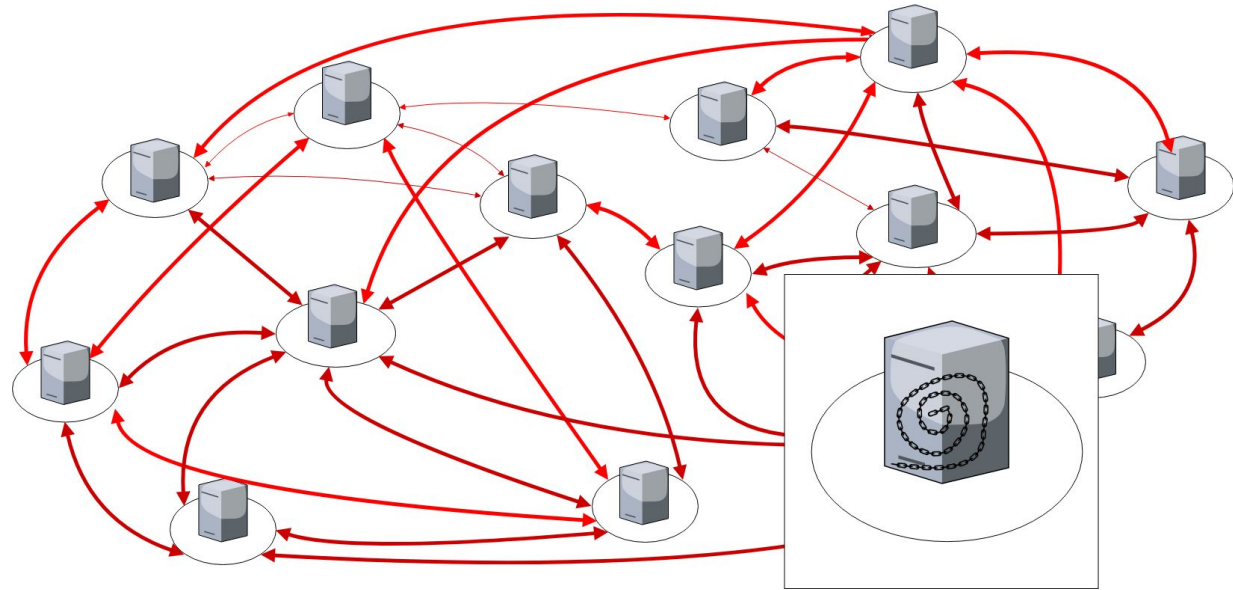
# Peer to peer network

Peer-to-peer (P2P) computing or networking is a **distributed** application architecture that partitions tasks or workloads between peers. Peers are equally privileged, equipotent participants in the application. They are said to form a peer-to-peer network of nodes



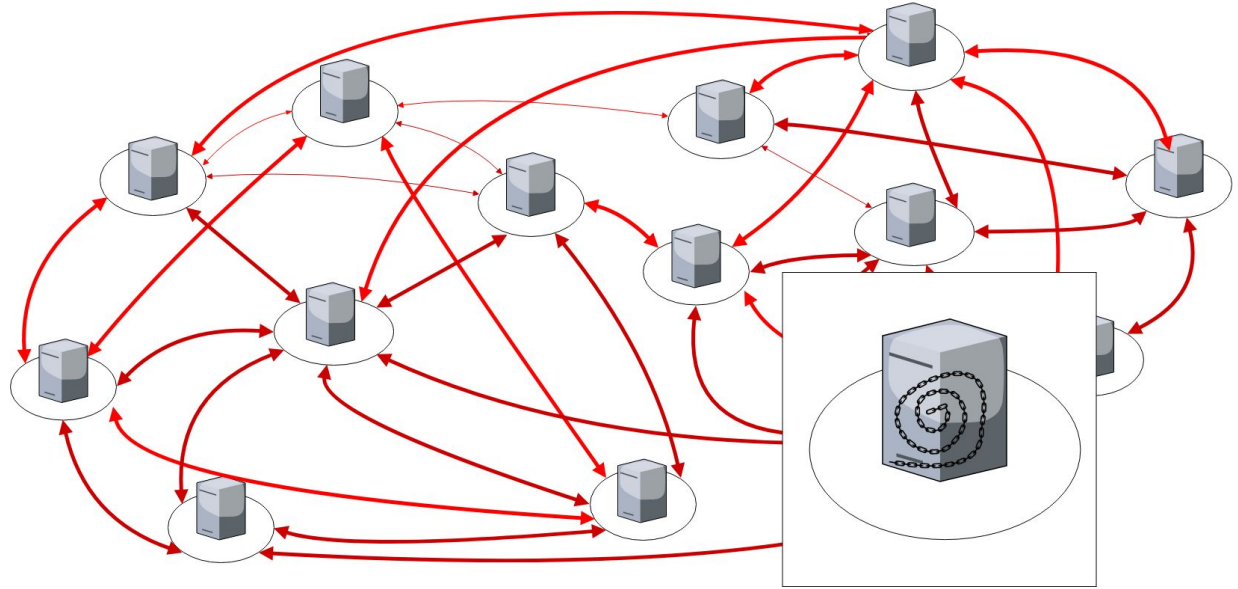
# Bitcoin peer to peer network

Any computer that connects to the Bitcoin network is called a node. Nodes that fully verify all of the rules of Bitcoin are called full nodes. Full nodes download every block and transaction and check them against Bitcoin's consensus rules



# Ethereum a world computer

A globally  
**decentralized**,  
un-ownable, digital  
computer for executing  
peer-to-peer (smart)  
contracts

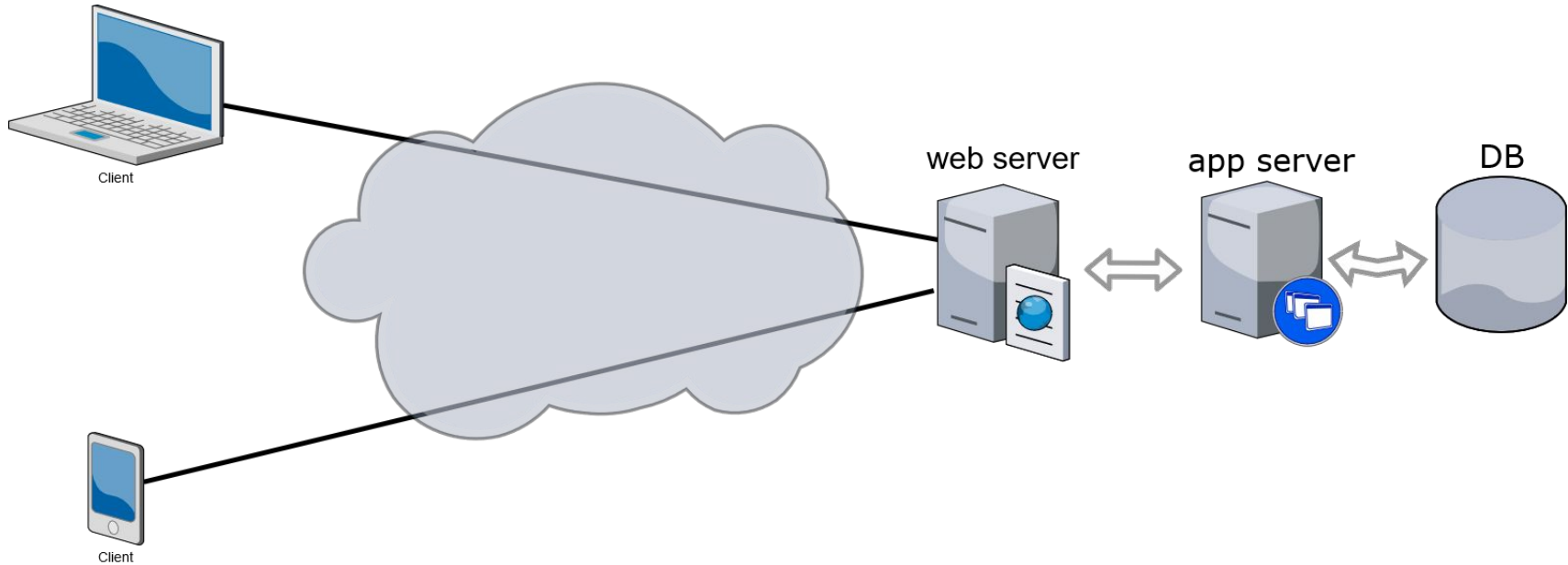


**EVM**  
Ethereum virtual machine

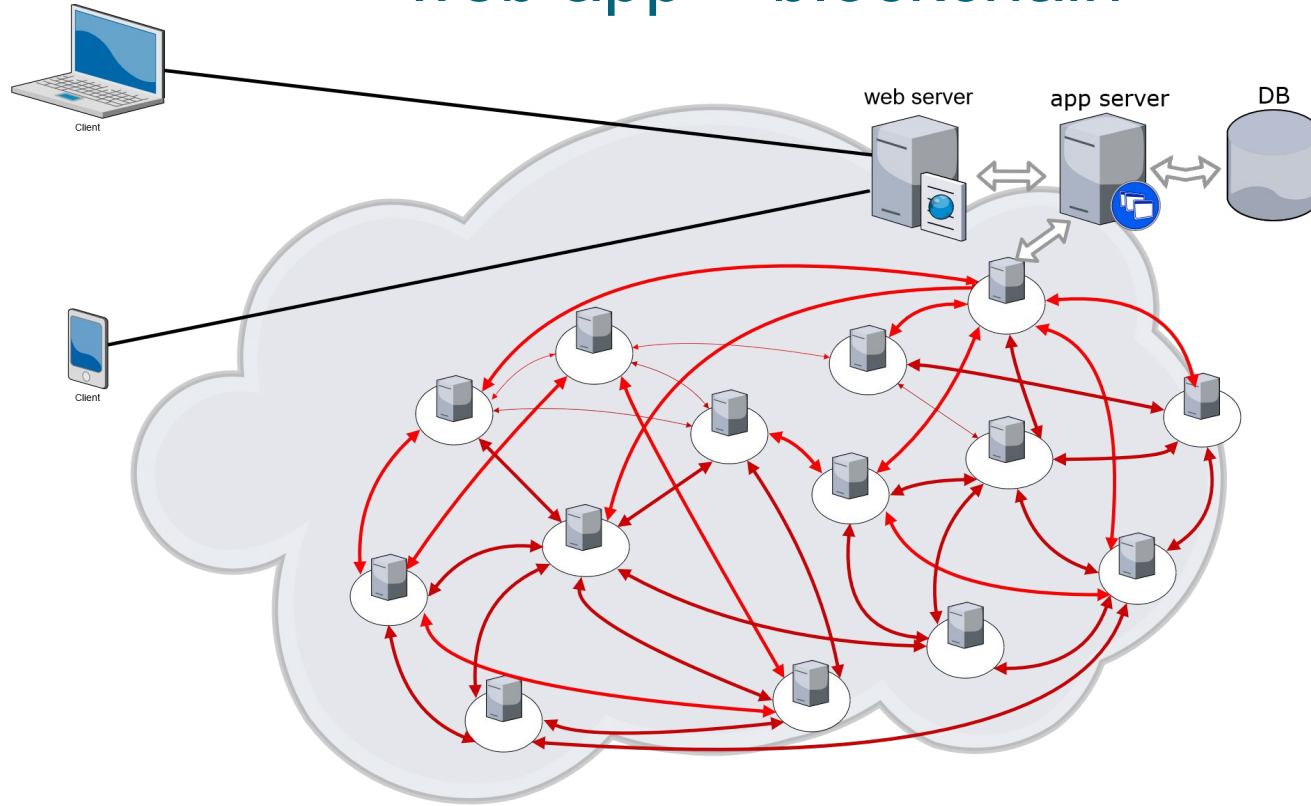




# Web app stack



# web app + blockchain



# Asymmetric cryptography

cryptographic system uses pairs of keys:

---



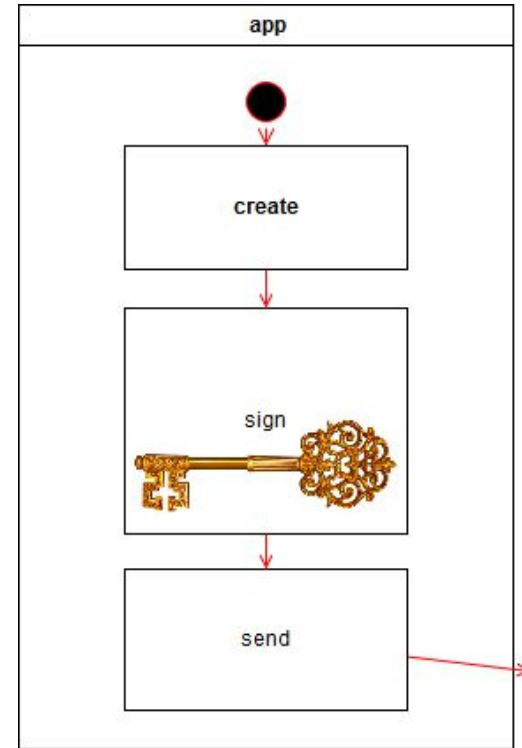
**Public keys** which may be disseminated widely

**Private keys** which are known only to the owner.  
Private key should never be shared with anyone



# Blockchain app

A blockchain app needs the **private key** to sign the transaction



# Blockchain contains public keys

The blockchain is a huge DB of public keys and transactions

## User

- create a transaction
- sign the transaction with his private key
- send the transaction with the public key to the network



## Miner

- collect the transactions from the pool
- mine a block with the transactions
- add the new minted block to the blockchain

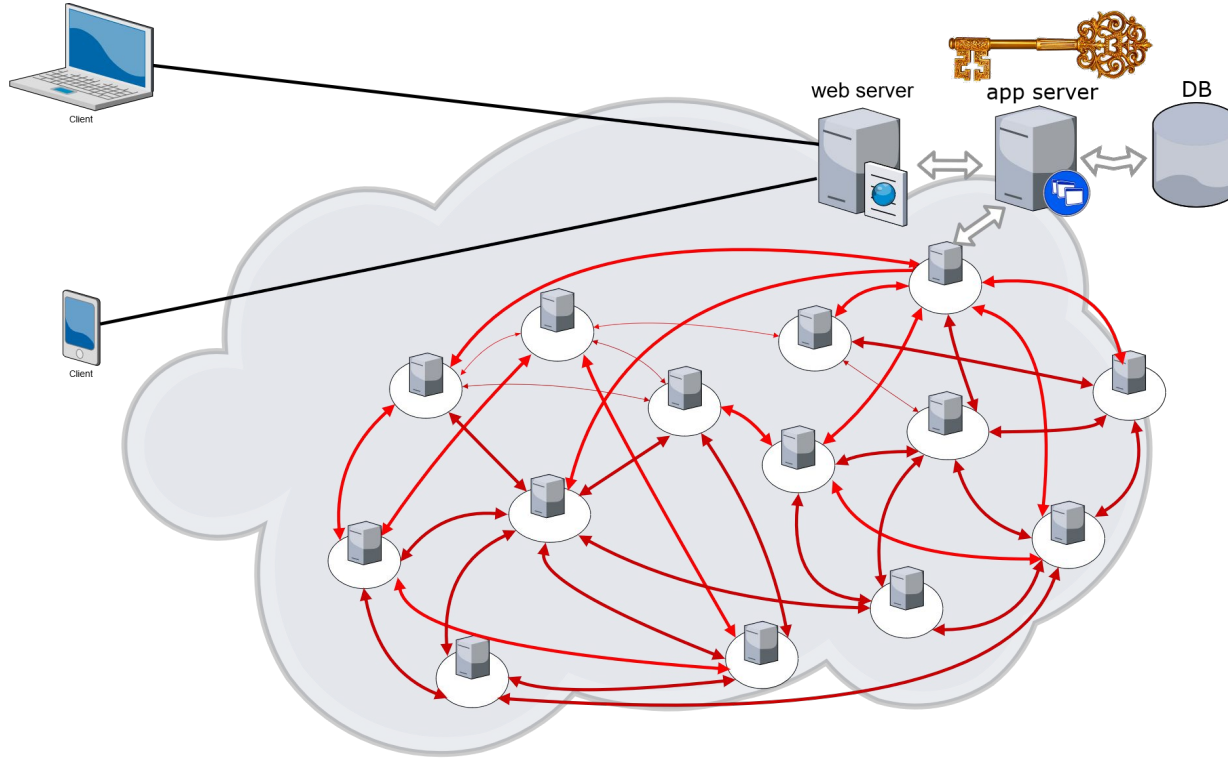


## Nodes

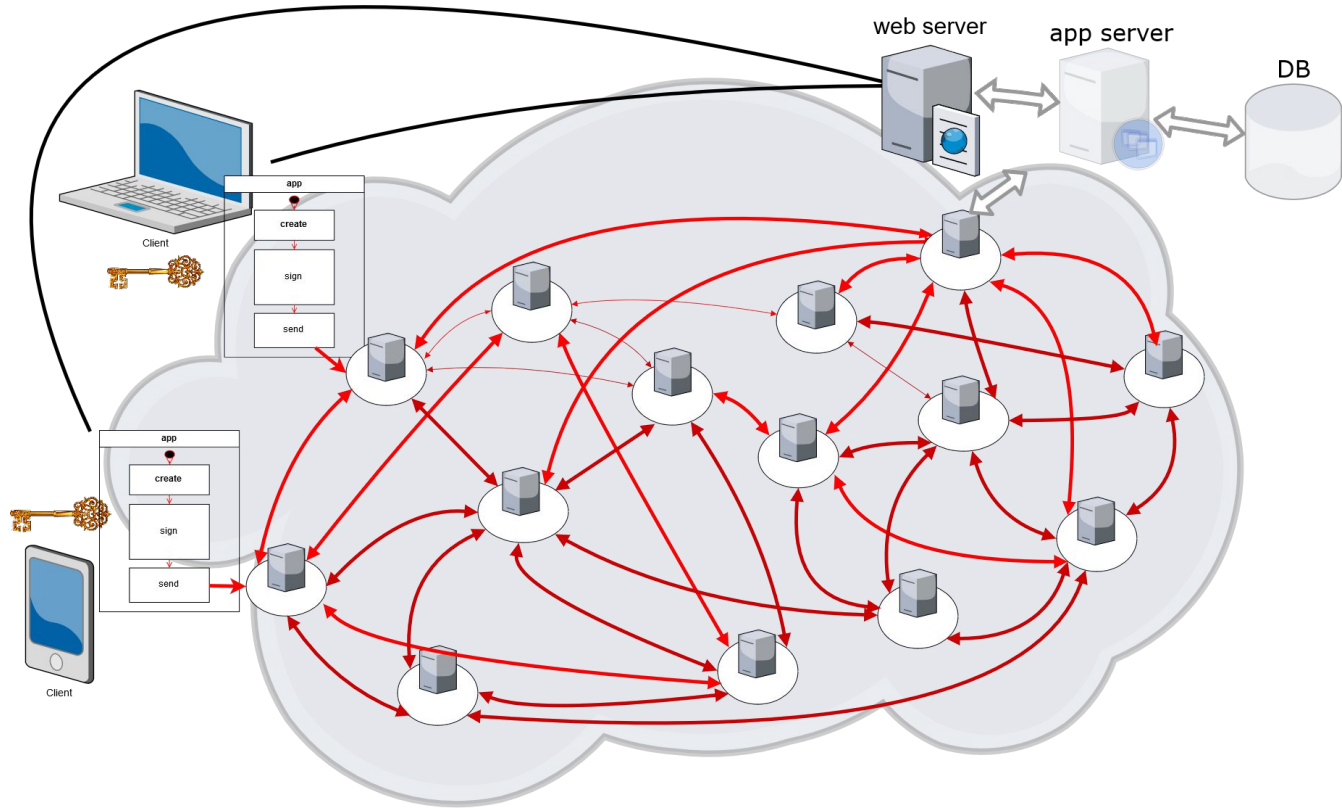
- verify and share the blockchain



# Centralized (Fiduciary) app provider

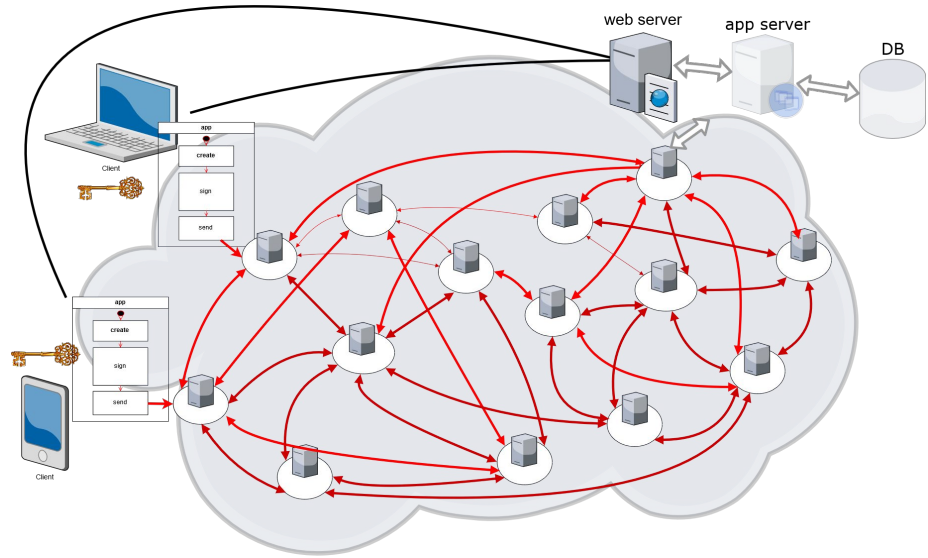


# Decentralized app provider



# Decentralized app provider

- the UI is a web app (html, javascript, css),
- downloaded from a web server
  - **runs in the web browser**
  - connects to the ethereum network through web3js
  - call the smart contract that runs in the ethereum network



the **smart contract** runs in the ethereum network





# Web3.js

Web3.js definitions:

- a platform (collection of libraries) which allow you to interact with a local or remote ethereum node, using a HTTP or IPC connection
- *“the web without centralized servers”*
- a JavaScript framework for enabling communication with smart contracts from web apps



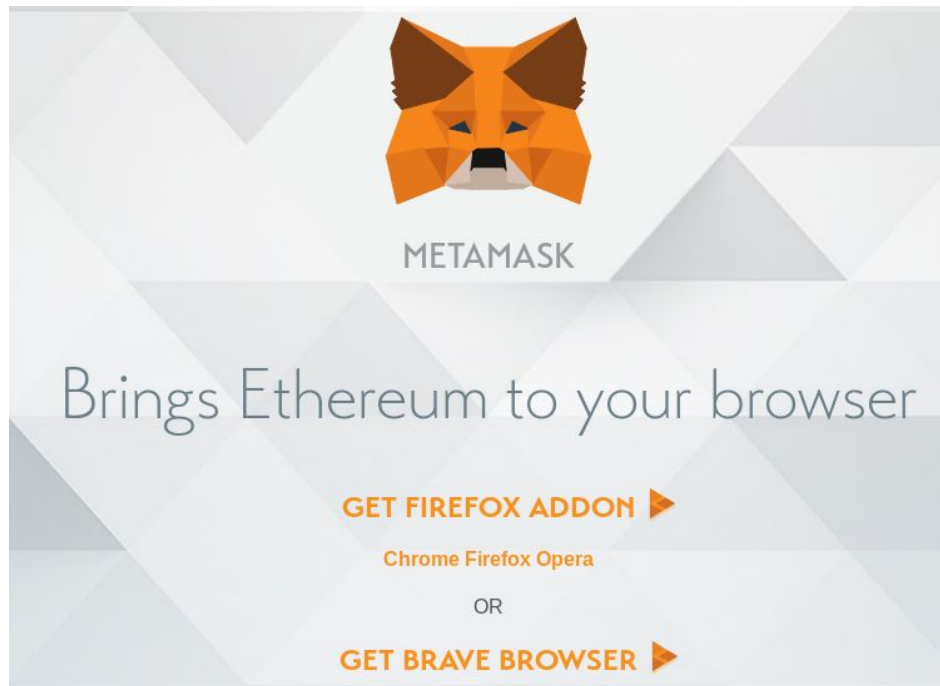
# Web3-capable browser

## Injection of Web3 object

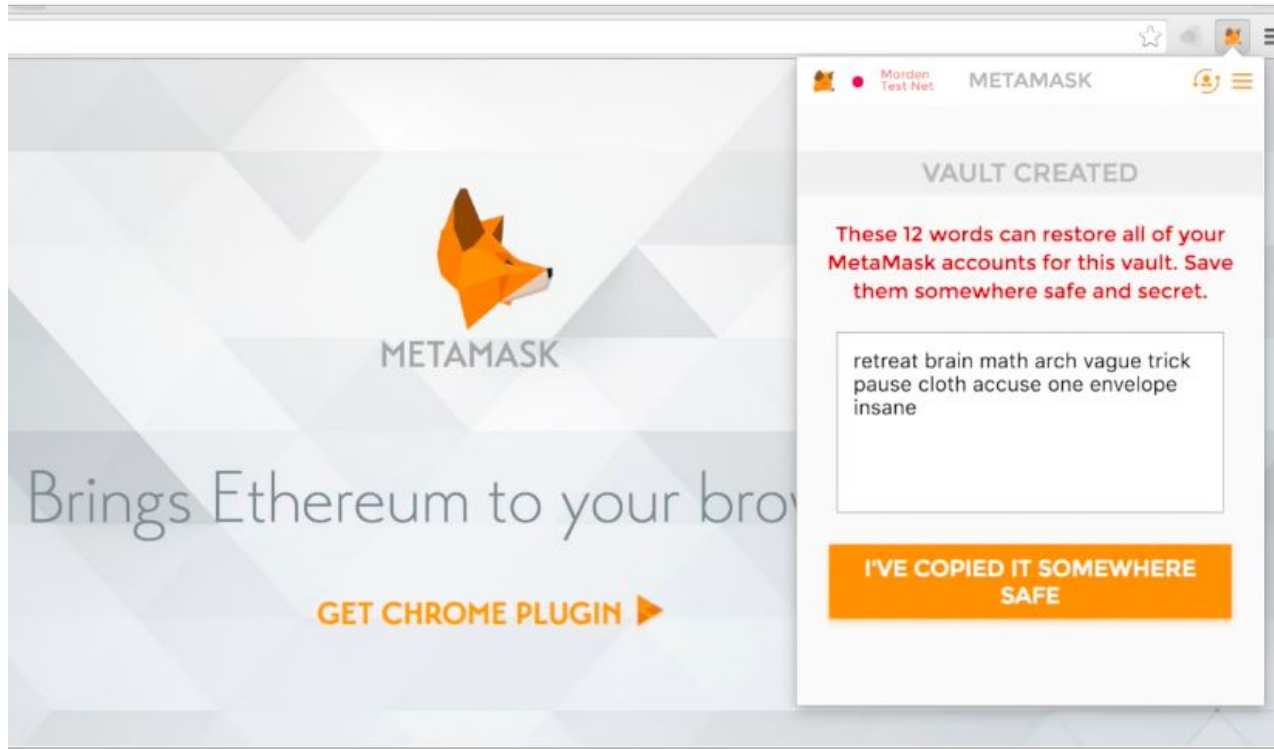
### desktop:

- **metamask.io**
- Mist: the official Ethereum browser and the first dapp browser released
- parity.io

### mobile: Toshi, Cipher, Trust



# metamask plugin in the browser



# Test if Web3 is available

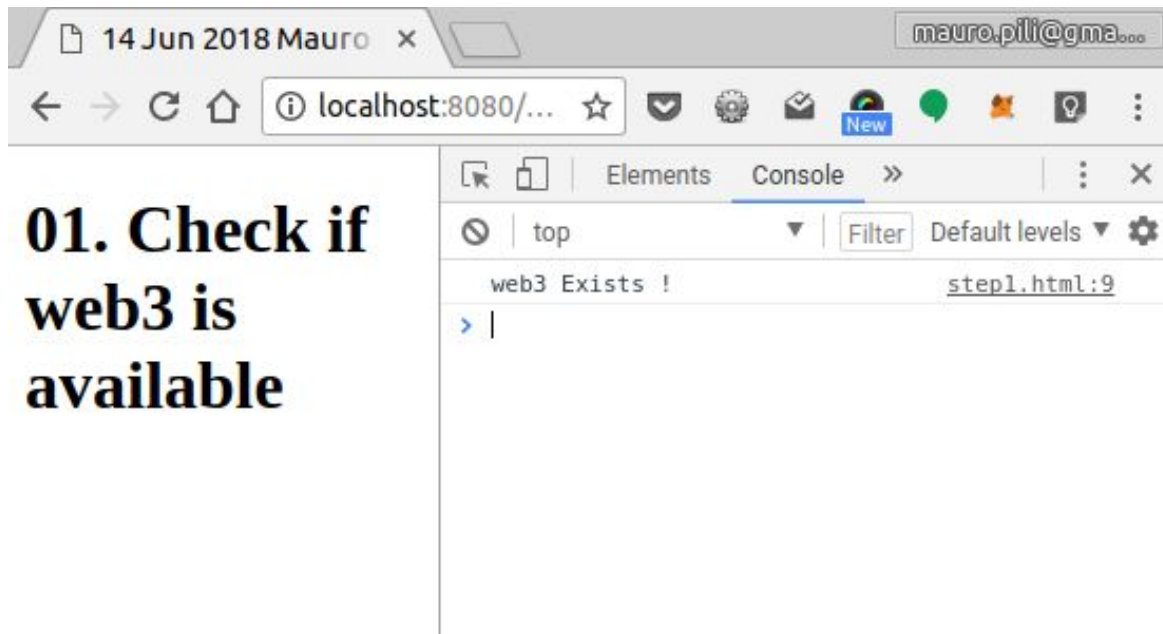
```
window.addEventListener('load', function() {  
  // Checking if Web3 has been injected by the browser (Mist/MetaMask)  
  if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {  
    // Use Mist/MetaMask's provider  
    web3js = new Web3(web3.currentProvider);  
  } else {  
    console.log('No web3? You should consider trying MetaMask!')  
    // fallback - use your fallback strategy (local node / hosted node + in-dapp id mgmt / fail)  
    web3js = new Web3(new Web3.providers.HttpProvider("http://localhost:8545"));  
  }  
  // Now you can start your app & access web3 freely:  
  startApp()  
})
```

<https://github.com/MetaMask/faq/blob/master/DEVELOPERS.md>



# A simple html page to check web3js

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <script type="text/javascript">
    window.addEventListener('load',
function() {
  if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
    console.log('web3 Exists !');
  } else {
    console.log('Sorry, web3 does
not exists');
  }
})
  </script>
</head>
<body>
<h1>01. Check if web3 is available</h1>
</body>
</html>
```



# check network type

```
function getNetworkName(networkId) {
  switch (networkId) {
    case '1': return 'Main net';
    case '2': return 'Morden test (deprecated)';
    case '3': return 'Ropsten test';
    case '4': return 'Rinkeby test';
    case '42': return 'Kovan test';
    default: return 'unknown network';
  }
}

if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
  console.log('Ok web3 exists');
  web3.version.getNetwork(function(err, netId) {
    console.log('err:', err);
    console.log('network id:', netId, getNetworkName(netId));
  })
} else {
  console.log('You are using a browser without Web3 capabilities.');
```



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localhost:8080/step02.html

# Check the network type


Ok web3 exists

MetaMask: web3 will be deprecated in the near future in favor of the ethereumProvider  
[https://github.com/MetaMask/faq/blob/master/detecting\\_metamask.md#web3-deprecation](https://github.com/MetaMask/faq/blob/master/detecting_metamask.md#web3-deprecation)

err: null

network id: 1 Main net

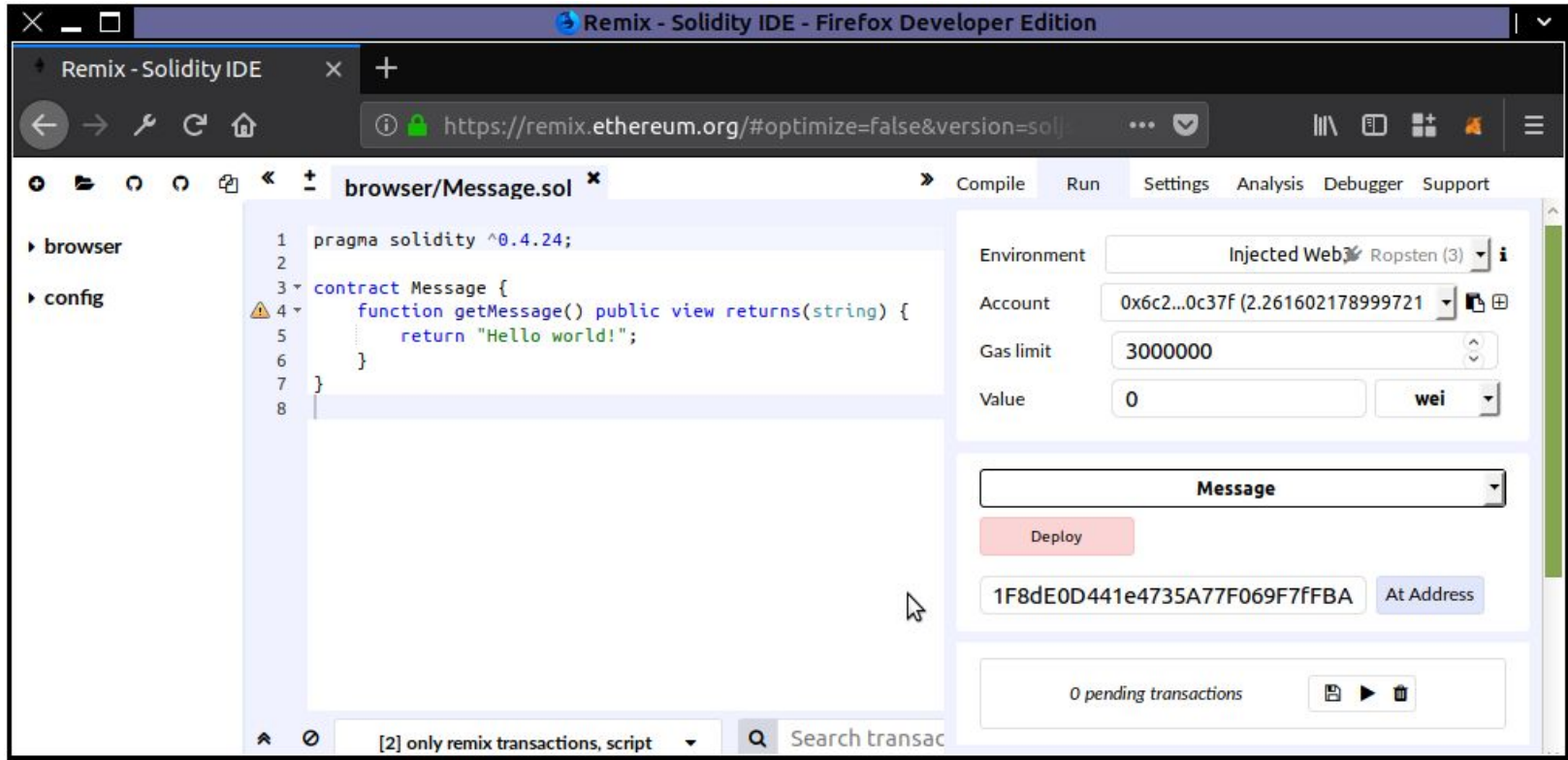
Main Network



METAMASK



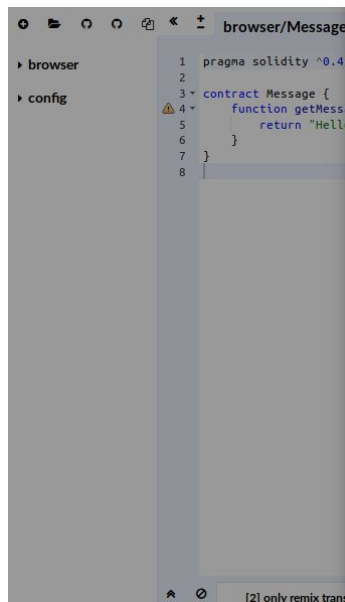
# A very simple smart contract



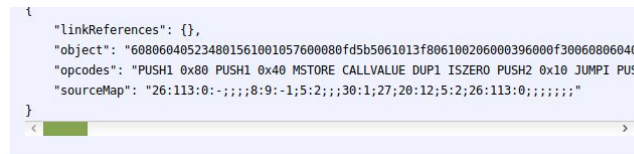


# ABI — Application Binary Interface

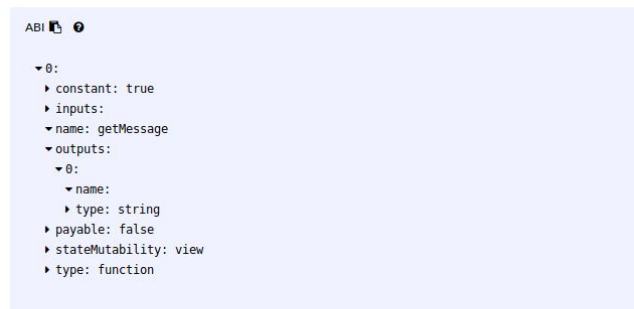
The ABI is a json that describes the deployed contract and its functions. It allows to contextualize the contract and call its functions



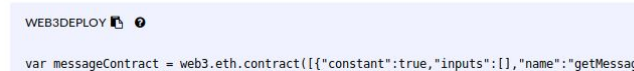
```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.11;
2
3 contract Message {
4     function getMessage() public returns (string) {
5         return "Hello World";
6     }
7 }
8
```



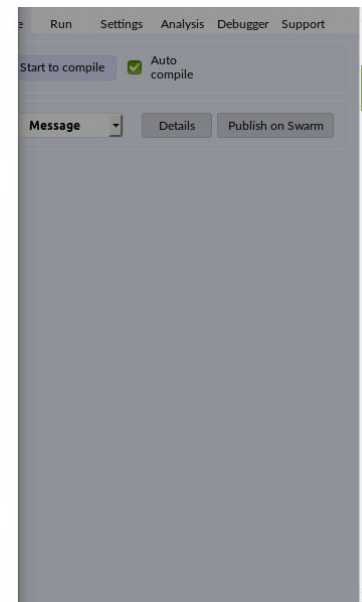
```
{
  "linkReferences": {},
  "object": "0x608060405234801561001057600080fd5b5061013f806100206000396000f30060806040",
  "opcodes": "PUSH1 0x80 PUSH1 0x40 MSTORE CALLVALUE DUP1 ISZERO PUSH2 0x10 JUMPI PUSH1 0x10",
  "sourceMap": "26:113:0:-;;;8:9:-1;5:2;;;30:1;27;20:12;5:2;26:113:0:-;;;"
}
```



```
ABI
{
  "0": {
    "constant": true,
    "inputs": [],
    "name": "getMessage",
    "outputs": [
      {
        "name": "message",
        "type": "string"
      }
    ],
    "payable": false,
    "stateMutability": "view",
    "type": "function"
  }
}
```



```
var messageContract = web3.eth.contract([{"constant":true,"inputs":[],"name":"getMessage"}]);
```



# web3.eth.contract

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.24;

contract Message {
    function getMessage() public view returns(string) {
        return "Hello world!";
    }
}
```

```
window.addEventListener('load', function() {
    if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
        var ABI = [{
            "constant": true,
            "inputs": [],
            "name": "getMessage",
            "outputs": [{ "name": "", "type": "string" }],
            "payable": false,
            "stateMutability": "view",
            "type": "function"
        }];
        var address = "0xbc90e0fc10ed1f8de0d441e4735a77f069f7ff";
        var contract = new web3.eth.contract(ABI, address);
        console.log('contract:', contract);
    }
});
```

Remix - Solidity IDE

14 Jun 2018 Mauro Pili - Web3.js

localhost:8080/step03/a.html

## web3.eth.contract

Inspector Console Depurador Editor de estilos Rendimiento Memoria Red Almacenamiento

Filtrar salida

Errores Advertencias Registros Información Depurar CSS XHR Peticiones

MetaMask: web3 will be deprecated in the near future in favor of the ethers.js provider  
[https://github.com/MetaMask/faq/blob/master/detecting\\_metamask.md#web3-deprecation](https://github.com/MetaMask/faq/blob/master/detecting_metamask.md#web3-deprecation)

contract: { ... }

```
{
  abi: [
    {
      constant: true,
      name: "getMessage",
      payable: false,
      type: "function",
      inputs: [],
      outputs: [
        {
          name: "",
          type: "string"
        }
      ]
    }
  ],
  address: "0xbc90e0fc10ed1f8de0d441e4735a77f069f7ff",
  data: "0x",
  gas: 0,
  gasPrice: 0,
  nonce: 0,
  value: 0,
  type: "contract",
  contract: {
    constructor: function contract() {
      // ...
    },
    getMessage: function () {
      // ...
    }
  }
}
```



```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
  <script type="text/javascript">
    window.addEventListener("load", function() {
      if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
        var ABI = [ {
          "constant": true, "inputs": [],
          "name": "getMessage",
          "outputs": [ { "name": "", "type": "string" } ],
          "payable": false, "stateMutability": "view",
          "type": "function"
        } ];
        var address = "0xbc90e0fc10ed1f8de0d441e4735a77f069f7ffba";
        const contract = (web3.eth.contract(ABI)).at(address);
        contract.getMessage(
          (err,res) => {
            console.log("err:",err,"res:",res);
            document.getElementById('message').innerText = res;
          }
        );
      }
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Get a message from the smart contract</h1>
  Message: <strong id="message"></strong>
</body>
</html>

```

```

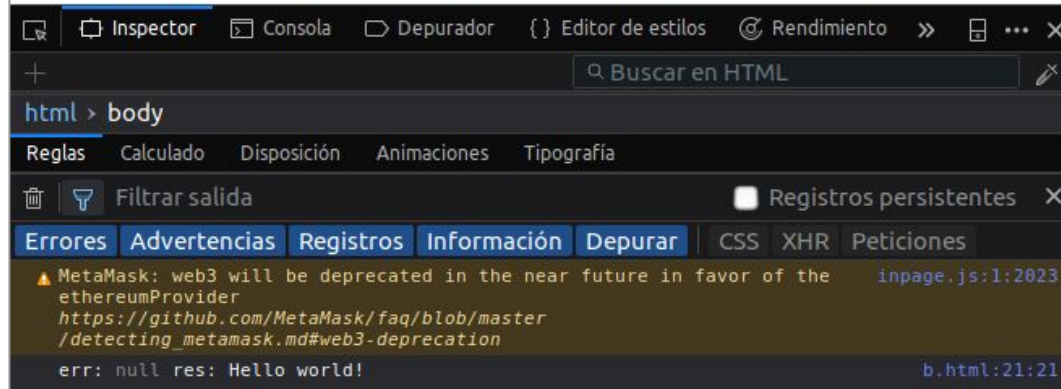
pragma solidity ^0.4.24;

contract Message {
  function getMessage() public view returns(string) {
    return "Hello world!";
  }
}

```

## Get a message from the smart contract

Message: **Hello world!**



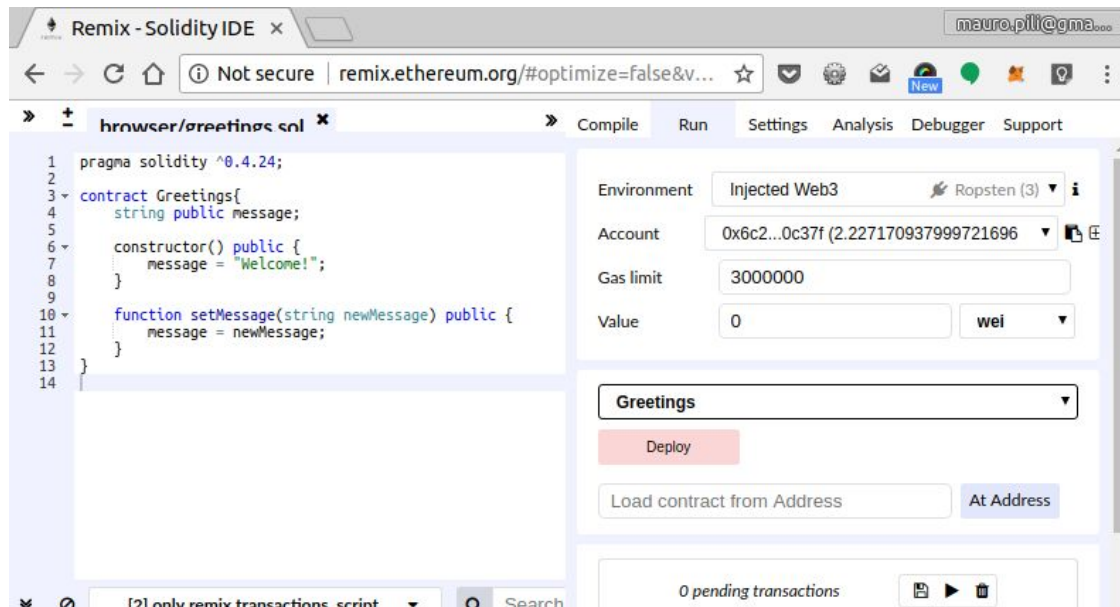
# A smart contract that **writes** in the blockchain

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.24;

contract Greetings{
    string public message;

    constructor() public {
        message = "Welcome!";
    }

    function
    setMessage(string newMessage)
    public {
        message = newMessage;
    }
}
```



# A smart contract that **writes** in the blockchain

```
pragma solidity ^0.4.24;

contract Greetings{
    string public message;

    constructor() public {
        message = "Welcome!";
    }

    function
        setMessage(string newMessage)
        public {
            message = newMessage;
        }
}
```

```
var ABI = [
    {
        "constant": false,
        "inputs": [{ "name": "newMessage", "type": "string" }],
        "name": "setMessage",
        "outputs": [],
        "payable": false,
        "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
        "type": "function"
    },
    {
        "inputs": [],
        "payable": false,
        "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
        "type": "constructor"
    },
    {
        "constant": true,
        "inputs": [],
        "name": "message",
        "outputs": [{ "name": "", "type": "string" }],
        "payable": false,
        "stateMutability": "view",
        "type": "function"
    }
];
```



# writing in the blockchain

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
  <script type="text/javascript">
    function getMessage() {...};
    function setMessage() {...};
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Set a message in the smart contract</h1>
  Message: <strong id="message"></strong>
  <p>Enter a new message:
    <input id="newmessage" type="text">
  </p>
  <button id="button" onclick="setMessage()">
    set message
  </button>
</body>
</html>
```

## Set a message in the smart contract

Message: "Welcome!"

Enter a new message:

set message



# Set a message in the smart contract

Message: "Welcome!"

Enter a new message:

set message

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
  <script type="text/javascript">
```

```
var ABI = [...];
var address = "0x9076b714fac55e114a59501eddc6fc432d727cf";
```

```
function getMessage() {
  const contract = (web3.eth.contract(ABI)).at(address);
  contract.message((err,res) => {
    console.log("err:",err,"res:",res);
    document.getElementById('message').innerText = res;
  });
};
```

```
function setMessage() {
  var newmessage =
    ""+document.getElementById('newmessage').value+"";
  const contract = (web3.eth.contract(ABI)).at(address);
  contract.setMessage(newmessage, (err,res) => {
    console.log("setMessage err:",err,"res:",res);
    getMessage();
  });
};
```

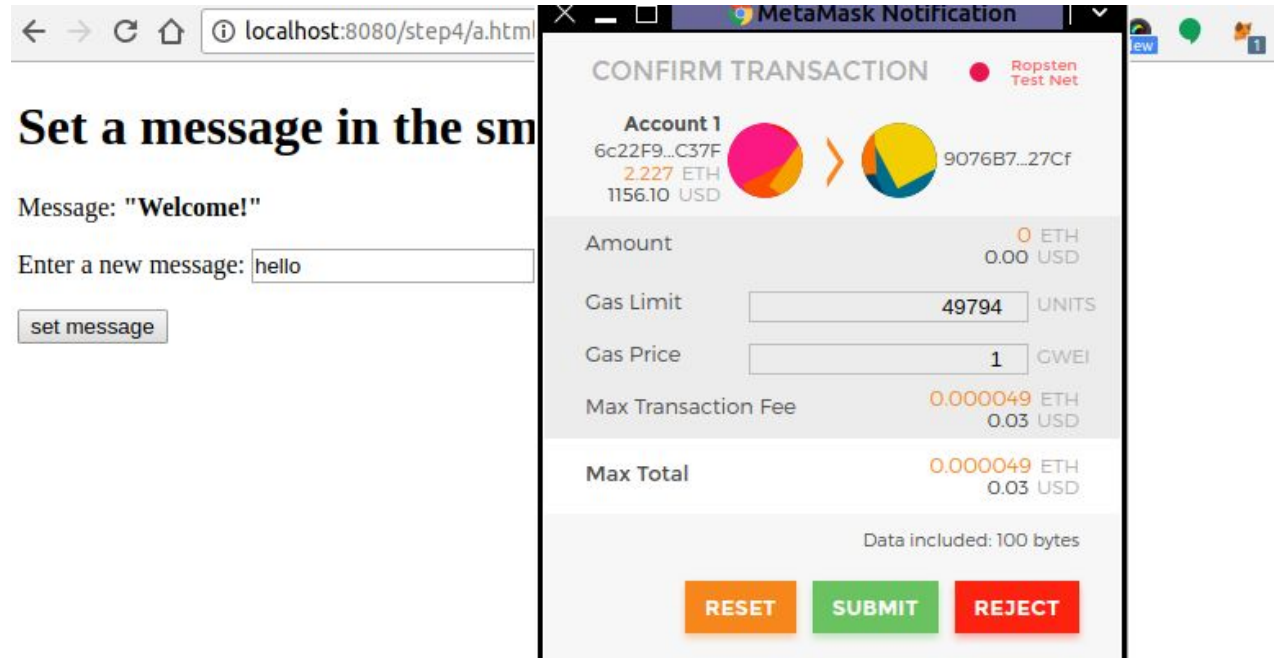
```
window.addEventListener('load', function() {
  if (typeof web3 !== 'undefined') {
    getMessage();
  } else {
    console.log('Are you using a browser without Web3 capabilities?');
  }
})
```

```
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Set a message in the smart contract</h1>
  Message: <strong id="message"></strong>
  <p>Enter a new message:
    <input id="newmessage" type="text">
  </p>
  <button id="button" onclick="setMessage()">
    set message
  </button>
</body>
</html>
```




# writing in the blockchain

Web3 (`contract.setMessage`)  
calls Metamask that  
opens a window to  
interact with the user







# pending transaction ...

 **ROPSTEN** **Etherscan**  
The Ethereum Block Explorer

**ROPSTEN (Revival) TESTNET** Search by Address / Txhash / Block / Tok

HOME BLOCKCHAIN ▼ TOKEN ▼ CHART

 **Contract** 0x9076B714fac55E114a59501eDDCC6Fc432d727Cf Home /

**Contract Overview** 

Balance: 0 Ether



Transactions: 10 txns

**Misc**

Contract Creator: 0x6c22f997e8aae45... at txn 0x7fb717d5edc3da

**Transactions** Code Events

Latest 10 txns (+1 PendingTxn)

TxHash	Block	Age	From		To	Value
0x68f3f7f066a4d6b5...	(pending)	15 secs ago	0x6c22f997e8aae45...	IN	0x9076b714fac55e1...	0 Ether
0x64374ce3c5e2d5...	3418232	1 day 20 hrs ago	0x6c22f997e8aae45...	IN	 0x9076b714fac55e1...	0 Ether
0x1634308c3bh692...	3418227	1 day 20 hrs ago	0x6c22f997e8aae45...	IN	 0x9076b714fac55e1...	0 Ether

<https://ropsten.etherscan.io/address/0x9076b714fac55e114a59501eddcc6fc432d727cf>



Remix - Solidity IDE x mauro.pili@gmail.com

Non sicuro remix.ethereum.org/#opti...

browser/Multicoin sol browser/Greetings.sol » Compile Run Settings Analysis Debugger Support

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.24;
2
3 contract Greetings{
4     string public message;
5
6     constructor() public {
7         message = "Welcome!";
8     }
9
10    function setMessage(string newMessage) public {
11        message = newMessage;
12    }
13 }
14
```

0x9076b714fac55e114a59501eddc6fc At Address

0 pending transactions

Greetings at 0x907...727cf (blockchain)

setMessage string newMessage

message

0: string: "hello"

