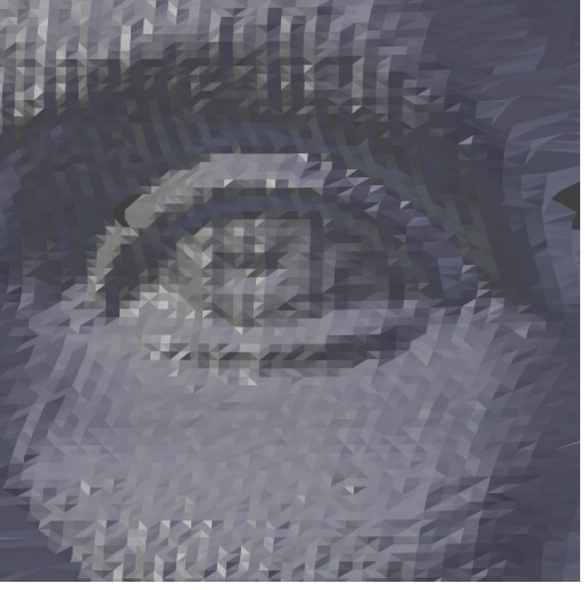
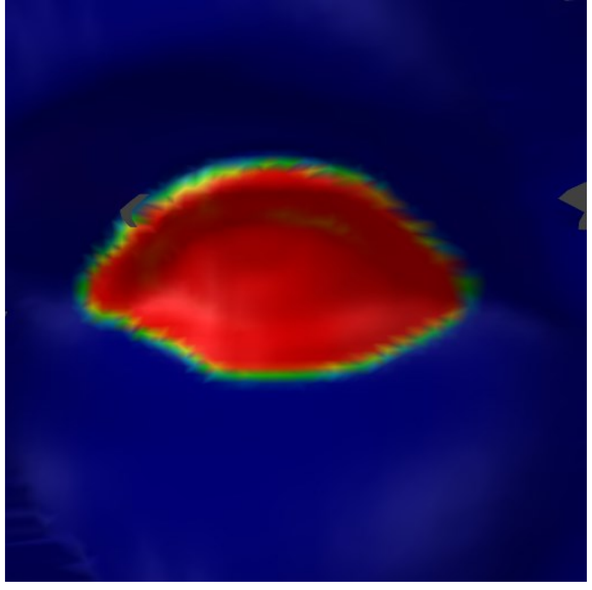
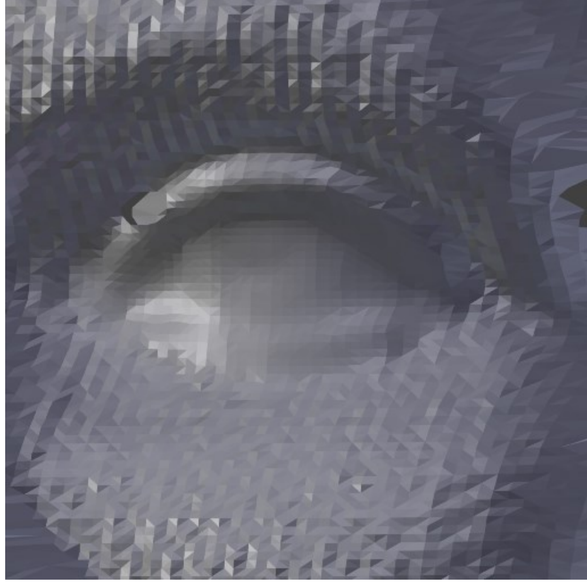


(a)

(b)



(c)



(d)